

agrarTvelo

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№1 (21), იანვარი, 2013
ვადი 2 ლარი



gil ocavT Soba-akal wels!

maia adei Svi l i

zvi ad bregvaZe

kaxaber vaSaki Ze

koba kapanaZe

nodar bregvaZe

il o mal aciZe

gia kutal aZe

val erian gorgoZe

irine biZinaSvi l i

SoTa maWaraSvi l i

gai dar il urize

qeTevan quTaTel aZe

emzar abul aSvi l i

nana paWkoria

MASCHIO & GASPARDO

GRIMME



Sps „firma I omTagora”

Sps „agro samecni ero j gufi I omTagora”

gi / ocavT Soba-axal wel s

gTavazobT qarTvel i sel eqcionerebis mi er saqarTvel oSi gamoyvanil uxvmosavl iani xorbl i sa da hibridul i simindis umarI esi kategori i s Tesl s, romel i c gamocdili da aprobi rebul ia saqarTvel os kl imatur pirobebTan da ni adagebTan.

simindis qar Tul i

xorbal i

I omTagora (I g-109)

J ISI saSemodgomoa. vegetaci a standartul J ISebTan Sedarebi T saadreoa 4-5 dRiT. si maR- I e 90-100 sm. bartyoba _ 11-15. fxi ani. gval vagamZI e, Cawol i sadmi mdgradi, ar avaddeba foTI ovani daavadebebi T (Jangas saxeobebi, septiri ozi, nacari).

Tesvi s norma 240-250kg/ha, mosavl i anoba 4-6 tona ha. gankuTvni l i a yvel a regi oni saTvi s, sadac xorbal i mohyavT.

I omTagora (I g-123)

J ISI orTesele aa. standartul J ISebTan Sedarebi T 4-5 dRiT saadreoa. mcenaris si- maRI e _ 80-85 sm. Cawol i sadmi mdgradi a, TavTavi _ fxi ani, gval vagamZI e, ar avaddeba foTI ovani daavadebebi T (Jangas saxeobebi, septiri ozi, nacari), marcval SI nedl i proteli s Semcvel oba Seadgens 20-22%-s, Tesvi s norma 240-250kg/ha mosavl i anoba 4-6 tona/ha.

J ISI „I omTagora 123” gankuTvni l i a yvel a regi oni saTvi s, sadac xorbal i i Teseba.



* I omTagora 1

samar cvl e hibridi; si xSi re — 55-60 aTasi Ziri ha; vegetaci a — 124-126 dRe; uxvmosavl iani, ha-ze i ZI eva 8-10 tona marcval s.

* I omTagora 2

samar cvl e-sasi l ose hibridi; si maRI e — 265-280 sm; si xSi re — 45-50 aTasi Ziri /ha; vegetaci a — 134-136 dRe; uxvmosavl iani, heqtarze i ZI eva 8-10 tona marcval s, an 60-70 tona — sasi l ose masas; kargad egueba teni an pi robebs.

* I omTagora 3

samar cvl e hibridi; si xSi re — 55-60 aTasi Ziri /ha; vegetaci a — 130-132 dRe; uxvmosavl iani; ha-ze i ZI eva 8-10 tona marcval s; rekomenedebul i a aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os sarwyavi zonebi sTvi s.

* I omTagora 4

TeTri hibridi; sasurstaTe, Sei ZI eba sasi l osed da safuraJed gamoyeneba; mcenaris si maRI e 308 sm; marcval i s mosavl i anobi T 22-24% aWarbebs „aj ameTi s TeTrs”; si xSi re 45-50 aTasi Ziri heqtarze;



vegetaci a — 140-143 dRe; gamZI ea Cawol i sadmi .

* I omTagora 5

TeTri hibridi; sasurstaTe-safuraJe; si maRI e 303 sm; marcval i s mosavl i anobi T 36-38% aWarbebs „aj ameTi s TeTrs”; si xSi re 45-50 aTasi Ziri heqtarze; vegetaci a — 141-143 dRe; gamZI ea Cawol i sadmi .



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საქართველო

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ყოველთვიური სამეცნიერო-
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33

sasakl aos mowyobi s
Ziri Tadi principebi

sasakl aos teritoria pirobi-
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wl i dan. samecniero statilis mocul oba reziumis Tanxl ebi T ar
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Tabaxis gverds.

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4 ra giTxraT?
riT gagaxaroT?

gl exi da fermeri axal i
wl i s dadgomas sagazafxul o
samuSaoebi s dawyebi s Tanave
igrZnobs

11 aWaris mosaxl eobis 57%
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dasaqmebul i

13 agrokonsul tirebis rol i
saqarTvel os sofl is
meurneobaSi

15 brokol i biol ogiuri
Tavi seburebani

16 futkris movl a
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avstriaSi wl eul s
pirvel ad gai gzavna

28 fititronSi uviruso
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29 qobul eTis rai oni sasofl o-
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mikrokl imaturi daxasi aTeba

32 Sereul i Tesva da
megobari mcenareeb



aha, erTi ki dev axal i wel iwadi... ra movul ocoT Cvens Tavs, qar Tvel no? ragvaqvs dRes sasurvel i, rom davikveboT da SevirCinoT, ra gvaqvs xval sanatrel i, rom vi natroT da movil odinot? ukani mi vi xedavT am axl o xanebSi da iseTi ara gvrCeba ra, rom Tavi moviwonoT an nanvi Ta vTqvaT: „hol, wamo sixarul isav, ese swrafad sad waxvedi!“ win vi yurebiT da xval lndel is nisl Si imisTana ara mosCans ra, rom gul i gul is adgili save dagvrCes, an natvriT vTqvaT: „movidln, dReo sixarul isao!“ ra gi TxraT, riT gagaxaroT?

„Tu i seve Zvel eburaadve Tavi unda dagl kraT da mogaxsenoT: „Semovdgi fexi, gwyl obdeT RmerTi...“ sul wyal oba RvTi sa da wyal oba RvTi sa, erTxel Cven Tvi Tonac Ti Ti gavZraT. erTxel Cven Ti Tonac mi vdgeT-movdgeT. wyal oba RvTi sa kargia, magram ra qmnas marto wyal obam, Tu RvTi s mier nawyal obebs Ti Ton adamiani ara hrwyavs, ara sxl avs, ara hfurCqnis, ar uvl is, ar hpatronobs. RmerTma, rac wyal oba iyo, ukve moi Ro Cvenze, danarCeni Tqven IciT da Tqvenma kacobamao. ra kacoba gamovi CiNeT? ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

CvenTvis RmerTs ara dauSavebla ra, ara dauzogvia ra, ara daukl i a ra; Tu qveyanaze erTi-ori kuTxeia imisTana, rom kacs eTqmodes – qriste RmerTma Tavis si kal Ta uxvebi sa aq dai bertya, imTSI ukansknel i saqarTvel o ar aris. rac RvTis SemZI eobiT aris da ara kacisaTi, is yvel aferi ukve mogvmadl a RmerTma. xel T gviWi ravs es mSvenieri qveyana, romi is mnaxavT SeuZI iaT samarTI ianad sTqvan: „sxva saqarTvel o sad aris, romel i kuTxe qveyni sa“. am samoTxe qveyanaSi marto qarTvel s ugubdeba sul i, gul i el eva, xorci adneba... ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

tye-mindori, mTa-bari, mi wa-wyal i, hava-haeri imisTana gvaqvs, rom ra ginda sul o da gul o ar moi xveWo, ar i Sovo, ar gamoi yeno. aq, CiTis rZes rom i tyvilan, isic i Soveba. oRond xel i gasZar, gai sarj e, imxneve, mucel sa da gul is-Tqmas batonad nu gal xdl. i code, dRes mZI eTa mZI ea garj a, Srroma da naSrromi gafr-TxiI eba, Senaxva, patronoba, gamozogva saWi roebi sa-

axal o wel iwado, Tu ram Segi ZI i an, Tval i agvi-xi i e, yurebi dan bamba gamogvacal e, futkrisgan gvaswali e droTa Sesafeperi samamaco znenia, rom Cvenma Semdegma mai nc aRaRa stqvas: ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

wminda ii ia marTal i (WavWavaZe)

ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

mebr da ar a gaumazRar survil i samebr. varT ki aseTni ? ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

ra ar gadagvxdenla Tavs, ramtrebi ar mogvseian, ra val-vagl axi, ra sisxli is Rvra, ra RrWena kbil Ta ar gamogvi ia, ra wisqvi is qva ar datrial ebul a Cvens Tavzed da yvel as gavuZel iT, yvel as gavumagrdiT. SevinaxeT Cveni Tavi, SevinarCuneT Cveni qveyana, Cveni mi-wa-wyal i. I ang-Temurebma Cvens sakuTar sisxli Si gybanes da mai nc davrciT da gamovcocxl diT. Sah-abazebma Cveni kbil iT gyagi ej i nes Cveni wvrii Svi ni da mai nc gamovbrundiT, movsul ierdiT. aRa-mahmad-xanebma pi r-qve dagvamxes, qva-qvazet ar dagvi yenes, mogvsrnes, mogvJI i tes da mai nc fekzed wamovdeqi T. movSendi T, wel Si gavswordi T. gavuZel iT saber ZneTs, romsa, monRoi ebs, arabebs, osmal -Turqebs, sparsel ebs, rJ ul i ansa da ur-jul os da droSa qar Tvel ebsa, Subi s wveriT, IsriT da tyvi iT dafI eTII i, Cvens sisxli Si amovi ebul i, xel Si SevirCineT, aravis wavaRebinet. codva ar aris, es dro-Sa axl a CrCII ma SesWamos, Tagvma dagvi Wamos. dro-Jami amas gvi qadis... ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

qriste-RmerTi j vars ecva qveyni saTvis da Cven j vars vecvi T qristesTvis. am patara saqarTvel os gadavuReReT mkerdi da am mkerded, rogorc kl dezed, davudgiT qristsianobas saydar i, qvad Cveni Zvl ebi vi xmareT da kirad Cveni sisxli i. da bWeTa j oj oxeTisataver Semusres i gl. gawydiT, gaviJI i teniT, Tavi gavivireT, col -Svi ni gawi reT, usworo omebi vasworeT, xorci mi veci T sul i saTvis da erTma muWa erma qristianoba SevinaxeT, ar gavaqreT am patara qveyanaSi, romel sac Cvens samSobl os, Cvens mamul s-samarTI i anis Tavmowonebi T veZaxiT. codva ar aris, es eri moswydes; codva ar aris, es omi koRom sabudradgai xados, codva ar aris, mel a-turam gamoRrRnas, rogorc mZovari, rogorc i eSi. raT? risTvis? vis ravi ri movpareT? ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

yvel aesSevZel iT dasaki Txavad saWi roa-ramSegvaz-ebi na? ram gvi xsna? j varcmul ni qristesTvis rogor gadavrCI T? wamebul ni da sisxli mTxevel ni mamul i satvis ramRa gvacocxl a, ram gvasul iera? man, rom vi codiT-i mdros ra undoda, rai yomisi ci xe-si magre. misi far-xmal i, vaJkacoba undoda, vaJkacni vi yavi T, xmal i undoda, xml is Wedva vi codiT, omis saqmeTa codna undoda, omis saqmeni vi codiT. ai, ram SegvazI ebi na, ram gvi xsna, ram Segvlnaxa... im droTa Carxze gaCarxul ni vi yavi T, im droTa qar-cecxl Si gamofol adebul ni, im droTa samWedurSi naWedni. „sil bo gvqonda naqsovi sa“

— viT qristianebs „da simtkice naWedisa“ — viT meomrebsa da mamul iSvI ebs. amT gavi taneT Tavi. droTa Sesaferi Rone vi codiT, droTa Sesaferi xerxi, droTa Sesaferi codna gvqonda, droTa Sesaferi mxneobda da gamrj el oba. wavi da i sdro: daCI ungda xmal i, gauqmida vajkacoba, exl a xmal i Taroze unda SevdvAT, aRarafri maqnisi a; exl a an adl i unda gveWi r os xel Si, an guTani, an Carxi qarxni sa, an marTul ebi manqani sa, exl a vajkacoba omi sa ki ar unda, romsi sxl sa hRvr i des, vajkacoba unda Sromi sa, rom ofl i hRvaros. ki dev vi tyvi T, qveyana exl a imisia, vi nc i rj eba da vi nc i cis wes da xerxi garj i sa, vi nc ufr ufrTxil deba naSroms, vi nc i zogavs naRaws. dRes mZI eTa mZI ea mar to is, vi nc mcvel ia da bej iTi sul iT da xorci Ta, codni Ta da marj veni Ta. gwirs-kl dRes romel i me es droTa Sesaferi si keTe? ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

xml i anma mterma ver dagvaTmobi na, ver wagvar Tva Cveni mi wa-wyal i, Cveni qveyana. xml i ans mters gavuZe-i iT, gadavrCiT, qveyana da saxel i SevinaxeT, saksenebel i ar amovi kveTeT, Sevi rCineT, saqol avi aravisava gebineT. xml iT moseul ma vera dagvaki o-ra - Sromi T dagarj iT, codni T daxerxi Tmosul i ki Tangagvi tans, fex-qveSi dan miwas gamogvacl is, saxel s gagvi qrobs, gagwywets. saksenebel i qarTvel i sa amoikveTeba da Cvens mSveniers qveyanas, rogorc upat rono saydars, sxvani daepronebi an. Sromas da garjas, codnasa da xerxs veravin-RagauZI ebs, Tu Sroma da garja, codna da xerxi winar mi vasebeT, winar davaxvedreT, winar davuyeneT. varT ki yovel amisTvis mzad? an gvetyo ba raSime, rom yovel i ve es vi ciT da vemzadebi T?.. ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

exl ac omia, xoi o si sxl is Rvrisa ki ara, ofl is Rvrisa, omi usi sxl o, mSvi doblani, wynari. am omma arc

buki i cis, arc naRara. ubuk-naRarod sTesavs, ubuk-naRarod mki s. kokisebur Sxapuna niaRvars ki ar hgavs, rom mTa da bari Tan wai Ros, moarRvi os, moRaros da mogragnos, „mdumare wvi msaebi nayof i s gamomceme- li“. arc rbeva i cis, arc Zarcva. es mi s bunebaSi araveria, Tu Tvi Ton adami anma gesl i ul mobel i s i xarbisa Sig ar CaawveTa, buneba ar mouwamli a, ar mouxama. es omi Sromi saa, davTarcasRoma - patiosani a, namusiani a da i seTive Tavmosawonebel i, Tav-gamosaCeni, rogorc uwiniTofisa da xml i omi iyo. vajkacoba ami sTana omSi bevit wi nar i s sxl i omi s vajkacobaze. vajkac gul adze mSromel i sami s gafroniT metiao, - i tyoda gl exkaci Tavseburad zedgamoWriT, Tu marTal s aT-qmevinebT. ra gl exkaci, Ti Ton dRevandel i dRe amas gveubneba, amas hRaRadebs da Cven gvesmi s kl es RaRad? val romara. maS ra gi TxraT, riT gagaxaroT?

ar vi ciT - rani vyofli varT, ar vxedavT - rani varT, ver gamogvi saxi a - rani vi qnebi T. yurebSi bamba gvaqvs dacul i da Tval ebze xel i agvi farebia. arc arafers vxedavT, arc arafers gvesmi s. uzarmazari Txril i Cven, qarTvel ebi s wi nda ai nuSi ac ar mogvdil. am Txri- i i s pi ras vdgevarT da sakmaoa xel i gvkran - da Singadavi Cexebi T dedabudi anad. orbi, arwi vi cki veRar gvi- povis, veRar daswvdeba Cvens Zvl ebs, rom gamoxran, gamoswi wknon, i seTi Rrmaae es Txril i, i seTi uzirno. vdgevarT da uRonoda vbzui T „me var da Cemli nabadi o“ da am bzui i dan ara gamodis-ra. iqneba imitom, rom yvel a buzi ki bzuis, futkarTani ki yvel a tyuis.

axal o wel i wado, Tu ram Segi ZI ian, Tval i agvixil e, yurebi dan bamba gamogvacal e, futkrisgan gvaswavl e droTa Sesaferi samamaco znenia, rom Cvenma Semdegma mai ncaRara sTvas: ra gi TxraT? riT gagaxaroT?

