

# agrarunion sāqarTvelo

ISSN 1987-8729



საგეოგრაფიულ-საინფორმაციო ჟურნალი

№6 (26), 03 2013

ვადი 2 ლარი



თანამედროვე სისტემურ-კონტაქტური მოქმედების ფუნგიციდი  
გაზის, კარტოფილის, ბოსტნეულის და სხვა სასოფლო-სამეურნეო  
კულტურების ძირითადი სოკოვანი დაავადებებისაგან დასაცავად

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(New Agrarian Georgia)  
ყოველთვიური სამეცნიერო-  
საინიციატივო ჟურნალი.

Monthly scientific-informative magazine  
ივნისი, 2013 წელი.

**Nº6 (26)**

**სარედაქციო კრიტიკა:**  
შეთავაზები, მეცნიერებათა  
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### გამომცემელი:

„აგრარული სექტორის  
კომპანიების ასოციაცია“ (ასკა);  
Agrarli Sectoris  
Companiebis asociacia (ASCA);  
(Association of Agrarian Sector Companies).

საქართველოს რეგიონული ეკონომიკური  
კითხრისტების კვლევითი ცნობრი „რეგიონება“;  
Regionica - Georgian Research Center for  
Regional Economic Priorities.

### რედაქციის მისამართი:

თბილისი (0119), აგლაძის ქ. № 32  
ტელ/ტელ: +995 (33) 2 34-76-33  
+995 (99) 16-18-31

Tbilisi (0119), Agladze str. № 32  
**E-mail:** agroasca@gmail.com  
Web: www.regionica.org/journal.html

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დააკაბლონა კორრგი მასურაძემ  
ფურნალი ხელმძღვანელობს  
თავსეუფალი პრესის პრინციპით.  
The magazine uses the principle of free press.  
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რეფერირებადი 2011 წლიდან  
დაიბჭიდა შპს „გამომცემლობა ქოლორში“

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**4**



master kl asi - firmal om lagoras  
warmatebis formul a

SeuZI ebel ia adamians sasi amovno  
gancda ar dageufi os, roca  
uZvel esi qarTul i xorbl is j iSs  
xel iT exebi.



**10**

universal uri wyl is tumb  
j reksoni - - aseTi ram gvqondes  
da ar vi yenebdeT, dauSvebel i al!  
masSi ar gamoi yeneba ZviradRi  
rebul i cveTagamZI e feradi i i-  
Tonebi, mas SeuZI ia i muSaos dRe  
da Rame, zamTar-zafxul , ar abin-  
zurebs gar emos.

**31**



batknis xorci warmoebis uwyeti  
rezervi saqarTvel oSi

bunebrivi da geografiul i pi-  
roebi dan gamodinare, saqarT-  
vel os sxvadasxva zonaSi istori-  
ul ad mecxvareobi s gaZrol is sami-  
tipi sistema Camoyal i bda.

Jurnal i `axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o- gTavazobT!

Jurnal Si erTI kvadratul i santi metri sarekl amo farTis  
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unda aRematebodes 1,5 interval iT, 12-i ani SriftiT nabeWd 5  
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12 l ari.

**8** Tu sofl is meurneobis  
aRorZineba gvi nda,  
mcire da saSual o  
fermerebs unda davexmarot!

**13** vaSI is baRi saTvi s ni adagi s  
momzadeba

**19** marwyvis festival i  
codnis amaRI eba sofl is  
**20** meurneobis ganvi Tarebis  
ZiriTadi pirobaa

Tbil i sSi Rvinisa da  
al kohol uri sasmel ebis  
me-6 saerTaSoriso  
gamofena - WINEXPO GEORGIA  
2013 Catarda

parl amentSi sasofl o-  
sameurneo mi webis  
**22** ucxoel ebze mi yidvis  
SeCerebis Taobaze msj el oben

Roris xorci s bazari  
**23** ekol ogiuri produqci iT  
Seivseba

**24** vazis tkipa

„Sinauri - saSual ebebi  
**25** xexil is mavnebl ebis  
wi naaRmddeg

mraval wl ovani sakvebi  
**26** bal axebis rol i da  
mni Svenl oba mecxovel eobaSi

kvercxis bi znesi  
**29** saqarTvel oSi

verterinaroba rTul i  
**32** profesia, veterinariania  
urTul esi dargia



# master kl asi - `firma l omTagoras- warmatebis formul a



Cven axl a „firma l omTagoras“ sanergeSi vi myofebiT, sadac Tanamedrovo daavadebebi sadmi gamZI e uxvmosavl iani qarTul i xorbl is j iSebi „l omTagora“ gamohyavT. samwuxar od, saqarTvel oSi dRes es erTaderTi profesiul i meurneobaa, sadac marcvl eul is: xorbl is da si mindis axal i j iSebi gamohyavT, sauKeTesoobs arCeven da super el i tur, el i tur dal-II Taobi ssTesl emasal as awarmoeben. rogorc wesi, aseT samu-Saoobs samecniero centrebi da saxel mwif o organi zaciebi asrul eben da daf i nansebasac Ziri Tadad bi uj eti dan i Reben, magram saqarTvel oSi ase aRar xdeba. es meurneoba kerZo sakuTrebaa da i gi mTI i anad kerZo kapi tal iT finansdeba. aq rom saxel mwif os dal odeboden, dRes qveyanaSi marcvl eul is Tesl is warmoeba aRar i arsebebda, arada es dargi qveyanaSi sakmaod ganvi Tarebul i da saxel ganTqmul i iyo. Semdeg yve-i aferi TandaTan moiSal a, samecniero-sasel eqcio institutebi da sagamocdo sadgurebi moiSal a, saTesl e meurneobebi daingra da gal-yida. meTesl eobis dargi haerSi gamoki debul i darCa. ramdenad Sesaz-I ebel ia sofl is meurneobis aRorZi neba meTesl eobis dargis uqonl obis pi robebSi, es cal ke msj el obis sagani a, magram saqarTvel os RvTis madl iT, Znel bedobi s Jams yovel Tvis gamouCndeboda xol me iseTi mamul iSvi l ebi, vinc pi radi riskis fasad winaparTa mier didi Sromisa da ofl is Rvrvis fasad Seqmnill saero simdidres ufrTxil deboda da momaval Taobebs unaxavda, es faqtia. dRes swored aseTi qarTvel ebis mier Seqmnill da Senaxul erT-erT aseT saganZurs vaTval ierebT. Se-uZI ebel ia adamians sasi amovno gancda ar dageufl os, roca uZvel esti qarTul i xorbl is j iSs xel iT exebi, es swored impi rvel qmnill i xorbl is j iSla, roml is ganac adami anebma pur s gemo gausinj es. i gi Cvenma wi naprebla Seqmnes, gaamravl es, gaaumj obeses da kacobri obas aCuqes. uZvel esti qarTul i xorbl ebis genetikur masal as, rogorc daavadebebis sadmi yvel aze amtans, msofl i oSi cnobil i sel eqcionerebi didi xania i yeneben da maTi meSveobi T axal -axal, erTmaneTze ukeTes, xorbl is j iSebs qmnian.

„firma l omTagoras“ damfuZnebel i, sofl is meurneobis mecnierebis doqtori kaxa l aSxi, rogorc Cans am sanergeSi sxva energi iT imuxteba da, bunebi T si tyvaZunwi, cdi l obs, xorbl is Zvel Tu axal j iSebz rac SeiZI eba meti moglyves.

-aqmsofl i os li l qmis yvel aregiOnSi gamoyvanil i 50 sxvadasxva j iSis xorbal ia daTesi l i, - miyveba batoni kaxa da sanerges maTval ierebinebs – zogs patara nakveTze vcdiT, zogsac ufro didnakveTze vTesavT, vamravl ebt. xorbl is yvel aj iSserTnair fons vuqmni T, wyal s, sakvebs erTnair rad vaZl evT, rom yvel as Tanabrad ganvi Tarebis saSual eba mieces, maT wi ebis ganmavl obaSi vakvirdebi T da vcdiT. xorbl is j iSebs, roml ebic Ti Tqmis msofl i os yve-i a kuTxid dan mogvdis, erTmaneTs vaj i brebT, Cven pi robebSi romel i ukeT gamoavl ens Tavs.

„firma l omTagora“ xorbl is sanergeSi i cav da amravl ebs uZvel es qarTul i xorbl is j iSebs. aq erTmaneTis gverdi Taa „Cel ta zanduri“, „gvawa zanduri“, „maxa“, „dol is puri“, „di ka“ da sxva. sak-

maod didi farTobi uWiravs „moxobel as”, es erTgvari danamatia, romel ic dRes saerTod ar gamoyeneba, magram saocar gemosa da surnel saZI evs purs. swored „moxobel as” surnel i axsovs ufros Taobas, roca ixseneben: ToneSi rom puri cxveboda, mTel s ubanSi puri surnel i trial ebdao.

kaxa I aSxi srul iad axal gazar da iyo, roca meurneobas Caudga saTaveSi. mamilis gardacval ebis Semdeg misi saqmisi gagrZel ebas Seudga. maSin Zal ian rTul i dro iyo saqarTvel oSi: ganuki TxaoBa, samoqal aqo omi, ukontrol o SeiaraRebul i formirebebis parpaSi. mokl ed axal gazar da fermeris Tavze, romityvian, dol abi ar datrial ebul a, Torem yvel anairi si rTul e gadaitana, magram gauZI o da meurneoba SeinarCuna, sam-saxuri danerTi kacic ar gauSvia, SeZI ebi sdagvarad yvel as mxarSi amoudga da daexmara.

gasul i saukunis miwurul s qveyana srul i ekonomikuri kol af-siswi naSe i dga; puri Znel ad i Sovneboda.

– gaxsovT, bunebrivia, rogori rTul dro iyo qveyanaSi – meubneba kaxa I aSxi – xal xi purisrigSi aTenebda. maSin gadawwyite xorbl is warmoeba gamezarda. vicodi, rom karg mosaval s xarisxiani Tesl is gareSe ver moviyvandi, es instituti dan mamaoCvenosavi Tmqonda TavSi CabelWdil i, magram bevri mcdeI obis mi uxedavad, xorbl is kargi Tesl i qveyanaSi ver vi Sove. ai, maSin gadawwyite, Tesl is warmoeba me Tvi Ton damewyo. ra Tqma unda, Tavi dan real urad warmodgeni l i ar mqonda, ra rTul saqmes vki debdi xel s. rom mcohdoda, SeiZI eba ar c gameriska, magram raxan speciaI istebi moviwie da saqmes Sevudeqi T, gavj iutdi da ukan aRar davixie. Tavi dan Ti Tqmisi enTuziazmze vmuSaobdi T yvel ani, Zal ian Wi rda, magram pirvel Sedegi rom mi vi ReT da sakuTari saTesl e masal a Sevqmeni T, aman stimul i gagvi askeca. Semdeg ucxoel ebi dagvexmarnen, marcvl eul is axal i j iSebis mwar-moebel i saerTaSoriso organizaciebi – „simi ti” (CIMMYT), „ikarda” (ICARDA). saTesl e masal ebis pirvel ad nimuSebs dRemde isini gvawvdian, radgannul ovani sel eqcia arca maSin iyo diddoneze Cven-Tan, dRes xom saerTod yvel aferi ganadgurebul ia. ZirTadi wyaro i seve saerTaSoriso organizaci-

ebia. mTel i msofli os mecnierеби visac gamohyav s axal i j iSebi Cven regionisTvis im masal as gvi gzanian, rasac wl ebis ganmavl obaSi vcdiT da aseul obi T egzempl ari-dan varCevT saukeTesoeb, saboI ood maTgan SeiZI eba erTi davi-tovoT, romel ic yvel aze kargad Seegua Cvens pirobebs, kl imats. mere wl ebis ganmavl obaSi vmuSaobT maze, romamj iSi dan gamoviy-vanoT super el ituri, el ituri, pirvel i da meore Taobis uxvmo-savl iani formebi da gavamravl oT fermerebi sTvis gadasacemad.

dRes ukve xorbal – „I omTagoras” Svidi j iSi gvaqvs daregistriri-rebul i, 10 j iSs wl eul s dava-registriri-rebT.

aseve seriozul ad vmuSaobT si-mindis hibridul i j iSebis gamoy-vanaze. am saqmes simindis sel eq-cioneri batoni zurab j inj ixaZe xel mZRvanel obs. ukve oTxi uxvmosavl iani simindis hibridul i j iSebi: „I omTagora-1”, „I omTagora-2”, „I omTagora-3”, „I omTagora-4” daregistriri-rebul i, ram-denime axl a registriri-deba da maI emivi RebT saavtoro ufl ebas.

ase rom, dRes ukve xel Sesaxe-bi Sedegi gvaqvs da SegviZI ia vTqvaT, rom xorbl isa da simindis meTesl eobaSi garkveul warmate-bebs varWevT da Tu moTxovna iq-neba, erT-or wel iwadSi qveyanas qarTul i xorbl isa da simindis

dRes meTesl eoba CvenTvis mom-gebiani saqme ar aris, magram ar vCerdebi T, radgan migvachnia, rom qveyanaSi adgil obrivi Tesl i un-da i warmoebodes. sxvagvarad Se-uZI ebel ia, Cven ufl eba ar gvaqvs momaval Taobebis davukargoT is, rac Cven wi naprebs SeuqmniaT da maT marTI ac xorbl is bevri uni-kal uri, msofli ioSi cnobil i j iSebi aqvT Seqmnili i, romel Ta di di nawi i Cvens sanergeSi c inaxeba.

saxel mwifo Cveni saqmi sadmi aqamde maincdamainc didi interest ar iCenda. simindis da xorbl is Tesl i ucxoeTi dan Semohqonda (amas ra Sedegi c mohyva, yvel am vnameT a.s.). dRes Cveni saqmi sadmi interes i zrdeba, adgil obriv Tesl ze moTxovna Cndeba. marTa-lia, saxel mwifo daxmarebis procesi bol o xans ciudad ganvi Tar-da, Tesl is da sasofl o sameurneo saqonl is nacvl ad zogierTebma, sxva ram iyides, magram aqtiuroba mai nc SeimCneva. fermerebis imedi gauCndaT, dai wyes Zieba, rogor SeiZI eba ukeTesi Sedegi s mi Reba. am SemTxvevaSi maT ukve Cvennai ri kompania sWi debaT, vinc daexma-reba, urCevs, ra rogor gaakeTon. xorbl is da simindis meTesl eobaSi CvenTan cnobil i mecnier-seI eqcionerebi moRvaweben; zurab j inj ixaZe, irakl i rexviaSvi l i, agroteqniki zaaur j ul uxize. swored uSual od maTgan i Reben



uxvmosavl iani saTesl e masal i T uzrunvel vyofT. SegviZI ia xma-maRI a vTqvaT, rom Cveni xorbl i-sa da simindis saTesl e masal ebs verc xarisxi T da, mi Tumetes verc fasiT, ucxoeTi dan Semotanil i Tesl i konkurenncias ver gauwevs. piriqiT, Cvens mier gamoyvani-i i j iSebi garemo pirobebis sadmi adaptiri-rebul ia da uxv, xarisxian produqciastZI eva.

konsul taciebs fermerebi da am rekomendaci ebis Sesrul ebis Sem-TxvevaSi, Sedegsac aRweven.

sofli is meurneoba zusti da-gegmarebis dargia, ryevebs ver equeuba. fermeri Tu partizanivit mindorsi ar xar Casafrebul i, mudmivid Tval s ar adevneb procesebs, maSin ve probl emebi Cndeba. Ti Toeul i dRemni Svnel ovani a, rogorc ki zerel ed moekidebi,



maSi nve Tvi Tonac zer el ed moqe-  
ceva. sof l is meurneobaSi wi nas-  
war dagegmvasa da anal izs, Zal i an  
di di mni Synel oba agys.

Cven am konkretul i nakveTis, minimum, aTi wel is istorias vicnobT, viciT aTi wl is winaT raeTesa da rogori mosaval i mivi-ReT. Zvel modur azrovnebaSi nu Camomar TmevT, magram komunistebivit Cvenc xuTwl iani gegmebiT vmuSaobT, vi Tval i swinebT garemo pirobebs, teqnikur da teqnol o-giur siaxl eebbs, daSvebul i xarvezis, kul turaTa monacvl eobas. niadagi cocxal i organizmia, i seve iRI eba, ziandeba, avaddeba, rogorc cocxal i arseba, ami tom gafrTxil eba unda. gaufrTxil-debi, TviTonac gagifrTxil deba. gaxsovT SarSan da SarSanwin SiraqSi mavnebl ebma waiRes mTel i xorbal i. ratom gamravl da ase masobrivad mavnebel i SiraqSi da ar gamravl da CvenTan. imitom rom iq xorbal i gadaqceul ia monokul-turad, rac i wevs mavnebl ebi sa da daavadebebis keris gaCenas, maTT-vis sasaTbure pirobebis Seqmnas. zogma fermerma es icis, umeteso-bam – ara, Tumca xSirad pirobebs ekonomika, siduxWire karnaxobs kacs.

*-batono kaxa, rogor arCevTuxv-  
mosavl ianj iSebs, rasniSnavs,sta-  
bil uradmosavl iani "formeble?*

— uxvmosavl ian saTesl e masa-  
l i s formebs di di xnis manzil ze  
vakvirdebi T. Tu mosavl iani wel i-  
wadia, cxadia i gi karg Sedegs mog-  
cems, magram kargma j iSma mousav-  
l i an wel sac stabil uri mosaval i  
unda mogces, es aris ganmsazRvre-  
li fagtori.

stabil ur mosaval Si – 3-5 tonas  
vgul i sxmobT, maRaL mosaval Si ki  
– 7-8 tonas. ai .axl a rom vuyurebT.

am yanaSi heqtarze sul  
mcire 8 tona xorbal s  
avi RebT.

saqar Tvel oSi dRevandel i teqnol ogi ebi Txorbl is saSual o mosaavl i anobas 3-4 tonamde gazar da SesaZI ebel ia. TurqeTs, magal i Tad, heqtarze saSual o 4.1 t. xorbal i mohyav. ita-  
l i as – 4.2, amerikas – 2.9,  
rusebs – 1.8, Cven – 1.2-1.3  
tona. uaxl oes wl ebSi  
Cven Segvi ZI ia mezob-  
I ebs vaj oboT, radgan aq  
es potencial i deys.

*- dRes avl ens survil s saxel m-  
wi Fo, rom daxmareba gauwi os me-  
Tesl eobis dargis ganvi Tarebas  
gvevanaSi?*

— vi Tareba arsebul Tan Sedarebi T, rasakvirvel ia, Secvl il ia, axl a seriozul ad gvexmarебian, saxel mwifo programmaSi CaverTeT; Cven sakmarisi genetikuri masal a gvaqvs, magrammaTi gadamuSaveba da evrostandardze mi yvana gviwirs, radgan amas special uri aggregateli swirdeba. saxel mwifo axl a mni Svnel ovnad gvexmareba. swored iafi sesxi T vakeTebT Tesl is gadasamuSavebel sawarmos da 2000 tona marcvl eul is Sesanax Tanamedrove teqnol ogiebi TaRWurvil sasawyo-be meurneobas, rac ufrro Tavi suf- l ad moqmedebis SesaZI ebl obas mogvcems. Cven ukve im doni s genetikuri resursi dagvigronda, rom SegviZI ia konkurencia gavuwi oT evropas. azi is qveynebSi gamoyvanil i j i Sebi, Cven j i SebTan dResac axl os ver modis. gaaCnia rogori survil i da mi zani eqneba qveyanas. Tu moTxovna gaCndeba, Cven SegviZI ia swrafad gadaver ToT amaze da adgil zeve di di raodenobi s Tesl i davamzadoT, SevqmnaT pirve- l adi resursi da qasamravl ebl ad.

pirvel i da meore Taobi s saTesl e  
masal i dasamzadebl ad benefici-  
ar fermerrebs gadavceT. ase rom  
Tu survil i gaCnda, momaval i wl i-  
saTvis qveyanas eqneba sakmarisi sa-  
kuTari maRal i xarisxis Tesl i da  
misi SeZena ucxoetSi, rac Zal ian  
Zviri Rirs, aRar mouwevs.

- sawarmos mSenebl oba ukve mim-dinareobs, marcvl is Sesanaxi sawyobe meurneobis gamar Tva am sezonis Tvis moeswreba?

— kontraqtеби ukve gaformebuli i gvaqvs, viyenebT germanul teqnol ogias, germaniaSi, „petkusis“ (PETKUS) qarxanaSi ukve viyavi, danadgarebi Sevarciet. amj erad gaTvI ebi xorbal ze da simindze gvaqvs. sawarmo sezoni sTvis mzađi gneba.

amis garda ukve vaSenebT mar-cvl eul is Sesanax meurneobas, romel ic mTI ianad Tanamedrove teqnoI ogiebi T aRiWurveba da gi 2-3000 tona marcyl is Senaxva-damuSavebas SeZl ebs. regionSi momu-Save fermerebs wl evandel i sezoni danve mivcemT SesaZl ebl obas moweul i mosaval i garantirebu-l ad daabinaon. am regionisTviseS Zal ian aqtaul uri saki Txia, rad-ganaqaseTi ramar arsebobs. is rac aris gasul i saukuni 50-70-i an wl ebSia aSenebul i da faqtobri-vad veranair standarts veRar pa-suxobs. Cven gvaqvs marcyl eul is saSrobi, rac saSual ebas gvaZl evs marcyl eul i fermerebs maTTvis misaRebi pirobi T adgi l ze gavuS-roT da SevunaxoT. vfiqrobT, es regionSi marcyl eul is warmoebis gavr das Seuwoobs xel s.

- vici, rom Tqven mart o am gan-  
xriT ar muSaobT, gyavT cxvaric,  
Znel i ar aris maTi SeTavseba da am  
saqmisi war matebi TqazPoli a?

sofI is meurneobaSi saqmiano-  
ba CvenTan gansakuTrebiT did  
riskebs ukaySirdeba, ami to m aris



saWiro diversifikasiacia, rom fermeri erT kul turaze, an dargze ar ijos damoki debul i, radgan mousavl iani wl is SemTxvevaSi Tu mxol od memarcvl eobas misdevs, SeiZI eba saerTod xel cariel i darces. amitom, vcdil obT erT kul turaze, erT sferoze ar viyoT damoki debul i.

mecxvareoba saqarTvel oSi dRes momgebiani ar aris, radgan infrastruqtura ar arsebobs. cxvris Senaxvas didi Sroma da mudmivi yuradReba unda. sxva profesi is adami anma rom Sei Tavlos es saqmi anoba ar gamova, igi sxva saqmesTan ver SeTavsdeba. cxvars vparsavT imitom, rom unda gaiparsos. zogj er matyl s vyriT kidec, radgan ver vyidiT. ucxoeTSi ver gagvaqs, karantinia, gadaumuSavebl ad ar gagatani neben, CvenTan ki matyl is gadasamuSavebel i sawarmo aRar arsebobs, mokl ed probl emebi er-TmaneTzea akinZui i. bol o wl ebSi qveyanaSi mefrinvel eobam daiwo ganvi Tareba, ramac marcvl eul - ze moTxovnl ebac gazarda da mis warmoebas stimul i misca. dRes es dargic kriziss ganicdis da Tu gaCerda, maSin marcvl is warmoebasac azri ekargeba, rac j allvur reaqcias gamoiwvevs da yvel aferi daiSI eba. amitom aris saxel mwfos mxridan swori anal izis gake-Teba saWiro, aucil ebel ia am dargebi sadmi yuradReba da zrunva.

CvenTan ki ra xdeba, sofl is meurneobis produqci is warmoeba gadasaxadebisgan ganTavisufl ebul ia, magram kvercxis warmoeba dRg-Ti ibegreba. magal iTad, mevawarmoeb marcvl s da dRg-Ti ar vibegrebi. amitom, aseT vi Tareba-Si mefrinvel eobs Cemgan marcvl is yidvasul acar epi t naveba, radgan dRg-s ver CaiTvl is, amitom ur-Cenvia, ucxoeTidan Semotanil i dRg-Ti dabegril i marcvl i iyidos. es xarvezi Tu ar gasworda, mefrinvel eoba gaCerdeba, rac sabol ood qveyanaSi marcvl is war-moebasac gaaCerebs.

saubarSi gvoriani manZil i gav-iareT, sofl is meurneobaSi prob-l emebi uamravia, am wl ebs ganmav-lobaSi Ti Tqmisi arafeli keTdeboda, amitomac vawydebiT amden sirTul eso - meubneba batoni kaxa. Cven win gadayviTl ebul i yanaa gadaSi il i, vatyob aqeT special urad wamomi yvana, aseT ramj er saqarTvel oSi, arc aRmosavl eTSi da arc dasavl eTSi, ar mi naxavs.

rogorc amboben, rafsi jer didi raodenobiT aravis mouyvania. arada, es di debul i zeTovani kul turaa, romel ic didi raodenobiT sakvebad vargis cxims Seicavs. rafsi evropaSi erT-erTi wamyvani da momgebiani kul tura, roml is naTesi farTobebi sul ufro izrdeba.

mecnierebi mi i Cheven, rom uaxl oes-20-30 wel iwadSi biosawavi energiis ual ternativo wyaro gaxdeba da is sxva saxis energomatarebl ebs Secvl is. rafsi ki biosawavis misaRebad saukeTeso nedl eul ia. ai, Tval sacino magaliTi, rogor gegmavz profesional i fermeri meurneobis momaval s. SeuZl ebel ia aseTi adami anebis mimarT keTil ganwyobiT ar ganimswal o, radgan swored aseTi adami anebi aZl even biZgs progress da qveyanaSi dovl aTs qmni an.

- SarSanac davTese, magram amine-debi daudga cu-di da ar amovi da - misnis kaxa - ar moveSvi, mTel i evropa rafsi Taa gadayviTl ebul i, Zal ian magari kul-turaa. gansakuTrebit saqarTvel os-Tvis. wl eul sac davTese, mTl i anad 20 heqtari uWiravs. aq ramdenime hibridia. karg mosaval s vel odeb, nawil s dizel is dasamzadebl ad gamovi yeneb. meurneobaSive gvin da SevqmnaT Cveni ve avtonomia, saWi-roebis SemTxvevaSi SevqmnaT Cveni-ve sawwavis baza, vawarmooT sakvebi zeTic. gadamuSavebis Semdeg rafsis narCeni Sroti, romel ic 36% cil ebs Seicavs, mecxovel eobaSi saukeTeso sakvebia, faqtobrivad unarCeno warmoebaa. rac mTavaria, igi ufro gval vaamtani mcenarea, vidre xorbal i an romel im marcvl eul i, amasTan saukeTeso monacvl e kul turaa xorbl isatvis. amitom SiraqSi, an kaxeTis sxva regionSi, rogorc gi Txari, xorbal i monokul turad rom ar gadaiqces, rafsi sa da xorbl is monacvl eoba, saukeTeso Sedegs gamoi Rbs.

asea, fermeri mudmiv ZiebaSi, sxvagvarad ver gadarCeba. saqarTvel oSi sawwavi, pesticidebi, sxva saSual ebebi, rac sofl is meurneobis produqci is warmoebisTvis aris saWiro, Zal ian Zviria. maT SesaZenad uzarmazari Tanxebi gvexarj eba, amitom gadavwyi teT, Cven TviTon vawarmooT biosawavi, davamzadoT sakvebi zeTi.

*- eselgi fermeroba momgebiani saqme dRevandel saqarTvel oSi ar aris?*



- Tu Cven saqmi anobas gavaanal i-zebT, davTvl iT xarj s, im energias rasac SedegSi vdebT, momgebiani ar aris. gaweul i Sromis Sesatyvis mogebamde rom mividet, jer kidev dro gwirdeba.

meurneobaSi mudmivad 56 kaci Sromobs, xel fass i Rebs; sezonze, adre gazafxul idan gvin Semodgomamde ki dev 100 kacamde vasaqmebT. es SeiZl eba didi cifri ar aris, magram iseTi meurneobisTvis, rogorc Cven varT, arc cotta. imedi gvaqs ganvi TardebiT, amis Tqmisi sababs qveyanaSi dawyebul i procesebi maZl evs, met samuSao adgil ebs SevqmniT, ganvi-TardebiT da mogebazec maSin Segvezl eba l aparaki.

**SoTa malWaraSvi i**

# Tu sofl is meurneobi s aRorZineba gvinda, mcire da saSual o fermerebs unda davexmaroT!



saqar Tvel os fermerTa asociacia, marTal ia, didi xani ar aris, rac daarsda, magram misma clamfuZnebel ma, qal batonma nino zambaxi Zem ukve karga xani a qal isTvis rTul da, TiTqos, uCveul o profesias, fermerebas mi hyo xel i. igi dRes samcxe-j avaxeTSi mecxovel eobis fermis, rTis gadammuSavebel i qarxnis, pi rutyvis sakvebis mwarmoebel i qarxnis, vaSi is baRebis, saxnav-saTesi mi webis, Tevzsarewi meurneobis da xeI ovnuri tbis mepatronea, romel sac TviTon patronobs da uvil is. is, rasac nynom dRemde mi aRwi a, mi Tumetes impi robebSi, roca sofel sa da sofl is meurneobas aravin arad agdebda, iol i ar lyo. rTul pi robebs gauZi o, am xnis ganmavl obaSi, rogorc adgil obriv, aseve Tbili is dan Casul bevr msxvii Tu wvrii mewarmesa da farmers xvdeboda, esaubre-boda, xedavda, romprobl emebi yvel as erTnai ri hqonda: mi wi s gadasaxadi, irigacia, stiqiasTan brZol is samsaxuri s gaumar Taoba Tu sxva. xedavda, rom saWi ro lyo am probl emebiTan erTobl ivi SeWi deba, Zal ebisa daZal isxmevis gaerTianebea, ami tomac gadawyvi ta, Seqmna organizacia, romel ic pol itikisgan Sors iqneboda, magram fermerebis probl emebs xel isufi ebamde mitanda da maT am sirTul eebis gadal axvaSi daex-mareboda. ase Selqmna fermerTa asociacia, roml is Tavmj domare nino zambaxi Ze gaxl avT. igi dRes Cveni stumaria.

— nino, dRes saqar Tvel osi bevrri arasam Tavrobo organizaciia, maT Sori is IseTebi c, roml ebic ag-rarul sferosi muSaoben, ra mi-zans isaxavs asociacia, vin arian Tqveni wevrebi, ri Tgansxavdebi Tsxvebisgan?

— Cveni asociacia yvel a kategoriis 700-mde farmers aerTianebs, eseni arian rogorc msxvii i, aseve — wvrii i fermerebi: mexil eebi, mecxovel eebi, mebaReebi, meci t-ruseebi, mekartofil eebi da sxvebi. organizaciis daarsebis Tanave oTx i mimarTul ebi T vnuSaobT, es aris: fermerebis advokati reba, iafi resursebis xel misawvdomo-

ba, ganaTi eba da sofl is meurneobis produqtебis gadammuSavebel i srul i sawarmoo j allvis Seqmnis xel Sewyoba.

— iafi resursebis xel misawvdomobis saqme Zal ian rTul adaa, es ara marto sabanko seqtoris ganaa gamowveul i, aramed TviT donorebTan urTierTobebi danac. Sar-San, adgil ze arsebul i resursebeze dayrdnobiT, avad Tu kargad, 3600 sofl is pasportizacia gavakeTeT, erTiani baza Camovaya-licheT. Gvinda, SevqmnaT uwyeti sawarmoo j allvi farmers, mwarmoebel s, Sual edur rgol s da myidvel s Soris. gvsursvi codeT, fer-

merebs risi gakeTeba SeuZI iaT, amitom fermerebTan, individualur Tu fizikur pirebTan vaformebT memorandumebs, vxvdebiT im mewarmeebs, vinc eqsporti Taa dainteresebul i. vcdil obT, Sevkribot yvel a informacia da Sem-deg gavaanal izoT, risi gakeTeba Segizi ia, rom erTiani Zal isxmevit Tanamedrove bazrisaTvis srul yofili, konkurentunariani produqcia SevqmnaT.

*— sakmaod Sromatevadi samuSaoa, rogor axerxebT, praqtikul feme-robas saorganizacio saqmianobac SeuTavsoT?*

— marTal ia, Zal ian rTul i da mZime samuSaoa. roca meki Txebian, Cemi Tval TaxedviT, ra dro sWi rideba sofl is meurneobis ganvi-Tarebas, vpasuxob, — 9 Tvi dan 18 wl amde meTqi, anu 9 Tve Casaxvi dan dabadebamde, 18 wel i — ganvi Tarebas, rom damouki debi adiar sebos. es procesi Zal ian nel a midis, mZime rejimSi gviwevs muSaoba. iol ia myidvel Tan xel Sekrul ebis ga-formeba, magram rTul ia, roca arici, ras da ra raodenobis produqrias miawvdi. anu modis adamiani geubneba, rom unda esa Tu is produqt, Sen ki ver ukonkreteb, ra raodenobis produqciis miwo-deba Segizi ia, ar ici rogori da ra raodenobis mosaval i iqneba, wi naswar ver gegmav, radgan amasi uamravi faqtori giSi is xel s. import-eqsportis dal ageba ki ara, Cvens pi robebSi erTi dRis prognozis gakeTebas ver SeZI eb. vf iq-rob, am mxriv kooperirebis Sesaxeb kanonma bevri ram unda daare-gul iros da gaamartivos, samomavlo gegmebi gasaTvi el i gaxados.

*— Tqveni asociacia Tu iRebs am kanonproeqti SemuSavebaSi monawi eobas, ra donezea kanonproeqti damuSavebul i?*

— kanonproeqti Cvenamde Zal ian gvi an movida. sul ramdenime dRis wi naT saparlamento komiteti-dan gvTxoves, meore mosmenis Tvis

mogvawodeT Tqveni Seni Svnebi o. ratom meore mosmenisTvis, roca SeiZI eboda Tavi danve CarTul i vyofil iyavi Tam kanonis SemuSavebaSi?! manamde me Zal i an bevr organi zaci as Sevxvdi da davinteresdi Tu i Rebdnen monawi l eobas, magram aravin yofil a CarTul i. Tu fermerTa asociacia, mcire da saSuaI o bi znesis ganvi Tarebis asociacia, saqar Tvel os savaWro pal ata ar iRebs am kanonis SeqmnaSi monawil eobas, aba vin qmnis am kanons, marto iuristebi da finansitebi?! mesmis, rommaT unda daadgi non knonebi, magram es Zal i an specifiuri sferoa da aq momuSave adami-anebis azric xom unda gai Tval is-winon?! am kanonproeqtis ingvl iv bevri Seki Txva Cndeba, da vfigrob, iq momuSave adami ans unda hki Txon azri, gai ziaron maTi Seni Svnebi. iuristi da finansisti sxvagavarad uyurebs am saki Txs, fermeri ki – sxvagvarad, imitom rom Tavad mwarmoebel i unda moergos am kanons da araisiuristi anfinansisti. me ukve gavugzavne Cveni asociaciis wevr fermerubs proeqti, rom TavianTi mosazrebebi da Seni Svnebi momawodon, Zal ian bevri ramaris iq dasaxvewi, SevkribavT am informacias da gavugzavniT parl amanets. cota gvania, magram mainc win gadadgmul i nabij ia da meore mosmenisTvis iqneb gai Tval i swinon Cveni rekomenadaciebi. am kanonma xel i unda Seuwyos bazebis Seqmnas, da meore-producjiis er-Tiani xarisxismi Rebas, yvel aferi erTobi ivi iqneba da gvecodineba, ra raodenobis mosaval i gvaqvs. qveyanaSi ar arsebobs warmoebul i producjiis aranairi statistikuri aRricxva da arc is, ama Tu im produqtze eqsport-importis wil i ramdenia. survil i maqvs kooperirebis iseTi kanoni SevqmnaT, romel ic am probl emebis dareguli irebasi dagvexmarea.

*– nino, rogor afasebT iafi sesxis programas, Cans xel Sesaxebe Sedegi? asociacia Tu exmareba Tqvens fermerubs iafi sesxis aRebaSi?*

– Cveni asociaciis wevri fermerebidan, j erj erobit, mxol od erTma miRo 60 000 laris odenobis sesxi, ris uzrunvel yofaSic,

daaxl oebiT, 300 000 laris aqti vi aqvs Cadebul i. es Cveul ebrivi ambavia, magram arsebaben msxvil i fermerebi, roml ebic ver axerxeben sessis mi Rebas, radgan bankebi sakmaodmZimemoTxovnebsuyeneben. maTic mesmis, banki iZI eva sak-Tar saksrebs, da subsidies iRebs saxel mwi fongan, Tumca igi banks garantad ar udgeba. es sistema da-saxvewia. xom SeiZI eba, sxvadasxva bankma erTi da i give teritoriaz erTi da i give warmoeba daafinansos, rogor gauZI ebs amas bazar i? vinakeTebi amis anal izsa dakoordinacias? Tu midis es informacia saminstromde, maSin vin mij navs, ra dafinansdes da ra ara? esec ar aris gamWvirval e da bol omde da I agebul i. amboben, 300 organizaciam Tu individual urma fermerma miRo sesxi, ki batono, magram ratom ar xdeba amis gasaj aroeba? me gavagzavne weril i da movi Txove, momeciT informacia, vin aris es xal xi, gamWvirval e gaxdes es procesi. Tu mewarmem aiRo sesxi, ese igi qveyana vi Tardeba, amas mivesal mebiT, magram gvi TxariT, vin aris es xal xi, xom ar SeiZI eba mxol od cifrebiT i aparaki?gu-Sin sofi is meurneobis marTvis saagentom mogvawoda informacia im mewarmeebis Tu fizikuri pirebis Sesaxebe vinc agro sesxi aiRo.

es ar qmnis kl imats agrarul i saqtoris ganvi TarebaSi. Rvinis warmoeba saqar Tvel oSi yovel Tvis vi Tardeboda. Tu ginda sofli is meurneobis dargis aRorZineba, mcire da saSul o fermerubs unda davudgeT gverdiT, da ara

mxol od 3 Tu 4 monstreze gavTvaI oT programebi.

*– yvel aze mTavari problerma, rac gamoi kveTa fermerebTan ur-Tier Tobis, ra aris?*

– pirvel i aris is rom, maT ar aqvT iafi finansuri resursi. roca arafieri keTdeboda, moTxov-nac ar iyo, rogorc ki pirvel i nabij i gadaidga, moTxovna da mo-l odini imxel a gaCnda, romproce-sebi umar Tavi gaxda. i give i Tqmis am sasofi o-sameurneo baraTebi sistemasTan dakavSi rebiT. qveyanas ar hyofnis sasofi o-sameurneo meqanizacia! dapirebiT ki gvpirdedobnen, rom yvel aferi unda daxnul iyo. ki batono, ra-Rac farTobebi dai xna, magram ar Catarebul a niadagis anal izi, im adami anma ki, visac baraTi hqonda da naxevari heqtari qva-RorRia-ni farTobi moxna, es meqanizacia mTI ianad mwyobridan gamoyvana. dRes rom mi xvideT meqanizaciis centrebSi traqtorebis umetesoba gafuWebul ia. da morec – 900 erTeul i traqtori 9 regionis-Tvis, Zal ian cota. xal xs rigSi dgoma mouwiaT da Sesabami sad agrovadebmac gadaiwia, axl a roca ukve i vniSSi mosavl is aReba unda daiwyos, xal xs farTobebi daxnu-l i car aqvs.

rogorc ki es baraTebi da iafi sesxebis programa dai wyo, ma-Sinve vTqvi, sofi is meurneoba damoki debul ia kl imatze, gval -vaSi vi ocul obT rom wima movides da wvimaSi – piriqiT. amitom es daxnul daTesil farTobebze gaweul i amxel a Sroma wyal Si rom



ar Cyril iyo, aucil ebel i iyo sarwyavi sistemebis mowesrigeba, setyvis sawinaagmdego RonisZiebebis gatareba...

*— ramdenadac vici, setyvis sawi-naagmdego danadgarebis dayenebas mTavroba gegma vda...*

— qveyanaSi zogadad sofi is meurneobis ganvi Tarebis strategia, kvl eva, baza, dargebs Soris koordinacia ar arsebobs. samcxej avaxeTSi irigaciaze 19 mil ionia daxarj ul i da sairigacio sistemebi ar arsebobs. yvel a mosul xel isufal s ganvi Tarebis Tavis gegma gaaCnia, Sesabami sad fermeric am qartexil Si imis mixedvi Tl avirebs, ra moswons mTavrobas. damarto fermeri ki ara, donori, ucxouri organizacia da kidev sxva bevri. Cven yvel a erTpironul gadawyvetil ebazevarT damoki debul i, erT gundze, romel ic mudmi vad icvl eba da Sesabami sad ar aferic ar keTdeba. qveyanaSi yvel aze didi probl ema saqmi sadmi sistemuri midgomis arqona.

*— nino, fermeris konkretul i probl emis gadawras rogor axerxebiT?*

— vaxerxeb imdenad, rom dRes am xel isufi ebasTan probl emebze saubari gaxsnil ad SeiZI eba, meoreba ukve ramdenad swrafad gvardeba esa Tu is probl ema. Tumca, dRes ukmayofil o namdvil ad ar varT. roca fermers rame uwirs, saministrosTan Sexvedris problema ar gvaqvs, avad Tu kargad maTTan amis koordinacias vaxerxebiT. Zal ian gviwirs miwisij ariT aRebis saki TxTan dakavSirebul i probl emis mogvareba, sanam qveyana raime strategias ar dadebs, es procesi SeCerebul ia.

*— Tveni dakovirvebit, romel la ufro prioritetur i dargi? saxel mwifos aqvs am mimar Tebit Ca-moyal i bebul i pozicia?*

— Zal ian aqtual uria mecxoveli eoba. undaT, prioritetur i gaxadon mefrinvel eoba, mebocvreoba, mebostneoba. Rvino da Txil i Zal ian aqtual uria da vi Tardeba. marcvl eul kul turebze di di moTxovnaa, rom sakvebi baza Seiqmnas da mecxovel eoba ganvi Tardes.

*— rogor muSaobs Tanamedrove fermeri, ramdenadxel misawdomia maTTvis salwiro uaxl esl informa-*

*cia, rogor xdeba fermerebs So-riskoordinacia?*

— es asociaciis erT erTi mi-marTul ebaa. Cven gvsurs, yvel a regionSi Seiqmnas asociaciebi, rol ebic daexmarebian fermerebs ganaTI ebis mi RebaSi, axal i informaciis miwodebaSi. Cven ukve gvaqvs mol aparakebebi i usaidTan da evrokavSirTan, roml ebic donorebis mxardaWerit treiningebs Caatareben. vfiqrobT, yvel a regionSi gakeTdes Tanamedrove teqnol ogiebi T aRWurvil i sademonstracionakveTebi. Zal ian Znelia fermeri daaj ero ararsebul kvl evaSi. mogexsenebaT, qveyanas kadrebisa da resursebis di di deficit aqvs da donorebis mxardaWerit Cven namdvil ad gavakeTebT am sademonstracio nakveTebi, sadac warmodgenil i iqebla Tana-medrove teqnol ogiebi. am procesSi studentebzac CavrTavt, raTa procesi ufro dinamiuri da praqtkul i gaxdes. es sakmaod Sromatevadi samuSaoa, magram gasekeTebel ia da amas di d yuradRebas vuTmobT.

*esaubramiam i ebanize*

— 3360331

## universal uri wyl is tumbo „ireksoni ~ - aseTi ram gvqondes da ar vi yenebdeT, dauSvebel ia!



gl obal url daTbobi sfonze, dedami waze, ganskuTrebilT samxreTis regi onebSi sofi is meurneoba TI Tqmisi mTI i-anad sarwyav wyal zea damoki debul i. am probl emis wi naSe dgas saqarTvel oc, roml is sasofl o-sameurneo savargul ebis dildi nawil i sarwyavi wyl is gareSe mosaval s ver IZI eva. amis dasturia is, rom bol o aTwl eul ebis ganmavil obaSi sarwyavi sistemebis moSi is gamo aRmosavl eT saqarTvel oSi aTasobi T heqtari savargul i gaudabnovda da gamouyenebel i gaxda. saqarTvel oSi wi ebis ganmavil obasi meqani kuri wesl stacional url Tu gadasatani satumbi sadgurebis meSveobi T aTasobi T heqtarze meti farTobi i rywye boda. dRes amis mesamedic ar i rywye ba. am tom, vfiqrob, am vi TarebaSi, roca saqarTvel os sofi is meurneoba savargul ebis gasarwyavi anobis mwave probl emis wi naSe dgas, uaRresad aqtual uria qarTvel i special istebismi-er Seqmnili axal i hidravl i kuri tumbo „ireksoni”, romeli ic, rogorcavtori, iosebnar CemaSvili i gvi xsnis, dRemde cnobil yvel a saxis tumboebi sagan Zi reul ad gansxvavdeba da Zal ian efeqtiania.

– tumbos mTavari upiratesoba sxva, nebi smieri saxis tumboebTan Sedarebi T gaxl avTis, rom mas, imis Tvis rom imuSaos da sasurvel i raodenobis wyal i metad did simaRI eze atumbos, aranairi damatebiTi energia ar swirdeba.

baton ioseb narCemaSvil is gamartebiT – tumbosi wyl is nawil i energiad gardaiqmneba da igi wyl is amotumbvas avtomaturad iwyebi, im moculi obiT da simZI avriT, rogori moTxovnac momxma-rebel saqvs.

,ireksonis" damontaJeba pirdapir mdinareze (mdinari is mdebareobi dan gamodinare) yovel gvari hidravl ikuri nagebobebis mowyobis gareSec SeiZI eba.

*– batono ioseb, ra principi TmuSaobs Tveni tumbobebl?*

– wyl is tumbo „ireksoni“ dReisaTvis cnobi l yevi a tumboebs Sor is umartivesi, ekol ogiuri, ekonomiuri da nakl ebad Sromatevadia masSi ar gamoyeneba ZviradRirebul i cveTagamZI e feradi l iTonebi, mas SeuZI ia imuSaos dRe da Rame, zamTar – zafxul , ar abinzurebs garemos.

2010 wel s svadasxva diametris mkvebavi mil i T ramdenime saxeobis wyl is tumbo „ireksoni“ gamocada. aRniSnul i tumbo damzadebul ia hidravl ikuri taranis meTodze, magram igi arsebul i hidravl ikuri taranis nairsaxeobebis gan rac dRes praqtkasi arsebobs, rogorc warmadobiT, ase teqnikuri aR-Wurvil obiT, Ziri eul ad gansxvavdeba.

tumbos warmadoba Ziri Tadad damoki debul i amkvebavi mil is diameTrze (d), dawnevaze (h) da wyl is awewis simaRI eze (H). aqedan gamodinare xel sayrel i pirobabis dros tumbos warmadoba i qneba:

saderivacio mil is diameTri	maqsimal uri	minimal uri
d = 100 mm.	1,5-dan 3l -mde/wm.	0,07-dan 0,14l /wm.
d = 200 mm.	5-dan 10l -mde/wm.	0,2-dan 0,4l /wm.
d = 300 mm.	11-dan 22l -mde/wm.	0,6-dan 1,2l /wm.
d = 400 mm.	20-dan 40l -mde/wm.	0,8-dan 1,6l /wm.
d = 500 mm.	31-dan 62l -mde/wm.	1,5-dan 3l /wm.

Cvens xel T arsebul i informaciiT hidravl ikuri taranis nairsaxeobebis maqsimal uri warmadoba wamSi 11 i trs ar aRemateba.

teqnikuri aRwurvil obis mixedviT Tu vimsj eI ebT, taranis sarqvel ebi Ziri Tadad ZviradRirebul i swrafadcveTadi feradi l iTonebi Tmzaddeba. taranze mi sawodebel i wyal i unda gatar des specia- l urad mowyobi l sal eqarebSi, vinaid dan mcire nawi- l akebis moxvedrac ki sarqvel ebSi taranis moqmede- bas aCerebs.

tumbo „ireksons“ ar swirdeba araviTari ZviradRirebul i cveTadi feradi l iTonebi, mas SeuZI ia miros da gaataros Zal ze mRvrie wyal i, maga- l i Tad iseTi rogoric wyal didobebis dros mdinareebSi warmoiqmneba. eqspl oataciis dros tumbos ar swirdeba special urad momzadebul i momxaxu-



re personali, aranairi sawav-sapoxi masal ebi. normal uri eqspl oataciis pirobebSi mas SeuZI ia Seusvenebl ad imuSaos.

2010 wl idan dRemde 100; 200 da 300 mm. diametris mkvebavmi l iani tumbobebl, roml ebSi c svadasxva dawnevaze (qanobze) 0,45; 2,0 da 5,5 metrze gamoi cada, sadac wyl is awewis simaRI e – 7,5; 18 da 40 metri iyo, tumbobebl Seuferxebl ad imuSava da dakisrebul amocanas warmatebiT gaar Tva Tavi.

*– interesdebian fermerebi, sofi is meurneobis saminstro, Zvirij deba maTi damzadeba da monta-ji?*

– 2010 wl is maiSi sagarej os raionis sofel saakaZeSi saCvenebl ad erTi tumbo davamontaJeT, roml is mkvebavi mil is diameTri 100mm-ia. tumbos dasamzadebl ad da dasamontaJebi ad gamoyeneT: er-Ti 40 m. sigrZis 250 mm-iani diameTrisi iTonis mil i (doneTa svaobis, dawnevis, Sesaqmel ad. amisTvis SeiZI eba gamoyenot nebismieri masal iT damzadebul i mil i an sul ac gavWraT arxi), 2,5 m. simaRI is 500 mm-iani diameTrisi iTonis vertikal uri mil i, (SesaZI ebel ia gamoyenot aseTive an didi diameTris svaobis masal iT damzadebul i WurWel i), 22 m. sigrZis 100 mm-iani diameTrisi iTonis horizontal uri mil i (tumbos mkvebavi mil i; samontaJo samuSaoebze dakavebul i iyo erTi amwe da 6 kaci inJinris CaTv- i iT; amasTaneTad wi naswar Catarda kvl eviTi (sa-inJinro-geodezia) da saproeqtso samuSaoebi. mTI i-anad tumbos dasaproeqtebl ad, dasamzadebl ad da dasamontaJebi ad gaweul ma xarj TaRricxvam daax-I oebiT 5800 l ari Seadgina.

am tumbos svadasxva simaRI eze dRe-RameSi saSua- l od 130 tona (kuburi metri) wyl is miewodeba SeuZI ia.



I u gavi i val i swineb i mas, rom tumbos dRe da Ra-me, zamTar-zafxul gauCerebl ad, damatebi Ti mom-saxurebis gareSe SeuZl ia muSaoba, TveSi 3900 tona wyl is amotumbva SeuZl ia. erTi heqtris mosarwyavad (mi Svebi T) normiT 800t. wyal ia gaTval i swinebul i. e.i amerTpata rumbos TveSi 5 anu yovel 6 dReSi 1 heqtris morwyva SeuZl ia (1 ha-s mosarwyavad normiT gaTval i swinebul ia 10 – 20 dRe), es saukeTeso maCve-nebel ia!

morwyvis sezonze anu 4 TveSi Sesabami sad momxm-rebel s mi ewoda 15600t. wyal i. Tu danarCen dros gamovi yenebT, anu tumbo imuSavebs dRe da Rame, zamTar-zafxul ,maSinwel iwadSi i gi 1,5 heqtar te-ritorias – 2 metri siRrmis xel ovnur tbas Seav-sebs. xel ovnuri tba ki sarwyavi wyl is rezervua-ris garda Tevzis mosaSenebl adac gamoi yeneba, rac fermerisTvis damatebi Ti Semosavl is wyaro gax-deba.

sofel saakaZeSi damontaJebul ma tumbom 2010-da 2012 wl ebSi fermas, 140 000 tona wyal i mi ewoda. 1 tona mi wodebul i wyl is Rirebul ebam – 5800 : 140 000 = 0.04 l ari (4 TeTri) Seadgina. saremonto-saeq-spl uatacio xarj i wel iwadSi 200 l arsar aRemate-

ba. am tumbos mier Semdgom aTi wl is ganmavl obasi mi wodebul i wyl is Rirebul ebanul i stol i gaxdeba. danadgaris eqspl uataciis vada 20 wel s aRemateba.

qvemoT warmogidgenT sxvadasxva simZl avris tum-bo „iriksonis“ damzadebis xarj TaRricxvas, raSic Sedis: Tvi Tumbos fasi, tumbos damontaJebi saTvis adgil -mdebareobis SerCevi s, doneTa sxvaobis (qanobi-s) da wyl is awevi ssimaRI is dadgenis mizni T teritoriis niveli rebis, xel Sekrul ebi T gaTval i swinebul i sagrantio periodSi (saWi roebis SemTxvevaSi) momsaxurebi sa da konsul taciebis Rirebul eba.