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05010303 პირის მომსახურითან

saqarTvel osi 3 500 000 erTeul i mcire nakveTia regi stri rebul i

saqarTvel ossofi ismeurneobi sministrs, davT ki raval i Ze smi aCni a, rom saministros mTavari danil Snul eba dargi s ganvi Tareba, am sferoSi dasaqmebul i adamianebsTvis xel Sewyoba, maTTvi s normaluri i sakanon-mdebl o bazis da samarTi i ani samuSao garemos Seqmnaa, raTa am dargSi dasaqmebul adamianebs sakuTari Sromi T Rirseul i Semosavl i s mi Rebis SeuzRudavi SesaZI ebl oba mi eceT.

sami ni stro nakl ebad unda Caerios bi znesSi, magram amave dros, xel mwi fo i teresebi dan gamomdinare, i seTi i intervenciebi ganaxorci- el os, romel i c dargi s ganvi Tarебas mi scems stimul s.

swored aseT xedvaze da principebze dafuZnebul i sofi ismeurneobi s saministros samoqmedo gegma.

dRes batoni davi T ki raval i Ze Cveni Jurnal i s stumaria da swored am saki Txebze gvesaubreba.

— oficial urad gacxadebul i proeqtebis mi uxedadavd, — ambobs batoni davi Ti, — vfigrob, aqamde sofi is meurneobi s saministro araswori mimarTul ebi T moqme-

debda. mxedvel obaSi maqvs sami ni s- tros mi er bi znesi s warmoeba, servis centrebi, xvna-Tesva. Cven am saki TxsZal i an frTxil ad unda mi- vudgeT, rom arafers i davazi anot.





mogexsenebaT, koal i ciis mier sofl is meurneoba erT-erT prioritetadaa dekl arinebul i da amis dasturi swored sofl is meurneobis saministros biuj etis 61,8%-iT gazzrdaa. finansirebamaval Si kidev ufrrogazrdeba.

dRes pirvel rigSi ZiriTadi aqcentebi sairigacio da sadrenaje nagebobebis reabil itaciaze keT-deba, radgan es gadaudebel auci- ebl obas warmoadgens. aRmosav- I eT saqarTvel oSi gval vis peri- odSi wyl is miwodebis probl ema dgeba, da gl exma mosaval i SeiZ- I eba sul dakargos. asevea dasav- I eT saqarTvel oSi Warbi nal eqis dros, aqac drenaJis uqonl obis gamo probl emebi iqmneba.

sagarTvel os potenciurad, fizikurad arsebul i sarwyavi arxebiT, roml is didi nawil i umogmedobis gamo fagtobrivid gauqmebul ia da aRsadgenia, 280000-300000 heqtaris morwyva SeiZI eba.

anjamad, arxebis aRdgena mmdinareobs marneul is, gardabnis, qare- l is, kaspi da sagarej os municipali tetebeSi. aseve, ukve dasrul ebulia 15 magistral uri sarwyavi arxis reabil itaciis proeqtireba. 2013 wl is 70 aTasi heqtaris sasofl o-sameurneo miwa gasarwyavdeba, rac 3-j er metia 2012 wl is monacemebze, SarSan sarwyavi wyl is miwodeba mxod 24000 heqtar ze moxer xda.

sabi uj eto Tanxebis gar da am sairigacio sistemebis aRdgenaSi saerTaSoriso fondebic dagvexmare-

ba. ukvemol aparakebebs vawarmoebT msofl io bankTan, amis Taobaze va- SingonSi Cemi bol ovizitis dros SevTanxmdiT, Teberval Si msofl io bankis misia Camova da kontraqts oficial urad gavaformebT. amas daemateba hol andiis mTavrobis grantiT Tanadafinansea, roml is zeda zRvari 60 milioni evroa, Cven ra Tanxaze SevTanxmdetiT, jer uc- nobia. es Tanxebi swored sairigacio da sadrenaje nagebobebis mSe- nebl obas moxmardeba.

CineTis mTavrobisTan gaformebul i xel Sekrul ebiT. saqarTvel os gazafxul ze 4 ml n dol aris Ri nebul ebis sasofl o-sameurneo manqana-aggregatebi gadmoecema. amasTan, noembiris TveSi momzad- da axal i teqnikis (traqtorebis, aggregatebis, motobl okebis, sul 400 didi da 2000 mcire mocol obis) srul i CamonaTval i da specifi kaciebi, romel Ta Sesiydvac sagazafxul o samuSaoebisTvis i geg- meba. axal i teqnikis srul fasovni aTvisebisTvis mni Svnel ovania axa- l i teqnikisTvis meqani zatorebis gadamzadeba. 2013 wl is dasawyisSi special ur kurss 900-mde traqtori- sti gaivl is.

- sofl is meurneobis ganvi Tare- bis fondzerasitwiT, rodis amoq- medeba da ramisia daekisreba?

- rogorc iCT, mTavrobi s sxdo- maze gavi da saki Txi sofl is meurneobisa da misi ganvi Tarebis fondis dafuznebiS Sesaxeb. misi dafuzneba am wl is bol omde moxdeba da prio-

ritetebi i anvarSi gamocxaddeba. es iqneba is fondi, romel ic fermers sagazafxul o samuSaoebis dawyebiS saSual ebis miscems. am fondi dan moxdeba agreTve gadammuSavebel i mrewvel obis xel Sewyoba mTel i saqarTvel os masStabiT. uro zus- tad, moxdeba adgil ze, regionebiSi damatebi Ti Ri rebul ebis Seqmna, sadac prioriteti adgil obriv ned- l eul s da adgil obrivi mosaxl eo- bis dasaqmebas mi eni Weba. aseTi sa- warmoebi i se unda gaZI i erdes, rom dabal procentiani sesxi T dawyebu- l i saqmi anoba ukve damouki debl ad ganagrZon. maT miecemAT grZel vadiani, dabal procentiani sesxi. am sistemaSi sabanko sistemaSrul ad CaerTveba. saxel mwifo da sabanko sistema erTad i muSavebs, rom maT bazarze probl emaar Sei qmnas.

am fondis meSveobiT regionebi- Si 60 sxvadasxva profilis gadam- muSavebel i mcire da saSual o sa- warmo gaixsneba. Sei qmneba rZisa da xorcis gadammuSavebel i da xil -bostneul is damafasoebel i sawarmoebi, sasawyobe da samaciv- remeurneobebi, mcire da saSual o zomis marnebi, arasezonuri war- moebis saTburebi da teqnikuri kul turebis (dafna, mzesumzira) gadammuSavebel i sawarmoebis mSe- nebl oba. regionebisa da rai one- bis mi xedviT gl exebisa da ferme- rebis probl emebis gadasaWrel ad momzadebul i apirvel adi dargobi- ri prioritetebi da sxva.

- miwis kooperireba, ra faza- Sia am proeqtis ganxil va. rogor apirebT am, arctu lol i, saki Txis mogvarebas?

- kanoni kooperacis Sesaxeb dasrul ebis fazaSia, sofl is meurneobisSi esec erT-erTi prioritetia. Tu SeZI ebT, warmoidgi- neT, saqarTvel oSi dRes 3 500 000 erTeul i mcire (ramdenime aseul i kvadratul i metridan erT heqt- ramde) nakvetia registrirebul i. asemcire nawil ebad daqucmacebu- l i miwis movl a Zal i anZnel ia, maT konsol idireba da etapobrivi ga- erTaneba swirdeba, raTa warmoe- bis komerciul i Tval sazrisiT amoqmedebas hqondes azri. meore, ki dev ufrro mni Svnel ovania gare- mos dacvis komponentebi, vi nai dan gl exs mcire farTobi ar aZl evs saSual ebis Tesi brunva awarmo- os, kul tura Secval os, ami tom erTi da i give kul tura erTsa da

i mage adgil ze roca ramdenime wl i sganmavl obaSi i Teseba, uamravi probl ema i Cens Tavs: vrcel deba daavadebebi, i fiteba niadagi da ramdenime xni s Semdeg i gi Sei Zi eba saer Tod unayof o gaxdes.

– kooperaciebi s Seqmna sakmaod rTul i procesi iqneba, – ambobs batoni davi T ki rval i Ze. amas Tan unda sdevdes sakanonmdebl o iniciatiivebi, romel i c gl exebis sagadasaxado SeRavaTs, anu sagadasaxado motivacias gauRvi vebs, raTa kooperatiivebSi gaer Ti andnen. Tu es gaer Tianebe moxer xda da kampaania sworad wavia, pi rvel etapze gl exs sworad unda avuxsnaT, ra da rogor gaakeTos, ra upiratesoba aqvs kooperativSi Sesvl as. es, ra Tqma unda, nebayofl obi T, Zal daturanebl ad unda ganxorciel des.

raionebsi sai informacio-sakonsul tacio centrebis Sesqmnel ad, sofl is meurneobis saministros biuj etSi 7mil ionzemeti lari aqvs gamoyofil i. sakonsul tacio centrebi fermerebs uzrunvel yofen informaciiT, sakonsul tacio mom-saxurebiT. aq fermerebs, gl exebi l eqciebi ki ar CautardebaT, aramed aq iqnebi an mobil uri j gufebi, roml ebi c dRe da Rame mindvrad iqnebi an da adgil ze upasuxeben gl exebis konkretul Seki Txvebs. amav dros saministroSi iqneba statistikisa da anal i tiki momsaxurebis bi uro, sadac es mobil uri j gufebi informaciebs moi tanen. amaSi Cven amerikis sofl is meurneobis saministro gvexmareba, romel sac msofl i osi saukeTeso sai informacio sistema da baza gaaCnia. regi-onebi dan konkretul i dazustebiT informaciis moZiebaze amerikaSi kompaniebi sol idur Tanxebs ixdian, radgan yvel anairi prognosi informaciebze dayrdnobi T keTdeba. anal i tiki momsaxurebis bi uro-Si Tavs moi yris informacia mosavli anobis, ama Tu im daavadebebis prevenciis Sesaxebs dasxv. swored am informaciebs daeyrdnoba sofl is meurneobis saministros pol i tiki s ganyofil eba, radgan pol i tika da strategia coxcal i, mudmivad cval ebadi organizmia, romel i c koreqtirebas moi Txovs. swori gadawyetil ebi s misaRebad informacia aucil ebel ia.

Cvenqar Tvel meRvi neebTangvqonda sakonsul tacio Sexvedra, ganvixil eT qarTul i Rvinis rusul

bazarze gatanis detal ebi, Semdeg ukve Cveni del egaciis rusul mxaresTan Sexvedra gaimar Teba. aseve mzad varT, survil is SemTxvevaSi, rusul i mxaris eqsper tebi mi vi-RoT, visac ruseTs mTavar i sanitariul i eqimi gamoagzavnis saqr Tve-Ti osi, raTa adgil ze naxon, rogor xdeba qarTul i Rvinis warmoeba, romel i c gadis evrokavSiris, amerikis, iaponiis da sxva bazrebze. vfiqrobT, ruseTis moTxovnebsac davakmayofil ebt da es procesi ufro swraf ad amoZravdeba.

– mal e sagazafxul o samuSaoebi daiwyeba, ra mdgomareobaa mi webis registraciis mxriv qveyanaSi, ici T ramdeni mci remiwi an meurnea qveyanaSi?

– miwis registraciisa da masTan dakavSi rebul i probl emebi seri-ozul sirTul es qmnis. aRmoCnda, rom dRemde qveyanaSi savargul e-bis mxol od 30%-ia deregistri-rebul i. ekonomikisa da iusticiis saministroebTan erTad ukve vmu-SaobT am saki Txze, roml is mogvarebac gadaudebel prioritetad mi gvaCnia. es muSaoba am saki Txze gasul saukuneSi daiwo da dResac ar aris damTavrebul i. am procesSi CarTvis survil i msofl io bankmac gamoTqva, raTa sabol ood Camoya-Libdes miwis marTvis gamarTul i sistema. es martogl exisTviski ara aris aucil ebel i, i codes, raqonebas fl obs, aramed investorisTvis-sac, vinc saqr Tvel osi ful is dabanoras gadawytts. aseve gadasawyvetia dazRvevis probl ema, es saki Txic bol omde unda mi vi yvanoT.