100 mm mkvebavi mil iT	1900-0 l ari
200 mm mkvebavi mil iT	2600-0 l ari
300 mm mkvebavi mil iT	3600-0 l ari

Seni Svna: tumbos Rirebul ebaSi ar Sedis mkvebavi mi-l is Rirebul eba, radgan mkvebavi mil is sigre damoki debul ia dawnevaze (qanobi-s si di deze). aqedan gamodinare mil is Rirebul ebac damoki debul ia misigreze. 400 da 500 mm. mkvebavi mil iT tumboebis damzadeba moxdeba Tu damkveTi moi Txovs anu, Tu di-di raodenobi-s wyal ia saWi ro.

batoni i oseb narCemaSvil i saintereso biografi-i s kacia. bevrj er gacrubia imedi. meti raRa unda daemar Tos adamians, afxazeTSi sakuTari saxl -kari daatovebin es da iZul ebul i gaxades Tavi dan daewyo cxovreba. ar gatyda. gatyda ki arada da sakuTar qveyanaze zrunva ar Seuwytetia. is rac batonma i oseb narCemaSvil ma Seqmna, qveyni s monapovaria. vuyureb da aRfr Tovanebas ver vmal av. rogor SeiZl eba es ar gamoi yenos qveyanam. saqar Tvel os sofI is meurneobi-s saministro dRes uamrav ful s xarj avs sarwyavi arxebis aRdgenaze, rac udavod mi sasal mebel ia, magram es saqme rom uyurad Rebodaa, dasanania.

batoni i oseb narCemaSvil i ai, ukveramdeni wel i wadiayru kedel s awydeba. arada, marTI ac gaugebaria, rocae el eqtroenergia, sawwavi ase Zvir i Rirs, ranai-rad SeiZl eba ar gamoi yeno danadgari, romel ic, faptobri vad, ufasod muSaobs da Zvirfas produqrias (sarwyav wyal s) muqTad gaZl evs?!

vfigrob, am Temi T sofI is meurneobi-s saministro unda dainterestes, Caataros eqspertiza da Tu Cven marTI ebi varT da „iriksoni“ marTI ac aseTi univer-sal uri mowyobil obaa, mis danergvas xel i Seuwyo.

PS. TqvenTviski vinc dainterestiT am sial i T, aq-ve gTavazobT baton i oseb narCemaSvil is tel efons, daukavSi rdi T, merwmuneT, sarwyavi wyl is probl ema Tqven aRarasodes SegeqmnebaT!

### II i a mal acize

#### gancxadeba

saswrafod i yi deba 30 Zroxaze gaTvl ii i mecxovel eobis ferma xaSuris rai-oni s sofel ozi sSi, surami dan 5 kil ometrSi, saerTo farTi 1600 kv. m. da Seno-ba-nageboba - 280 kv. m. fasi 25000 \$. tel . 59310073.

# vaSI is baRis saTvis ni adagis momzadeba

vaSI is baRis momaval i mosavl i anoba damoki debul ia adgil is SerCevaze, niadagis tipze, da ni-adagis momzadebaze vaSI is xis Camoyal ibebamde. niadagis saTanadod momzadeba Zal ian mni Svne-I ovania, vinai dan gavl enas axdens xis zrdasa da siZI iereze baRis mTel i arsebobis manZil ze. ni-adagis saTanadod momzadebas araerTi dadebiTi Sedegi aqvs, maT Soris: fesvis ukeT ganvi Tareba, niadagis drenirebis gaumj obeseba da wyl is dageubebis Semci reba, wyl is SeRwevis gaumj obeseba, niadagSi arsebul i sakvebi nivTierebebis ukeTessad gamoyeneba, daavadebebis sadmi ufro maRal i mdgradoba, xil is ufro diidi zoma, gazrdil i mosavl ianoba da gazrdil i ekonomikuri gamoyenebis xangZI ivoba.

axal i vaSI is baRebi ar unda gaSendes niadagze, sadac ukanknel i 3 wl is ganmavl obaSi vaSI is baRi iyo gaSenebul i. vaSI is xeebis xel axl a dargvam i seT adgil as, sadac cota xnis wini zrdeboda vaSI is xeebi SeiZI eba gamoiwi os susti zrda vaSI is xel axl a dargvasTan dakavSi rebul i daavadebis gamo. vaSI is xel axl a dargvasTan dakavSi rebul i daavadeba ukav-Sirdeba baRis niadagebSi nematodebis da sxva mikro-organizmebis dagrovebas, roml ebi s mimarT Camoya-I i bebul i xeebi SeiZI eba mdgradi ar aRmoCndnen da axl ad dargul xeebs ki SesaZI oa probi emebi Seuqm-nas.

## ni adagis struktura

vaSI i yvel aze ukeT saSual o strukturis teqs-turis I amian Tixnar niadagebze i zrdeba. Tumca, saTanado drenirebis pirobebSi, man SeiZI eba mZime strukturis Tixovan niadagebze ufro kargad i xaros. msuBuq qviSi an niadagebs, rogorc wesi, axasiaTeT wyl is da sakvebi nivTierebebis nakl eboba, rac amci rebs xis siZI ieres. qvi an niadagebi abrko-l ebs fesvis gadgmas da xeebi ciudad magrdeba. rogorc wesi, qviSi an an qvi an niadagebze saWi roa sarebiT an sxva saSual ebiT gamagreba.

## nakveTis momzadeba dargvamde

vaSI is baRis gasaSenebl ad adgil i unda SeirCes wina wel s. adgil is mosamzadebl ad da kul tivaci-isTvis aucil ebel i yvel a meTodis ganxorciel ebas, niadagis anal izis safuzvel ze, saTanado dro swir-deba. miw is momzadebis saTanado meTodebi moicavis niadagis dawretis sistemis gaumj obesebas, pH-is donis Secvl as, niadagSi sakvebi nivTierebebis da organul i nivTierebebis damatebas, da mrawal wl ovani sarevel ebi s wi naaRmddeg brZol as. saWi roa wi na mosavl is Sedegad darCenil i yvel a narCenis gatana. niadagi unda moi xnas da damuSavdes gvi an zafxul Si

an adreul Semodgomaze, momaval wel s xeebis dasar-gavad mosamzadebl ad.

## sarevel ebi s wi naaRmddeg brZol a

baRis gasaSenebel i adgil i dan xeebis dargvamde undamoaci l oT yvel a sarevel a, gansakuTrebiT mrawal wl ovani bal axebe. es SeiZI eba ganxorciel des kul tivaci iT, xel iT moci l ebi T, an saTanado herbi-ci debis gamoyenebi T.

## ni adagi s si Rrme

miuxedavad imisa, rom vaSI is xeebis fesvebis umravil esoba niadagis zeda 60sm-sSi eqceva, xis damagrebis da tenis SewoviSTvis sasargebl o ufro Rrma damusaveba, roml ebi c iZI eva fesvebis 1,2 metramde formirebis SesaZI ebl obas. vaSI isTvis saukeTeso niadagiakargi drenirebis sistemi s mqone Ti xiani niadagi, roml is si Rrme sul mcire 90-i dan 120 sm-mde unda i yos .

## ni adagi s drenirebi s si stemis gaumj obeseba

niadagis saTanado drenirebis sistema SeiZI eba vaSI is baRis xangZI ivobi s ganmapirobebSi i erT-erTi yvel aze mni SvneI ovani faktoria. drenirebis cudi sistemis mqone niadagebSi dargul xeebs fesvebi mxol od niadagis zedapirul SreSi aqvT. dasustebul i, zedapirul fesvTa sistemis mqone xeebi ara myaria da ufro ar amdgradi a gval vis da fesvebis da avadebebi sadmi .

xeebis dargvamde momaval i baRis teritoraze unda amoi RoT sacdel i ormoebi, raTa dadgindes qveni adagSi drenirebis pirobebSi. vaSI is xeebi ar unda dairgas iseT adgil as, sadac ZI ieri wimis Semdeg wyal i erT saaTze meti xnis gammavl obaSi gubdeba. amas garda, Tu gazafxul ze wyal i gubdeba niadagi s zedapiris 1 metris siRrmeze ramdenime kviris gan-





mavI obaSi, savar audod, ase l i nakve l i ar gamodgeba vaSI is baRisTvis.

#### **ni adagi s si mKvri vi s Semci reba**

ni adagi s simkvrive abrkol ebs xis fesvTa sistemi s zrdas, Sesabamisad, xis mier wyl is da niadagSi arsebul i sakvebi nivTierebebis Sewovis unars. Tu vaSI is baRisTvis gansazRvrul i teritoriis nia-dagSi aris wyal SeuRwevi Sre, maSin mni Svnel ovania vaSI is xeebis dargviswina wel s gvian zafxul Si an Semodgomaze Catar des zeda Sris gaRrmaveba. vaS- l i s xeebi ar unda dairgas iseT niadagze, romel - sac cudi drenirebis sistemis mqone Tixnari Sre aquvs.

zeda Sris gaRrmaveba srul deba safxvierebl iT („Cizel iT“), an saxni siT ori mimarTul ebiT damuSa- vebi T, nakveTze arsebul i ortStainis dasaSl el ad. instrumenti sigrZe unda iyo sakmarisad Rrma imi s- Tvis, rom SeaRwi os ortStainis SreSi. Cveul ebriv, safxvierebl ebiS SeRwevi s iRr mesul mcire 60 sm-i.

#### **wyl i s Sekavebi s unari**

wyl i s kargad Sekavebi s unari s mqone niadagSi teni da wyl i s maragi SenarCundeba, roml ebi Tac vaSI is xe mSral periodSi i sazrdoebs. sazogadod, rac ufrro wvrl i a niadagi struqtura miT ufro di di iq-neba misi wyl i s Sekavebi s unari. mZime Tixian niadags SeuZI ia sakuTari wonis 30-i dan 35%-mde wyl i s saxi T Sekaveba, msxvil qvi Sovan niadagSi ki wyl i s wona Se- ZI eba wonis 10%-s ar aRematebodes. wyl i s mocu- l oba, romel i c niadags SeuZI ia Seikavos, cnobil i a rogorc nakveTis wyl i s Sekavebi s unari T. nakveTis wyl i s Sekavebi s unari s mni Svnel ovnad Secvl a kul - tivaci i s romel i me xerxi T SeuZI ebel ia, Tumca organul i nivTierebebis damateba odnav zrdis niadagi s wyl i s Sekavebi s unars.

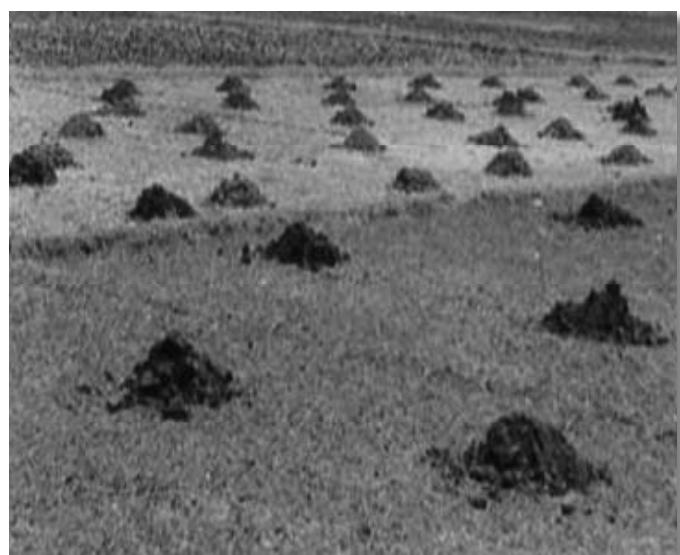
zafxul i s cxel periodSi damwifebul i vaSI is ba- Ri TveSi i yenebs sul mcire 200 sm. wyl s. iseT adgi- l ebSi, sadac SezRudul ia sai rigacio wyl i, Tu ni- adags SeuZI ia 240 sm. wyl i s Sekaveba, xeebi morwyvis gareSe 4-i dan 5 kviramde gaZl eben.

#### **organul i nivTierebebi s damateba**

xis saukeTesod zrdisTvis vaSI is baRis niadagi mdi dari unda iyo organul i nivTierebebi T. sauke- Teso SemTxvevaSi niadagi unda Seicavdes, daaxl oe- bi T,  $3\% \pm 1\%$  organul nivTierebebs. organul i niv- Tierebebi s Semcvel obis maRaI i donis SenarCunebi s mni Svnel obis ugul ebel yofa ar SeiZI eba. niadagSi arsebul i organul i nivTierebebi aumj obeseben ni- adagis struqturas, zrdian sakvebi nivTierebebi s Semcvel obas, da xel s uwyoben mineral ebis gamo- tutvisgan dacvas. organul i nivTierebebi s arseboba aseve aumj obesebs niadagis wyl i s Sekavebi s unars. saTanado organul i nivTierebebi moicavs nakel Tan Sereul Cal as, niadagSi gareul safar kul turebs, anu komposts. msxvil i teqsturiani komposti an na- kel is moyra ufro i ol ia, Tu gacri T, an orkapi T an bariT dafxni T da moyayri T.

niadagis mier garkveul i sakvebi nivTierebebi s SenarCunebi s unari dakavSi rebul ia organul i niv- Tierebebi s Semcvel obas Tan. kaTionebi s mimocvl i s unari (CEC), anu niadagis mier kaTionebi s (dade- biTad damuxtul i nawil akebi) SenarCunebi s unari ZI ier aris damoki debul i organul i nivTierebebi s mocul obaze, aseve niadagis nawil akebis zomaze. organul i nivTiereba, Tixis nawil akebTan erTad Seicavz ZiriTadad uaryofi Tad damuxtul nawil akebs, roml ebic i zidavs kaTionebs. dadebiTad da- muxtul i nawil akebis Semcvel i sakvebi nivTiere- bebi, rogoricaa amoni umi s azoti ( $\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$ ), kalium (K), kal ci umi (Ca), da magni umi (Mg) ewebebi an uaryofi Tad damuxtul niadagis nawil akebs. am movl enas kaTionebi s mimocvl as uwodeben, ris Sedegadac ni- adagi mcenareTa sakvebi nivTierebebi s rezervuari xdeba.

xis dargvamde organul i nivTierebebi s daba- l i Semcvel obis mqone niadags heqtarze 30-i dan 50 tonamde organul i nivTiereba (gamomwvari nakel i, komposti) unda daematos. organul i nivTierebebi unda gaiSal os mTel baRSi, raTa niadagebi s wyl i s Sekavebi s unari da gaumj obesdes niadagis struqtura, drenirebis sistema, da niadagis aeracia ga-





i zardos. niadagSi arsebul i mikroorganizmebis mier organul i nivTierebis daSl isTvis sawiro iqneba damatebiTi azoti. Tu organul i nivTierebebis wyaro ar aris parkosani mcenare. gamoumwari nakel is gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi is unda daiyaros Semodgomaze, gazafxul ze dargvamde. gamomwari nakel is moyra nebis mier dros SeiZI eba. saukeTe- so SemTxvevaSi organul i nivTiereba msbuqad unda gaerios niadagSi da vaSl is Zirs pirdapir ar unda exebodes.

### ni adagi s pH

ni adagi s pH-s mni Svnsl ovan gavl enas axdens fes- vebisTvis sakvebi nivTierebebis mi wodebaze, aseve, vaSl is xis siZI iereze. vaSl is xisTvis optimal uri pH-ia  $6.5 \pm 0.5$  mTl iani fesvTa zonisTvis. ni adagi s pH-is zRvrebi dan mni Svnsl ovani gadaxra uaryofi- Tad ai saxebe xis siZI iereze, vi nai dan im formiT xes nakl ebi sakvebi nivTierebebi mi ewodeba, roml iTac fesvTa sistemas SeuZI ia Sewova. ni adagi s optimal u- ri pH Seqmni s garemos, romel Sic Sesazl ebel i iqneba vaSl is fesvTa sistemis mier arsebul i mineral ebis saTanadod Sewova.

vaSl is baRisTvis gansazRvrul teritoriale un- da Semowmdes niadagSi pH-is done ramdenime adgi- l as, xeebis dargvamde. ni muSebi unda ai RoT tipi- uru zeda Sri dan (zeda 20sm) da qveSri dan (30-60sm si Rrme).

Tu pH-is done zeda SreSi an qveSreebSi 6.0-ze nak- l ebia an 7.0-ze maRal ia, anal izis Sedegebis Sesab- misad ni adagi s pH-is Sesacvl el ad sawiroa wvrl ad damsxrveul i kirqvsi ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ ) an el ementarul i go- gordis (S) damateba. ni adagi s pH-is Sesworeba sakve- bi nivTierebis mar Tvis er T-er Ti yvel aze efekturi meTodia vaSl is baRis nayofierebis gaumj obesebis- Tvis. ni adagi s pH-is Sesworeba unda Catardes dar- gvamde. nergebis Cargvis Semdeg ni adagi s pH-is Secv- l a Zal i an rTul ia.

### ni adagi s pH-is gansazRvra

ni adagi s pH-is gansazRvra martivia portatiu- l i pH-is sazomi T, romel sac aqvs el eqtrodi, ro- mel ic special uradar aris SemuSavebul i wyal badis i onebis koncentraciis gasazomad. nakl eb zust

Sedegebs vi RebT feris indikatorebis da I akmu- sis qaRal dis meTodebis gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi, Tumca ni adagi pH-is donis mi axl oebi T gansazRv- risTvis am ukanknel i meTodebis gamoyenebac Se- iZI eba.

ni adagi pH-is gansazRvrisTvis 1 wil i ni adagi un- da Seerios 1 wil gamoxdil /deioni zebul wyal Tan, roml is pH nei tral uria – 7. ni adagi : wyal xsnari un- da Seinj Rres daaxl oebi T 1 wuTi ganmavl obaSi, Sem- deg dai dgas dasal eqad sul mcire 30 wuTi T, narevi- si pH-is el eqtrodis moTavsebamde. narevi s pH-is mac- venebel i ni adagi s pH-ia.

### ni adagi s pH-is Secvl a

SesaZl ebel ia ni adagi s pH-is gazrda kirqvsi dam- atebiT, an Semcireba – el ementarul i gogirdis da- matebiT. aRni Snul i nivTierebebis damateba xeebis Cargvamde sul mcire ramdenime Tvis ganmavl obaSi unda warimartos.



niadagis pH-is donis Secvl isTvis saWiro kirvis an gogirdis raodenoba ganisazRvreba imiT, Tu ramdenad wvrl marcvl ovani niadagi, da rogoria niadagis buferul i unari. marcvl ebis ma-Ral i raodenoba (60-100) miani Snebs, rom saWiroa wvrl ad damsxvreul i kirqva an gogirdi, romeli ic swrafad Seva reaqciaSi da Secvl is niadagis pH-s. niadagis buferul i unari – esaa CEC-is da niadagSi arsebul i organul i nivTierebebis moul obis funcia. CEC ganisazRvreba niadagSi Tixis Semcvel obiT da Tixis tipiT. Tixis maRa-l i Semcvel obis mqone niadagebi, gansakuTrebti SekumSva-gabervis unaris mqone niadags, eqneba ufro maRal i buferul i unari, iseT niadagebTan SedarebiT, roml ebSic Tixis Semcvel oba dabal ia. organul i nivTierebebiT mdidari niadagebis buferul i unari ufro maRal i iqneba organul i nivTierebebis dabal i Semcvel obis mqone niadagebTan SedarebiT. pH-is donisertida give cvl i-lebis misaRwevad maRal i buferul i unaris mqone niadagebSi saWiroa ufro meti kirqvis an gogirdis damateba, vidre SedarebiT dabal i buferul i unaris mqone niadagebSi.

saqarTvel oSi zogiert niadagSi tutovani pH-ia da mni Svnsl ovnad aRemateba vaSl is mosayvanad rekomendebul optimal ur pH-s. pH-is donis optimallur zRvrebamde Sesamcirebl ad dargvamde ramdenime TviT adre niadagis zeda Sreze, sul mcire 20 sm-is siRrmeze, unda daiyatos wvrl marcvl ovani gogirdi. niadagis modifikacia dargvamde gaci- I ebiT iol ia vidre dargvis Semdeg niadagis pH-is Secvl a. niadagis zedapirze gogirdis granul ebis moyriT Semcirebs niadagis mxol od zeda ramdenime sm-is pH done. Tumca, droTa ganmavl obaSi pH-is Semcireba etapobri vad daiwyeba niadagis qveSreeb-Sic.

qvemoT mocemul cxril Si naCvenebia wvrl marcvl ovani gogirdis raodenoba, romel i caucil ebel ia sxvadasxva teqsturis niadagis pH-is 6.5-mde Sesamcirebl ad.

gogirdis raodenoba (metrul i tonerT heqtarze)		
niadagis teqstura	pH 8.5 - 6.5	pH 7.5 - 6.5
qvi Sa	2.9	2.2
qvi Snari	2.3	1.8
cximovani Tixa	2.0	1.4
I amovani Tixa	1.6	1.1
cximovani Tixnari	1.2	0.7

saqarTvel oSi mJaviani niadagebis SemTxvevaSi, romel Ta pH 6.0-ze dabal ia, aucil ebel i iqneba niadagis pH-is gazrda  $6.5 \pm 0$ -mde, 0.5-iT fesvTa zo-naSi, vaSl is xis optimal uri zrdisTvis. es mi i Rweva baRSi, dasargav teritoriaz xeebis dargvamde sul mcire ramdenime TviT adre kiris ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ ), do-I omittiani kirqvis [ $\text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2$ ], an Camqral i kiris ( $\text{CaOH}_2$ ) SetaniT. dasamatebel i kirqvis raodenoba damoki debul ia niadagis pH-ze, CEC-sa, da organu-

i nivTierebis %-ze. qvemoT mocemul cxril Si naCvenebia wvrl marcvl ovani kirqvis saWiro raodenoba sxvadasxva teqsturis niadagebis pH-is 6.5-mde gasazrdeI ad.

kirqva (metrul i tonerT heqtarze)		
niadagis teqstura	pH 4.5 - 6.5	pH 5.5 - 6.5
qvi Sa	2.8	1.5
qvi Snari	5.3	3.3
cximovani Tixa	7.5	4.3
I amovani Tixa	8.7	5.0
cximovani Tixnari	10.5	5.7

### niadagis nayofiereba

vaSl is xis Camoyal i bebamde dasamatebel i calkeul i sakvebi el ementebis konkretul i raodenobebi unda ganisazRvros niadagis anal izis Sedegabis safuZvel ze. Tu niadagis anal izis Sedegad gamovl i nda garkveul i el ementebis nakl eboba, xis Camoyal i bebamde saWiroa niadagSi am sakvebi nivTierebebis damateba da Sereva. vaSl is baRis niadagis nayofiereba saSual o zRvrebSi unda iyo. dabal nayofieri niadagebis SemTxvevaSi Semcirdeba xis siZl iere da mosavl ianoba. metismetd noyieri niadagebis SemTxvevaSi ki moxdeba Warbi mcenareuI obis zrda.

### sakvebi nivTierebebis arseboba

#### niadagis pH-Tan kavSi rSi

sakveb el ementebs, roml ebic didi raodenobiT esaWiroebaT mcenareebs uwodeben makroel ementebs, roml ebic moi cavs azots (N), fosfors (P), kaliums (K), kalciums (Ca), magni ums (Mg), da gogirds (S). mci-re raodenobiT saWiro sakveb el ementebs uwodeben mikroel ementebs, romel TaSorisaarkina (Fe), mangani (Mn), bori (Bo), cinki (Zn), spil enzi (Cu) da molibdeni (Mo).

mikroel ementebis da makroel ementebis arsebo-baze gavl enas axdens niadagis pH. rodesac niadagi susti an saSual o tutovania, (pH 7.5-8.5) i zrdeba makroel ementebis SeTvisebis unari (garda fosforisa) da mcirdeba mol ibdenis done. P, Fe, Mn, Zn, B, da Cu SeTviseba, rac uaryofiTad ai saxebe xis zrdaze.

mJaviani niadagebSi mikroel ementebis SeTvisebis unari i zrdeba, garda Mo da Bo-isa. P-s optimal ur moul obisTvis (fesvebis mier Sesawovad) niadagis pH unda iyo 6.0-7.0-is fargl ebSi. Tu niadagis pH done 6.0-zenakl ebia P warmoqmni usxnar naerTebs rkiniT da al uminiT. Tu pH 7.5-ze maRa-l i a fosfori warmoqmni usxnar naerTebs kal ci-umiT.

sazogadod, sakvebi nivTierebebis deficitis Tavidan acil eba SesaZl ebel ia niadagis pH-is 6.0-i dan 7.0-mde pirobekSi, im SemTxvevaSi, Tu niadagis mineral ebi da organul i nivTierebebi Seicavus aucil ebel sakvebi nivTierebebs.