Jurnal "axal i agrarul i saqr Tvel os" mki Txvel ebs, Cvens fermerebs, gl exebi, mTel qarTvel xal xsdi di siyvarul iTvul ocav Soba-axal wel s! vpi rdebi, rom momaval wel s sofel i da sofl ad dasaqmebul i adamiani aucil ebl adigrZnobs sasi keTo cvl il ebebs.

nestan guguSvili





gl exi da fermeri axal i wl is dadgomas sagazafxul o samuSaoebis dawyebi sTanave i grZnobs

saqarTvel o mni Svnel ovani gardaqmnebis epoqaSi Sedis. mosaxl eoba 2013 wl is dadgomas gansakuTrebui mol odiniT egebeba. am mol odinze, sofl is meurneobaSi gansaxorciel ebe- l i reformebisa da dargis ganviTarebis samomaval o gegmebz sasaubrod saqarTvel os parlamentis agrarul i komitetis Tavmj domaresTan Sexvedra wi nasaaxal wl od Cveni mki Txvel isTvis, vfiqrob, saintereso iqneba.

gigl aagul aSvill i profesional iuristia, bevr i wl ebi aqvs namsaxurebi samarTal damcvel struqturabSi, partiul i muSaobis mraval w- l iani gamocdil ebac aqvs, dResigi saqarTvel sparl amentis agrarul i komitetis Tavmj domarea.

sofl is meurneoba axal ma xel isufi ebam prioritetaad gamoacxada da gl exkacs imedi Caunerga, rom andeni wval eblis Semdeg, Cveni sofel i kvl av fexze dadgeba da qveyanas kvl av dovl aTiT aavsebs.

– sai Tac ar gal xedav, probl emebs bol o ar uCans, – ambobs batoni gigl a, – wl ebi s ganmavl obaSi saxel mwifo uzarmazar ful s xarj avda, magram dRemde qveyanas miwi s kadastro, erTiani srul yofil i baza ar gaaCnia.

Tavis droze usistemod, gauazrebl ad danawevrebul ma sasofl o-sameurneo mi webma, rogorc fiqrobdnen, ver cgl exsuSvel a da qveyanasac dii Tavsatexi gauCina.

– saqarTvel o mciremiwiani qveyanaa, Cven ar gvaqvs imis ufl eba, nayofieri miwebi movacdinoT. wl eul s Cven SevZI ebT, gacil ebi T meti miwa damuSaveDes, vi dre bol o wl ebSi damuSavebul a.

Zal ian mni Svnel ovani saqmea mcire farTobebad danawevrebul i nayofieri miwebis Sekreba, kooperirebis procesis dawyeba da danawevrebul i nakveTebis nebayofl obiT, erT organizaciul strukturaSi moqceva.

miwi s mepatrone, gl exi bunebiT konservatoria, SesuZI o safiTxe- ebi sadmi l ogikurad gamZafrebu- l i damoki debul eba aqvs, magram Cven i s kooperirebis auciil ebl obaSi unda davarwmunoT. marTal ia, es rTul i saqmea da bevr i muSaobaa saWi ro. gl exi rogorc ki gai- gebs, rasi keTe SeiZI eba moutanos aseTma gaerTianebam, amas si amovebiT da Tanxmdeba. es gardauval i procesia, miwebi, romel sacaqamde ver i yenebda, an Zal i an miwi r

Semosaval s aZI evda, xval , kooperirebis meSveobiT, i mave miwi dan real ur Semosaval s mi i Rebs. miwa, misi mfl obel i sakuTrebasi rCe- ba, mis sakuTrebias aravin exeba. ubral od, es patara miwi s nakveTi sxva mi webTan erTi andeba da ufro efeqti anad gamoi yeneba.

el ementarul i aritmetikaa, gl exebs Tvl a da angariSi sxve- ze nakl ebad ar exerxebaT. maTac mSveni vradi ci an romnaxevari heq- tari miwi s damuSavebsa da mov- l i s TviTRi rebul eba gacil ebiT didia, vi dre 100 heqtri an nakve- Tisa, magram maT unda vaCvenoT, rom patara nakveTebze Tanamed- rove teqnikiis da teqnol ogiebis ef eqtianad gamoyeneba SeuZI ebe- l ia, rom igi Seudarebl ad karg ef eqts did farTobebze iZI eva. amitom aris saWi ro dial ogi, ax- sna-ganmartebea, darwmuneba, ra- upiratesoba eqneba kooperirebas, rom qveyanaSi arsebul i sasof- l o-sameurneo miwebis danawevre- bis pi roebSi sofl is meurneobis ganviTareba warmoudgenel ia, amitom xel isufi eba yovel mxri v Seuwyobs xel s miwebis kooperire- bas, mciremiwiani miwaTmfl obel e- bis kooperativebSi gaerTianebas.

rogorc batoni gigl a ambobs, parl amentSi mal e Seva kanonpro- eqti kooperirebis Sesaxeb, sadac

yvel aferi naTI ad iqneba gaweri-i, yvel as ufl eba kanoni T iqneba dacul i, rom miwi s mcire mesakuT-reebi aseTi gaer Tianebis sikeTes sakuTar j ibesi igrZnaben.

wl eul s mciremiwian mosaxl eobas xvna-TesvaSi saxel mwifo da-exmareba, Tumca es ar ni Snavs imas, visac miwi s didi farTobebi aqvs, uyuradRebod darCeba. ferme-rebma, visac am xni s ganmavl obaSi rTul pirobebSi uwevda muSaoba, magram SeZI o gadarCena da mainc raRac donec mi aRwi a, probl emebs ki ar Sevuqmni T, madl obas vetyvi T, davexmrebit, rom ufro gafarTovos Tavis ferma Tu biznesi. bal ansi ar dairRveva, aravin daiCagreba, yvel as ufl eba garantirebul ad dacul i iqneba. isini amaSi mal e Tvi Tonve darwundebian.

— xel Isufi ebisTvis dRes erT-erTi mTavari prioriteti ganaT-ebaa, dabej iTebiT marwmunebs batoni gigl a agul aSvII I.

— sai Tac gai xedav, probl emebia. swored agrarul i ganaTI ebi s sitemis gaumar Taobis gamo, iZul ebul i gavxdiT parl amentSi Sevsi i yavi Takanonmdebl o iniciati vi T, rom gadagvevadebi na kanonis amoqmedeba, romel ic 2013 i anvridan kerzo sasaki aoebs saxel mwifo veterinarian aRar unda yavdes. am dros qveyanaSi kerzo veteqimebi aRar arseboden. maTi gadamzadeba-serTificireba saxel mwifos mi tovebul i qonda. iZul ebul ni varT, axl a kanonis amoqmedeba gadavavadoT, paral el urad infrastrukturis Seqmnaze da veteqimebis gadamzadeba-serTificirebazec vi zrunoT.

sofli s meurneobisa da ganaT-ebis saministrosTan erTad vqmni T model s. agrarul mecnerebebs axal gazardebi Rrmad da safuzvl ianad daeufl ebian. Cven axal gazardebs Sevuqmni T pirobebs, davaintereset agrarul i mecnerebebi T.

movamzadebT bevr karg specialists, rom fermers agronomis Zebna sanTI i T aRar uwevdes, mi ewodebodes, rac SeiZI eba meti zusti informacia Tanamedrove teqnl ogiebis, teqnikis, uaxl esi metodebis, axal i kul turebis da

sxva siaxl eebis Sesaxeb. mas unda gavuRvivoT interes i teqnl ogiebis danergvi sadmi. es unda movaxerxoT sakonsul tacio centrebis, presis, tel eviziis, internetis, special uri i literaturismSveobiT da sxva..

amaswinat brazil iaSi maCvenes Zal ian saintereso masal ebi, es qveyana bol o wl ebia, saocar Se-degebs aRwevs ekonomikaSi, Zal ian ganvi Tarebul i aqvs sofl ismeurneoba. internetSi special urad aqvT Seqmnili i „iuTubi agro”, sadac ganTavsebul ia uxvi masal a ama Tu im kul turis movl a moyvanis, mecxovel eobis da sofl ismeurneobi s sxva dargebis Sesaxeb. anal ogiuri „iuTubi agro ji” Cvenc Segvizl ia gavakeToT da zed msgavsi Tematikis qarTul i fil-mebi ganvaTavsoT, rac usaTuod waadgeba Cvens fermerubs.

batonma gigl am bioproduktze gadai tana si tyva, am saqmes yovel mxriv minda xel i Sevuwy, radgan didi perspektiva aqvo. Cveni Jurnal i am saklTxs yuradRebas ar akl ebs, es marTI ac kargi saqmea da marto ekonomikurad kl ara, qveynl s popul arizebis Tval sazrisi Tac. marTI ac, rogorc saqarTvel os parl amenis agrarul i komitetis Tavmj-domare ambobs:

— saqarTvel os ekol ogi urad sufta produqtibis sawarmoeb-

I ad unikal uri bunebrivi pirobebi aqvs. es aris Zal ian swrafmzardi bazari, romel ic saocari tempit vi Tardeba. produqcis mi wodeba naxevedadac ver akmayofil ebs bazar s. Cven am bazar ze ni-Sis dakavebi s kargi Sansi gvaqvs da es xel idan ar unda gavuSvaT. saxel mwifo am dargis ganvi Tarebas yovel mxriv Seuwyobs xel s, kon-sul taciebi T, sakanonmdebl o ba-ziT, rekl amirebi T, I oj istikis, samacivre infrastrukturis gamarTvi T, subsidi rebi T da sxva. am mimarTebiT saqarTvel oSi ramde-nime firma muSaobs, Tu ar vcdebi erT j gufs germanul i serTificaticki aqvs mi Rebul i, rac Zal ian maRal standartze miuTi Tebs. vici, rom saqarTvel oSi warmoebul i produqcia dRes evropa-Sic i Rebs j il doebs, magram es zRvaSi wveTia. ami tom metad unda davexmaroT fermerubs, rogorc produqciis warmoebaSi, i se gasa-RebaSi, codnis SeZenaSi o dasZens batoni gigl a.

Zal ian didi resursia Cven Tan aseve sasaTbure meurneobebi s ganvi TarebisTvis. i anvridan aqtiuri faza iwyeba, romel ic april is bol omde grZel deba. am periodsi saqarTvel oSi 7000 tonamartopamidori Semodis, aseveakitri, sxva bostneul i da baRCeul i kul turebi. am produqtis xarisxi Zal ian dabal ia.



– riT Segvi ZI ia Cven maT davupi-
rispiroT? ki Txvas mi brunebs batoni gigl a da pasuxs agrZel ebs,
– raodenobi T ver gavej i bnebi T,
radganj er Cven ar gvaqvs di di sa-
saTbure meurneobebi, roml ebi c
maRal i teqnol ogiebi T muSaobs,
ami tom unda vawarmooT xarisxiani
produqcia. xarisxiani produqci-
is warmoebis resursi Cven gvaqvs.
sasursoTo kal aTaSi marto Cveni,
Si da moTxovni l eba rom davi kma-
yofil oT, uzarmazari resursi
gvaqvs. ami tom, davexmarebi T maT,
visac unaric qvvs da am tipis amo-
canebis gadaWra SeuZI ia.

**– saqar Tvel os mecaleobis ganvi-
Tarebaze ra Sexedul eba gaqvT, am
etapze es perspeqtivel saqmed ge-
saxebaT?**

– Cai sadmi intereszi Zal i andidi a.
garkeul i samuSaoebi ukve dawye-
bul ia, Tumca aqac tipuri probl e-
mebebi, Caispl antaciebi, kanoni er ad
Tu ukanonod, kerzo sakuTrebaSi a
gacemul i da danawevrebul ia, rac
gadawyvetil ebi s mi Rebas arTu-
I ebs, Tumca, Cven unda gamovZeb-
noT gzebi, davexmaroT bi znesme-
nebs i se, romarc gl exi darces uk-
mayofil o da bi znesmensac mSvi dad
investirebi s saSual eba meces.

**– batono gigl a, qveyanaSi Zal i-
an didi mol odinia, mgoni bol o
wl ebi s ganmavl obaSi ase imedianad
Cveni xal xi axal wel s arar Sex-
vedria.**

– geTanzmebi T! wl eul s pirve-
l ad Cveni mosaxl eoba igrZnobs,
rasni Snavs mTavrobi s sakuTar mo-
qal aqeebze real uri zrunva.

mindia, mi vmar To Cvens mosaxl e-
obas, fermer ebs, rom es wel i wadi
mar TI a udidesi mol odinebis, ma-
Ral i pasuxi smgebi obi s wel ia!

es rom asea, naTI ad gamoCndebea
gazafxul ze – sagazafxul o samu-
Saoebi s dawyebasTan er Tad!

Ti Toeul i gl exi da fermeri
gazafxul ze real urad igrZnobs
axal i wl i mosvl as.

procesi ianvidanve daiwyeba,
xel Sesaxebi Sedegebi gamoCndebea
sagazafxul o samuSaoebi s dawye-
bis Tanave da es ar iqneba er Tj e-
radi aqcia, es iqneba procesi s da-
sawyisi, romel ic di d si keTes mo-
utans qveyanas.

SotamawarSvII



sofI is meurneobi s saministros germani is el Ci saqar Tvel oSi orTvin henigi ewvia

sofI is meurneobi s ministri daviT kiral i Zem germani is el Cs orTvin
henigs sofI is meurneobi s ganvi Tarebi s prioritetebi gaacno da im pro-
eqtebze esaubra, roml is ganxorciel ebaSic gansakuTrebui mni Svnel oba
ucxoel partniorebs eniWebaT. „garda finansuri mxardawerisa, romel -
sac saqar Tvel o misi megobari qveynebi sgan da donor i organi zaci ebi sgan
i Rebs, CvenTvis aranakl eb mni Svnel ovani a im qveynebi s gamocdi l ebi s gazi-
areba, roml ebi c sofI is meurneobi s ganvi Tarebi s maRal i standartebi T
gamoirCevian“, – aRni Sna ministri.