## ni adagi s mar i l i anoba

gaj erebul i niadagidan aRebul wyal Si maril is koncentraciiT (ewodeba naj eri eqstraqt) gansazRvreba niadagis maril ianoba. Tu es wyal i Seicavas 3 gramze nakl eb maril sertlitrze, masin niadagi iTvl eba umaril od. Tu naj er eqstraqtSi maril is koncentracia 12 gramze metia erTlitrze, niadagi aris Zl ier maril iani. qvemoT mocemul cxril Si gansazRvrul ian iadagis maril ianobis xarisxi maril is koncentraciis mixedviT naj er eqs- traqtSi

niadagis maril ianobis xarixsi	ni adag wyl . maril . koncentr. (naj eri eqstr) maril is koncentracia niadagis wyal Si		
	grami l	litze	mil imol i sm-ze
umaril o	0-3	0-4.5	
odnav maril iani	3-6	4.5-9	
saS. maril iani	6-12	9-18	
Zl ier maril iani	>12	>18	

vaSI is xe kargad ar izrdeba saSual o an ZI ier maril ian ni adagebze. vaSI is zrdistVis saukeTeso umaril o ni adagebi, Tumca xe itans mcired maril i-an ni adagebsac. maril is arseboba ni adagSi amcirebs im wyl is sicqares da raodenobas, roml is Sewovac fesvebs SeuZI iAT ni adagi dan. amas garda, zogierTi maril ebi, maRal i koncentraciiT arsebabis SemTx-vevaSi toqsikuria vaSI is xeebi TVis.

ri gebs Sor i s ni adagi s damuSaveba

xeebis rigebs Soris rekomenetebul i ar aris rigebis gawmendvi Ti damuSaveba, vinaidani s ar Rvevs niadagis strukturas zrdi sra niadagis simwidrovesa da erozias. amas garda, qmnis i deal ur kval s farTofoTi ovani mrawal wl ovani da erTwl ovani sarevel ebis Camoyal i bebisTvis, rac Seizi eba gaxdes mwerrebisa da daavadebebis rezervuari. rigebs



Soris unda Seiqmnas bal axis safari, da xeebis qveS ar unda iyoS mcenareul oba. rigebs Soris bal axis dabal i safaris gazar xel s SeuSI is niadagi erozias, gamoiwevs niadagiSi organul i nivTierebabis damatebas, gaaumj obesebs niadagi strukturas da tenis Senarcunebis unars, warmoqmnis moWi debas teqnikiSTvis, da SesaZI ebel ia moi zidos sasar geb-  
l o mwerebi. gamocdi l ebam aCvena, rom efekturia axl ad momzadebul i gazoni nel i zrdis mqone safari mcenareul obiT, romel ic ar moi Txovs xSirad gakreWwas. isini xaroben dabal i noyierebis mqone niadagebSi, cud savegetacio pirobebSi, datvir-Tul i moZraobis pirobebSi, da sakmar i sad moWi drod izrdeba, rac SesaZI ebel s xdis sarevel ebis gamodevnas.

Xis rigebs Soris SesazI ebel ia agreTve bal axis sxva tipis safaris gamoyeneba – maRaI i wivana (Kentucky-31 cultivar). Is swarafad yal ibcleba da gam-ZI e safari mcenarea, Tumca xSi r gakreWas moi Txovs savegetacio periodis qanmavl obaSi.

saqar Tvel oSi bal axis Tesl is dasargavad ide-  
aluri droa avvistos Sua periodi dan septembbris

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*saxel l, gvarl* - - - -  
*misamar Ti* - - - -  
*tel :* - - - -  
*el fostra* - - - -



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dasawyisamde, xis dargvis wl iswina wel s. momdevno saukeTeso droa martis Sua periodidan maisis dasawyisamde. bal axis Tesl i unda moifantos sareve- I ebiisan gawmendil moxnul niadagze 20-40kg erT heqtarze. bal axis Tesl i ar unda dai faros niadagi T. amas garda, heqtarze unda dai yaros 20-40kg N, niadagze zemodan, rigebs Soris bal axis safaris Ca- moyal i bebis periodSi.

Tu bal axis safari i Teseba imave wl isgazafxul ze, rodesac vaSI is xe unda dai gas, nel i zrdis mqone bal axi kargad ver gaumkl avdeba sarevel ebs pirvel i savegetacio periodis gamavl obaSi. saWiroa sarevel ebis aqtu robis Semci reba gakreWvi T, vidre ma- Ti simaRI e 15-20 sm-s miaRwevs. bal axis Tesl s SeiZI eba Seerios Svria, 5kg heqtarze, rac xel s Seuwyobs bal axis safaris Camoyal i bebas da xel s SeuSI is nai- dagis erozias. samyuras, Cveul ebri vi ionj as, an sxva parkosnebis damateba ar aris rekomenedebul i vaSI is rigebs Soris. miuxedavad imisa, rom parkosnebi baRs

damatebi T N-i T amdi dreben, misi gamoyofa prognozirebadi ar aris. amas garda, parkosnebi SeiZI eba warmoadgendifen garkveul i virusul i daavadebebis rezervuars.

### **vaSI is rigebsi niadagi marTva**

vaSI is xeebis qveS ubanzie nargavebi ar unda i yos. ideal ur SemTxvevaSi es sivrcie unda dai faros mul CiT, xis naftobis, Cal is, an kompostis saxiT. vaSI is xis qveS vegetaciis arsebobi s SemTxvevaSi es nargavebi xes ar Tmeven wyal s da sakveb nivTierebebs. ramac Sesazi oa Seamciros xissiZI iere da mosavl ianoba. xeebis rigebs Soris nargaobi sgan Tavisufal i zol i xis saburvel is ki demde unda grZel debodes. sigane unda gani sazRvros baRis gaSenebis adreul etapze, da ar unda Semci rdesaxl ad darguli i xeebisTvis.

xis Stamis qveS vegetaciis kontrol isTvis Ziri-Tadi meTodia herbicidebis gamoyeneba. herbicidebi, rogorc wesi, warmoadgenen yvel aze xarj Te-feqtian xerxs xis qveS vegetaciis kontrol isTvis. Tumca, axal gazrda xe SeiZI eba Zal ian mgrZnobiare i yos garkveul i herbicidebis mimarT, da herbicidebis Sefrqevam mwvane qerqsa an foTI ebze SeiZI eba gaaCeros zrda an gamoiwi os xis daRupva.

yvel aze mni Sveni ovani periodi xeebis sarevel e- bisgan dacviskuTxi Tiwyebaayvavil ebi dan da grZel - deba furcl ebi s gacveni dan 30 dRis gammavil obaSi. niadagi mul Ci rebam SeiZI eba xel i Seuwyos sarevel ebis zrdis daTrgunvas, tenianobis maRal i donis SenarCunebas, da gazrdili i organul i nivTierebebis Semcvel obas. Tumca, mul Ci imavdroul ad idealuri saarsebo garemoa Tagvebis, kur dRi ebi s, da virTxebisTvis, roml ebi c SeiZI eba i kvebebdnen xis Stambel ze da fesvebi T.

**gagrZel eba Semdeg nomerSi**



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# marwyvis festival i

25 mai ss zugdi dSi marwyvis festival i Catarda, roml is organizatorrebi aSS saerTaSori so saagentos USAID-is mier daflansebul i axal i ekonomikuri Sesazi ebl obebis iniciativa (NEO) da qarTvel i fermerebi gaxl dnen. NEO oTxwl iani programaa, roml is mi zani, sofI is ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis komponentis fargl ebSi, Si nameurneoba Ta warmoebis saSual o maçvenebi is stabil uri zrda, axal i teqnol ogiebisa da praqtkis danergva SerCeul sawarmoo j awWebSi, oj axebsaTvis Semo-savl is diferençirebul i wyaroebis gamovl ena da SerCeul municipi pa-l itetebSi grZel vadiani dasaqmebis Sesazi ebl obebis Seqmnaa. proeqti oTx regions moi cavs: Si da qarTl is, mcxeTa-mTi aneTl is, samegreli o-ze-mo svaneTl sa da raWa-l eCxumi s da qvemo savaneTl is reglonebi.

samegreli os regioni ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis axal Sesazi ebl o-bas iZl eva, misi kl imaturi piro-bebi arasezonuri kul turebis Ria gruntsi moyvanis karg saSual ebas iZl eva, Tumca es resursi dRemde ar iyo gamoyenebul i, swored am proeqtis fargl ebSi aTi fermeri SeirCa da Semodgomidan Ria gruntsi marwyvis warmoeba dai wyo.

festival ze marwyvi yvel anairi saxiT iyo warmodgenil i – marwyvi Sokol adiTa da qoqosis fan-tel ebiT, marwyvi kremiT, marwyvi xawlos kremiT da marwyvis torti da sxva.

## *eduard Sermadini – teqnol ogi*

rogorciciT, proeqti USAID-ma daafinansa da oTxi regioni moi-cva, SevecadeT im gamowvevebisTvis gvepasuxa, rac konkretul regions hqonda. samegreli oSi erT-er-Ti mimarTul eba xil -kenkrovani kul turebis warmoeba gamoikveTa, ami tom SevarCieT 10 fermeri da Sesabamisad sademonstracio nak-veTebi, j amSi 2,5ha, dagasul i wl is seqtemberSi Ria gruntsi marwyvis warmoeba daviwyet. april Si ukve mosavl is aReba dai wyo, sakmaod kargi mosaval i mi vi ReT da karg fassiac yi deba.

im fermerebis bazaze, vinc am proeqtSi iyo CarTul i, Seiqmna asociacia, romel mac 10 aTasande espanuri j iSis nergi Semoi tana. aqve sofel kaxaTSi kenkrovani kul turebis: mayvl is, Jol osa da marwyvis sanerge gavakeTeT, sai-danac nebismier msurvel s Sesazi ebl oba eqneba nergebi wai Ros.

samegreli os regioni Tavis bu-nebrivi pirobebi dan gamodinare Sesazi ebl obas gvaZl evs saTbu-rebsi gauTbobl ad bostneul ic

moviyvanoTami tom Cven mxari davuWi reT im 11 fermers, roml eb-sac Tanamedrove tipis saTburebi aqvT da sal aTis, ki tris da marwyvis warmoebis proeqtebi warmoad-gines.

## *nana fífia – XII kenkrovankul-turaTa ganvi Tarebis asociaciis Tavmj domare*

– rogorc ki am proeqtis Sesaxeb Sevi tyveT, me da Cemma megobar-ma gadavwyti te marwyvis warmoeba dagvewyo. sofel CxoriaSi 1700kv.m far Tobze „san andreasis“, „for-tunasa“ da „festival is“ j iSis 6 aTasi Ziri marwyvi davrgeT. erTi wuTiT ar mifiqria, rom biznesi Cagvi vardeboda, amiT davamtki-ceT, rom samegreli oSic SeiZl eba marwyvis moyvana. Camovayal ibiT asociaciac, romel ic 10 fermers aerTi anebs, vcdil obT, erTmaneTs gverdiT davudgeT da gundurad vimuSaot, oj axis wevrebic mexma-rebian, magram Ziri Tadad me da Ce-mi megobari vmuSaobT. vTl i, rom es mai nc qal i saqmea.

– gasaRebis mxrivac aranairi problk ema ar Segvqmnia, adgil ze modian da Tavad mi aqvT, fasi 31 a-ridan iwyeba. marwyvis warmoebis sezoni mais-dekembers moi cavs.

– asociaciis Camoyal ibebiTa-nave gadavwytiT gazafxul ze marwyvis festival i Cagvetare-bina, vfiqrob, dRes yvel aferma kargad Caiara, Zal ian kmayofil i var, ar megona Tu amdeni xal xi mo-vi doda.

P.S. wi namdebare statlebis gamocema Sesazi ebel i gaxda amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSori so ganvi Tarebi saagentos (USAID) mier gaweul i daxmarebis Sedegad dokumenti SemuSavebul la USAID/NEO proeqti mier damisi Sexedul ebebisgaTval i swinebit. statlebi ar gamoxatavs amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSori so ganvi Tarebi saagentosa da amerikis SeerTebul i Statebi mTavrobi s mosazrebebs.



festival ze metutkreebic iy-nen warmodgenil ni da stumrebs TavianTi nawarmiT umaspinZl deboden.

## *I el a ezugbal a – wal enj ixis raióni, sofel i uJava*

– organizatorebma dagvpatis-Jes da CamovediT, rom Cveni nawarmi gveCvenebina. Cven arc ise didi warmoeba gvaqvs, sul 35 futkris oj axi gvyavs da wel iwadSi 1-1.5 tona Tafl s vi RebT. es sakmaod Sromatevadi saqmea da ami tom bevr-i Tavs ari debs, Tan gasaRebis probl ema gvaqvs, arada nebis mie-ri saxis Tafl i, es iqneba akaciis, wabl is Tumasis Tafl i, janmrTe-l obisTvis Zal ian sasargebl oa. Tuki gasaRebis probl ema mogvar-deba, yvel as vurCev am saqmiT da interesdes, radgan sakmaod Semo-savl iani biznesia.

im dRes zugdi dSi I amazi dRes-sasaul i moewyo, festival ma uam-rav stumars umaspinZl a mTel i saqarTvel odan. rogorc organizatorebma gvi Txres, marwyvis festival i yovel wel iwads gai-marTeba zugdi dSi da igi ufro mraval ferovani programebsa da siaxl eebs SesTavazebs stumrebs.

## *mariam I ebaniZe*

codnis amarI eba sofI is meurneobis  
ganvi Tarebis ZiriTadi pirobaa



saqarTvel os dRevandel i xel isufI eba sofI is mo-  
saxl eobi s mdgomareobi s gaumj obesebas, erTj eradi  
daxmar ebebi T, sesxebi T, baraTebi T, teqniki T, sawa-  
vi T da a.S. cdiI obs, magram am RonisZiebebi s gatareba  
ar aris sakmarisi sofI is mosaxl eobi s keTiI dReo-  
bisaTvI s. msofI i os gamocdiI eba gvi Cvenebs, rom gan-  
vi Tarebadi qveynebi s sofI is meurneobi s aRorZineba  
SesaZI ebel ia mxol od kompl eqsuri RonisZiebebis  
erTdroul i Catarebi T. ami saTvI s saWiroa sofI is me-  
urneobi s ganvi Tarebi s saxel mwi fo pol itiki s damu-  
Saveba damisi etapobri vi qanxorciel eba.

sofli is meurneobis saki Txebze mosaxl eobaSi codnis amaRI eba saxel mwi fo agral uri pol i tiki s erT-erTi Semadgenel i nawil i unda iyos. dReisaT-vis axal gazdoba mowyvetil i a sof el s, sof el i dar- Ca xandazmul i da moxuci adami anebi s anabar a. pi r vel rigSi axal gazardebi unda daubrundnen sof el s, ami- saTvis saWi roa sof el Si gaumj obesdes infrastruq-

tura da social uri pirobebi. unda moxdes axal gaz-  
rdobis daintereseba soFI is probl emebi T da maTi  
codnis amaRI eba soFI is meurneobi saki TxebSi.

gasul periodSi, ganaTI ebis sistemaSi Catarebull i reformebis dros daSvebul iqna miutevebel i Secdomebi; nacvl ad imisa, rom gaeZl ierebinat sa-sofl o-sameurneo mimarTul ebis institutebi da kol ej ebi, moxda maTi l ikvidacia, nawil i SeuerTes ufro mzl avr da prestiJul universiteteb. axal - gazrdobam dakarga interes i seTi profesiebi sad- mi rogoricaa: agronomia, sofl is meurneobi s meq- nizacia, el eqtrifikacia, mel ioracia, produqtTa teqnol ogia da sxva. Cveni azriT, sofl is meurneoba saqr Tvel os ekonomikis xerxemal ia, amdenad misi me- orexar i sxovan saqmi anobad gadayvana, di di Secdomaa da qveyni s dakni nebi s gzaa.

dRevandel i xel isufi ebi s mier sofl is meurneoba  
aRiarebul ia erT-erT prioritetul dargad.es faq-  
tori Zal ian dagvianebul ia, magram naTqvami a: sj obs  
gvian, vi drear asdros. rogorc zemoTaRvni SneTsof-  
I is meurneobi s ganvi Tarebi s erT-erTi ganmsazRvre-  
I i faqtori sofl is meurneobaSi dasaqmebul i adami-  
anebi s codni s done, maTi kval i fikaci aa, vi nai danmxo-  
I od mcodne adami ans SeuZl ia axal i teqnol ogiebi s  
da sxva si axl eebi s aTVi seba-qamoyeneba.

saqar Tvel OSI pi rivel rigSi unda Sei qmnas, sasof-  
l o-sameurneo saki TxebSi codnis gavr cel ebi s ef eq-  
tiani sistema. ms of l ios ganvi Tar ebad qveynebSi ar-  
sebobs aseTi sistemi s muSaobi s sakmao gamocdi l eba  
da Sesabam si i literatura. 2005 wel s fao-s kadrebis  
momzadebi s da codnis gamavr cel ebel i ganyofil ebi s  
mier gamoqveynebul ia naSr omi Temaze "codnis gavr-  
cel eba sof l is meurneobi s saki Txebze". am naSr omi Si  
mocemul ia codnis gavr cel ebi s Ziri Tadi koncefci-  
ebi, saxel mwi fo principebi da qmedebebi, roml ebic  
ar warmoadgenen Teoriul i an mecnierul i kvl evis  
Sedegebs, ar amed praqtikul i saqmi anobi s mra val wl i-  
an gamocdi l ebas da dakvi rvebebs evr dnoba.

codnis gavrcel eba sofl is meurneo b saki Txeb-ze war mood gens far To di apazonis probl emas da misi yvel a aspeqtis ganxil va mokl e statiaSi, praqti kuli ad SeuzI ebel ia, magram Sevecdebi T ganvixi l oT am probl emis Ziri Tadi aspeqtebi. codnis gavrcel ebis sistema ms ofl ios rogorc mowinave, i se ganvi Tarebad qveynebSi axal formebs Rebul obs, rac dakavSrebul iamsofl ioSi mimdinare gl obal izaciis, decentarlizaciis, privatizaciis da demokratizaciis proceseb Tan. ms ofl ios masStabi TigrZhoba sasur-saTo probl emis Seqmnis saSi Sroeba. am procesebis Tavidan aci l ebaSi gansaku Trebul i rol i ekuTvnis codnis gavrcel ebis sistemas, roml is srul yofa-Si monawil eoba unda mi i Ros rogorc samTavrobo da arasamTavrobo struqturebma, aseve sasofl o-sameurneo universi tetebma, kol ej ebma, fermerul ma asociaciiebma, sainformacio-sakonsul tacio cent-rebma da sxva.

sofI is meurneobis saki Txebze codnis gamavrce-  
l ebel i organizaciebis Ziri Tad funqci as warmoad-  
gens sofI is mosaxl eobas (mamakacebs, qal ebs, axal -  
gazrdebs), araformal uri saxi T mi awodos codna da  
gauziaros gamocdil eba. Sinaarsobri vad codnis  
gavrcel deba warmoadgens swavl ebi s process, rom-  
eli ic xorciel deba ganaTl ebi s official uri sistemis  
CarCos gareT da sofI is mosaxl eobis keTil dReo-  
bis gaumj obesebas emsaxureba.

Tu gadavxedavT istorias, gagvaxsendeba sabWoTa  
kavSir is dros arsebul i sazogadoebri organiza-  
ciebi: sazogadoeba "codna", samecniero-teqnikuri  
sazogadoeba da sxvebi, roml ebic mosaxl eobaSi Zi-  
ri Tadad sxvadasxa sferoSi codnis gavrcel ebas  
emsaxureboden. es organiziaci ebi amJamad ar funq-  
cionireben, rac mosaxl eobaSi codnis gavrcel ebi s  
procesze uaryof i Tad ai saxebe.

codnis gavrcel ebas TanidakavSi rebul i samuSaoebi  
warmoadgnen sakamar i sad rTul amocenebs. es proce-  
sebi komfortul kabinetesa da l aboratoriebsi ar  
mimdinareobs, aramed i s unda ganxorciel des rTul  
sayof acxovrebo da kl imatur pirobebSi. praqtku-  
l ad am samuSaoebis Catareba ufro rTul ia, vidre  
muSaoba universitetebSi, samecniero kvl evi T da-  
wesebul ebebSi da sagamocco sadgurebSi. saqar Tve-  
l oSi sofI is meurneobis da zogedad sofI is prob-  
l emebze codnis gavrcel eba mi uxavedav mTavrobis  
mier gatarebul i nawi l obrivi RonisZiebebisa, ar  
aris sakmarisi da j erj erobiT gani xil eba rogorc  
meorexarixovani saqmanoba.

mimdinare wel s sofI is meurneobis saministros  
mier ganxorciel da meqanizator Ta gadamzadeba,  
rac udaod wingadadgmul i nabij ia, magram amgavari  
erTj eradi aqciebi sakmarisi ar aris sofI is mosax-  
l eobis kval ifikaci i s da codnis amaRI ebi s Tvis.  
saWiroa mudmivad funqioni rebadi organiziaci ebi,  
roml ebic wiwaswar momzadebul i programebis da Se-  
sabamisi material uri bazis gamoyenebi T ganaxorci-  
el eben codnis gavrcel ebas mosaxl eobaSi.

samecniero kvl evi T dawesebul ebi s TanamSroml e-  
bi, aseve cal keul i gamomgonebl ebi da racion al i za-  
torebi darwmunebul i arian i maSi, rom maT mier da-  
muSavebul siaxl eebi maSi nve gamoi yeneben fermerebi  
TavianT saqmanobaSi. ra Tqma unda es ase ar aris. es  
rom ase i yos, maSi asobi T gamogoneba da teqnol ogiebi,  
roml ebic gani xil eba samecniero konferen-  
ciebze ar iqneboda mi viwyebul i da Taroebz dal  
agebul i, yovel gvari yuradRebis gareSe. imisaTvis  
rom fermerebma gamoyenon axal i teqnol ogiebi da  
teqnika, maT unda gaiaron rTul i gza samecniero  
kl vevi Ti institutebidan fermerTa mindvrebamde  
da pl antaciebamde. siaxl eebi fermerebamde unda  
mi vi des yovel gvari Teoriebis gaangari Sebis da teqniki  
terminol ogi i gareSe, raTa i sini praqtku-  
l ad darwmundnen maT upiratesobaSi. es SesaZl ebe-  
l i a savel epirobekSi sademonstracio Cvenebebissi sa-  
Sual ebi T. amis garda fermeri unda darwmundes maT  
efeqtianobaSi (maRal mosavl i anoba, xarisxi, riskis  
nakl eboba da a. S.) am procesis ganxorciel ebi s Sem-  
deg fermers unda mi ewodos aucil ebel i codna axa-  
l i teqnol ogi i gamoyenebis Tvis. fermerma Tvi Ton  
unda SeZl os axal i teqnol ogi i dadebi Ti da uaryo-  
fi Ti mxareebis Sefaseba da gadawyetil ebi s mi Reba.

zemoT aRni Snul i umartivesi sqema warmoadgens im  
proceduras, romel ic unda Caatar os codnis gamav-  
rcel ebel i sistemis TanamSroml ebma. magram Tu qve-  
yanasi ar aris codnis gamavrcel ebel i special uri  
j gufebi, maSin es samuSaoebi unda Caatar on Tvi Ton  
siaxl is avtorebma. rogorc praqtki gvi Cvenebs ase-  
Ti procedurebis Catareba avtorebis mier umetes  
SemTxvevaSi ver xerxdeba. adre arsebul samecniero  
kvl evi T institutebi funqcionirebda axal i teq-  
nol ogiebis da teqnikis gamocdis da danergvis gan-  
yofil ebebi, romel Ta dani Snul eba i yo, siaxl eebis  
rekl amireba da momxmarebebl ebi s Tvis saTanado  
codnis mi wodeba. aseTi samsaxurebi amJamad arsebul  
institutebi ar funqcionirebs.

dRes, rodesac saqar Tvel oSi sofI is meurneobis  
saminstros da sxva kerzo organiziaci ebs Semo-  
aqvs Tanamedrove teqnika. traqtorebi, kombainebi,  
sasofl o-sameurneo aggregatebi, saTesl e masal ebi,  
Sxam-qimi katebi da sxva. saWiroa sofI is mosaxl eobas,  
fermerebs umokl es droSi mi ewodos Sesabamisi  
codna, maTi eqspl oataci i s da efeqtiani gamoyene-  
bis Sesaxeb. wi naaRmdeg SemTxvevebSi sargebl i anobi s  
nacvl ad mosal odnel i amoxdes sapi ri spiro movl e-  
na, rac daazaral ebs sofI is mosaxl eobas da negati-  
urad ai saxebe qveyni s ekonomikaze.

zemoRni Snul i dan gamomdinare saqar Tvel oSi auc-  
il ebel i Camoyal ibdes sofI is meurneobis da zoga-  
dad sofI is saki Txebze codnis gamavrcel ebel i sta-  
bil uri sistema, romel Sic CarTul i iqneba, rogorc  
saxel mwi fo i sekerzo struturebi. roml ebsac unda  
gaaChndeT didi gamocdil eba da codna. arWurvil ni  
unda i ynen farTo teqnikuri SesaZl ebl obebiT da  
resusrsebiT. nebismieri saxel mwi fo investiciebi,  
roml ebic mimarTul i iqneba codnis gamavrcel ebel  
sistemis Camoyal i bebaz, qveyanas aunazRaurdeba  
mokl evadian an grZel vadi an periodi odSi.

**nugzar ebanoiZe  
teqnikis mecnierebis doqtori,  
a. wereTI is saxel mwi fo universitetis  
profesori, emeritusi**



# Tbilisi Wine Fair al koholuri sasmel ebis me-6 saerTaSoriso gamofena - WINEXPO GEORGIA 2013 gaimarTa



Rvinisa da al koholuri sasmel ebis saerTaSoriso gamofena saqarTvel oSi yovel wl i urad imarTeba. sasi-amovnoa, romwel s gansakuTrebiT bevri ucxoel i stumari Camovi da qarTul i Rvinis gasacnoba. sxvadasxva qveynis Rvinis eqspertebe, special istebi da Jurnal istebi adgil ze gaecnen xarisxiani qarTul i Rvinis mra-val ferovnebas da kul turas.

RoniZiebaSi 60-ze meti sxvadasxva kompania monawi - I eobs. saukeTeso qarTul RvinosTan erTad sxvadasxva regionebi dan warmodgenil i iyo qarTul i tradiciebiT damzadebul i yvel i, adgil obrivi rewis unikaluri ni-muSebi, Rvinis aqsesuarebi da sxva.

Tbilisi 7-9 iunis Rvinis erovnul i saagentosa da sagamofeno centris „eqspo jorj ias“ organi zebiTa da sofi is meurneobis saministros, asociacia qarTul i Rvinisa da saqarTvel os kul turisa da Zegi Ta dacvis saministros mxardawerit, Rvinisa da al koholuri sasmel ebis saerTaSoriso gamofena Catarda.

gamofenaze Rvinisa da al koholuri sasmel ebis mwar-moebel i msxvil i qarTul i kompani ebs gverdi T stumrebs sakutari produqcia warudgines mcire da oj axuri mar-nebis mfl obel ebma. damTval i erreb s saSual eba hqonda gacnoboda da daegemovnebi na boTI i sa da qvevris qarTul i Rvi noebi s mra-val ferovneba.

WinExpo Georgia 2013-Si monawi l e kompani ebs saSual eba eqnebaT Sexvedrebi gamarTon baierebTan, saerTaSoriso sadistribucio kompani ebs warmomadgenl ebTan, some- l ieebTan, Rvinis eqspertebe, sastumroebisa da restornebis warmomadgenl ebTan. special urad gamofenaze daswrebis mznit, saqarTvel os estumreba somel iet a Jurnal istaj gufi ruseTidan.

gamofenis fargl ebSi Rvinis msofi io organizaciis (IV) standartebi T, gaimarTa konkursi, romi is Jiuris Semadgenl obaSiC i yvnen qarTvel i da ucxoel i saerTaSoriso eqspertebe, magistrebi da Rvinis special istebi.

WinExpo Georgia 2013-is paral el urad gaimarTa qvevris Rvinis me-2 saerTaSoriso simpoziumi, romel sac 40-mde ucxoel i stumari – qvevris Rvinis eqspertebe, distributorebi da Jurnal istebi daeswnen. simpoziumis fargl ebSi Catarda Rvinis master kl asebi da Rvinis turebi kaxetis regionSi.

## parlamentSi sasofl o-sameurneo mi webis ucxoel ebze mi yidvis SeCerebis Taobaze msj el oben

saqarTvel os parlamentSi wardgeni i a kanonproeqti, romel ic 2017 wl i s 1 i anvramide ucxoel moqal aqeebze sasofl o-sameurneo mi webis mi-yidvis SeCerebas iTval i swi nebs.

kanonproeqtis avtorebi arian parlamentos agrarul sakiTxTa komitetis Tavmj domare gigl a aguliAvil i respublikuri partiidan da deputati zurab tyemal aZemrewvel Ta partiidan.

sasofl o-sameurneo daniSnul ebis miwi sakuTrebiS Sesaxeb kanonSi cvl i l ebs proeqti gamodis iniciativiT, rom 2017 wl amde SeCerdes im muxli smoqmedeba, romel ic ucxoel moqal aqeebs sasofl o-sameurneo daniSnul ebis mi webis SeZenis ufl ebas aniWebs.

kanonproeqtis Tanaxmad, SeCereba ar unda Seexos im mi webs, roml ebic ukve ucxoel i moqal aqeebis mfl obel obaSia.

kanonproeqtis damtkicebis SemTx-

vevaSi, mTavrobas daeval eba miwi s kadastris gaumj obeseba da eqvs TveSi „sasofl o-sameurneo daniSnul ebis miwi sakuTrebiS Sesaxeb erTiani saxel mwi fopol i tikiS SemuSaveba miwi s resursebis racional urad gamoyenebis da dacvis mznit“.

damtkicebis SemTxvevaSi, kanonproeqti SeaCerebs saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobis sektorSi investiciebis ganxorciel ebis mzard interess, rasac 2012 wl i dan hqonda adgil i ZiriTadad indoel i fermerebis mxridan. gavrcel ebul i informaciiT, bol oerTi wl i ganmavil obasi 2 000-zemeti indoel i fermeri, ZiriTadad arcise Zvirma, nayofierma miwam da biurokratiul i procedurebis nakl ebobam moi zida



saqarTvel oSi, ZiriTadad mis aRmosavleT nawi l Si, aq miwi s nakveTebis yi dva da dasaxl eba gadaawyvetina.

kanonproeqtis ganmartebiT barat-Si weria: „dRevandel i mdgomareobiT, arsebobs mi webis araracional urad

gasxvi sebis real uri safrTxe, ramac SeiZI eba uaryofiTi zegavl ena moaxdinos saxel mwifos ekonomikur usafTxoebaze, garemosa dacvasa da qveynis uSiSruebaze, aseve SesaZI oa, mniSvenl ovnad daazaral os sofl is adgil obriwi mxovrebl ebi".

sagarTvel oSi sofl ad mosaxl eo-bis 46.8%-s cxovrobs, qveynis mSp-Si ki sofl is meurneobis wil i 10%-ze nakl ebia.

cota xnis wi naT evrakovSiris da-finansebiT wardgenil angariSSI, romel ic sagarTvel os sofl is meurneobis sferos exeba, naTqvamia,

rom qveynis sasofl o-sameurneo Se-saZI ebl obebi susti, xol o warmoeba „uki duresad dabal ia".

„qveyanaSi si Raribis maRal i donis gaxangrZI vebis erT-erTi mi-zezi saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobis CamorCenil oba da ga-nuvi Tarebl obaa, ramac savargul e-bis saerTo raodenoba 43%-iT Seam-cira, aseve Semcinda erT heqtarze sasofl o-sameurneo produqtебis warmoebis mocl obac. Tumca qveyanaSi sofl is meurneobas kvl av gan-sakuTrebil i rol i eki sreba, imis mi uxedavad, rom mSp-Si agrarul i

seqtoriswil i Semcinda, am seqtor-Si dasaqmebul Ta Soris 95% wvrl i fermeria, roml ebsac, Cveul ebri, 1.2 ha miwis nakveTi da 2 Zroxa hyavt. miCheul ia, rom aseTi oj axebi mi-kuTvnebian saarsebo saSual ebebi s mqoneTa an nawil oebriiv mqoneTa ka-togorias", – naTqvamia angariSSI.

2013 wel s sofl is meurneobisa da sofl is ganviTarebisTvis evrakov-Sirma 40 mil ioni evros Rirebul ebi s samwl iani evropis samezobl o progra-ma daiwyo, romel ic mi znad sagar-Tvel oSi sakvebi s warmoebas da sof-l ad si Raribis daZI evas i saxavs.

## სახარში

sapartnioro fondma qarTul sabanko seqtorTan da ker-Zo i investorTan TanamSrroml obis Sedegad sofl is meurneobis dargSi pirvel i masStaburi proeqti daasrul a.

# Roris xorcis bazari ekol ogiuri produqci iT Seivseba

Kompania „geo agros“ Svil obi l i kompaniis – Sps „kal andas“ mier war-modgenil i proeqtis ganxorciel eba 2011 wl is bol os daiwyo da misa-sru l ma sainvesticio Rirebul ebam 10 ml n ass dol ari Seadgina. kompl eqsis mSenebl oba 2012 wl is i vni sSi daiwyo, roml is dafinansebaSi mona-wil eoba sapartnioro fondma, „sa-qarTvel os bankma“ da kerzo investorebmam i Res.

meRoreobis fermis sawarmoo kompl eqsis proeqti da teqnol ogiuri aRWurvil oba germanul ma kompania „Big Dutchman“-ma moawoda, sanaSene maRal produqtul i Rorebis mowodeba ki britanul ma kompania ACMC-ma uzrunvel yo.

Kompania „kal andas“ meRoreobis ferma, roml is sawarmoo farTobi 13 heqtares Seadgens, TeTriwyaros raionis sofel kodas mimdebare te-ritoriazea ganl agebul i.

meRoreobis fermis sawarmoo kompl eqsis simZI avre pirvel etapze wel iwadSi 110 kg. cocxal i wona 16000 erTeul i Rori iqneba. kompl eqsi Sedgeba 7 sawarmoo Senobis, kombini rebul i sakvebis qarxnis da sasakl aosagan.

sawarmos dasawyisi kompania „Big Dutchman“-i marTavs, sadac deda Rorebis ganayofi erebis programa ukve dawyebul ia da pirvel maRal - xarisxovan produqcas „kal anda“ bazars wl eul s dekemberSi SesTava-

zebs. Tavidan simZI avre kviraSi 300 Roris warmadobiT gani sazzRvreba. 2014 wel s, srul sawarmoo simZI avreze gadavsi is Semdgom, es maCvenebel i ga magdeba.

sapartnioro fondis aRmasrul ebel i direktoris irakl i kovzana-ZiS gamartebiT, sofl is meurneobaSi sapartnioro fondis

monawil eobiT ganxorciel ebu-l i es proeqti unikal uria da igi saxel mwifos, sabanko seqtoris da mewarmeTa TanamSrroml obis pirvel i warmatebul i magal i Tiia.

am proeqts gansakuTrebil i mniS-vnel oba aqvs, radgan misi amocanaa qarTul i bazrisTvis maRal teqnol ogiuri srul i cikl is Sedegad warmoebul i ekol ogiurad sufta produqciis SeTavazeba. darwmunebul i var, „kal andas“ Roris xorci bazarie gamoCenisTanave daimsaxurebs momxmarebl is yuradRebas.

sapartnioro fondis mi zania kerzo investiciebis mxardawera da finansuri investirebis ganxorciel eba iq, sadac saxel mwifos prioritetebi gaachnia. erT-erTi aseTi mimarTul eba ki swored sofl is meurneobaa. fondSi, am etapze gani-xil vis stadiaSia sofl is meurneobis ramdenime masStaburi proeqti, romel Ta sainvesticiomxardaweris Taobaze sazogadoebas mal e vacnobebT - ganacxada irakl i kovzana-Zem.

cnobi saTvis: sofl is meurneobis seqtorSi warmodgenil im proeqtebs, romel Ta saerTo sainvestic-ioc mocl oba minimum 5 mil ioni laria, fondi kapital is 50%-iT afiansebs. saxal xomeurneobis sxva seqtorebSi es niSnul i minimum 30 ml n l aria.

ss „sapartnioro fondi“ 2011 wel s Camoyal ibda. fondis aqciebi mTl i-anad (100%) saxel mwifos sakuTrebba da misi kapital i 2,3 mil iard lars Seadgens, aqtiebki 5 mil iard lars aWarbebs. ss „sapartnioro fondis“ mi zani energetikis sofl is meurneobis, uZravi qonebis, infrastrukturisa da warmoebis sferoSi investi-ciebis mxardaweraa. fondis samet-val yureo sabWo Sedgeba premier-ministris (Tavmj domare), ekonomikisa da mdgradi ganviTarebis, energetiki-sa da bunebrivi resursebis, finansTa da iusticiis ministrebisa da kerzo seqtoris warmomadgeni e-bisgan. fondis dafinansebis wyaroa subordinirebul i/konvertirebad i seshebi da fondis kapital i. fondis funciebia stabil uri grzel vadiani finansireba, riskebis ganawil eba investorTan da komerciul i banke-bid an/da saerTaSoriso safinanso institutebi dan proeqtebisTvis finansebis mozi dvisaxal i SesaZI ebl i obebis gamonaxva.

**saqinformi**

## vazis tki pa (ERIOPHYES VITIS NAL.)

vazis tki pa mevenaxeobi s yvel a re gionSi gavrce-  
l eb ul i monofagi a da azi anebs mxol od vazs \_ kvir-  
tebi s, foTI ebi sa da yl or tebi s wuwni T. es mavnebe-  
l i i ZI ier mcire zomis \_ mdedri 0,160, xol o \_ mamri  
0,140 mm si grZi saa.



am saxeobis tkipebi zamTars Zi-  
riTadad vazis kvirtebis qercl is  
qveSatareben. mozaMtreobi dan tki-  
pa adre gazafxul ze, vazis kvirte-  
bis gaSI is periodSi gamodis, ris  
Semdegac igi Tavsdeba axal gazar da  
foTI ebze da iwyebi maT dazi anebas.  
amis Semdeg foTI is zeda mxareze  
Cndeba amoburcul i Rududoebi, xo-  
l o foTI is qveda mxares, SeRunul  
adgi l ebSi ki warmoiqmneba moTeT-  
ro, qeCiseburi bususiani adgi l ebi.  
Tu venaxSi tkipas obri vadaa mode-  
bul i, maSin xSirad isini sayvavl e  
kvirtebzeda norCyl or tebzec sax-  
l debian da azi aneben maT. amis Semd-  
gomad zogj er kvirti veRar vi Tar-  
deba da iRupeba, xol o vazi da misi  
yl or tebi ki sustad vi Tardeba. Tu  
vazis tki pa am dros ZI ier adaa vaz-  
ze modebul i, aseT dros ZI ier da-  
zianebl i foTI ebi xmeba da cviva.  
vazis tkipas mier gamowveul i qeCis  
msgavsi warmonaqmni Seburcul i ad-  
gi l ebi foTI is qveda mxareze Tav-  
dapi rvel ad mcire zomisa, xol o  
Semdeg izrdeba da xSirad foTI is  
qveda mxares mTI ianad faravs. zeda  
mxridan ki foTol i mTI ianad Ru-  
dudoebadaa qceul i. tkipebi foT-  
l is qveda mxareze, SeRunul adgi -  
l ebSi cxovroben, vi Tardebi an da  
sezonis (zafxul is) ganmavl obaSi  
daaxl oebi TaT Taobas iZI evian.

vazis tkipas gavrceI ebas xel s  
uwyobs sakarantino RonisZiebebi s  
dar Rveva, sargav-samynobi masal e-  
bi s ukontrol o gamoyenebi T. mis  
gavrceI ebas aseve di dad uwyobs  
xel s qaric, romel sac tkipasagan  
dazianebl i daCamocveni l i vazis  
foTI ebi, roml ebzec saxl oben  
tkipebi sakmaod Sors gadaaqvs.

### brZol i s Ri ni sZi ebebi:

sargav-samynobi masal is mkacri  
kontrol i;

vazis tkipasagan dazianebl i  
foTI ebi sa da yl or tebi s mokre-  
fa, mogroveba da dawva;

adre gazafxul ze, kvirtebis  
gabervis periodSi (kvirtis gask-  
dodmamde) vazis varj isa da gansaku-  
Trebi T kvirtebis, Sesafrqevi  
gogirdiT damuSaveba.

Sesafrqevi gogirdis nacvl ad  
SesaZI ebel ia kol oiduri gogirdis  
xsnaris gamoyenebac, rac gac-  
il ebi Tefeqturi xerxia.

bol o periodSi bazarze gam-  
oCnda Tanamedrove da sakmaod  
efeqturi axal i biopreparatebi:  
Ti ovi ti (Thiovit jet) da kumul usi  
(Kumulus DF), romel Ta gamoyene-  
basac ukve warmatebi T mimar Taven  
saqarTvel os didi Tu mcire meve-  
naxeebi. orive preparati ZiriTad-  
dad nacris sawinaaRmdegod gamo-

i yeneba, Tumca maTi moqmedeba vaz-  
is tkipas wi naaRmdeg sakmaod  
efeqturia, romel i informaciac  
da dozebic amave preparatebis in-  
struqciasia mocemul i.

### gasaTval i swi nebel i al

vazis tkipas wi naaRmdeg pirvel i  
waml oba unda Catardes mxol od  
maSiN, rodesac adre gazafxul ze  
kvirti iwyebi gabervas, anu im pe-  
riodSi, sanammoxdeba kvirtis gas-  
kdoma. rodesac kvirti gaskdeba  
amis Semdgom, an sul ac amave peri-  
odSi, waml obis Catarebias efeqtii  
Ti Tqmisi ara aqvs. tkipas wi naaRm-  
deg vazis Semdgomi, special uri,  
cal ke waml obis Catareba saWi ro  
ar aris, radgan bi ovenaxebSi nac-  
ris wi naaRmdeg Catarebul i wam-  
l obebi vazis tkipas wi naaRmdegac  
srul iad sakmarisia.

### wyaro:

- „entomol ogia“ (nawi l i meore). prof. ir. baTiaSvil is saerTo re-  
daqciiT. Tbilisi, 1962.
- „kaxeTSi gavrceI eb ul i vazis  
mavnebl ebi da maTTan brZol a“.
- i. rusiaSvil i. Tbilisi, 1963.

*giorgi barisaSvil i  
`el kanas~ mrCovel i mevenaxeoba-  
meRvineobis dargSi*

# „Sinauri ~ saSual ebebi xexil is mavnebl ebi s wi naaRmdeg

mavnebl ebi xexil is baRs did zi ans ayeneben – azi aneben fOTI ebs, yvavil s, fesvebs, kvirtebs da ssv. Sesabami sad, mosavl is xarisxi da raodenoba mcirdeba. mavnebl ebTan brZol is metodebi mraaval gvaria, magram Tu Tqven saRI da xarisxiani produqtis mi Reba gsurT, sasurvel ia Tavi Seikavot baRI s qimuri preparatebi T damuSavebi-sagan. abarogor avicil oT Tavi dan mavnebl ebi T baRI s dazi aneba?

miymarToT e.w. „Sinauri“ saSual ebebs, metodebs, romel sac Cveni wi naprebi iyenebdnen da dRes aqturad mimar Taven biomeurneebi.

zogierT mcenares aqvs inseqtici duri da fungi duri Tvis ebebi da maTi naxarSebi da nayenebi SeiZI eba gamovi yenoT svedasxva mavnebl ebi s wi naaRmdeg sabrZol vel ad.

gTavazobT ramdenime maTgans:

## abzinda

abzinda yvel asaTvis cnobil i sarevel amcenarea, romel icmraavl ad moi poveba tyismimdebare mindvrebze, baRSi, gzi s pirebze. misi nayeni da naxarSi gamoiyeneba vaSI is nayofWami as matl ebi s, bugrebi s, abli abudiani tkipas wi naaRmdeg.

## damzadebis wesi:

- 1 kg. gamSral abzindas daasxi T 2 l itramde wyal i da aduReT 10-15 wT. naxarSi gaacieT, gawureT da SeavseT wyl iT 10 l itramde.



misimogmedebis gasaZI ierebl ad naxarSs SegiZI iAT daumatoT 1-1.3 kg. qaTmisskintl i. Serevamdeskin-tl i, mcireoden wyal Tan erTad, 1-2 dRe gaaCeret, Semdeg gadawureT da SeurieT abzindis naxarSs. Sesxureba unda moxdes orjer, 7 dRiani interval iT.

- 700-800 gr. wvril ad daWril i nedl i abzinda moaTavseT vedro-Si da daasxi T civi wyal i, ise, rom vedro mTI ianad Seivsos. gaaCeret 24 sT. da Semdeg aduReT 30 wT. miRebul i naxarSi gaacieT, gadawureT, ganazaveT wyl iT (1:1) da SeasxureT mcenares.

## I encofa

I encofa Sxamiani mcenarea. misi naxarSs iyeneben bugrebi s, abli abudiani tkipas, baRI inj oe-bis wi naaRmdeg. misi Segroveba xdeba mcenaris yvavil obis win. mogrovil i I encofa kargad unda gaaSROT (SeiZI eba Tokze Camoki-debul i gamWol qarSi). gauSrabil ad misi Senaxva di dxans ar SeiZI eba - Caxurdeba da aqtivobas dakargavs.

## damzadebis wesi:

- 2,5 kg. axl admokrefil i an 3 kg. gamSral i mcenare wvril ad daWe-riT, daasxi T mcire raodenobis wyal i da dabal cecxl ze aduReT 2-3 sT-i s ganmavl obaSi. Semdeg na-



xarSi gawurel, Seavse l wyl i i 10 l -mde. gamoyenebi s wi naxarSs daumateT 30-40 gr. saponi. naxarSi T mcenare ramdenimej er unda SeasxuroT mavnebl is gamoCenamde da mis Semdeg.

## Sxama

Sxama ZI ier Sxamiani mcenarea. xexil is baRSi vaSI is nayofWami-as, CrCil is, al ubl is xerxias da sveda mavnebl ebi s wi naaRmdeg i yeneben rogor mis naxarSs, ise nayensac.

Sxamas agroveben Semodgomi T an gazafxul ze. mcenares fesvebi-anad aSroben Crdil Si an qargam-Wol SenobaSi.

## damzadebis wesi:

- naxarSis dasamzadebl ad 2-4 kg. masas daumateT cotaoden wyal i da aduReT 2-3 sT. Semdeg gaacieT, gawureT da wyl iT 10 l -mde SeavseT.

nayenis dasamzadebl ad 1 kg. nedl an 250 gr. mSral masas daasxi T 10 l . wyal i, daayovneT 24-48 sT, gawureT da gamoiyeneT.

*goCa wereTel i  
, el kanas" mrCevel i mexil eobis  
dargSi*



mralval wl ovani sakvebi bal axebis rol i  
da mni Svnel oba mecxovel eobaSi

mecxovel eobi s srul fasovani sakvebi T uzrunvel - yofaSi saxnavi mi webi dan mi Rebul i sakvebi s xvedri Ti will i dabl ob da mTi swi na regi onebSi sakvebi s saer To bal ansSi maRal ia. iq, sadac bunebrisva Tib-saZvrebs Zal zemcire farTobi uWi ravs, mindvrad sakvebwarmo-ebi s Ziri Tadi wyaromraval wl ovani sakvebi bal axebeis naTesebia. imis gamo, rom xSirad ugul ebel yofil ia maTi movl a-moyvanis el ementarul i agrowesebi (cudad damuSavebul farTobSi Tesva uxarisxod tardeba, Ti Tqmis yovel Tvis irRveva Tesvis optimaluri vadebi, farTobi ar irwyveba, ar SeaqvT mineraluri da organul i sasuqebi, umetes SemTxvevaSi bal axebeis naTesi mecxeri da sarevel ebi T dafarul ia, mosav- l is aReba dagvi anebi T da uyair aTod xdeba), bal axe- bis mosaval i Zal ze dabal ia da uxarisxo. Tavis Tavad cxadi a, rom aseTi dabal i agroteqnol ogi is Sedegad didi deficitiT warmoebs maRal i xarisxis Tivisa da senajis damzadeba. sakvebis bal ansSi didia nayidi da dabal yuaTiani namj is a Cal is xvedri Ti will i, rac mecxovel eobi s produqtii ul obis Semcirebas, produqci s qazVi rebas da ararentabel obas iwevs.

aRniSnul i mdgomareobis gamo fermerul i mecxovel eoba, rogorc mocul obiT, ise biol ogiuri srul fasovnebis Tval sazrisiT sakvebis did danak-  
I iss gani cdis.

bunebriv saTib-saZvrebs ms ofl ioSi 3 ml rd. heq-taramde farTobi uWi ravs, xol o saxnavi farTobis raodenoba orjer ufro nakl ebia da 1,5 ml rd has Seadgens. dReisaTvis ms ofl ioSi 6 ml iardze meti adami ani cxovrobs, saSual od erT sul ze 0,5 ha bunebrivi sakvebi savargul i da 0,25 ha saxnavi mi wa modis. es maCvenebI ebi saqr Tvel oSi (5 ml n. mosaxl eze gadaangari Sebi T) saSual od 0,38 ha bunebriv sakveb savargul s da 0,15 ha saxnavs Seadgens. saqr Tvel oSaTvis mi wi s fondi smovl a, misi potencial is qamov-

I ena da srul yofil ad gamoyeneba sakvebwarmoebis gadi debis mTavar i rezervia. swored amasi unda veZi - oT mecxovel eobi saTvis sakvebi bazis mkveTrad gumi obesebis qza da Sesazi ebl obebi.

naTesi sakvebi bal axebi pirutyvis sakvebi Tuzrun-  
vel yofis umni Snel ovanes wyar os warmoadgens. i si-  
ni pirutyvis sakvebad uSual od nedl i saxiT, Tivad,  
sil osad, senajad da Tivis fqvil is dasamzadebl ad  
gamoiyeneba. m̄aval wl ovani bal axebi s gamoyenebi T  
kul turul i saTibebi da saZovrebi i gm̄neba.