Sexvedraze aseve gani xil es saqar Tvel os sofI is meurneobi s ganvi-
Tarebi s Tvis mni Svnel ovani saki Txebi. mxareebma gansakuTrebui i yu-
radReba gaamaxvil es germanul bazarze qarTul i sasofI o-sameurneo
produqciis farTomasStabiani warmodgenis mni Svnel obaze. rogorc
orTvin henigma aRni Sna, momaval i wl i dasawyissi dagegmi l sasofI o-
sameurneo produqciis umsvil esi gamofena “Green Week”-i qarTul i
produqciis Tvis evropul bazarze Sesasvi el ad di di fanj araa.

davi T kiral i Ze da zurab abaSi Ze Rvi ni sa da al kohol uri sasmel ebi s mwarmoebel i kompani i s warmomadgenl ebs Sexvdnen

sofI is meurneobi s ministri daviT kiral i Ze, premier-ministris spe-
cialuri warmomadgeni i ruseTTan urTierTobi saki TxebSi zurab
abaSi Ze da Rvi ni s erovnul i saagentos Tavmj domare l evan daviTasvi i
Rvi ni sa da al kohol uri sasmel ebi s mwarmoebel i kompaniebi s xel mZ-
vanel ebs Sexvdnen. ruseTi s bazarze qarTul i Rvi ni sa da al kohol uri
sasmel ebi s dabru nebi s saki Txze, dRes er Tad msj el obdnen bi znesi sa da
xel i surf ebi s warmomadgenl ebi. Sexvedraze gadawyda, romam procesi s
daCqar ebi s mi zni T, oni Semkos uwyebasTan mosal aparakebl ad gaemgzavre-
ba qarTul i del egacia, roml i s Semadgenl obaSi c Sevi en Rvi ni s erovnu-
l i saagentos, meRvineTa asociaciis da mTavrobi s warmomadgenl ebi.

„Cven SevTanzmdi T, romrusul mxaresTan Sexvedri sas vil aprakebT ru-
susul bazarze arromel imecal keul i kompani i s, aramederTianad qarTul
i produqciis dabru nebaze. mi sasal mebel ia is faqtic, romarcerTi
qarTul i kompania ar apirebs, rusul bazarze dabru nebi s sanacvi od
Sekvecos romel imaxl adaTvi sebul i bazari, radgan bazrebi s diversi-
fikaciayvel aze mni Svnel ovania“, – ganaxada daviT kiral i Zem.

ruseTi s federaciasTan urTierTobi saki TxebSi premier-ministris spe-
cialuri warmomadgeni i zurab abaSi Zis Tqm T, wl ebi s ganmavl oba-
Si, mas Semdeg, rac ruseTTan vaWr oba Sewyda, Rvi ni s eqsportis diver-
sificireba moxda da Ti Tqm i yvel a kompaniam axal i bazrebi moi pova.
zurab abaSi Zis ganmar tebi T, am nakadis Setrial eba evrokavSiri s qvey-
nebi dan mTI i anad rusul bazrisken ar moxdeba.

Rvi ni s erovnul i saagentos xel mZvanel i l evan daviTasvi i s gan-
cxadebi T, mol aparakebebi aris pirvel i etapi, raTa qarTul i Rvi no
ruseTi s bazarze dabru nes. „xazgasasmel ia is, Tu rogori formiT
dabru nes qarTul i Rvi no ruseTi s bazarze. mol aparakebebi s dros,
Cveni pozicia i qneba, rom qarTul i Rvi ni s dabru neba unda i yos Ria da
samar TI i an. qarTul i Rvi no maRal konkurentunariani barebi s stan-
dardebs akmayofil ebs.

„CvenTvis Znel ia warmovidginoT, rom ruseTi s mxare warmomadgens i seT
moTxovnebs, romel sac qarTul i mxare ver daakmayofil ebs“, – aRni Sna
kompania „Tbil Rvinos“ warmomadgeni magi orgi margvel aSvi ma.

aWaris mosaxl eobis 57% sofi is meurneobaSi a dasaqmebul i

aWaras wl ebis ganmavil obaSi, i seve rogorc mTel s saqar Tvel oSi, sofli is meurneobaSi a dasaqmebul i. მიუყრიშობა მიუწყებული და ჩემითი მიუწყებული ხეთ, რადგან მრიონი კულტურულ და სულიერ მიმღებლების მიერთებული და ზორი ადგინის მიზანი ხერდებოდა, რამთვა, არც ამ მიზანი ადგი აქარს ხატრახათ ხავი.

roca regi onSi sofi is meurneoba saval al o mdgomareobaSi a, ar arsebobs მიწოდებულებული, ხავათი ყვავრისკო, მებული და გამოსახული ხავი და მარიმა გამოსახული ხავი?!

aWaras Tavis bunebriv – kl imaturi pirobebiT unikaluri agrarul i მარებების: მირამინდების, მირუსტერების, მეხადონიდების, მერაჭების და ხავა, დაწყის მარების უჯავშისაზარი რეაცურნის აგებს. ეს მარების არცებული მისა მინამ აუმარაში მირალ დონეზე ხეთ. მისაკლივება ურადებისა არ კარგას და ამ ხავის მიზანი მიმართული დონეზე მიმდებარება.

dRes sxva mol odi nia, xel i sufi eba Sel cval a, sofi is meurneoba prioriteti კულტურულ დარგად გამოიცხადა და დეველოპმენტი მიმდებარება.

r is gakeTebas apirebs da ra gegmebi aqvs aWaris axal mTavrobis sofi is მიუყრიშობის აღირების ჩატანაზე მიმდებარების, ჩატანაზე მიმდებარების მიმისაკრი შემც წყვეტილი გვეტყის.

– batono zaur, ras warmoadgens dRes aWaris sofi is meurneoba?

– oci wel ia sofi is meurneobi s ganvi TarebisTvis aWaras, Ti Tqmisi, atraferi gakeTebul a, piriqiT, daingra da ganadgurda.

adre CvenTan Cais pal antaci ebi 5000ha.-ze iyo gaSe-nebul i, dRes am far Tobebi dan 500-600 hektari Tu iq-neba mi znobri vad gamoyenebul i, danarCeni gvi mri Ta daekal bardi Taa dafarul i.

aWaras aRar arsebobs meTambaqoeba. Tambaoqo rTu-l ad mosavl el i kul turaa, magram meTambaqoeba adre CvenSi erT erTi Ziri Tadi sasofl o-sameurneo dargi iyo da mosaxl eobas karg Semosaval s aZI evda.

aWaras meTevzeobi s ganvi TarebisTvis saukenes bu-nebrivi pirobebi gvaqvs. qedi s rai onSi es saki Txi advi-l ad Sei ZI eba gadawydes. mesaqonl eobis mxrivac cudi mdgomar eobaa, Cven sakuTari bazris mxol od 3% vakm-yofl ebT, danarCeni importiT ivseba. arc j iSTA ganaxl ebi s procesi mimdinareobs, gl exi rasac akeTebs sakuTar meurneobaSi esaris daes. Sei ZI eba iTqvas, rom es dargi c nol zea dasul i.

dabl ob rai onebSi, qobul eTsa da xel vaCaurSi, meci truseoba odi Tganve tradiciul i da yvel aze Se-mosavl iani dargi iyo, magram dRemde arc erTi gadam-muSavebel i qarxana ver, anar muSaobda. wl eul s qobu-l eTSi arastandartul i citrusi axal i gadammuSavebel i sawarmo gai xsna, romel ic 600 tonamde mandarin Cai barebs da koncentrantis saxi T gadaamuSavebs.

bunebrivi da kl imaturi pirobebiT, maRal mTiani aWaras gansakuTrebul i da Taviseburi regiona, Ziri-Tadad ferdobebi da sofi is meurneobi sTvis rTu-l ad gamosayenebel i rel iefia, magram, vfiqrobT, Tu sworad i qneba prioritetebi gansazRvrul i, sofi is meurneoba gadarCeba da fezze dageba.

aWaris sofi is meurneobi s sami ni strovvel azemci-rebi uj etiani sami ni stro iyo qveyanaSi, sul raRac 3 milioni l ariT finansdeboda, romel ic sami ni stro s Senaxvas xmardeboda.

wl eul s vi Tareba mkveTrad icvl eba, aWaris sofi is meurneobi s sami ni stro bi uj eti 4-j er i zrdeba. ukve SemuSavebul i gvaqvs 20-mde mi znobri vi programma, romel is prezentacia da prioritetebis damtkiceba sul mal emoxdeba.

– ras i Tval i swi nebs mi znobri vi programebi?

– pirlvel rigSi, daiwyeba ni adagebi s gakul tureba, romi gi, rogorc memcenareobi sTvis, aseve - mecxoveleobi sTvis i sev gamosayenebel i gaxdes.

20 wel i wadze meti a Cveni ni adagebi s anal izi aravis gaukeTebia upatronobiT umetesi nawi l i amortizi-rebul ia. CvenTan Ziri Tadad mJave ni adagebi a da kul-turis SerCevi s dros amis gaTval i swi neba aucil ebeli ia. movi areT mTel i aWaras da, samwuxarod, 250 ha-ze meti far Tobi ar aRmoCnda, romel ic aRdgenas eqveb-debareba. im far Tobebze, romel ic gamouyenebel ia, 2013 wl i dan Tanamedrove rusul i j iSis kakl i s gaSe-neba gvaqvs dagegmi l i. es kakal i yinvagamZI ea da 7-8 wel i wadSi 100 kilogramme nayofs iZI eva.

meTambaqoebasTan dakavSi rebiT eqsper tebTan kon-sul taciebs gavdi varT, Tu raja iSi s Tambaqs warmo-eba i qneba dRes mi zanSewoni l i. es, al baT, cota mogvi-anebiT moxdeba, radgan mosamzadebel ia ni adagebi da mosawyobi a Sesabami si baza.

aucil ebl ad davwyebT mefutkreobi s ganvi Tarebas. vfiqrobT, Tanamedrove tipis, orsarTul iani skebi SemovitanoT, romel ic sicxesac uZI ebs da sici vesac. amaze ukve konsul taciebi gavi areT. vfiqrobT, pirlvel etapze produqtul oba 30-40%-iT gavzardoT.

erT-erTi Ziri Tadi da mTavari prioritetur i dargi CvenTan kvl av mecitruseoba i qneba. mogexse-nebaT, citrusi mal fuWadi produqtia da mal e unda gasaReba, magram msofi i oSi dRes arsebobs i seTi Tanamedrove teqnol ogiebi, romel ic mokrefi dan, misi damuSavebi s da saeqsportod gatanamde, 2-3 Tvis Senaxvis saSual ebasac iZI eva. aseTi teqnol ogia sa-qarTvel oSi dRes ar arsebobs, aucil ebl ad moxdeba

samacivre da Sesanaxi danadgarebis servisul i saqmi-anobis mogvareba, rogorc meci truseobaSi, aseve-mexil eobi sa da mebostneobis mimar Tul ebi T.

saqar Tvel os masStabiT dRes meqani zaci is 12 servi scntri arsebobs, aWaraSi ki arc erTi ar gvaqvs, Tumca, Segvpirdnen, 2013 wl idan intensiurad dawyeba sakonsutacio da serviscentebis mSenebl oba. vi ci T, ra saxis teqni ka gwWi rdeba, rogorc barisT-vis, aseve- mTiani rai onebisTvis. teqni kasTan erTad, yvel a municipal itetSi, da zogan TemebSiC ki, iqnebian special istebi, agronomebi, veterinarianebi, iqneba laboratori ebi. dRes Cvens fermers ar aqvs imi ssasual eba rom mTid Camovi des, veterinariani waiyvanos da pirutyvs umkurnal os. mTian aWaraSi gl exebi momTabare cxovrebas ewevian da am SemTxvevaSi speci-al istebi Tavisi laboratori iT gayvebi an mat mTaSi.

aseTi programebi mraval wl iani iqneba, radgan erT wel iwadSi SeuZl ebel ia gadawaydes yvel a probl ema, magram, vfigrobT, 6-8 Tvis Semdeg Ti Toeul i moqal aqe, Ti Toeul i fermeri Tavis Tavze igrZnobs, rom movida xel isufi eba, movidnen special istebi, roml ebic fermerebze, gl exebze zrunaven, cvl il ebeps axorcie-I eben sofi is meurneobaSi. Cveni amocanaa, yvel a programdroisa damo Txovni l ebebi s mi xedvi T sworad i yos gaTvl il i, rom ganvi Tar des esa Tu is dargi da gaum-j obesdes mosaxl eobis social ur-ekonomikuri mdgo-reoba.

mi webis gakerZoebis saki Txma aWaraSi cota daig-viana. Tumca, iyo SemTxvevebi, roca goni oSi, xal xsakuTrebaSi gadascis mi webi da mere waer Tves, es saki Txi mosagvarebel a. Cais far Tobebis danawevrebi s momxrear var. aq i sev Cais warmoeba unda ganvi Tar des,



saami sod Semotani l i gvaqvs Sesabamisi ZviradRirebul i teqnikac.

aWaraSi mosaxl eobis 57%-ze meti sofi is meurneobi Taa dakavebul i. am adamianebs, garda miwi dan miRebul i Semosavl isa, sxva Semosaval i ar aqvT, amitom vcdil obT, maqsimal urad Seviswavl oT maTi probl emebi, programebi adekvaturad davtvirToT, rom maTi SesaZl ebl obebi sworad iqnes gamoyenebul i. sofi is meurneobiTvis mil iardiani fondia Seqmnl i, iqneba dabal procentiani, grZel vadiani sesxebi, rac stimul s miscems Cvens fermerebs sxvadasxva tipis proeqtebi ganaxorciel on. rogorc ki daiwyeba programis amoqmedeba, Cveni regioni c gamocoxl deba.

– batono zaur, veterinaris, mcenareTa dacvis da saer Tod sursaTis uvnebl obis mxriv, rogori vi Tarebaa aWaraSi?

– erT-erTi umTavresi Txovna xel isufi ebi sadmi sursaTis uvnebl obis, veterinariani sa da mcenareTa dacvis erovnul i saagentos aRdgena iyo. 2010 wel s es samsaxuri ratomRac gaauqmes, arada erT-erTi warmatebul i samsaxuri iyo Cveni regioni satis. misi aRdgena evr okavSi rismotxovnac gaxl avt. auci l ebel ia war-moebul i Tu Semotani l i produuciis gakontrol eba. aseve auci l ebel ia saqonl is, rogorc mesaqonl eobis, i se mcenareobis produuciis serTificireba. ammxri v Cveni Zal i an mZime mdgomareoba. gansakuTrebiT yuradReba Semosul saqonel s undamieqces. sarfiskarib-We Cvens zonaSi a da vi ci T, wl ebi s ganmavl obaSi rogori produuci a Semodi oda i qedan. preventi ul i zomebis mi Reba adgil ze unda moxdes. mi nda, central ur xel i-sufi ebas mxardawerisTvis madl oba vuTxra, rom mxari dagvi Wi ra da sursaTis uvnebl obis kanonmdel oba amoqmeddeba.