— sakvebi bal axebi bi ol ogiuri Tavisbur ebebis, Tesva-moyvani sa da dani Snul ebis mixedvi T or Zi-ri Tad j gufad iyofa: parkosnebi da marcvl ovnebi. orivej gufSi warmodgenil i amraval wl ovani da er-Twl ovani mcenareebi. maTi Tesva rogorc sufTad, aseve nar eveyebis saxi Tac Sei ZI eba.

produqtul i pirutvysi kvebis racionis cil ebi T gamdi drebis mi zni T di di sawarmoo mni Svnel oba aqvs bal axebis narevad Tesvas. i gi sufTa naTesebTan Se-darebi T maRaI da myar mosaval s iZI eva, radganac srul ad da warmatebi T i yenebs si naTI es, si Tbos, tens da sakveb ni yTi erebebs.

mraval wl ovani bal axebi aumj obesebs ni adagis fizi-kur, qimi ur dabi ol ogi ur Tvis sebebs, organul i nivTi-erebebi Tamdi drebeni adags, mzl avri fesvTasi stemi T amagrebs ni adags da xel s usi is erozi ul i movl enebis ganvi Taribas, aumj obesebs daml asebul i ni adagebis Tvis sebebs da xel s uwwoobs maT ganmar il ebabs.

mraval wl ovani sakvebi bal axebs Rero er Ti wel i-  
wadi cocxl obs, magram er Twl ovani bal axebi sagan  
gansxvavebi T, mTavari Reros fuZeSi (im adgil as, sa-  
dac Rero fesvs uer Tdeba), romel ic morfol ogi-  
urad mcenaris fesvis yel s warmoadgens, momdevno  
wel s i sev warmoiqmneba axal i yl ortebi. mraval w-  
l ovani bal axebs am Tvi sebas vegetatiuri ganaxl eba  
ewodeba. es Tvi seba (mraval wl ovanoba) fesvis yel i-

sa da maszed moTavsebul i kvirtebis sicocxl isunari anobazea damoki debul i.

mraval wl ovan parkosnebs aRmocenebisas I ebnebi mi wi s zevi T amoqyT, mcenaris fesvis yel i c mi wi s zevi Taa, ami tom i s amindis uaryofiT gavl enas, temperaturis meryeobas, qarebis moqmedebas, gamoSrobas da sxva advil ad gani cdis. 2-3 wyvil i namdvil i foT-I i s ganvi Tarebis fazaSi, fesvis mTavari Rero mokl deba da mcenaris fesvis yel i niadagis zedapirs uaxl ovdeba, xol o SemdgomSi ni adagSi 2-3 sm si Rrmeze, zogj er ufro Rrmadac Cadis, risgamoc mcenare mavne meteorol ogiuri pirobebis (yinva, gval va da sxva) mi marT gamZI e xdeba.

mraval wl ovan parkosani bal axebi, fesvebze ganvi Tarebul i koJris baqteriebis saSual ebi T, haeris azots SeboWavs (f iqsacia) da niadags azotiT amdidrebs. magal i Tad, ionj a ert heqtarze 250 kg. azots agrovebs. aqedan 100 kg. fesvebTan er Tad rCeba niadagSi. ami s garda parkosnebis fesvTa sistema Rrmad Cadis ni adagSi da qveda fenebi dan i Tvi sebs sakveb ni v-Tierebebs. dadgenil ia, rommcenaris woni s 25-50% misi fesvebi Seadgens. mosavl i s aRebis Semdeg ni adagSi rCeba mcenareTa nacenebis iseTive raodenoba, rac miwi szeda nawi l ebi s mosavl i saxi T i qna mi Rebul i.

mraval wl ovan marcvl ovan bal axebs ZI ieri bar-tyoba da vegetatiuri ganaxl ebis didi unari axasiaTebs. isini uxvad datotvil funj i sebur fesvTa sistemas i vni Tareben, romel ic umTavresad saxnav fenaSi a moTavsebul i da niadagis zeda, saxnavi fenis struqturas aumj obesebs. mraval wl ovan marcvl ovnebi ufro uZI ebs yinvebs da parkosani bal axebs dazianebis SemTxvevaSi uzrunvel yofen normali ur mosaval s.

mraval wl ovan cdebiTa da praqtkul i gamocdi- I ebi T dadgenil ia mraval wl ovan bal axebs narevad Tesvis upiratesoba, sufTa naTesTan Sedarebi T. mraval wl ovan marcvl ovani bal axebi mosavl i anobi T parkosnebs ver aRemateba, kvebi Ti Tvi sebebi T da niadagze zemoqmedebis Tval sazrisiT, mraval wl ovan parkosan bal axebs aseve mni Svnel ovnad Camor-Ceba. marcvl ovani bal axebi cil ebi Sesaqmnel ad i Tvi sebs niadagis azots, xol o parkosnebi niadags azotiT amdi drebs, amasTanave mTavar RerZiani fesvTa sistemi s meSveobi T niadagis Rrma feni dan i Tvi-sebs sakvebel ementebs. aqve unda aRini Snos, rommralwl ovan sakvebi bal axebs umetesoba xangrZI i vi sicocxl i sunarianobi T da araxel sayrel i garemo pirobebis mimarT gamZI eobi T (si Tbos nakl ebi rao-denobi T kmayofil debian) xasiatdeba. swored aRni Snul i s gaTval i swinebi T far Tod dai nerga marcvl ovani da parkosani bal axebs narevis formiT Tesva. amgzi T mwvane masi sa da Tivis ufro meti da myari mosavl i s mi Rebaa Sesazi ebel i.

naTesi sakvebi bal axebs yvel aze efektianad sakveb kul turaTa Soris gamoiyeneba. maTgan maRal i kvebi Ti Rirebul ebis bal axis fqvili i, Tiva, saukeTeso saZovari da mwvane sakvebi mi i Reba. maRal yuaTiani da vi tami nebi T mdi dari Tiva cxovel Ta zrda-ganvi Tarebasa da produqtul obaze dadebi Tad moqmedebs.

naTesi marcvl ovnebis fesvebi ni adagSi 100-150 sm. si Rrmeze Cadis, zogierTi saxeobis (ufxo Svriel a, ma-Ral i kol indari, kapueta) fesvebi ni adagSi 200 sm-ze met si RrmesaRwevs. mraval wl ovani parkosnebi ki ki dev ufro Rrmad fesvi andeba, vidre marcvl ovani bal a-xebi. marcvl ovnebi sa da parkosnebis fesvebi s 50-70% ganl agebul i ani adagis zedapiri s 20-30 sm si Rrmeze.

naTesi bal axnarevebis Zovnadoba da gamoyenebis procenti maRal ia, vidre sufta naTesis. marcvl ovani da parkosani bal axebs narevebi ufro gamZI ea araxel sayrel i pirobebis sadmi da ukeTesa ebrZvis sarevel ebs. bal axnarSi parkosnebis gameCxerebisas Tavi sufal adgil ebs i kavebs ufro gamZI e da xangrZI i vi sicocxl i sunariani marcvl ovnebi. marcvl ovani da parkosani bal axebs araTanabari ganvi Tarebis gamo bal axnarevebSi Tesvisas Ti Toeul i maTganisaTvis Sedarebi T sasurvel i pirobebi niadagis tenisa da sakvebi ni vTierebebis gamoyenebis Tval sazrisiT, i qmneba rac uzrunvel yofs Tivis maRal i mosavl i s mi Rebas, gaTibvis da gaZovebis Semdeg bal axnaris kar g wamozr das. rTul i bal axnarevebi wl ebi s mi xedvi T (sami da meti wel i) i ZI eva ufro stabi l ur da ma-Ral mosaval s, vidre martivi bal axnarevebi.

bal axnarevebis (marcvl ovan-parkosani) Srobis as parkosnebis (samyura, ionj a) foTl ebissrul i Senar-Cuneba xdeba, maSin rodesac parkosnebis cal ke naTesi T mi Rebul i bal axis masis Srobis as foTl ebis di di danakargi aRini Sneba. bal axnarevebi Tesvisas sagr-Znobl ad umj obesdeba niadagis fizikur-qimiuri Semadgenl oba, izrdeba niadagis dakordebis procesi.

bunebrivi pirobebis gaTval i swinebi T bal axnarevebi s Semadgenl oba sxvadasxvagvaria. narevSi Seaqvs adgil obrivi pirobebis Tvis yvel aze mosavl i anida maRal i kvebi Ti Rirebul ebis bal axebs. bal axebs saxeobaTa SerCevi sas gaTval i swinebul i unda i qnas maTi damoki debul eba niadagis, wyl i s reJimi s, sakvebi ni vTierebebis da sxvaTa mimarT. magal i Tad marcvl ovnebi azotis mimarT momTxovni arian, ami tom isini kargad izrdeba azotiT mdidar niadagebze. parkosnebi kargad izrdeba fosforisa da kaliumis Semcvel niadagebze. saSual o tenianobis niadagebze kargad izrdeba mdel os wvana, ufxo Svriel a, mde-l os Tivaqasra, saTi Tura, wi Tel i da TeTri samyura.



maRal i tenianobis pirobebSi kargad i zrdeba mde-  
l os timoTel a, mdel os mel akuda, TeTri namikre-  
fia, vardisferi samyura da sxva.

xangrZI ivi gamoyenebis saTi bebi saTvis mi zanSewo-  
nill ia dai Tesos fesuriani maRI ari bal axebi, xol o  
saZovrul i gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi umj obesia da-  
i Tesos dabl ari, Zovebis amtani bal axebi. saer Tod  
bal axnarevebis Tesvisas auci l ebel ia SerCeul i iq-  
nas Tanabari vegetaciis mqone mcenareebi, imisaTvis  
rommivi RoT maRal i mosaval i da gamovi yenoT meore  
naTibis mi Rebis SesaZI ebl oba.

xangrZI ivi sargebl obis mraval wl ovani saZovre-  
bis Sesaqmnel ad mi zanSewonill ia bal axnarevebis Se-  
tanil i iqnes parkosnebis 20-30%, maRI ari - marcv-  
I ovnebi 20%-mde, dabl ari - marcvI ovnebi 50-60%.

saZovris tipis bal axnarevebis Setanil i unda iq-  
nes sxvadasxva vadebSi mwi fadi bal axebi (saadreo,  
saSual o, sagviano), roml ebi c gaZovebis Semdeg karg  
aqvits iZI eva. Zovebis amtan bal axebad iTvl eba: sa-  
Zovris koindari, saTi Tura, yvi Tel i ionja, TeTri  
samyura, kurdRI isfrCxil a da sxva. saZovrul ba-  
l axnarevebis Setanil i unda iqnes agreTve maRI ari  
marcvI ovnebi, isini swrafad i zrdeba da saSual ebabs  
aZI ebs maTi safaris qveS gai zardos da gamagrdes  
dabl ari bal axebi. maRI ari marcvI ovnebi daTesis  
wel sve iZI eva mwvane masis karg mosaval s.

cnobil ia, rom rac metia mcenaris miw szeda nawi-  
I ebi (Rero-foTI ebi), miT meti fesvebi grovdeba  
ni adagSi. imisaTvis, rommcenarem Seqmnas Rero-foT-  
I ebi s didi masamas esaWi roeba ZI ieri fesvTasiste-  
ma, xol o fesvebis didi masis Sesaqmnel ad saWi roa  
ni adagSi fesvis mcenareul i qsovii is warmosaqmne-  
l i organul i nivTierbis arseboba. mravawl ovani  
bal axebisagan Ti vis maRal i mosavl is mi Reba ni Snavs,  
rom mosavl is mi RebasTan erTad ni adagSi grovdeba  
azoti (saSual od 1 kg yovel centner Tivaze), fos-  
fori, kaliumi, kal ciumi da mcenarisTvis saWi  
sxva sakvebi nivTierba.

mraval wl ovani bal axebis Tesva warmoebs safari  
kul turebis qveS da usafarod-sufTad. usafarod  
Tesva, sarwyav ni adagebze, zafxul Si an adre Semod-  
gomi T, wi namorbedi kul turebis mier ni adagis gan-  
TavisufI ebi s Tanave swrafad xdeba im angariSiT,  
rom naTesi dan dazamTrebamde mi vi RoT erTi naTibi.



safarqeS daTesi i bal axebi pirvel wel s sustad  
vi Tardeba da mci re mosaval s iZI eva, magram amiT Cven  
vigeiT erT savegetacio wel s, safari kul turis mo-  
savl is aRebis Semdeg mcenare swrafad vi Tardeba da  
i mave wel s iZI eva 1-2 naTibs. mraval wl ovani bal axebis  
Tesva SesaZI ebel ia adre Semodgomi T an sagazafxul o  
kul turebis safarqeS. aseve SesaZI ebel ia bal axebis  
SeTesva gazafxul ze simindSi, roml is aRebis Semdeg  
i s kargad i zrdeba da wl is bol omde 1-2 naTibs iZI eva,  
xol o momdevno wel s ukverul ad iTibea (4-5-j er).

mraval wl ovani bal axebi saTvis ni adagis damuSa-  
veba damoki debul ia Tesvis wesebsa da vadebze. Tu  
bal axebi i Teseba gazafxul ze ni adagi unda moi xnas  
mzral ad, winsaxvl eniani guTni T 22-25 sm si Rrmeze.  
Sevi tanoT organul i da mineral uri sasuebisi. adre  
gazafxul ze xnul s farcxaven, xol o Tesvis winata-  
reben kul tivacias farcxviT.

bal axebis zafxul Si an adre Semodgomi T Tesvisas,  
ni adagis Ziri Tadi damuSaveba warmoebs wi namorbedi  
kul turis ganni adagis ganTavi sufI ebi s Tanave. xnul i  
Tu bel tiania, kargad unda dai Sal os diskebiani far-  
cxebiT, moswordes misi zedapiri kul tivatoriT da  
kbiI ebi sani farcxiT, rogorc wesi Tesvis win da Tesvis  
Semdgom xdeba motkepna sagoravebiani satkepnel aTi,  
racuzrunvel yofs bal axebis Tesl is Tanabar si Rrme-  
ze CaTesvas da mis karg Sexebas ni adagis nawiI akebTan.

safari kul turebis qveS bal axebis Tesva mi mci nare-  
obs Ziri Tadi kul turis gardigardmo. Tu Tesva erT  
agregatSi srul deba, maSin bal axebis Tesaven Ziri Tadi  
kul turis mwkrivebs Soris.cal -cal ke Tesvis dros,  
umj obesiajer dai Tesos safari mcenare (xorbal i, qe-  
ri) danTesi motkepni s Semdeg dai Tesos bal axebi.

naTesi bal axebis pirvel i gaTi bva mi zanSewonill ia  
Catar des ni adagis zedapiri dan 5-6 sm simaRI eze. am  
SemTxvevaSi mni Svnel ovnad mci rdeba danakar gebi da  
xel sayrel i pirobebi iqneba wamonazar di s ganvi Ta-  
rebi satis.

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*Ioseb sarj vel aze  
ekol ogiur mecnierebaTa akademis akademikosi,  
sof. meur. mecn. doqt. prof. agrarul i universite-  
tis mecxovel eobisa da sakvebwarmoebis institu-  
tis mTavarI mecn. TanamSromel I.*

*j emal J inWaraZe  
sofi is meurneobis mecnierebaTa doqtori,  
profesori.*

# kvercxis biznesi saqarTvel oSi

mefrinvel eobis produqtebi msofl ioSi yvel aze iaf, bi ol oglurad srul fasovan da ekol oglurad sufta sakveb produqtebad mi iCneva, roml ebic yvel a eTnikuri da rel igluri adami anisaTvis misaRebi a. dedami wi s mosaxl eoba mal e 10 ml iards miaRwevs. ubral o gamoTvl iT, amdeni adami anisa gamosakvebad sakvebi produqtebis sul mcire 3-j er gazar da i qneba saWi ro. amJamad Ziri Tadi aqcenti, iseTi sakvebi produqtebis warmoebaze keTdeba, roml ebic protein usvad Sel cavs. erT-erT aseT produqtad frinvel is xorci da kvercxsi mi iCneva. mefrinvel eobaSi 2-j er nakl ebi sakvebi da Sroma i xarj eba, vidre mesaqonl eobasa da meRoreobaSi, ami tomac ukanknel 10 wel i wadSi msofl ioSi kvercxis warmoeba orj er gai zarda, xol o xorcs - 5,2-j er. kvercxis moxmarebam ki ert sul mosaxl eze msofl ioSi 142 cal i Seadgina. yvel aze met kvercxsh andia (633 cal i) moixmars, Semdeg modis iaponia - 317, belgia - 314, aSS - 303, Cexeti - 300, ruseTi - 230. saqarTvel oSi es maCvenebel i 110 cal s ar aWarbebs. msofl ioSi amJamad 997 ml iardi cal i, anu 59,0 ml n. tona kvercxsi i warmoeba. frinvel is xorci warmoebaki 87 ml. tonas aRwevs. msofl io saSual od erT sul ze 13kg. qaTmis xorcs moixmars, aSS - 65,4kg., brasil ia - 48,5kg., saqarTvel o - 3,1 kil ograms.

amJamad, msofl ioSi cxovel uri cil is deficitia. sul 70ml n. tona cxovel uri cil a i warmoeba. weI i wadSi erT sul mosaxl eze 10 kg. modis, e.i. - dReSi 30gr. erT kacze yvel aze meti cxovel uri cil a okeaneTSi (160gr.) i warmoeba; Semdegi a samxreT amerika - 90gr. da evropa - 60gr. mecnierul i gaangariSebi T, erT heqtar naTesze yvel aze met cil as indauris xorcs da rZis warmoeba uzrunvel yofs. Semdeg modis kvercxsi da broil e-rebi. Tu erT cal kvercxSi 12,7% cil as viangariSebT, maSin msofl ioSi mar to kvercxid an 7,5 ml i-on tona cil as vawarmoebT, xol o frinvel is xorci dan - 15,3 ml. tonas (frinvel is xorcs cil a 17,6%-ia). rogorc vxedavT, saqarTvel o mefrinvel eobis produqtebis warmoebis doniT msofl i os mni Svnel ovnad CamorCeba. Cven qveyanaSi mekvercxul i sawarmoebis saerTo simZl avre 2ml n. frTa kvercxmdebel ia da 500 ml n. cal i kvercxsi i warmoeba. qveyanaSi mekvercxul i mimarTul ebi sawarmoebia: sagarej o, patarZeul i, sava-neTi, kumisi, dil a, al geTi da sxva awarmoeben sasursaTo kvercxsi da bazris udi des nawi l s i kaveben. ami tomac sasursaTo kvercxis im-

porti, ukanknel periodamde, Ti Tqmis ar gvqonda, Tu ar CavTv- i iT, kvercxproduqtebs (kvercxis fxvnili s), romel ic kul inariaSi da pur-funTuSeul is warmoebaSi gamoi yeneba. marTal ia, kvercxis importi axl a Semcirebul ia, magram kvercxmdebel i frinvel is misaRebi hibridul i sadeil eebi mTI ianad importirebul ia, rac mni Svnel ovnad zrdis kvercxis Tvi TRi rebul ebias da Sesabami sad mis - fass. qveyanaSi SemuSavebul i ar aris dieturi kvercxis standarti, ris gamoc mwarmoebel i Tavis Sexedul ebi samebr awesebs fass. dadgenil ia, rom kvercxis dieturobas misi siaxl e gansazRvrav. dieturi kvercxsi dadebi-dan 6 dRes ar unda aRematebodes, Tumca CvenSi warmoebul arcert kvercxsi dadebi s Tar i Ri ar aweria. aseve Tvi Tneburad kvercxsi aweren 0 xarisxs, rac bunebaSi ar arsebobs da umarI es fasSi hyidian.

i qmneba gaurkvevel i asociaciebi, roml ebic mxol od mwarmoebl ebi Ta da amasTan araspecial istebi Taa dakompl eqtebul i. rogorc Cans, aseTi asociaciebi TavianTi Sexedul ebebi T muSaaben da savaraudod, monopol iebsac qmnan. ki dev ufro cudi mdgomareobaa



mexorcui mefrinvel eobaSi, rasac saqarTvel os bazris mxol od 20 %-nde ukavia, romel sac konkurencias uwevs, sazRvargareTidan Semotanil i frinvel is xorci, Ziri Tadad qaTmis barkl ebi roml ebic gacil ebi T i afia, vidre adgi- l obrivi produqcia. mosaxl eoba dabal i msyi dvel unarianobi s gamo, iZul ebul ia iafi, magram uxarisxo produqti SeiZinos. gansakuTrebiT cudi mdgomareobaa zafxul is TveebSi, roca gaZnel ebul ia xorcs real izacia. amis gamo, frinvel is xorcs savaWro obieqtebis daxl ebze, xangZl i vad arasaTanda dirobekSi inaxeba, rac nakl avSi mikroorgani zmebis ganvi Tarebas iwevs, roml ebic gamoyofen fermentebis da xorcs arsebul i niv-Tierebebis daSi as iwevs, rac amci rebs maT kvebi T Rirebul ebias da adami anis j anmr Tel obas safiT xes uqmnis. gansakuTrebiT saSiSia Semotanil i gayinul i xorci, radgan xangZl i vad Senaxvis mi zni T, zogjer i gi emul gatorebs Sei cavs, roml ebic mas vizual ur saxes unarCunebs, magram sakmarisia, ArniSnul i produqti, ramdenj erme gal Rves da Semdeg i sev gaiyinos, rom mas mTI ianad exsneba damcavi meqani zmi. aqedan gamodinare,

aucil ebel ia adgil obrivi warmoebis gafarToeba da sakuTari bazzris aTviseba, rac Tavidan agvacil ebs mefrinvel eobis produqtebis imports damosaxl eobas axal i, ekol ogiurad sufTa produqtebi Tuzrunvel yofs.

amJamad saqarTvel oSi kvercxis biznesTan dakavSirebiT didi ajiotaJia atexil i. kvercxis importiorebze arakval ificiuri, antireklama keTdeba, TiTqos Semotanil iamutanti qaTmebis kvercxi, roml ebic dReSi 10-15 cal kvercxs deben, rac srul i uvicobaa. erTi cal i kvercxis warmoqmnas 24 saaTi swirdeba, amitomac qatami dReSi mxol od 1 cal kvercxs debs. Cven aseT sisul el eze ki ar unda vidavoT, aramed unda davumtkicot momxmarebel s, rom Semotanil i kvercxi, Sori manZili idan transportirebisas Zvel-deba, wydeba xal azebi, ris gamoc yviTri dacil aerTmaneTSi ireva, mimdinareobs kvercxis gamoSroba da swrafi bioqimiuri procesebi. axal dadebul kvercxs, cil aSi arsebul i lizocimis meSveobiT, baqteriocidul i Tviseba aqvs, rac mikroorganizmebis ganvi Tarebas uSI is xel s. roca kvercxi Zvel-debal izocimis inaqtivacia swrafad mimdinareobs, icvl eba misifiziko-qimiuri Tvisebibi clamassimikroorgani zmebi i ol ad aRweven.

saqarTvel oSi kvercxis Senaxvis vadebi da pirobebi marto importirebul kvercxze ki ara, adgil obriv warmoebul produqci-azec darRveul ia, radgan masze kvercxis dadebis TariRi aRnis-nul i ar aris, rac ase aucil ebel i dieturi kvercxisTvis.

yovl ad gaumarTI ebel ia, qveyanaSi kvercxis importis daSveba, radgan Cven sawarmoebs kvercxis warmoebis udi desipotencial i aqvT. TiTqmis yvel a mekvercxul sawarmoSi frinvel is Senaxvis uaxl esi kompiuterul i marTvis teq-nol ogiebia danergil i, Semoyvanil ia maRal produqtiul i hibridul i da ara genmodificirebul i frinvel i (rogorc amas zogier-Tebi avrcel eben). araviTari hormonal uri preparatebi frinvel is kvebi saTvisar gamoiyeneba. amJamad arsebul i mekvercxul i sawarmoebis simZI avre srul ad uzrunvel -yofs bazris moTxovnil ebas. maS, raSi asaqme, ratomdagvWirdakvercxis importi? vfigrob, amis mizezi zogierti arakeTil sindisieri mewar-mea, romel ic sazRvargareT iafad yidul obs kvercxs, adebs Tavis Stamps da Zviradhydis, rac mraval keTil sindisier mewarmes azaral ebs. yovel i veamisaRmofxvramartivad SeiZI eba. yvel a sawarmoSi unda Catardes monitoringi da dadgindes arsebul i simZI avridan gamomdinare, ramdeni kvercxis warmoeba SeuZI ia TiToeul sawarmos da ramden kvercxs awdis bazars. Tu Cveni sawarmoebi saku-Tar bazars uzrunvel yofen, maSin risTvis unda Semovitanot kvercxi? magram aqaris meore probl emac, adgil obrivi produqci Semotanil ze yovel Tvis Zviria. aq ki gamosaval i saxel mwifo ebrivi pol itikaa. saxel mwifo verafrift exmareba mewarmeebs sainkubacio kvercxiT uzrunvel yofaSi, saqarTvel oSi ar funqionirebs arcerTi reproduqtori, romelic sawarmoebs hibridul i sain-

kubacio kvercxiT moamaragebeda, mewarmeebi ar sargebl oben i liberaluri gadasaxadebiT, maSin rodesac sofl is meurneobis yvel a produqci amogebis gadasaxadi dan da dRg-sgan gaTavisufi ebul ia, nuTuesdargi ar ekuTvniss ofi is meurneobas? saxel mwifos xel-Sewyobis pirobebiS, Sesazi ebeli ia, erTi 50000 simZI avris Tel avis mekvercxul i reproduqtoris aRdgena, sadac Senarcunebul ia Senoba-nagebobebi, teqni ka, ger-manel i investorismier SeZenil ia da damontajebul ia uaxl esi teq-nol ogiuri mowyobil obebi, magram sawarmo, rogorc reproduqtori, dRemde ar funqionirebs. arada, aRniSnul i reproduqtori Tavidan agvacil ebda sazRvargareT dan erTdRiani wiwil ebs Semoyvanas da produqciis TviTRI-rebul ebas Seancirebda. amasTan, aucil ebel ia, sabaJoze dawesdes kontrol i, raTa saqarTvel oSi mxol od broil erebis misaRebad sainkubacio kvercxi Semovides. xol o sasursaTo kvercxis Semotana sastikadai krZal os.

mal e srul i datvirTviT amu-Savdeba martyofis mexorcui i reproduqtori, romel ic mniSvenel ovnad Seancirebda sainkubacio kvercxis importsac. fermerebi-saTvis xel is Sewyoba am dargin aRorZinebis aucil ebel i pirobaa. ms ofi os mraval qveyanaSi sa-xel mwifo, fermerebi-saTvis subsidiiebs gamohyofs da miRebul produqciaze fassac TviTon are-gul irebs, amasTan saWiRoA frinvel is sakvebis dasamzadebl ad Semotanil ingredientebze sagadasaxado SeRavaTebi dawesdes, raTa sakvebis fasi Seancires.

mefrinvel eobis produqciis warmoeba metad rTul i saqmea da maRal kval ifikacias moiTxovs. fermerebis saqmianobaSi xSiri Car-eva, maSin rodesac saxel mwifo mas arafrit exmareba, zianis mom-tania. amitom saWiRoA davicavT Cveni mewarmeebi, gadavarCenT gakotreibisagan, mosaxl eobas ki axal, ekol ogiurad sufTa produqts miwawdiT.

*roza nozaze  
agrarul i universitetis  
srul i profesori.*



saqarTvel os mecxovel eobaSi mecxvareobas mni Svnel ovani adgil i uWi ravs. sxvadasxva arqeol ogi uri gaTxrebi, uZvel esi Zegl ebi s barel iefebze gamokveTi i cxvris figurebi da sxva i mis dasturia, romqarTvel i kaci mecxvareobis ganvi Tarebas odi Tganve did yuradRebas uTmobda. uZvel esi droi dan saqarTvel oSi mecxvareobis ganvi Tarebis maRal doneze metyvel ebs i slc, rom evropasa da sxva qveynebSi Cvengan maRal xarixi ani matyl i gahqondaT da amasTan erTad adgil obri vi cxvris gausumj obesebl ad erkeml ebsac yi dul obdnen.



## batknis xorcis warmoebis uwyeti rezervi saqarTvel oSi

bunebrivi da geografiul i pirobebi dan gamomdinare, saqarTvel os sxvadasxva zonaSi istoriul ad mecxvareobis gaZRoI is sami tipis sistema Camoyalibda:

1. momTabare – eqstensiuri, romel ic mTI ianad zamTrisa da zafxul is(al puri) saZovrebis sezonur gamoyenebaze da am ori regionis damakavSi rebel, cxvris gadasareki trasebis gardamaval saZovrebza damyarebul i;

2. stacionarul i – zamTarSi baguri kveba da zafxul Si raionSi mdebareal pur mdel oebSi Zoveba;

3. sakarmi damo-samomxmarebl o – rodesac cxvari ZiriTadad sofI is gasadevarze Zovs.

momTabare mecxvareoba qveynis im raionebSi a ganvi Tarebul i, roml ebic cxvars didi kavkasionis saZovrebze aZoveben. cxvris Senaxvis am sistemas qarTI -kaxeTsa da mcxeTa-mTianeTSi gavrcel ebul i, muxl magari TuSuri j iSis cxvari miesadageba. stacionarul mecxvareobas misdeven mesxeT-j avaxeTSi (mcire kavkasi onze), sadac saxorce-samatyl oj iSis cxvrebs amravl eben, xol o sakarmi damo-samomxmarebl o mecxvareoba dasavl eT saqarTvel os mTagorian raionebSi a ganvi Tarebul i, aq ki imerul i j iSis cxvari amravl ebul i.

i mis gamo, rom saqarTvel oSi zamTrisa da zafxu- l is saZovrebs Soris dispropocia didia (zafxu- l is saZovrebi 3-4 j er aRemateba zamTrisas), gamo- sazamTrebel i cxvris sul adoba maqsimal urad unda Semcirdes.es farisstrukturaSi nerbebis xvedriTi wil is gazrdiT SeiZI eba ganxorciel des: momTabare mecxvareobaSi 75%-mde, xol o stacionarul Si da sakarmi damo-samomxmarebl oSi ki 80%-mde da metad.

mecxvareobi dan warmoebul i produqciis TviT-Rirebul ebis SemcirebaSi erTi nerbi dan miRebu- l i produqciis raodenobas mni Svnel ovani adgil i uWi ravs, misi gazrda ki mraval nayofierebis, xsir-

nayofierebis da adreul obis xarj ze SeiZI eba. ase magal i Tad, sxvadasxva j iSis cxvari erTi wl is ganmavl obaSi 1,2,3 da zogj er 4 batkansac ki gvaZI evs. mraval nayofieri da mcirenayofieri cxvreib arsebobisaTvis garkveul i raodenobi sakvebs xarj aven, magram imi sda mixedviT. Tu ramden batkans gazrdi- an TiToeul i kil ogrami xorcis sawarmoebl ad, es sidide mkveTrad aris gansxvavebul i; magal i Tad, 1 kg. batknis xorcis warmoebaze (coxlal i masiT) we- li wadSi ixarj eba: erTi batknis gazrdaze – 21,5kg. sakvebi erTeul i, ori batknisa – 15,7kg. sakvebi er- Teul i, anu 27%-iT nakl ebi, sami batknisa – 14,2kg., anu 34%-iT nakl ebi, oTxi batknis gazrdaze – 13,4kg. sakvebi erTeul i, anu 38%-iT nakl ebi.

rogoreczemotArvnisneT, dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi odi Tganvea Camoyal i bebul i mecxvareobis gaZRoI is sakarmi damo-samomxmarebl o sistema. aq gavrcel ebul ia Zvel i qarTul i j iSis pirdapiri STamomaval i – imerul i cxvari, romel ic sxva j iSis cxvreibid dan iseTi unikal uri biol ogiuri TvissebebiT gamoir-Ceva, rogorebicaa adreul oba, mraval nayofiereba da pol iestrul oba. amJamad, imerul i cxvari mosax- leobis pirad damxmare meurneobaSi a moSenebul i. aq TiToeul oj axs 1-10 sul i cxvari hyavs, romel ic ubni s sxva cxvrebTan erTad sofI is gasadevarze Zovs. sasel eqcio muSaoba mxol od da mxol od dabal i AR-warmoebis unaris mqone nerbebis gamowunebaSi gamoi- xateba: gl exi iwunebs im cxvars, romel sac 11-16 Tvis asakSi batkani ar hyavs da imasac, romel ic wel i wadSi orj er ar dol deba da TiToeul dadol ebaze 2 bat- kanze nakl ebs i gebs.

cxvris moSeneba axl o naTesauria. mwiri kvebis pi- robebSi swrafi aRwar-moebis Tvissebebis mixedviT, miszanmimarTul i xal xuri sel eqciis Sedegad, imerul i cxvari mcire wonis, magram aRwarmoebis didi unaris mqone j iSad Camoyal ibda. nerbebis coxal i



masa 28-30 kII ogramia, erkeml ebisa ki 32-35 kII ogrami.

imerul i cxvris xorcs sxva cxvris xorcisagan gansxvavebiT, ar axasiaTebs xorcisaTvis damaxasia-Tebel i specifikuri gemo da suni. is nazi da sauken-Teso aromatis mqonea. marTal ia es j iSi ar xasiaT-deba cocxal i masis da nakl avis didi woniT, magram samagierod, rogorc amas m. rCeul iSviL i aRniSnavs, imerul i cxvris xorcis wl iuri sareal izacio produqcia 51kg-s aRemateba (m. S. batknis xorcisa 40kg) maSin, r desac TuSur cxvarSi es maCvenebel i 25kg-s ar aRemateba. mi sive gaangariSebi T, wl is dasawyissi erTi sul i zrdasrul i deda-cxvrisagan SeiZI eba 3-5 batkani mi viRoT, maSin rodesac TuSur cxvrisagan saSual od erTi batkani mi i Reba.

sayuradReboa, rom 6 Tvis asakSi imerul i cxvris cocxal i masa zrdasrul i cxvris 72%-s aRwevs da gamravl ebisTvis srul iad momwifebul ia. 12 Tvis Toxl i zrdasrul i nerbis 94%-s iwonis, rac mis uc-veul od didadreul obaze mi gvani Snebs.

j iSis ganskutrebul Tvis sebas warmoadgens uw-yeti gamravl ebis unari, dadol ebidan ramodenime dReSi nerbvaze modis wl is nebismier dros, ri Tac mkveTrad gansxvavdeba sxva j iSebi dan. amasTan er-Tad, 11-14 Tvis asakSi is ukve 2 an 3 da xSi rad met bat-kans i gebs da wel i wadSi orj er dol deba. am Tvi sebe-bis gamo imerul cxvars swrafi brunva axasiaTebs.

cxvris xorcis warmoebis gazrdisa da Tvi TRirebul ebis Semcirebis erT-erTi ZiriTadi faqtoria cxvris swrafi brunva da rraval nayofiereba. dadgenil ia, romerTi nerbi dan 2 batknis gamozrdis SemTx-vevaSi, Ti Toeul i kil ogrami cocxal i masis namatis mi saRebad 50%-i T nakl ebi sakvebi ixarj eba, vidre erTi batknis gamozrdisas. ami tom, mTel msolf i oSi farTo masStabi T mmdinareobs muSaoba cxvris nayo-fierebis asamaRI ebl ad.

#### **imerul i cxvris produqtul obis gadi debis RoniZI ebebi da rekomenaci ebi**

gasul i saukunis 20-ian i wl ebidan dRemde saqar-Tvel oSi araerTi nabij i gadai dga endemuri j iSis cxvreibis dacvasa da srul yofisaTvis. qarTul i j i-

Sis cxvreibis Seswavl as safuZvel i Cauyara n. iose-I ianma, Semdeg ki am saki Txebze muSaobden prof. i. j andiel i. m. rCeul iSviL i da svx.

1977-78 ww m. rCeul iSviL is xel mZRvanel obiT Catarda imerul i cxvris eqspediciuri gamokvl evebi dasavl eT saqarTvel os Terj ol is, zestafonis, saCixeris, xaragaul is, WiaTuris, wyal tubos, xonis, vanis, I entexis da cageris raionebSi perspektiuli i popul aciebis gamovl enis mizniT da dai saxa j i-Sis srul yofis da momravl ebis RonisZiebebi. Camoyal ibda j iSsaSenebi da sanaSene fermebi miwis far-TobiTa da material ur-teqnikuri baziT. SemuSavda imerul i cxvris individual uri baraTebi, sadac gaTval i swinebul i iyo swrafi brunvis mqone cxvri-saTvis saWiRo yvel a maCvenebel i. magram, sxvadasxva mi zezis gamo saki Txi bol omde ver i qna miyvanil i.

sabazro ekonomikur urTierTobaze gardamaval i periodis siZnel eebma daRi daasva sanaSene-sasel eqcio muSaobas saqarTvel oSi. araswori iyo sofl is meurneobis sanaSene saqmis departamentis gauqmeba, ramac sabol ood moSal a sanaSene-sasel eqcio muSaoba mecxovel eobaSi.

imerul i j iSis cxvarze sanaSene-sasel eqcio muSaobiS SesaxeB special ur i literaturaSi dRemde gar-kveul i masal a moi poveba. arsebul i da Cveni damuSa-vebul i masal ebis safuZvel ze SevimuSaveT imerul i j iSis cxvris gaumj obesebis sasel eqcio-sanaSene RonisZiebebi.

Cvens mier me-20 saukunis bol os Catarebul ma eq-spediciurma gamokvl evebma gviCvena, rom imerul i cxvris metnakl ebad tipiuri sul adoba SenarCunebul ia Terj ol is, saCixeris da WiaTuris raionebSi, sadac saerTo raodenobis 65-70% xal asj iSianad Se-iZI eba CaiTval os. maT ZiriTadad SernarCunebul i aqvT j iSisTvis damaxasiaTebel i unikal uri same-urneo-biol ogiuri Tvis ebebi da produqtul oba.

dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi imerul i cxvris moSene-bis da srul yofisaTvis saWiRo a j iSsaSenis aRdgena Terj ol is raionSi, roml is gankargul ebaSi unda gadaeces saTano miwis farTobi da sanaSene fermebi. upirvel es amocanas warmoadgens i seTi repro-duqtoris Seqmna, sadac moSenebul i iqneba tipiuri imerul i j iSis TeTrmatyl iani, adremwifadi, pol i-estrul i da rraval nayofieri cxvari.

sanaSene fermebisatvis tipiuri imerul i cxvris SeZenis sirTul e mdgomareobs imaSi, rom ukanaskne-ll i aTeul i wl ebi manZil ze avtotransportis raodenobis zrdasTan erTad, metad imata qveynis aRmosavl eT raionebidi dan da sxva mezobel i qveynebidi dan didi tanis, magram monoestrul i da mci renayofieri j iSis erkeml ebiS Semoyyanam. am gziT i qmneba sxadas-xvagvari hibridebi, rac metad aqveiTebi imerul i cxvris im Zvirfas biol ogiur Tvis ebebs, ri Tac is fasobs.

imerul i cxvris moSeneba-momravl eba da Semdgo-mi srul yofa rraval genetikur, sel eqciur, movl a-patronobis, kvebisa da namatis gamozrdis saki Txebz Seicavs da sami ZiriTadi etapiT Semoifargl eba:

1. ZiriTadi sanaSene reproduktoris Seqmna;

2. maRal i donissel eqcia xazobrivi da oj axobrivi moSenebiT;

3. imerul i cxvris gavrcel ebi s zonaSi masobrivi sel eqcia genofondis dacvis da srul yofis mi zniT xal asj i Si an cxvris masivebis momravl eba.

imerul i cxvris Ziri Tadi reproduqtoris normali funqci onirebi-saTvis unda SeirCes teritoria, romel ic uzrunvel yofs 100 nerbs, 200 batkans da 100 sul suqebaze dayenebul cxvars bunebrivi da kul turul i saZovriT, xol o zamTrisaTvis wnniani da nawil obriv uxeSi sakvebiT. agreTve Sesyi dul unda iqnas koncentrati da uxeSi sakvebi. mwane konveieri adgil ze unda dai gegmos nakveTis rel iefis, ni adagis da sxva pirobebis gaTval i swinebiT.

reproduqtoris aTvis cxvari Sesyi dul i unda iqnas adgil obrivi mosaxl eobi sagan. gansakuTrebui yuradReba unda mi eqces SesaZen i sul adobi s SerCevas. cnobil ia, rom gl exi sanaSened ar i tovebs i seT cxvars, romel ic erT batkans i gebs da ami tom bazarze upiratesad mas yidis, aseTebi ki usistemo metizaci iS Sedegad, am bol o dros bevria, ami tom Toxli i SeZena saWi ro i gl exisagan, romel sac mral - nayofieri cxvrebi hyavs. ukeTesi, rom SeZenil iqnas Toxli i 12-16 Tvis asakSi, romel mac tyupi an meti batkani moigo.

mral nayofieri Toxli iS SeZena Tavisi namatiT ori biol ogiuri Tvisebis: adreul obisa da mral - nayofierebis garantias iZI eva. rogorc wesi, Tu cxvarma pirvel dadol ebaze tyupi an meti batkani moigo, iS SemdegSi mral nayofieri iqneba. amas-Tan, Tu Toxli ma Semodgomaze moigo, es mis pol iestrul obazedac mi uTi Tebs. amgvarad, Semodgomaze Sesyi dul i Toxli i, romel sac 12-16 Tvis asakSi ukve 2 da meti batkani hyavs, imerul i cxvris generaciul i funqci i yvel a Ziri Tadi ni SanTvi sebiT xasiaTdeba, romel ic memki dreobiT gadaecema STamomavl obas.

reproduqtori sanaSened datovebul i cxvari unda xasiaTdebodes imerul i j iSis yvel a tipiuri ni SniT: TeTri feriT, naxeVraduxeSi matyl iT, damaxasiaTbel i garegnobiT, magari konstituci iT da SeZI ebi sdagvarad maRal i produqtul obiT (matyli i sigrziT da Sebusul obiT, cocxal i masiT, merZeul obiT da sxva). amis gaTval i swinebiT unda Sei qmnas sami xazi: 1 – mral nayofieri, 2 – pol iestrul i da 3 – mal mwifadi. aucil ebel ia Camoyal ibdes oj axic (xazebis anal ogi iT).

moSeneba unda moxdes mxol od viwronaTesauri. 3-4 Taobis Semdeg xcleba xazTa Soris Sej vareba. yvel a xasis erkemal i unda gamoi cados STamomavl obis miedviT reproduqtoris nerbebTan Sewyvil ebiT. nawil i erkeml ebi sdroebiT unda gadaeces imerul i cxvris gavrcel ebi s cal keul i ubnebis mosaxl eobas Tavisi kuTvnil i cxvris gasanerbad. mkveTrad gamaumj obesebel i erkeml ebi gamoyenebul i iqneba reproduqtori samuSaod.

sanaSened nerbebi da erkeml ebi reproduqtori darCebian 4-5 wl iS asakamde. dol i i warmoebiS Ziri Tadad or sezoniSi (gazafxul i, Semodgom). yvel a cxvari, romel ic ver daakmayofil ebs moTxovnili ebas ga-

moiwneba. gamonakl isi i qneba mxol od iS indi vi debi, roml ebsac romel ime ni SanTvi seba mkveTrad eqneba gamoxatul i. aseTi cxovel ebi droebiT darCebian xasisTvis damaxasiaTbel i Tvisebis gaZI ierebi s mi zniT. magal i Tad, Tu cxvari ar arispol iestrul i, magram sistematurad i gebs 3-4 batkans, darCeba mral nayofier xazSi, anoj axSi da Sewyvil debamal mwifadi da warmoSobiT pol iestrul i xasis erkeml iT.

imerul i cxvris gavrcel ebi s areal Si masobrivi sel eqcia amJamad did wi naaRmdegobasTanaa dakavSi rebul i. individual ur seqtorSi gavrcel ebul i yvel a ubnis cxvari erT saZovar ze Zovs. am garemoebis gamo, romel ime gl exis mier, sxva j iSis erkeml iS SemoyvaniT saSi Shroeba i qmneba ubni s cxvreibis mTI i anad gada-j iSebi sa, aRsani Snavia iSic, rom yvel a sqesobrivi da asakobrivi cxvris sul adoba erTad Zovs da nerbvaze mosul cxvars nerbavs STamomavl obis xarisxze Seumowmebel i mamal i Toxli ebi da erkeml ebi.

imerul i cxvris gavrcel ebi s rai onebSi mi zanmi-marTul i masobrivi sel eqci i warmoeba SesaZI ebel i iqneba mas Semdeg, rodesac Camoyal ibdeba srul yofili i j iSsaSeni da fermerul i meurneobebi. j iSsaSeni SeimuSavebs RonisZiebaTa kompl eqss, romel ic xel s Seuwyobs imerul i cxvris unikal uri Tvisebabis aRdgena-ganmtkicebas da SesaZI ebel s gaxdis sanaSene mozardis produqtul obis gazrdis gziT batknis xorcis uwyveti warmoebis rezervs saqarTvel oSi.

saqarTvel os agrarul i universitetis mixeil rCeul iSvili is mecxovel eobis biol ogiuri safuzvi ebi s instituti, sofi is meurneobis mecnierebaTa doqtori, gel amawaraSvili

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mechnierebaTa doqtori**



# veterinaroba rTul i profesia, veterinaria urTul esi dargia



veterinaria, erTi Sexedvi T, Ti Tqos, Cveul ebrivi, Tumca, mai nc aracveul ebrivi dargia, romel sac mosaxl eobis usafr-Txoebis Tval sazrisiT qveynisTvis fasdaudebel i mni Svnel oba aqvs. am dargis ganvi Tarebis done, erTgvarad, qveynis cl- vil urobi s maCvenebel i caa.

dRes Cveni Jurnal i qveyismTavar veterinarian, saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobis samnistros sursaTis saagentos ufrosis moadgil es mi-xeil soxaZes maspinZI obs. saubars qveyanaSi veterinarianasi arsebul i mdgomareobiT viwyebT da bunebri-vad i badeba ki Txva, rogor aris qveyanaSi veterinarianTa momzadebis do-ne, akamyofil ebs Tu ara qarTul i veterinarianul i skol a dRevandel obis moTxovnebs. saki Txi, viciT rom aqtual uria, batoni mixeill isTvis es Zal zemtkivneul i Tema aRmoCnda. arc gagvkirebia, radgan is professional i veterinarian, ganaTI eba da praqtika ucxoetSi aqvs miRebul i da kargad i cis kargi veterinarianis fasica da moval eobis simZimec. agrarul universitetTan dakavSi-rebul i vnebaTaRel va, arcTu didi xniT, Camcxral ia da, bunebrivia, qveynis mTavar veterinarian, es saki Txi awuxebis.

– zoovetis, agrarul universitetTan SeerTebas dadebiTi mxarec aqvs da – uaryofiTiC, magram axl a am saki Txze nu SevcerdebiT, samo-mavl od gadavdoT – meubneba batoni mixeill i, mTavari swavl ebis xaris-xia, ra ganaTI ebabs aZI evs saswavl ebel i students – emoci urad mix-nis respubl ikismTavar i veterina-

ri – Tu saswavl o procesi Sesabamisi special obebis, programebis da meTodebis mixedviT ar mimdinareobs, ar i swavl eba i sagnebi, rac veterinarian eqims swirdeba, I amazi Senoba da Tanamed-rove teqnikiT arWurvil i laboratoriebi Tavis danisnul ebas da funcqias kargavs. rogorc vici, axali i saswavl oprogramebi dan veterinarianisTvis umni Svne- l ovanesi mimarTul ebebi an saer Tod amoRebul ia, an SekveciL ia, amitom, mimaC-nia, rom am 3-4 wl ian perio-dSi darCenil i special obebi, rac unda gaZI ierebul ad i swavl ebodes, absolu-tutrad warmoudgenel ia, studenti ase mcire droSi veterinarianis rTul profes-sias daeufl os da maTgan

srul yofil i veterinarian dadges. ai es aris ZiriTadi probl ema da ara is, vis rainteresebi aqvs, vin rafe-riT SeReba agrarul i universite-tis kedil ebi Tu rogori l inol iumi agia derefanSi.

– samwuxarod, Cvens mosaxl eobas saTanadod gaazrebul i ar aqvs, Tu rogor aris veterinarianze damoki debul i Cveni j anmrTel oba da usafr-Txoeba, umetesoba fiqrobs, rom veterinarian Zroxis eqimia da meti arafeli, Tumca. arc es aris patara saqme, magram modiT Cveni binakargad davaTval ieroT da is nivTebi, rac veterinarianis kontrol is areal Sia moqceul i, saxl idan gamovi tanoT da vnxoT ra dagvrCeba binasi. maS ase: macivri dan gamovi RoT xorci, kver-cxi, rZis nawarmi, Tevzeul oba, Zexve-ul i, konservebi, zRvis produqtеби, Semdeg gadavideT saZinebel Si avi-RoT bal iSi, muTaga, I ebi da sabani, Tu matyl i saa, karadi dan gamoval agoT Sal i saa da tyavis nawarmi, fex-sacmel ebi, aval agoT tyavis avej i, j agrisebi da vnxoT ra dagvrCeba.

Samwuxarod, sazogadoebas es kargad ar aqvs gacnobierebul i, rogor mni Svnel ovania veterinarianis Sroma, rom produqt, rasac mivirTmevT, nivTebi, romel sac yovel dRiurad vi-yenebT, usafrTxo da uvnebel i yos!

– batono mixell, Tqven marTi ac-damaflqrebl ad dagvixaslaTeT veterinaris rol i, gvyav kI saTana-dod momzadebul i da sakmarisi rao-denobis veterinaribl, rommarTi ac-dacul i lyos usafrTxoeba?

– veterinarianebis mxriv qveyanaSi urTul esi mdgomareobaa. samwuxarod, sofi ad veterinarianebis 80 pro-centi 40 wel saa gadacil ebul i rac imaze miani Snebs, romwl ebi s gammav-lobaSi dargi arapoupl arul i iyo da degradacias gani cdi da.

– ramgamoiwia aseTi Cavardna?

– dargi ar iyo mimzi dvel i, spe-cial ists ar hqonda dasaqmebis perspektiva, Semosaval i; isinic ki vinc Tavis droze daamTavres veterinarul i saswavl ebel i, versad saqmdebonen, radgan saxel mwifos mxridan gauazrebel i da gul gril i damoki debul ebi s gamo veterinarianu-l i dargi saer Tod moiSal a, amitom special istebi iZul ebul i gaxdnen profesi Seecval aT. es erT-erTi ZiriTadi mizezia imis, rom dRes ve-terinarebis mmwave nakl ebobaa qveyanaSi.

– arsebul i veterinarianebis kval i-fikacia Tu kontrol deba, vin amow-mebs maT profesional izns?

– es procesic dasaregul irebe-l i ia, cxovel Ta j andacvis msolf io organizacia gvTxovs rom SevqmnaT cal ke organo, e.w. veterinarian i pa-lata, romel ic yvel anair veterinarian-saqmianobas uxel mZRvanel ebs. es iqneba damouki debul i arasamTav-robo organizacia, romel sac eqneba sertifikatebis gacemis da CamorT mevis ufl eba, samecniero daskvnebi-dan gamomdinare saswavl o kurkul umebis Sedgena, warmatebul i veteri-narebis daj il doeba da sxva.

ai, magal iTad dRes ramdenime weril i gvidevs saagentoSi, sadac miani Sneben rom arakval ificirebul obis gamo veterinarian dausva Secdoma, ver gaakeTa i se, rogorc saWiro iyo da gvTxoven reagirebas. Cven aranairi RonisZiebi gatareba ar SegviZi ia. sakmaod di di vakuumia Seqmnli i. Cven Tan Tu kacma erTxel miRo veterinarianis dipl omi, i mTe-l i cxovreba veterinarian, magram, real urad es ase ar aris. ucxoetSi yovel xuT wel i wadSi erTxel xdeba

veterinaris gadamzadeba-testireba, gamocdebis Cabarebis Semdeg Tu isini veterinarerebad muSaoben, I i-cenzia ugrZel debaT. CvenTan j er arc veterinarTa l i cenzirebis sistema ar arsebobs.

**- *veterinarebis momzadebis rogori praqtkaa uxoxeTSi, ar SeiZI eba Cvencv iswavl oTmaTgan?***

- xSi rad ammxri orientirad vi yennebal ti isada bal kaneTisqveynebi s gamocdil ebas, roml ebmac mokl e droSi SeZI es maRaI i donis mi Rweva. maT danergil i aqvT aseTi sistema: veterinariani roml ebic muSaoben, gadian testirebas da aaxl eben ser-Tifikats, muSaobis gamocdil ebis armqone, dipl omiani veterinariani, i se ver mi i Reben I i cenzias Tu 1-1.5 Tiani kursebi ar gaiares da sal i-cenzio gamocdebi ar Caabares. es saWi roa imiSTvis, rom veterinariani, i seve rogorc sxva dargebi, Zal i an swrafad vi Tardeba da Tanamedrove teqnol ogiebis daufi ebas, mudmi vi momzadeba swi rdeba.

evropis umetes qveynebSi veterinariani dipl omisa da I i cenzii misaRebad studentebi 9-10 wl i an sas-wavl o kurssa da praqtkul mecadineobebs gadian.