Zal i an mZime vi Tarebaa mcenareTa dacvis mxriv. bevr-i kul turabi ol ogi urad dabinZurebul i amavnebel i gauchnida da gadaSenebis pi rasaa. wl ebi s ganmavl obaSi am saki Txi T aravin dai nteresebul a. mtiral as mTaze fiWvebi nadgur deba, gadaSenebis pi rasaa bza, es uni kai-uri i mcenare wi Tel wignSi a Setani l i, magram aqamde yuradReba ar eqceoda. kvl evebi Catarda, ramac gvi-vena, rom, Tu ar mi vxedeT, ramdenime wel Si bza aRar gveqneba.

– sagar Tvel o vazis samSobl oa, aWara vazis unikaluri j iSebi Tacaa cnobill, gasul i saukunis 80-lan wl ebSi daiwyoki dec aqmevenaxeobis ganvi Tareba. rogori vi Tarebaa dRes, xom ar ffigrobs aWaraSi sofi is meurneobi s saminstro am darsac mixedos?

– aWaraSi unikaluri vazis j iSebi gvaqvs, roml ebic wi Tel wignSi a Setani l i da gafrTxi l eba unda. Cxaveri, faqtobrivid, mar to qedis rai onSi modis da daaxl oe-biT 1000 tonamde SegviZl i a vawarmooT, es cota ar aris. Zal i an saintreso da gamorCeul i j iSi a, vfigrobT, mosaxl eobac dai nteresdeba am saqmi T. amis potenciuri Se-saZl ebl oba gvaqvs.

yurZni s gadammusavebel i qarxana gai xsna, magram wl eul s, samwuxarod, erTi kil ogrami yurZen ar Seusyi diaT. am mxriv Zal i an dagvexmara kompania „askanel i Zmebi“ da maTTan erTad batoni al eqsandre dadi ani. 2,5 l ari gadai xades kil ogram yurZenSi da Cxaveris mosaval i sul gaitanes. qedaSi c gvaqvs Rvinis qarxana, da vfigrobT, mis reabil i tacias, investorebis daintere-sebas.

– es Interviu Cveni Jurnal Is 2013 wel s i anvris normrisTvis mzaddeba, ri Tdaal medebT aWarel fermerebs, raetyi T Cvens mosaxl eobas?

– pirlvel rigSi mi vul ocav axal wel s, vusurverb i seT saqar Tvel oSi cxovrebas, sadac iqneba keTi l -dReoba, si uxve, samar TI i anoba.

Cvens mosaxl eoba, gl exebi, fermerebi mal eigrZnobben, i mas rom maTze saxel mwi fo zrunavs da yvel anai-rad mxarSi udgas.

Cvens xal xs vusurverb warmatebebs, bedni errebas, si-xarul s da yvel aze mTavars, pi rovnul Tavisufi ebas, rogorc il i aityoda: Cveni Tavi Cvenadve gveyud-neso. vi yoT warmatebul ebi!

agrokonsul tirebis rol i saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobaSi



saqarTvel oSi ukanasknel i 20-30 wl is gammavl obaSi sofi is meurneoba msofi ios ganvi Tarebul i qveynebiSTvis damaxasiaTebel doves sagrZnobl ad CamorCa. aRniS-nul i ganpirobekul ia ramdenime faktoriT:

1. sabWoTa kavSi r i s daSi is Semdeq avtomaturad moiSal a sofi is meurneobi arsebul i infrastruktura – daikarga tradiciuli i bazari, paral el urad moiSal a sofi is meurneobi gadammuSavebel i mrewvel oba;

2. gl exebi saTvis miwebis sakuTrebaSi gadacemis Sedegad savargul ebis mcire farTobebad danaevreba moxda, sadac praqtkul ad ver xerxdrova Teqnol ogiebiT efekturi meurneobi organizeba;

3. Si da bazris 80%-i importul - ma s/s produqtma dai kava, rasac konkurencias ver uwevs adgil obrivi produqt.

4. miwi s mesakuTrem bazris da-kargvis da aramomgebiani saqmianobis gamoetapobri vad xel i ai Ro miwaTsargebl obaze da Semosavl ebi s sxva gzebi s Zieba dai wyo;

5. saqarTvel os xel isufl ebam sofi is meurneobi strategi-

i i ganvi Tarebis real uri pol i-tikis SemuSaveba dRemde ver uzrunvel yo;

6. qveyanaSi rogorc centralur, aseve regionul doneze kvalificiuri special istebi smwave deficitia.

qveynis ekonomikuri ganvi Tarebis erT-erT prioriteta d miCneul ia sofi is meurneoba. gaTval i swinebul ia sofi is meurneobi saxel mwifo politikis SemuSaveba da special uri mil iardiani fondis dafuZneba. regionul i specifikis gaTval i swinebi T dagegmi- l ia samoci gadammuSavebel i sa-warmos Seqmna da saWi ro teqni ki T uzrunvel yofa.

Seqmnili i vi Tarebi dan gamodnidnare erT-erT gadaudebel RonisZiebebad agrokonsul tireba mimaCnia. sofi is meurneobaSi konsul tireba niSnavs konsul-tantisa da miwi meurnis (gl exi, fermeri) iseT urTierTobas, roca Tanamedrova teqnikisa da teqnol ogiebis gamoyenebiT maRaL-xarisxiani da stabil urad kargi Sedegebi mi i Rweva. konsul taciis mi znebi dan gamodnidnare konsul-tirebis metodebi or ZiriTadnawi ad unda dai yos – sistemuri

(mTavari) da periodul i (damatebiTi). pirvel i sofi is meurneobi (regionebis, miwebis) ganvi-Tarebis strategiis da programebis momzadebas, probl emebis gansazRvras da gadaWras gul isxmobs. cxadia, sofi is meurneobi ekonomikuri dagegmarebis miwaTmosargebl es pasuxi sam ZiriTad ki Txvaze ainteresubs:

1. ra saxi produqcia awarmoos arsebul miwi s farTobze;

2. ra teqnol ogi iT miiRos maRaL xarisxiani da konkurentunariani produqcia;

3. bazari – sad da rogor gayidos Tavis produqcia sarfianad.

damatebiTi konsul tireba codnis da unar-Cvevebis gaziarebas, samecniero-teqnikuri da marketingul i kvl evis Sedegebis miwo-debas, progresul i gamocdil ebi s danergvasa da gavrcel ebas gu-i isxmobs.

saxel mwifo agrarul i politikis mi znebi dan gamodnidnare agrokonsul tireba Semdegi amocanebis gadaWras isaxavs mi znad: saxel mwifo agrarul i politikis real i-zaciis xel Sewyobas konkretul i probl emis mogvarebaSi, rogorc saxel mwifo politikis damxmare

instrumenti, miwis mesakuTreTa daxmarebis gawegas. agrokonsul - tireba efektiani mxol od maSiN, rodesac aqvs efekturi organi za- ciul i struktura, rogor cent- ral uri xel isufl ebis, ise adgi- l obrivi Tvi TmmarTvel obis do- neze da sakonsul tacio centrebi aqteturad iyeneben saerTaSoriso mi Rwevebs. agrokonsul tirebis efektiani samsaxurebi dRevande- l i saqrTvel os pirobebisatvis gansakuTrebiT saWi roa, radganac qveyanaSi mni Snel ovani da gada- debel i agrarul -ekonomikuri re- formebia gasatareb. i.

dResagrosakonsul tacio samsa- xuris amocana miwaTmosargebl e- TaTvis agrarul i reformirebis mi znebis, Tanamedrove msofl i os sofl is meurneobaSi mimdinare dadebiTi procesebisa da maTi ga- modil ebis adgil obriv pirobe- ze morgeba-regul irebis meTode- bis gacnoba.

sofl is meurneobis paral el u- rad agrokonsul tirebis mimar- Tul ebebi c vi Tardeba. magal i- Tad, teqnikurma progresma dRis wesrigSi daayena sofl is meurneobaSi axal i teqnikisa da teqol o- giebis gamoyenebasTan dakavSi re- bul i konsul taciebis aucil eb- l oba, ekonomikurma reformebma aqtaul uri gaxada sabazro biz- nesis organi zaciul -ekonomikuri konsul taciebi, integraciam da gl obal i zaciul daaCqara iuri di- ul i da samarTI ebrivi konsul taciebis ganvi Tareba. amJamad yvel a zemoT CamoTvl il i sakonsul tacio amocanebi erT cnebaSi a gaer- Tianebul i „sofl is meurneobis marTva“.

dRes sofl is meurneobaSi kon- sul tirebis ZiriTadi mimarTu- l ebebia:

1. teqol ogiuri; 2. organiza- ciul -ekonomikuri; 3. iuri diul - samarTI ebrivi; 4. social uri da sayofaxovrebo; 5. standartebis sfero; 6. konsul tireba garemos dacvis saki Txebi.

arsebobs agrokonsul tirebis sami ZiriTadi forma: kol eqtiu- ri, j gufuri da individual uri.

msofl i opraftika agrokonsul - tirebis organizaciis or model s- icnobs:

- sazogadoebrivi, romel ic iyo- fa saxel mwifo, kooperatiul i da adgil obrivi Tvi TmmarTvel obebis organoebi smier organi zebul ad;

- komerciul i, romel sac profesiul i organizaciobi, konsal - tinguri firmebi da sofl is meurneobis gadammusavebel i sawarmo- Ta mi znobrivi j gufebi axorcie- l eben.

ganvi Tarebul qveynebSi agrokonsul tirebis ganvi Tareba mimdinare obssazogadoebrividan – komerciul is mimarTul ebi T. agrokonsul tirebaSi mni Snel ovani rol i eniWeba samecniero dawesebul e- bebs da iq arsebul i potencial is gamoyenebas. bevr qveynebSi konsul tirebis special uri samsaxurebi universitetebTan da samec- niero kvl evi T dawesebul ebebTan funqci onireben. aqve xdeba konsul tantebis dargobrivi kadre- bis momzadeba.

qveynebSi, sadac reformebi da- qarebul i tempebit xorci el deba, agrokonsul tirebaSi mni Snel o- van rol s TamaSobs saxel mwifo sa- konsul tacio samsaxurebi. isini mxars uWerensofl ad saxel mwifo pol itikis gatarebas da paral el urad gl exebs konsul taciebs utareben. am mimarTul ebi T CvenT- vis mi sabaZi praqti kaa aRmosavl eT

evropis qveynebSi, m.S. pol oneTSi. pol oneTSi mi Rebul i aqvT specia- luri kanoni „sasofl o-sameurneo konsul tirebis dawesebul ebebi Sesaxe“. konsul tirebis programas afiansebs evrokavSir is speci- aluri fondi. konsul tirebis ase- Ti model i Sesazi ebel ia warmate- bi T gamovi yenoT saqrTvel oSi.

saqrTvel oSi agrokonsul tirebis dawyebisaTvis garkveul i infrastrukturul i baza arse- bobs. pirvel rigSi vkul isxmobT „mil eniumis“ programis fargl e- Si Seqmnili „fermerTa momzadeba- bis centrebs“, Ti Tqmisi yvel a re- gionSi da aseve – axl ad Seqmnili i serviscentrebi. am etapze gada- debel saxel mwifo ebriv RonisZie- bad Sesabamisi kadrebi momzadeba da sakonsul tacio j gufebis da- kompl eqteba mesaxeba, roml ebi c sagazafxul o s/s sezonis dawye- basTan erTad regionebSi agro- konsul tirebas daiwyeben. mi gvac- nia, rom agrokonsul tirebis orga- nizeba da dafinanseba pirvel etapze saxel mwifo unda uzrun- vel yos. SemdgomSi agrokonsul - tirebis komercializacia da ker- Zo strukturebSi misi gadasvl a bunebrivad moxdeba.

gristo kaxniaSvili



brokol i biol ogiuri Taviseburebani



brokol i (*Brassicacauliflora*Lizg., ssp. *simplex*Lizg.) — j varosanTa oj axis er Twl iani kul turaa. kombosto brokol is produqtul organos Tavi warmoadgens, romel ic yvavil ovan kombostos waagavs, magram yvavil ovani kombostosagan gansxvavebi T gaaCni a gansxvavebul i Seferva: mwvane, cisferi, lisferi an TeTri. brokol i vi taminebis Semcvel obiT 2-3 j er aRemateba yvavil ovan kombostos.

brokol i kargad i zrdeba noyler, msubuq ni adagebz. brokol is kul tura karg ukugebas iZI eva organul i da mineral uri sasuebis optimal uri kvebis pirobebSi.

movl a-moyvani s agroteqni ka

saukeTeso wi namor bedebia: er Twl iani parkosnebi, gogra, saSemodgomos mar cvl eul i, saadreo pomidori, kartofil i da xaxvi. dauSvebel ia brokol is moyvana im nakveTze, romel zec wi na wel s kombosto, bol oki anj varosanTa oj axis sxva warmomadgeni ebi iyo moyvani i i.

maRaL i xarisxis produuci is mi Rebis garantias j an-saRi Ci TiL i warmoadgens. gadargvis momenti saTvis Ci-TiL is asaki ar unda aRematebodes 35-50 dRes, unda ga-ndes kar gad ganvi Tarebul i 4-6 foTol i. brokol is dargvis saukeTeso sqemaa 60X30 an 50X40sm. Ri a gruntSi Ci TiL ebi s gamoyvani sas 1m² Tesl is xarj vis raodenoba Seadgens 50-90 cal s (raodenobi s cval ebadoba damoki-debul i a Ci TiL i s moyvani s teqnoL ogi aze). gadargvis sas karg Sedegs iZI eva special ur saCi TiL e kasetebSi an individual ur qoTnebSi gamoyvani l i Ci TiL i, radgan aseTi saxi T gamoyvani l i Ci TiL ebi s gadargvis sas fesv-Ta sistema ar zi andeba da Sesabami sad Ci TiL ebi stress nakl ebad gani cdian. brokol is kul turis qves 10 m²-ze Sesatani mineral uri sasuebis raodenoba Seadgens: amoni umi s gvarj il a 350-500 grami, superfosfati 200 - 400 grami da kal i umi s mari il i 600-700 grami, rac moq-med ni vTi er ebebze gadayvani T er T heqtarze Seadgens N (120-150), P₂O₅(80-100), K₂O (120-150) kg.