**- *ramdeni veterinariani unda lyos qveyanaSi, rogori a standarti?***

- kargi gamocdil eba gvaqvs sabWo-Ta praqti kidan, iqbevri i seTi praq-tika iyo, roml is gamoyenebac auci-l ebel ia. im dros am saqmesi di di Sroma iyo Cadebul i, veterinariani i mecniereba Tavis si tyvas ambobda da dargi sakmaod ganvi Tarебul i iyo. ami tom viyenebT im gamocdil ebas da vamatebT axal s.

adre qveyanaSi 480 veterinarianul i ubani iyo, yvel a ubanze rel iefis da cxovel Ta raodenobis mixedvi T 3-4 veterinariani muSaobda, amas emateboda saxel mwifo veterinariani, roml ebic akontrol ebdnen bazrebs da laboratoriebs, ase rom moqmedi veterinarianis ricxvi 4000-4500 Se-adgenda.

dResmxol od saxel mwifo seqtor-Si dasaqmebul veterinarianTa ricxvi, aq ar vgul isxmob laboratoriebs momuSave veterinariani, 110 kacia, amas emateba sasakl aoze mimagrebuli i veterinariani, roml ebsac gan-sazRvrul i funqcia aqvT. Tu cif-rebs erTmaneTs SeadarebT, daskvnis gakeTeba ar gaWi rdeba.

**- *rogorc vici, mal e yvel a so-fel seyol eba veterinariani...***

- es sakmaod grZel i procesia, ramdeni me saerTaSoriso organi zaci i s: FAO, UUSDA, SBA, DTRA, evrokavSi-ris da sxvebis daxmarabi T regi oneb-Si SemorCenil veterinariani Cautar-

daT treiningebi, aris baza, razedac Cven dargs ganvavi TarebT. rac Seexe-ba gaaxal gazar davebas, es procesi ag-vianebs. dRes i m studentebs, roml ebic veterinarianul fakul tets amTav-reben, survil i aqvT imuSaon qal aqSi da iyvnen egzotikuri, e.w. arapro-duqtul i cxovel ebis, ZaRI ebis, katebis eqi mebi, clasaqmdnen bazrebSi an, ukeTes SemTxvevaSi, I aboratori-ebSi. samwuxarod, sofl i smosaxl eo-ba am special obiT, faqtobrivid ar interesdeba. magal i Tad Sar San mi sa-Reb gamocdebze pirvel special obad veterinariani mxol od erTma abi-turientma daasaxel a. anu mxol od erT axal gazar das surda veterinariani gamxdariyo. es i mis mani Snebel ia, rom dargi uki dures dReSiA, magram vi medovneb, sanam erTi adamiani ma-inc interesdeba am saqmii T, situaci-i gvaqvs, mal emovaxerxebT dargi re-abilitacias da mis mni Sven obasac ufrometi adamiani gai Tavis ebs.

**- *aseT real obaSi rogori a veteri-narul i foni qveyanaSi?***

- daavadebis mxriv veterinarianul i foni Zal i an mZimea. es I ogikuric aris, radgan saxel mwifo kontroll i TiTqmis ar arsebobda, magram katastroful i vi Tareba ar gvaqvs, adamianTa sikvdil i anoba mxol od amitom ar aris didi, veterinariani, roml ebic SemorCa rai onebSi, erTmaneTs daxmarabi T, kol egia-l obiT, megobr obiT Zal i an bevrs saqmes akeTeben. cofiani cxovel is gamoCenis, dakbenis SemTxvevis gamovl enis dros, veterinariani kanoni aval ebs, samkIl ometriana zonaSi Catataros vaqcinacia, unda acras yve-l i a amTvisebel i cxovel i: ZaRI i da kata... arada raionSi erTi an, uke-Tes SemTxvevaSi, ori veterinariani, rogor warmogi dgeniaT, rogor mo-axerxebs erTi an ori veterinariani am saqmes gaswvdes. ami tom Zal i an xSi-rad veterinariani uwet daxmareba sTxovon mezobel rai onsa Tu so-

fel Si momuSave kol egebs da aseTi daxmarabi T gavi dnen fons. Aami tom, zogier T Cinovni ks i seTi warmodge-nac ki Seeqmna, saqmes Tu erTi-ori veterinariani ar Tmevs Tavs, raRa saWi-roa maTi raodenobis zrda? imas ki aRaR i Tval i swinebs, ra Zal i sxmeval uj deba erT adamians amxel a saqmis keTeba. Cven xom vici T, ris xarj ze xerxdeba es. Rom ara wminda wyl is veterinarianul i Sinagani pasuxi smgebi-I oba, maT yvel aze kargad i cian, ra Sedegebi c SeiZI eba moi tanos umoq-medobam, imas ver SeZI ebdnen, rasac dRemde i si ni akeTebdn.

- romel i daavadebebia ufro gavrcel ebul i, romel ubanze yvel aze rTul i mdgomareoba?

- j il exi, brucel i ozi, pastere- l ozi. rac Seexeba Turqul s aq sa-xel mwi fo swori gezi aqvs aRebul i, yovel wl i urad orj eredad vcriT cxovel ebs. es programma minimum sami wel i gagrZel deba, rasac kvl av saxel mwi fo daafinanebs. acrebze cxovel Ta identifikasi-a-paspro-tizaciis procesi cibmul i ia.

rac Seexeabaj il exi s kerebs, rasac Cven „manifestur kerebs“ veZaxiT, vaxorciel ebT vaqcinacias, raTa daavadebis SemTxveva ar ganmeordes. j il exze vaqcinacia sakmaod kargad moqmedebs. maRaI i xarisxi vaqci-na saqarTvel oSi, baqteriofagiSi mzaddeba da sakmaod i afic Rirs, ami tom kargi iqneba, Tu mosaxl eoba ar dael odeba Cvens mi svl as da saku-Tar Sinaur cxovel ebze zr unvas we-l iwadSi 15-20 wuTs dauTmobs, gar-kveul wil pasuxi smgebi obas ai Rebs maT j ammrTel obasa da sakuTari oj axis usafrTxoebis dacvaze da cxovel ebs im Ziri Tad daavadebebze acrian, rac im periodis Tvis da im areal isTvis aris damaxasi aTebel i.

j il exi Zal i an mZime, xSi rad momak-vdi nebel i daavadebaa. brucel i ozi adamians ar kl avs, magram organi z-mSi i seT simptomebs utovebs, rac adamians mTel i cxovreba gahyveba,





samwuxarod mravi adaa i se II e.w zo-onozuri daavdebebi, romel ic cxovel i dan adamianze gadadis da mZime Sedegebi c moaqvs.

*- cofis gavrcel ebis mxriv rogori vi Tarebaa qveyanaSi?*

- cofis mxriv acud mdomareobaa. samwuxarod, adamianis gardacval ebis SemTxvevebi c gvqonda. aqac Cveni moqal aqeebis Segnebis da daxmrebis imedi gvaqvs, Cven, ra Tqma unda, ar vapirebT gaCerebas da vgeg-mavT, rogorc Sinauri, aseve gareul i cxovel ebis vaqcinacias. Sinaur cxovel ebSi es samuSao wl eul s, Semodgomidan, an ukidures SemTxvevaSi, momaval i wl is gazafxul ze daiwyeba. Sedegebi Zal ian mZimea, SarSan cofis 135 SemTxveva gvqonda da wl eul s ukve – 20 gamovl i neba gvaqvs. Zal ian mZimdeba vi Tareba. amitom aucil ebel ia mosaxl eobis aqturopa, sakutar Sinaur cxovel - Ta vaqcinacia. yvel am, visac Sinauri cxovel i, ZaRI i da kata hyavs, unda acras, es gansakuTrebiT sawiroa iq sadac gareul i cxovel ebi: mgel i, tura, mel a (esenii daavadebis mata-rebl ebi da yvel aze saSiSi gadamtnesbia), sakmaod axl os arian dasaxl ebul punqtebTan.

*- suraTi arcTu damamSvi debel ia. Cvens samzareul oSi savawro obieq-tebi dan, vgul isxmob bazrebs, gare valwrobas, Tu gnebavT, maRazi ebsac daavadebul i cxovel is xorci an sxva produqt i ar moxvdes, dacul e-bi varT?*

- saagentos pirdapiri moval eobaa, rom sursaTis sareal izacio punqtebSi adamianisTvis safrTxis Semcvel i sursaTi ar moxvdes. met-sac getyi T, Cven mal eproduqtibis etiketirebasa da xarisxis gakontrol ebasac SevZI ebT, rac imas niSnavs, rom racaweriaetketze, mi Ti-Tebul i produqtis SigTavsic imis identuri i yos, wi naaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi kanonmdebl oba, metad mkacr zomebs iTval i swinebs.

rac Seexeba xorcpoduqtibiT valwrobas, rogorc i ciT, zogierT regionSi yasbebTan Sei qmna garkveu- l i probl ema, magal i Tad: quTaisSi,

kaxeTSi ramdenime adgil ze, baTum-Sic iyo mcire gaugebroba. yvel am unda gairos da i codes, rom xorci, romel icar aris dakl ul i sasakl a-oze da iyi deba quCaSi, gamoricxul i ar aris i yos, damxrCval i, mkvdari, miwi dan amoTxril i, daavadebul i da a.S., rac adamianisj anmrTel obas pirdapir safrTxes uqmnis.

saxl Si saqonl is dakvl is dros adamians veterinarianis gareSe, SeiZI eba gaeparos j il exiani xorci, rac sul ramdenime dRis win da-fiqsirda kaxeTis erT-erT sofeli-Si, rodesac 8 adamianis hospital i-zireba gaxda sawiro, amitom aris sasakl aoebis mowyoba aucil ebel i. im adgil ze ki sadac es cxovel i daikl a, j il exis gamomwvei sporebi daaxl oebiT 100 wel i rCeba miwaSi da SeiZI eba aTwl eul ebi Semdeg iCinos Tavi, amitom adamians im adgil i dan gadasaxl eba uwevs. Samwuxarod aseT mni Snel ovan saki Txs, Cveni mosaxl eobis nawil i yuradRebas ar aqcevs.

Cven Zal ian bevr dros vxarj avT pol itikaze I aparakiT, informaciis mi RebiT, yovel dRe, yvel a ar-xze aris amaze sj a-basi, ToqSouebi, magram Cveni j anmrTel oba, samwuxarod, meorexarisxovan saqmed gvaqvs dayenebul i, amaze aravin ar-sad ar I aparakobs, amitom, sazo-gadoebac mSvi dadaa, raxan aravin arafers ambobs, e.i. saqme kargadaa. damij ereT, gacil ebiT meti unda vi codeT... unda vi codeT, ras vyidul obT, sad vyidul obT, xorci iyideba mtversi, quCaSi, xis daxl -ze, romel ic ar mowmdeba, arada xe yvel aze saSiSi, SeiZI eba im dros, roca Tqven yidul obT, is xorci ar aris daavadebul i, magram erT dros, Tundac SarSan, SarSanwin iq ido da daiWra daavadebul i xorci, CaTva-TeiT, rom im daxl ze nadabi xorci daavadebul ia da safrTxes i gdebiT Tavs. xe Zal ian di dxans, i naxavs daavadebas. amitom, el ementarl i normebis dacvaa sawiro. mosaxl eoba unda gafrTxil des da produqtis registrirebul savawro obieqtebSi SeiZinos, sadac sani tarul i normebi dacul ia.

*- cxovel Ta registracia-pasportizeba, ramizans isaxvs?*

- registracia-identificireba sursaTis uvnebl obis nawil ia. daavadebebis kontrol is garda, pi-rutyvis yvel a mepatrones es saSuai lebas miscems Tavisufl ad gayidos rZis produqtibei, mi i yvanos saqone-i i dasakl avad sasakl aoze da a.S. Tu saqonl i ar aris, „dabirkul i“ registraciis niSani ar aqvs, eseigi is ar aris acril i, ar kontrol de-

ba da am saqonl is gan mi Rebül i produqtis real izacia dauSvebel ia. registracia, sayuris-birkis gake-Teba cxovel Ta mepatroneebisTvis araviTari damatebiTi xarj i ar aris, piriqiT, raxan saqonel s yurze niSani adevs, es imas ni Snavs rom cxovel i aris veterinarianis zedamxedve- l obis queS, aris acril i, damuSavebul i da misgan mi Rebül i produqtis uvnebel ia.

*- veterinarianul i medikamentebit rogor aris uzrunvel yofli i qveyana, aris sakmarisi saSuai ebebi im daavadebis profil aqtikisa da mkurnal obisTvis, rac qveyanaSi gxvvdoba?*

- saqarTvel oSi ramdenime Ziri-Tadi kompania, roml ebic sxvadas-xva saxis medikamentebis imports eweva. veterinarianul i medikamentebi qveyanaSi i warmoeba, ase rom bazarze medikamentebis probl emaar aris. bazarze sakmaod j ansaRi konkuren- ciaa.

rac Seexeba vet-afti aqebis da medikamentebis kontrol s, samwuxarod, es aqamde ar xorciel deboda. es procesic mal e daiwyeba, saagentoSi special uri sammarTvel o iqmneba, romel ic am kuTxiT imuSavebs. gveqneba rogorc gegmiuri, i se daugemavi Semowmebebi, sadac vecdebiT yvel a vet afti aqi, yvel a samkurnal o obieqti, sadac cxovel ebs emsa-xurebian, gakontrol des. vet-medi-kamentebi CvenTan registririndeba da amis Semdeg maTi real izaciac Cveni kontrol is queS moeqceva.

*- Tu zrunkavas saagento mosaxl eobis informirebaze, mosaxl eobis veterinarul i kul turis amarI ebaze, raTa maT visac cxovel ebTan xSi ri urTierToba uxdeba, Tavi mainc da-icvas da droul ad SeniSnos is simptomebi, rac zogierT saSiS daavadebas axasi Tebs. ammimarTebi TmuSao- baar Sedis saagentos moval eobaSi?*

- es yvel aze didi probl emaa. saer Tod ki mosaxl eobas dakargul i aqvs ndoba, Tundac, aviRoT yuris dabirkva, aTasi ki Txva warmoi Sva: raxan am cxovel s ni Sans daadeben, al baT raRacas gadamaxdevineben, probl ema Semeqmneba, veRar gavyidi, amitom zogma saqonel i gadamal a. ndobi s aRdgennaa Cveni mTavar i mi zani. Cveni veterinariani ammimarTebi-Tac imuSaveben. es sakmaod mZime da rTul i procesia, magram vecdebiT, mosaxl eobam imis garda rom infor-macia mi i Ros, pasuxi smgebl obac i grZnos, i swavl os, cota Tvi Tonac gadai xados, rom misi cxovel i j anmrTel i i yos, xol o produqtis - uvnebel i.

*nestan guguSvII i*

organo-mineraluri huminuri  
sasugebi maTi momzadeba da efeqturoba

maval mxrivi kvi evi s safeZvel ze di di xani a dad-  
genili a, rom organul i nivTierebebi, nakel i, tor-  
fi, kompostebi, mcenareul i narCenebi ni adags mar to  
sakvebi el ementebi T ki ar amdi dreben, aramed i sin i  
sxvadasxva qim i urad da fiziol ogi urad aqt i ur niv-  
Tierebebis, metabol i tebis, vi tami nebi s da xsnadi  
formiT huminis nJavis wyarod iTvl eba. es ki lwevs  
mcenaris fesvTa sistemis gaaqt i urebas, mcenares  
amaragebs sakvebi el ementebi T, ni adagSi zrdi s mi k-  
roorgani zmebi s moqmedebas, daavadebi s mimarT mce-  
naris mdgradobas aZl ierebs. zrdi s yin vagamZl eo-  
bas. awes i gebs ni adagSi fi zi kur Tvi sebebs haeraci -  
as, tentevadobas da sxva.

organul i sasueqebis efeqtianobaze bevr i gamok-  
vl evebi arsebobs. m.m kononova (1951, 1963, 1965)  
i.v. tiurini 91937) kavsmani (19370 a.n sokol ovski  
(1934) i.p krakovi (1931) g.s goZiaSvil i 1949) a,d me-  
naRaRaSvil i (1949) m.k darasel ia91956) g.i gol e-  
Tiani (1958) m.l . bziava (1967) m.v gabisonia (1951) da  
sxyebi.

saqarvel oSi organul i sasupebi dan gareul sa-  
suqebsi Ziri Tadad gamoi yeneboda nakel i. nakel is  
efeqtianobaze, aseve mwvane sasupebis organul sa-  
suqebed bad gamoyenebaze bevri kvl evebia Catarebul i.  
magram aRni Snul i sasupebis gamoyenebis areal i  
SezRudul ia saqar Tvel oSi mecxovel eobis ganu-  
vi Tarebl obis da sxvadasxva kul turebis biol o-  
giuri Tvis sebebis gamo. torfis, rogorc organul i  
sasuqad gamoyenebaze gamokvl evebi gasul sau-  
neSi daiwo. i.s rozanovi (1939) mi uTi Tebda suf Ta  
torfis gamoyenebis dabal efeqtianobaze, ami tom  
upiratesoba torf-kompostebis gamoyenebas mie-  
ni Wa.

1949 wel s.a.d menaRariSvi l ma Seim u Sava torf-na-  
kel iani kompostis receptura da misi gamoyeneba da-  
iwo. misi efeqtianoba gacil ebi T maRa l i iyo vidre  
sufTa torfis, aseve maRa l i iyo torf-kompostis,  
„ceo-torfis“ da sxva kompostebis efeqtianoba.  
citrusebis, vazis erTwl iani da sxva mra val wl iani  
kul turebisaTvis.

organomineraluri kompostebidanterT-terT pres-peqtiiul sasuqad huminuri sasuqebi iTvl eba. humunurad ki iseTi sasuqebi iTvl eba, roml ebic Seicavshuminis mJavas, wyal xsnad maril ebs. esenia: Na-is, K-is da amonimis humatebi, roml ebic mcenareebSi fermental ur sistemas aZI iereben, mcenaris organizmis zrdasa da ganvi Tarebaze moqmedeben rogorc stimul iatorebi.

Semadgenl obis mixedviT humunuri sasuqebi or  
j gufad i yofa:

Kompl egsuri organo-mineral uri sasuqebi, rom-  
I ebic huminis mJavas wyal xsnad formasTan erTad  
Seicaven mineral ur sakveb el ementebs – humafoss  
da humafoskas.

zrdis stimulatori, romelic Seicavsmxol od xsnad humins mJavas da mcire raodenobi T gamoi yeneba. rac Seexeba kaliumis natriums, amoni umis humatebs isini gamoi yeneba mSral i saxyT, rogorc Cveul ebrivi sasuebi, agreTve xsnad mdgonareobaSi – foTI ovani kvebis dros.

huminuri sasuvebis warmoeba gasul i saukuneebis 30-i an wl ebSi dai wyo s.s dragunovi (1936). igi qvanax-Si rs da torfs amiakis da or Tof osformJavas narevi TamuSavebda. huminuri sasuvebis warmoebas da mis efeqtianobas gamokvl evebi mi uZRvna I .a xristevam (1957, 1962 w).

maRaI xarisxiani huminuri sasuqebi unda Sei cavdes 0,2%-ze met wyal Si xsnad huminis mJavas, 1%-ze met azots da fosfors. PH-is areal i 7,2-7,6 fargl ebSia. PH-is Semci reba an gavrda huminis mJavis sxvadasxva xarisxiT xsnadobis qamo sasurvel i araris.

humatebi torfis xis, naxSiris, qvanaxSiris, damu-Savebi T<sub>n</sub>atrium is an kal iumis tutiT<sub>m</sub>zaddeba.



saqar Tvel oSi torfis adgil obrivi nedl eul is gamoyenebi T Sesazl ebel ia damzaddes maRaL i xarisxis mqone humino-organul i sasuqebi. Catarebul i anal izebi Tirkveva, rom foTis torfSi humini smJavis Semcvel oba 33%-ia (F.S. WanuyvaZe 1970).

organo-mineral uri humunuri sasuebis momzadebis gansakuTrebui yuradReba unda mi eqces torfis tenianobas. gamokvl evebit (F.S. WanuyvaZe 1970) dadgenil ia, rom humuni smJavis maRaL i xsnadoba torfis 50-60% tenianobis mi i Rweva. radgan PH-7.2-8-mde unda iyo, ami tom natriumis tutis raodenoba PH-is gaTval i swinebi T formul is Sesabamisad iTvl eba torfis.

organo-mineral uri huminuri sasuebis momzadebis zemoT CamoTvl ii komponentebis garda fosformJava nacvl ad adgil obrivi fosforova-ni sasuebis gamoyeneba Sei Zl eba kerZod godogni s

fosforitebi. adamberiZis gamokvl evebi T godogni s fosforitebis Sesaxeb kvI evebi j er ki dev gasul i saukuni 60-70-iani wl ebSi a dawyebul i. ami mi uxedavad i gi dResac gamouyenebel ia, ami tom sasurvel i a sofi is meurneobis saminstrom kvI evebis Casatarebl ad specialuri programa SeimuSa- os.

huminur-organul i sasuebis damzadeba ar mo-Txovs did danaxarj ebs i gi adgil obrivi nedl eu-l i s bazaze mzaddeba da misi gamoyeneba yvel a nia-dagze da yvel akul turaze Zal i an efektiani a.

*r. takiZe  
mecnierebaTa doqtori, centr ,anaseul is "direqtori*

*f. WanuyvaZe  
sof. meurneobis mecnierebaTa doqtori centr  
,anaseul i "direqtoris moadgil e*

## inval idisetl idan traqtorze



gia gval ia WiaTuris raionis sofel gezrul ismkvdria. i gi erT-er-Ti imaTgania, vi sac bunebam gansakuTrebui i gansacdel i mouvl ina. ubeduri SemTxvevis gamogias orive fexi mohkveTes, magrammas far-xma- li i ar davyria. gia inval idisetl - Si j domas ar Seuri gda da urTul es profesias, meqanizatorobas da-ubrunda, muxl uxoebin traqtor DT-75-i s awes mi uj da da muSaobas Seudga. rogorci tyvian, traqtormac, romel ic Tavad gi am gadaiyvana xel iT marTvaze usi tyvod gau- go patrons da giac zemo imereTis mTagoriani ferdobebis xvna-Tes- vas Seudga. gia gval ia Tavs sofel gezrul Si da WiaTuris rai onSi sa-

Wiro kacia, yvel aze rTul nakve- Tebis dasamuSavebl ad, sadac Cveu- l ebriv Tvl ebian traqtors uWirs, axl o Tu Sorbebel i mezobl ebi gia gval ias ezaxian dasaxmarebl ad. wl eul s i gi sofi is meurneobis ganvi Tarebis fondis xvna-Tesvis programmaSi c CaerTo da WiaTuris rai onis sofi ebSi: gezrul Si, zeda bereTisasa da meCxeTurSi 60 heta- ri farTobi daamuSava.

gia gval ias hyavs meuRI e, 4 Svi- l i da 3 Svi l i Svi l i, visTviac i gi msofi i oSi yvel azeZl ieri, mamaci da sayvarel i babuaa.

*rol and darbai Ze  
amxanagoba, rol lko 2008"-is  
Tavmj domare.*

gTavazobT Tbil is agrarul bazrebze arsebul ZiriTadi sasofl o-sameurneo produqtebis fasebs.

xorbal i kg. \_ 50 TeTri;  
mWadi s fqvil i kg. \_ 2 l ari;  
RerRil i kg. \_ 2 l ari;  
simindi marcvil i sasursaTe kg. \_ 1 l ari;  
safuraJe kg. \_ 45-50 TeTri;  
kitri kg. \_ 0,8-1 l ari;  
pomidori \_ 1,8-2,5 l ari;  
saadreo kartofil i kg. \_ 0,8-1 l ari;  
yvel i imeriu l i kg. \_ 6-7 l ari;  
sul guni kg. \_ 11-12 l ari;  
kombosto kg. \_ 1 l ari;  
Warxal i kg. \_ 1 l ari;  
stafil o kg. \_ 1,5 l ari;  
marwyvi kg. \_ 2-2,5 l ari;  
TuTa kg. \_ 2-3 l ari;  
vaSl i kg. \_ 1-3 l ari;  
bal i kg. \_ 2,5-3,5 l ari;  
xorci saqonl is \_ 9-10 l ari;  
xorci Roris \_ 10-12 l ari;  
xorci cxvris kg. \_ 12-14 l ari;  
goWi kg. \_ 10 l ari;  
indaauri \_ 60-80 l ari;  
dedal i \_ 15-20 l ari;  
kurdRel i \_ 20-25 l ari;  
baWi ebi \_ 6-10 l ari;  
ixvi \_ 18-25 l ari;  
cicrebi (wyvili) \_ 50 l ari.





**Sps „agrovi tam“ gaafar Tova sadis tribucio qsel i amieri dan „agrovita“ mcenareTa dacvis maRal xarisxi an produqci as gaavrcel ebs Sps „meqanizatoris“ mom saxurebis centrebSi, mTel i saqarTvel os masStabi T:**

- |                                       |                                   |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. gurjani s. raioni s. Calaubani     | 7. axal cixi s. raioni s.kl de    |
| 2. dedofl i swyros raioni s.j afarize | 8. zestafoni s. raioni s. argveTa |
| 3. marneul i s. raioni s.j andara     | 9. ozurgeTi s. raioni s. meria    |
| 4. bolnisi s. raioni s. curtavi       | 10. q. samtredia                  |
| 5. qarel i s. raioni s. moxisi        | 11. q. ambrolauri                 |
| 6. kaspis raioni s. rene              |                                   |

garda amisa Sps „agrovitas“ safirmo maRaziebi aqvs: Tbilisi (di dube, samTo qimi i s. mi mdabare teritoria), sagarej oSi, yvareli Si, marneul Si.

„agrovita“ aris kompania, romeli c. saqarTvel os sofi is meurnebas amaragebs maRal i xarisxi evropuli i mcenareTa dacvis saSual ebebi T: fungi ci debi T, inseqtici debi T, herbici debi T, Tesli i s dasamuSavebel i saSual ebebi T, zrdi stimuli atorebi T, rodenticidebi T da sxva; kompani i s samecniero-sakonsul taci oj gufi, evropeli partniorebTan erTad, fermerebisa da gl exebisaTvis sistematurad atarebs Tematur semi narebs da treiningebs;

kompanias TanamSromi obis SemTxvevaSi Tqven mi i RebT mxo-I od maRal i xarisxi mcenareTa dacvis saSual ebebs, mosaval i iqneba dacul i, saqmi anoba momgebi ani.