fosfor-kal i umiani sasuebi SeaqvT ni adagi s moxvnisi win, xol o azotovani sasuebi ki damatebi Ti gamotoebi sas.

brokol is movl a-moyvani sas ganskutrebul i mnis-vnel oba eniWeba morwyvis rejims (wyl iT uzrunvel yofas). brokol s movl a-moyvani s ganmavl obaSi

4-6j er rwyaven, 10 m²-ze 100-150 l i tri wyl is raodenobi T (yovel rwyaze)

brokol is kul turis moyvana SesaZI ebel ia adre gazafxul i dan gvi an Semodgomamde, i gi SeiZI eba ga-moyenebul i iqnas rogorc Sual eduri kul tura. we-i wadSi er Ti da i ave nakveTze SesaZI ebel ia broko-l is ori mosavl i s mi Reba. gazafxul i-zafxul isa da zafxul i-Semodgomis wrebrunvaSi. gazafxul ze kondiciuri Ci TiL is gadargva xdeba april is Sua ricxvebi dan mai si s dasawyis amde (regi onebi s mi xedvi T) xo-l o mosaval i i Reba i vni si s bol os, ivl i si s dasawyis Si. amperi odSi mosavl i s aRebis dagvianebea dauSvebel ia, radgan maRaL i temperaturebis zemoqmedebi s Sede-gad brokol is Tavi advil ad rbiL deba, icvl i s fers da kargavs kondici urobas. gazafxul i-Semodgomis wrebrunvaSi warmoebis (rogorc Tavad brokol is pirvel i mosavl i s aRebis Semdeg, aseve sanawveral e kul turebis Semdeg sarwyav mi webze) brokol is Ci TiL ebi s momzadeba xdeba gadargvamde 40-45 dRiT adre (ivl i si s pirvel dekadaSi), xol o mza Ci TiL i s gadargva xdeba agvi st os Sua ricxvebSi. Semodgomaze mosavl i s aReba i wyeba oqt ombris bol odan.

brokol is moyvana nakl ebad mi zanSewonil i a dac-rid ul miwi s nakveTebze. centraluri Tavis mowris Semdeg gverdebi dan vi Tardeba gverdi Ta Tavebi, roml ebi c damatebi Ti mosavl i s mi Rebis wyaros warmoadgenen. brokol is mosavl i s aReba i wyeba Tavebi s gaSi amde (rodesac i sini mwidrod Sekrul ebi arian). maTi mowra xdeba Rerostan er Tad 10-20 sm-ze, romel sac amave droskul inariaSi c i yeneben.



maRal i temperatura, niadagisa da haeris dabal i tenianoba amcirebs mosavl i anobasa da produqci-i s xarisxs. CiTil ebi s gadazrdas ki sagrZnobl ad mcirdeba mosavl i anoba.

brokol i skul turas mTel i vegetaciis ganmavl o-baSi Sesazi ebel ia daazianos mavnebl ebma – kombostos frTaTeTra, Trifsebi, kombostos buzi da sxva.

mavnebl ebTan brZol is RonisZiebebi: mcenaris mavnebl ebi s pirvel i ve niSnebis gamovl enisas 7-10 dRis interval iT xdeba kul turis damuSaveba inseqtici-debi T: karate, bi-58, dursbani, sumi-al fa, zol oni, pirineksi, aqtel iki, di-68, imij i, cipi pl i usi da sxva 0,15-0,2 %-iani samuSao xsanris gamoyenebi T (10 l i tr wyal Si ixsneba 15-20 gr. preparati). i mis gaTval i swinebi T, rom kombostos foTol i arisprial a, romel ic xel s uSl i inseqtici debis xsnaris (wyl is) foTol ze garkveul i periodiT SeCerebas, amdenad sasurvel ia samuSao xsnar s gavuri oTrZe an sayofacxovrebo saponi 30-50 grami 10 l i tr wyal ze gaangariSebi T, agreTve special uri mimwebel preparatebsac i yeneben.

brokol s gansakuTrebui did zi ans ayenebs kombostos buzi. mavnebl i ganvi Tareba iwyeba april i Sua rixvEBi dan, rodesac niadagis temperatura +12-13°C aRwevs. buzi kvercxebis debs niadagSi, mcenaris fesvis yel ze, an fesvis yel Tan axl os. axl ad gamoCekii i matl ebi budoben fesvebSi, iwyeben midazi anebas, ris Sedegadac mcenare zrda-ganvi Tarebas wywets, bol os ki i Rupeba (gansakuTrebi T mSrAl da maRal sicxian amindSi). amdr os foTol i mocisfr-o-tyviisfer Seferil obas Rebul obs.

mavnebl ebTan brZol is RonisZiebebi: maRal i agrofonis Senarcuneba, inseqtici debi T damuSaveba: mcenaris kombostos buzi T dazi anebis SemTxevi s gamovl enisas auci l ebel i amcenaris fesvTan morwyva 0,15-0,2 %-iani „bi-58” an bazudini s xsnari T. maRal efeqts iZI eva mwkr i vebSi „bi-58”-iT damuSavebul i

granul irebul i „fosfamidis” an granul irebul i „superfosfatis” Setana da mcenaris miwi T Semoyra. miwi T Semoyra aferxebs matl ebi s SeRwevas mcenaris fesvis yel Tan da xel s uwyoobs damatebi Ti mkvebavi fesvurebis ganvi Tarebas. nakveTze wveTovani sarwyavi sistemi s arsebobi s SemTxevaSi mimar Taven sarwyav wyal Tan er Tad mcenare Ta Zi rebsi inseqtici debi s Setanas, es meTodi sakmaod maRal i efeqtici nobi T gamoir Ceva.

daavadebebidan yvel aze metad gavrcel ebul ia: baqteriozi da fuzariozul i Wknoba. profil aqti-kis RonisZiebebi: daavadebebi s mimar T mdgradi j i-Sebi s gamoyeneba, saTesl emasal i s fungi ci debi Ta da



i inseqtici debi T damuSaveba, Tesl brunvis dacva da maRal i agroteqnikuri fonis Senarcuneba.

brokol i moWri i Tavebi sakmaod mcirexnit inaxeba, (gansakuTrebi T zafxul Si), ami tom moWris Semdeg saWiro maTi gagril eba, amzi sagan dacul grill adgil as ganTavseba. moWri i Tavebis real izacia unda moxdes moWri dan ramdenime dReSi, radgan amis Semdeg mi si sasaqonl o saxe uar esdeba.

II la mWedi iZe

futkris movl a mraval korpusi an skebSi

mraval korpusi an ska, romel ic Sedarebi T ukeTesa pasuxobs samrewvel o mefutkreobis moTxovnebs, or Ziri Tad moTxovnas unda akmayofi-l ebdes: 1. minimal urad morgenbul i unda i yos futkris oj axis sacxovrebl ad; 2. maqsimal urad advil i mosaxmari i yos mefutkrisTvis.

garda ami sa, ska unda i yos iafi da advil ad dasamzadebel i. pirvel i moTxovni s dakmayofil eba gacil ebi T martivia. futkris oj axis Tvis vargisia Sesabamisi zomis nebismeri yuTi (xis fuRuro, kl deSi gamoqvabul i, Senobis sarTul ebs Soris darCenil i sicariel e da sxv), romel Sic futkris oj axi budes aaSenebs, Tafl sdaagrovebs da zam-Tars gadai tans. magram zemoT CamoTvl il i futkris mier arceul i binebi, aseve moyvarul i mefutkre-

ebi s mi er Seqmnil i aTasobi T gansxvavebul i konstruqciis skebi, ver akmayofil ebs meore moTxovnas: swrafad da martivad Seasrul os mefutkrem auci l ebel i samuSa-oebl. SromTi danaxarj ebi s Semcirebi T mi i Rweva mefutkreobis nebismeri produqciis Tvi TRi rebul ebi s Semcireba. sxvanai rad rom vTqvaT, ska pirvel rigSi mefutkrisTvis unda i yos advil i mosaxmari, mxol od amis Semdeg – futkris oj axis Tvis kargi bina.





aSS-Si , mefutkreebs Soris mZaf-ri konkurenciis pirobobSi , Camo-yal ibda mraval korpusiani ska da masSi futkris oj axebs movl is teqnol ogia. **Sesabami si movl is teqnol oglis gareSe, mraval korpusiani ska arafrit ar j obi asxva arsebul skebs.**

150 wl is win Seqmnii i mraval - korpusiani ska da masSi futkris oj axebs movl is teqnol ogia sam-rewel o mefutkreobis safuz-
vl ad aris miCneul i. am teqnol ogiaSi minimumamdea dayvanil i mefutkris Sroma, CarCoebiT ma-nipul aciebi Canacvl ebul ia mTe-
li i korpusebiT manipul aciT. **aRni Snul i mTel i sezonis ganmav-
I obaSi futkris oj axebs gaxsna-
daTval ierebis raodenobis or-
jer Semci reebis saSul ebas iZI eva.
amasTan, CarCoebis magivrad kor-
pusebiT manipul irebisas, orjer
mcirdeba am operaciebis Catare-
bis dro. es saSual ebas aZI evs me-
futkres mouaros ramdenime ase-
ul da zogj er 1500-1800 futkris
oj axs. **mraval korpusian skebsi**
**CarCoebiT operirebas zemoT aR-
niSnul is ugul ebel yofiT, sava-
I al o Sedegi moyveba. Ti Toeul i
oj axis movl aze daxarj ul i dro,
Semci reebis magivrad gai zrdeba.****

yvel a zemoT CamoTvli i ope-
racia swrafad da advil ad rom Se-
vasrul oT, mraval korpusiani ska-
damzadebul i unda iyos rutis mi-
er SemuSavebul i sistemi T. siste-
ma damyarebul ia erTnairi korpu-
sebi s gamoyenebaze (erT futkris
oj axs oTxsi korpusi mainc Wirde-
ba). **mraval korpusian skas fskeri**

unda exsnebodes ,ar unda hqondes narimandebi (fal cebi), kompl eq-
tSi unda Sedi odes 4-5 korpsi, fskeri, Tavaxuri, futkris gam-
reki, hanemanis cxril i da momTab-
arobisTvis aucil ebel i kapronis
I enti damWi mi T. narimandebi an, mi Wedil fskeriani, mxol od ori
korpusis Semcvel i, samomTabaro
I entis da hanemanis badis gareSe
mraval korpusiani ska, romel Sic
cal keul i CarCoebiT manipul i re-
ben, kar gavs yvel a im dadebi T Tvi-
sebas, romel Tac mraval korpusian
skaSi futkris movl is rutis teq-
nol ogia i Tval i swi nebs. **ki dev er-
Ti mni Svnel ovani moTxovna:** dazam-
TrebaSi futkris oj axis ori kor-
pusi T unda Sevi des da aqedan zeda
korpusi Tafl iT unda iyos savse.
uki dures SemTxvevaSi dasaSvebia
am korpusis Tafl iT savse sakunna-
oTi Secvl a esaris isaucil ebel i
moTxovnebi, romel Ta Sesrul eba
aucil ebel ia mraval korpusiani
sistemi T muSaobis.

**gadavi deT futkris oj axis
movl is rutis teqnol oglis aR-
weraze.**

**gamozaTrebis Semdgomi samuSa-
oebi:** saWiroa mxol od fskerebis
Secvl a axl iT, skaze mi kakunebi T
da mosmeni T dedis arsebobi s dad-
gena. sakveb marags ar vnal obT,
radgan sazamTr od 20-25 kI o unda
gvonoda datovebul i. Secvl il
fsker ebs vfxi kavT da vasuf-
TavebT, raTa Semdeg is skebis Tvis
Zi rad gamovi yenoT. Tafl is
maragi futkris oj axis fsker is ga-
mocvl isdros xel Si awonvi T mow-
mdeba. amisTvis oj axis gaxsna da
futkris Sewuxeba saWiro araris.
Tu sakvebi mcirea mis Sesavsebad
zemedan adgamen Tafl ian kor-
puss, xol o Ziri scariel korpusi
i Reben. is oj axebe, sadac deda
ar gvyavs an Zal ian dasustebul i
arian, sxva oj axebs unda Sevuer-
ToT. maT gamosworebaze dr os da
Tansas ar vxarj avT.

im oj axebs Tvis, roml ebSi c yve-
laferi normal uradaa, momdevno
etapi 3-4 kviris Semdeg dgeba. am
dros pirvel da meore korpusebis
adgil s vucvl iT. amisTvis, skas
vxdi T saxuravs da gadabrunebu-
l ad, Tunuqi T qevi T vdebT iqve.
vxdi T zeda Tafl ian korpusi da
vdgamT gadmabrunebul Tavaxur-
ze futkari rom ar davlyl i ot.
meore, winaswar gamzadebul da
aseve gadmabrunebul Tavaxurze

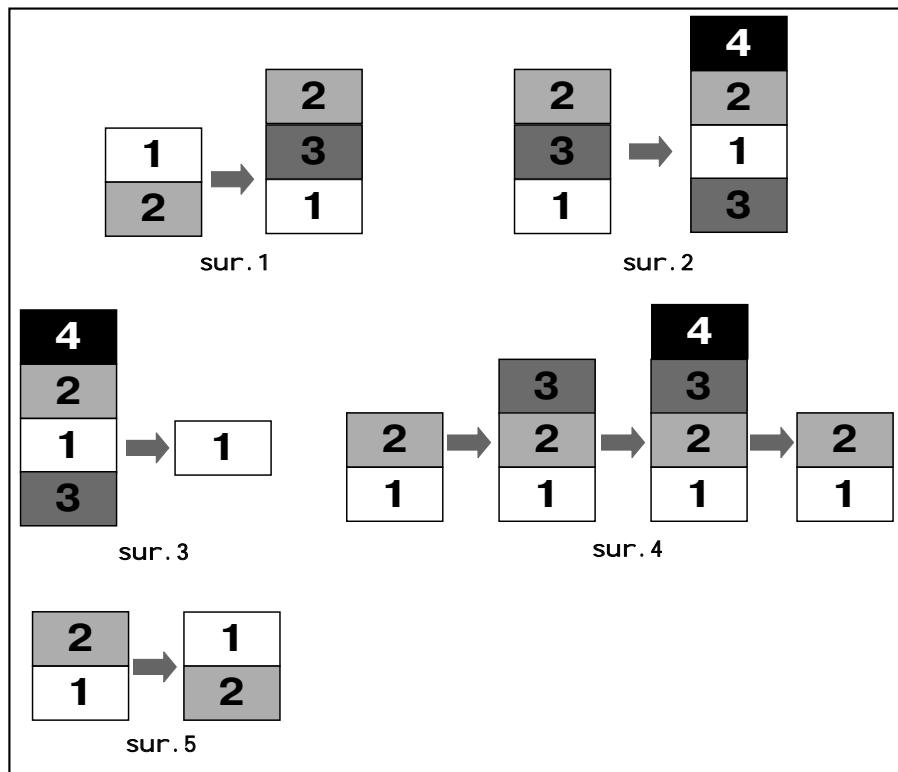
(SeiZI eba damatebi Ti fsker is xma-
rebac) gadagvaqvs qveda korpusi,
mis magivrad Zvel fsker ze vdgamT
zeda korpusi, xol o qveda kor-
puss vadgamT zemodan. **ix.sur 1.**ze-
da Tafl i an korpusis Zir gadmo-
tan i, xol o bartiyani korpusis
zevi T gadatani T, futkris oj axis
bunebri vi wyoba(Tafl i zevi T, bar-
tyi qevi T) ir Rveva. es aiZul ebs
futkrebs aRadgi non bunebri vi
mdgomar eoba da gadai tanon Tafl i
zevi T, ri Tac damatebi T i kvebebi an
ki dec. amavdroul ad Tafl isgan
gaTavisuf ebil i qveda korpusi fi WebSi
deda intensi urad debs
kvercxs, xol o futkrebs intensi-
urad SemoaqvT yavil i mtveri da
fi Webs WeoTi avseben.

10-14 dRis Semdeg aucil ebel ia
korpusebis adgil ebs Secvl a da
SuaSi mesame korpusis Camateba.
amisTvis, skas Tan vdebT or gad-
mabrunebul Tavaxurs, maTze
gadmogvaqvs orive korpusi. vubo-
l ebT da vaTval ierebT zeda kor-
puss qevi dan, raTa sadedebebi ar
gamogveparos. Tu sanayre sadede-
bebi ar gvaqvs, zeda korpusi vdgamT
Zvel fsker ze, vadgamT axial mesame
korpusi. amaT zemedan edgmeba Zi-
ris korpusi. ami T budis gafar-
Toeba da korpusebis monacvl eo-
ba mTavrdeba. skas exureba safari
til o da Tavaxuri. **ix.sur 2.**

2-3 kviris Semdeg, qveda or kor-
puss adgil ebs ucvl ian da amate-
ben meoTxes zemedan. procedura
aqac zemoT aRweri i anal ogi ura-
ria. ix.sur 3 Tu mTavari Ral iano-
ba ZI ieria, SeiZI eba mexuTe kor-
pusi davamatoT. yovel or kvi-
raSi qveda ori korpusis adgil-
monacvl eoba aucil ebel ia, raTa
qveda korpusi WeoTi ar gaisos.
aseTmovl enas xSi rad aqvs adgil i.
Tu qveda korpusi erT Tves da met
xans rCeba adgil i Seucvl el ad.

Semdegi moqmedeba Tafl is amo-
Rebaa. es procedura ac korpusebiT
srul deba Tavaxuravis da safar
til os moxsnis Semdeg, zeda kor-
pusi ixsneba da edgmeba mis qve-
da korpusi wi na an ukana kedl iT.
futkars erekebi an bol is da kom-
presori dan SekumSul i haeris na-
kadi T. zeda korpusis moxsnis Sem-
deg amowmbeen momdevno korpusi,
Tu is Tafl i ania da ubartyo, ma-
sac anal ogi urad aTavisuf eben
futkrebi sgan da mi aqvT gamosaw-
ravad. **ix.sur 4.**

Ral is Semdgomi samuSaoebi:
mkurnal oba, sakvebi s Sevseba, axa-



И мSral t iWebiani korpusis mce-
ma, raTa gavzardot kver cxsadebi
far Tobi, sxva skebSi moTavsebul i
futkris oj axebeis anal ogiuria.

axal i oj axebeis Seqmna, aseve kor-
pusеби T xdeba. bartyian-futkrian
korpuSS aTavseben axal fskerze,
axuraven safar til os da Tavsa-
xurs. axal oj axs dgamen Zvel is
gverdi Tise, rommfri navi futkari
oriveskaSi Tanabradgadanawil des.
meore dRes orive oj axs aZl even
mwi fe sadedes. dedi s Zebnaze dros
ar kargaven, radgan dRo deda fut-
karze, an mwi fe sadedeze Zviria.

БУЛГАРЫС ГАМАРТИВЕБУРГЫН ФӘQ- NOL OGITT MOVL A MRAVAL KORPU- SIAN SKEBSI

mraval korpusian skebSi moTavsebul i futkris oj axebeis movl isas, ZiriTadi Sroma, rogorc zemoT vnageT, korpuSebis gadaadgil ebaSi i xarj eba. futkris oj axebeis mraval korpusian skebSi movl is Semdgomi gamartivebis mizniT, Catarebul i iyo cdebi budis gafarToebaze korpuSebis monacvl eobis gareSe. Sedegad, budis gafarToebaze daxarj ul i dro Semcinda 3-4-j er, xol o mi-

Rebul i Tafl is raodenoba an igi-
ve darCa, an 5-10 %-i T moimata.

pirvel i sagazafxul o datvai-
lierebis Semdgom, yvel a dedian
da normal urad gamozamTrebul
futkris oj axs, aZl even damate-
bi T sakvebs ZiriTadad kandis sa-
xi T. sakvebis mi cemis aucil ebl
obas iwevs is faqti, rom futkari
gadabeWdil i Tafl is ekonomias
ewe va da mas momWirned xarj avs.
wina teqnoL ogiasi Tafl is inten-
siur xarj vas korpuSebis gadanac-
vl ebi T iwevdnen.

ori kviris Semdeg, Tu futkari
orive korpuSS avsebs, adgamen
mesame, ZiriTadad mSral fiWi an
korpuSS zemodan da aZl even i sev
kandis 2-3 kil ogramian kvers ze-
modan, an 4-5 litr sirofs zeda
sakveburSi. Tu futkars ar Seuv-
sia orive korpuSi, kmayofil debi-
an mxol od sakvebis mi cemi T.

ori kviris Semdeg, asweven me-
ore korpuSS, Seubol eben qveda
Tamasebze da eZeben sadedeeks.
Tu sanayre sadedeibi gvaqs,
atareben nayrobis sawinaaRmde-
go romel imemeTods. Tu sadede-
ibi ar dagvxvda CamoSenebul i da
oj axi budis gafarToebas Txou-
l obs, mas amateben zemodan axal
korpuSS, romel Sic 6 mSral i da
2 xel ovnurfifiWani CarCoa. Tu am-
dros mTavari Ral ianobaj er ki-
dev ar dawyebul a, zemodan i sev
yandi, an Saqr isirofi eZl e-
va. Semdgomi gafarToeba, aseve
korpuSi zemodan dadgmi T xde-
ba. Tafl iani korpuSebis moxsna,
anal ogiuria.



New Economic Opportunities Initiative
 АСАДЫН НОВЫЕ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЕ ОПОРЫ

gTxovT, TqvenTvissaintereso Temebze Seki Txvebi
da rekomendaciebi mogvawodoT sainformacio
furcel ze, regionis mixedviT mi Ti Tebul misama-
rTze.
pasuxebi ixil eT Jurnal „axal i agrarul i saqar-
Tvel os“ momdevno nomerSi:

saxel i, gvari

misamartI

tel ..

el . fosta

Cveni fosta

1. – xel ovnurad, adamianis Carevi T Sei ZI eba Tu ara futkris gamravl eba-nayaroba?

– diax, Sei ZI eba! yvel aze martvia, futkris oj axi sgan Car Coebi s naxevari gadai tanoT axal skaSi, romel sac mi udgamT gverdi TZvel skas, ise rom futkari Tanabrad Sediodes oriveSi. udedod dar-Cenil i naxevari 27–30 dReSi dedas Tvi Ton gamoi yvans.

2. – arsebobs Tuararal mefutkreTa asociacia. Tuarsebobs, rogor Sei ZI eba dakavSi reba?

– amJamad, saqar Tvel oSi mefutkreobi s Semdegi asociaci ebia: „saqar Tvel os profesional mefutkreTa asociacia“ tel : 599 197 588; „saqar Tvel os mefutkreTa kavSi-ri“ tel (32) 2 30 90 26; „saqar Tvel os mefutkreTa federacia“ tel : 595 779 786.

3. – rogor gavarciot natura- luri Tafl i xel ovnurisagan? arsebobs mralval i xerxi, magram aris xel misawvdomi? arsebobs Sxamiani Tafl i, anu futkari i Rebs romel i Rac yavil edid an mtvers, romel ic aris Sxamiani da Tu moxvda am Sxamiani Tafl is raRac wveTi adamianis organiz- mSi, ra pirvel adi samedicino daxmareba aRmovuCinoT oj axis pirobebi?

– Tafl is natural oba Sei ZI eba dadgindes mxol od Sesabamis I abol atoriaSi Semowmebis Semdeg. eqspres meTodebi sando ar aris. Sxamiani, anu maTobel a Tafl i, gvxvdeba umetesad aWarasi, samegreli osa da svaneTSi. mas futkrebi umetesad Sgeri sgan (rododendroni sgan) agroveben. i el is Tafl i maTobel a ar aris.

4. – Sesazi ebel ia Tu ara, daava-debisgan gammydari futkris ska-meored gamoviyenoT?

– amerikul i sidampi iT daRupuli futkris oj axebi skebi s gar- da, sxva daavadebebi T daRupul i skebi s gamoyeneba maTi dezinfeci i s Semdeg Sei ZI eba.

5. – gvainteresebs honel urij i-Sis (urgo) futkrebis gamravl eba Tu aris Sesazi ebel i da ra for- mi T? (T. afxazava, zugdidi)

– unestro futkrebi iyo gamovani l i, magram isini areul i sididis uj redebs aSenebdnen.

6. – Jurnal is waki Txvis Semdeg didi gamocdi i eba mi vi Re am kul-turebis gaSenebi s saqmeSi. gvaqvs futkris oj axebi momaval Si ufo metis gamravl eba gvinda, magram ar gvaqvs dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi. Tafl is sareal izacio punqtebi.

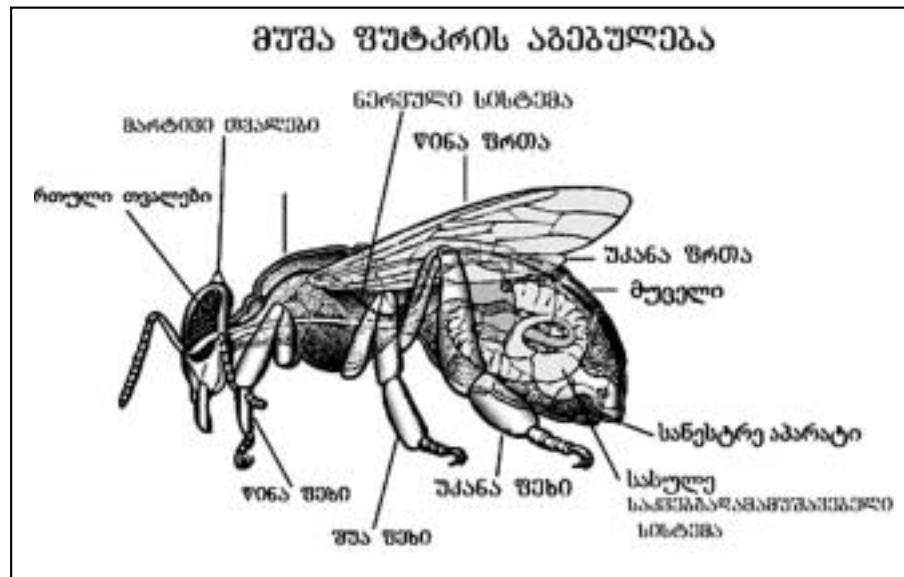
sawiroa regionSi Tafl is sareal izacio centris gaxsna, vi naid dan Zal ian gavrcel ebul ia futkris oj axebi s gamravl eba da Tafl ic Zal ian xarisxania. Ti Tqmisi yvel a gi exs ainteresebs mefutkreoba. (giul i fifia)

– saqar Tvel oSi, amJamad, 250 000-300 000 futkris oj axi da 50 000 mefutkrea, roml ebic Ziri-Tadar Tafl is sareal izacio centris Seqmna saqmes ver uSvel is. erTaderTi gamosaval ia gada- ver ToT mefutkreobis sxva pro- duqciis warmoebaze, romel zedac moTxovna di dia. magal i Tad: futkris rZe, yvavil is mtveri, Weo, futkris oj axebi, amanaT- nayrebi.

7. – gul dasmi Twaviki Txe Jurnal i da Zal ian kargi gamocdi i eba mi vi Re. yvel aferi maqvs gaSenebul i oj axis Tvis. Zal ian miyvars mefutkreoba. gaSenebul i maqvs sakmaod bevri oj axi, magram ar vici sareal izaci od Tafl i sad gavtanoT. aucil ebel ia galxsnas Tafl is sareal izacio centri. (jarfo jibutia, axal Tubani)

– ix. wi na ki Txvaze pasuxi.





8. – ძმენები იჯახი რომ მიყენდო, rodis unda mi vce sakvebi; rogor amo varcioT sufTa Tafl i?

– futkris oj axebis adreul i ganvi Tarebis xel Sewyobis mi zni T, mTavar Ral i anobamde 90–100 dRiT adre mastimul irebel i kveba unda davi wyoT.

9. – romel regionSi mraavl deda ukeT esad qarTul i futkari da rogor Sedegs IZI eva? (soso Rur-wkala)

– saqarTvel os yvel arai onSi da dasaxl ebul punqtSi SesaZl ebel iia futkris oj axebis yol a. sa-Suaal o mosavl ianoba TiToeul oj axze 8–12 kg. Tafl ia.

10. – mogexsenebaT, rom msof-i iosi futkris uamravi j iSi ar-sebobs. saqarTvel oSi erT-erTi gamorceul j iSad iTvl eba „xudonis” j iSis futkari misi sidi-disa da maRaL produqtoul obis gamo. gTxovT mogwodoT srul i informacia am j iSis futkris se-saxebe. (emzar Wanturia, wal enj ixa, j vari)

– saqarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul iia qarTul i mTis ruxi futkari. cnobil iia misi popul aci-ebi: afxazuri, svanuri, megruli, gurul i, qarTl uri, kaxuri. isini Zal ian umni Svnel od gan-sxvavdebi an erTmaneTi sgan da cal ke j iSad ar iTvl ebian. xudonis j iSis futkars mecniereeba ar i cnobs.

11. a) გრძელ მიეკუთხდომის ინ-formacia futkris produqtobi, kerzod futkris SxamisaRebis, Senaxvisa da real izaciis Sesaxebe, radgan futkris Sxamisa real izacia erT-erTi mni Svne- l ovani Semosavl ia meurneobi-saTvis.

b) iqneb mogvawodoT informacia deda futkris gamoyvanis teqno- i ogiaze?

g) gvainterebels informacia futkris oj axebis Tanamedrove standartebi Tmurnal obaze?

– aRni Snul i teqno ogiebis Sesaswavl ad mi marTeT saqarTvel i os profesional mefutkreTa asociacias, romel sac 4-5 dRian i fasiani kursebi aqvs. tel : 599 197 588.

12. – saqarTvel os tel eviziis pirvel i arxis gadacemaSi „Cveni ferma”. romel ic yovel kvira dRes gadis eTerSi, vname gadacema mefutkreobaze, sadac i aparaki lyo am dargis ganvi Tarebis srul i ad axal teqno ogiebze (axal i saxis yuTebl, medikamentebi, mom-Tabareoba da a.S) gTxovT, dagvex-maroT mefutkreobaSi axal i saxis teqno ogiebis Sesaxebe srul i informaciis mopovebaSi bellduri an el eqtronul i saxiT. mefutkreebs saqarTvel oSi sad SeuZl ia

P.S. wi namdebar e statlebis gamocema SesaZl ebel i gaxdia amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSor i soganvi Tarebi saagentos (USAID) mi er gaweul i daxmarebi s Sedegad dokumenti SemuSavebul ia USAID/NEO proeqti smier dami si Sexedul ebebis gaTval i swinebit statlebi ar gamoxatavs amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis saerTaSor i so ganvi Tarebi saagentosa da amerikis SeerTebul i Statebis mTavrobi s mosazrebebs.

SelZinon futkris oj axebi (amanaT nayrebi) da ganayofierebul i de-də futkari? (vaxtang guCu, sof. faxul ani)

– Tanamedrove teqno ogiebze informacias Cveni Jurnal is momdevno nomrebSi mogawvdit, xol o rac Seexeba amanaTnayrebs da ganayofierebul dedebs, daukav-SirdiT qvemoT mi Ti Tebul pirovnebebs am tel efonebze: rol andi – 5995 488 489; iuza – 599 566 427; Temuri – 599 197 588.

13. – Zal ian mainteresebs fut-karsaqvs Tu arasi sxl i da Tu aqvs, rahqvia?

– futkris sisxl i TeTri feri-saa damas homol imfa qvia

14. – mi uxeda vad Cemi patara ga-mocdl ebisa da sxvadasxva i literaturi dan amoki Txul i mcire in-formaciisa, mainteresebs ra unda gaakeTos damnyebma mefutkrem, romhyavdes Zl ieri futkris oj a-xi da gaamravl os is?

ratom xdeba, rom Zl ieri oj a-xi ivseba, anu Raribdeba, ra unda movimoqmedoT rom ar dagvevso? Cveul ebriv Zl ier oj axs ramde-ni fiWa unda dautovo daxil vis dros?

g) minimum ramdeni kil ogrami Tafl i unda amoViRoT Zl ieri oj axi dan?

d) ra preparatebi unda gamovi-yenoT, raTa avicii oT sxvadasxva daavaadebebi da wel i wadis romel dros aris mizanSewonil i mati micema da romel ia es preparatebi, rogorla misi micemis wesebi? (onis raloni)

– futkris oj axebis samkurna-l od, Cven girCevT gamoi yenoT varostopi, nozemastopi, baqtopol i TandarTul i instruqciebis mi xedvi T. dasazamTrebl ad futkris oj axs onis rai onSi 16–18 kg. Tafl i unda dautovoT, danar Ceni SegiZl iaT amoViRoT. fiWebi imdeni unda dautovoT, ramdensac futkari faravs.

qvevris Rvi no

rodesac Cven qvevrebze da maTs warmomavl obaze vsaubrobT, mxedvel obi dan ar unda gamogvrces Tavad is, Tu ras emsaxureba qvevri. ra Tqma unda, es aris Rvi no. xol o rodesac qvevris Rvi nos ganvi xi - I avT, gasaTval i swinebel ia is garemoeba, rom Tumca, ki qvevrebi mTel saqarTvel os mTasa Tu barSi gvxdeba, magram Rvi ni s dayenebi s wesebi Ti Tqmisi yvel a kuTxeSi, rigi mi zezebi s gamo gansxvavebul ia.

Zvel ad qvevrebSi Rvi ni s dayenebi s kaxuri, qarTl is, imerul i, mesxuri da sxva wesebi arsebobda. yvel a iswesi, roml ebsac mimar Tavdnenama Tu imkuTxeSi, rogorc iTqva, rigi faqtorebi dan gamomdinareobda. gaTval i swinebul i iyo adgil obrivi ni adagebi s tipobi, kl imaturi pirobebi, mosaxl eobi s adaT-wesebi da sxva gare Tu Si da faqtorebi. raRa Tqma unda, pirvel rigSi gaTval i swinebul i iyo Tavad yurZni s mosavl is wel i da misi qimuri Semadgenl oba. rogorc ukve i Tqva, am yovel i ves ni Sandobl iv is adgil ic ganapi robebs, sadac ama Tu im mxaris yurZenia moweul i. bevr adami ans uCndebsa ki Txva, Tu riTi a gamorCeul i qvevrebSi dayenebul i Rvi no sxva Rvi ni sagan? am SemTxvevaSi Cveni mi zani sul ac ar aris ganvi xi lOT, qvevris Rvi nos Tan Sedar ebi T, sxva Rvi noebi s nakl ovanebebi, rac namdvil ad araswori i qneboda, aramed yuradRebas gavamaxvi l ebT qvevris Rvi ni s im si keTeze, romel - sac sazogadoeba nakl ebad i cnobs. mokl ed Sevexebi T aseve qvevrebSi Rvi ni s dayenebi s sxvadasxva wesebs, rogori caa imerul i, kaxuri da sxv.

pirvel i da Zal ze mni Svnel ovani wesi qvevrebSi Rvi ni s dayenebi sa es aris, qvevrebSi Rvi ni s dayovneba Tavis save WaWaze, rogorc duRil is dros, i se mis Semdgom periodSi c. am SemTxvevaSi Zal ze sainteresoa Rvi ni s dayenebis Zvel i kaxuri wesi. qvevrebSi TeTri Rvi ni s kaxuri wesi T dayeneba gul isxmobs, magal i Tad, rqa-wi TI is yurZni s qvevrebSi srul i WaWi anad Cawurvas, an Tavdapi rvel ad sawnaxel Si dawurvas da Semdgom ami sa qvevrebSi WaWi s damatebas. orive SemTxvevaSi al koholuri duRil i WaWi mTI ian raodenobaze mimi ndinareobs. duRil i dasrul ebis Semdeg, maSin, rodesac qvevris Tavze momdgar i WaWa Rvi noSi CaZirvas daiwyeb, qvevri undaSei vsos i mage xasi aTi s Rvi ni Tdagarkveul i drois Semdeg dai xufos sarqvel i T. dRes bevrs saubrobeni maze, Tu ramdeni xani unda dayovndes dasavar-gebl ad kaxuri Rvi no WaWaze? mi Rebul ia, rom wi Tel i Rvi no qvevrebSi WaWaze al kohol uri duRil is periodi T, an cota meti xani gaCerdes. es periodi SesaZI oa,



magal i Tad, iyos 7-10 dRe, maqsimum – erTi Tve; Tumca am SemTxvevaSi, WaWaze dayovnebi s peri odi s gansasazRvrad di di mni Svnel oba aqvs vazis j iSs, duRil i s xangrZI i vobas, garemo pi robebsa da sxv. am faqtorTa gaTval i swinebel T wi Tel i Rvi ni s WaWaze dayovneba eval ebadia da mer yeobs, rogorc ukve i Tqva, 1 Tvemde, Tumca mai nc unda i Tqvas, romes momenti yvel azemetad Tavad meRvi nezea damoki debul i. rac Seexeba TeTr Rvi nos, kaxuri wesi gul i sxmobda WaWaze Rvi ni s adre gazafxuli amde (martis dasawy samde) davargebas, es peri odi ki Seadgens daaxl oebi T 6 Tves. aRni Snul peri odi Si Rvi ni i Zens kaxuri Rvi ni saTvis damaxasi aTebel tipur obas, romel ic ganapi robebs am Rvi ni s unikal urobias. xal x-Si gavr cel ebul i azri imi s Sesaxeb, rom Ti Tqos WaWaze xangrZI i vad davargebul i Rvi no zedmetad uxesi gamodi odes, ra Tqma unda, usaf uZvl oa. uxesi da, aqedan gamomdinare, uxari sxo Rvi no WaWaze xangrZI i vad dayovnebi T ki ara, rigi wesebi s daucvel obi Ta da teqno-ogiuri procesebis dar Rvevi T mi i Reba.

WaWaze aseTi xangrZI ivi periodiT dayovnebul i Rvi no i Zens oqrosfer Seferil obas, i gi aris absolu turad gamWvirval e, xasiaTdeba maRal eqstraq-tul obi Ta da tani nebi s zomi eri Semcvel obi T, aris bunebrivad stabiluri da daxvewi l i, aqvs daZvel ebis didi potencial i. amgvari Rvi no aRar i mRvrevi, aris ufro metad sasargebl o adami anis organi zmisaTvis, vidre, magal i Tad, uWaWod dayovnebul i i give Rvi no, radganal kohol s qvevris Rvi noSi di di xni T dayovne-



bul i yurZnis WaWi dan maqsimal urad gamoaqvs adami-anis organi zmi saTvis saWi ro da sasargebl o ni vTi er-bebi. aseTi Rvino pi r dapi r boTI ebSi c rom Camoi sxas gaufil travad da daumuSavebl ad, i gi Sesani Snavad gaZi ebs da Seinaxeba. TavisTavad cxadi a, Rvini s ze-moT CamoTvl il si keTeebz gavl enas axdens ar a er Ti, ar amed ramdenime faqtori, rogo rebi caa: Tavad qevr-i, duRil i sa da Semdgomad WaWaze davar gebis tempe-ratura qvevrSi, vazisj i Si, venaxi s adgi l mdebar eoba, eqspozici a da misi movl i smetodebi, yurZnis simwi fe da misi qimuri Sedgeni l oba, WaWaze dayovnebi s peri-odi, marani da misi hi gieni da svx. aqedan gamomdinare, Tuki Rvino qvevrebSi srul WaWaze, WaWi ser T nawi l -ze an sul ac uWaWod mxol od mcire xni T i myofeboda, magal i Tad, ramdenime dRe an sul ac erTi-ori kvi ra, maSi n WaWi dan Rvino, mi Tumeti es bol omde dauduRebe-l i, ver moaswrebs Sei Zi nos da mi i Ros yvel a zemoT Ca-moTvl il i sasargebl o Tvi seba.

Rvini s dayenebis imerul i wesi ki gul isxmobs saw-naxl i dan an wnexi dan qvevrebSi Casxmul yurZnis tkbil s daematos, WaWi s aramTI i ani raodenoba, ro-gorc kaxuri wesi moi Txovs, ar amed maqsimum misi er-Ti mesamedi. ra Tqma unda, aqac TeTryurZni ani j i Sebi i gulg i sxmeba. qar TI i sa da mesxeT-j avaxeTi s SemTx-vevaSi, TumcaRa zusti gadmocema ar arsebobs aquari Rvini s dayenebi s wesi sa, magram aqac, i se, rogorc es kaxeTsa da i mereTSi i yo mi Rebul i, qvevrebSi mim-di-nareobda ar a mar tooden yurZnis tkbil i s, ar amed misi da WaWi s garkveul i nawi l i erTobl i vi duRil i da WaWaze Semdgomi davargeba garkveul i droiT. unda aRini Snos, romarc Rvini s „udedod“, anu uWaWod dayeneba yofil a ucxo saqar Tvel oSi. udedod, anu e.w. „evropul i“ wesi T Rvini s dayenebas Zvel Taganve-i cnobden CvenSi, Tumca unda i Tqvas, rom udedod dayenebul Rvinoze rai me cnobebs qar Tul wyaroeb-Si ufro i SviaTad vxvdebi T, vi dr e Rvini s qar Tul ad dayenebi s Sesaxeb. saqar Tvel os zogierT kuTxeSi aseve Zvel Taganve scodniaT ramdenime vazisj i Si s yurZni s da yurZnis tkbil i garkveul i dozebi T erTmaneTSi Ser evi da maTi qvevrebSi dayeneba.

magal i Tad, Si da qar TI Si, qal aq gor Tan mdebare sofel xi di sTavSi i codnen qar TI i s vazisj i Sebis-Cinuris, Tavkeri s da gorul i mwani s yurZnis er-TmaneTSi Ser evi T, Zvel droSi Ti Tqmis mTel aRmo-savl eT saqar Tvel oSi ganTqmul i Rvini s „xi di sTau-

ris“ dayeneba; atensi ki Cinurisa da gorul i mwani s erTdroul ad dayenebi T mi i Rebdnen ganTqmul Rvi no „atenurs“; aseve raWaSi al eqsandroul i sa da muj ureTul i s erTad daduRebi T mi i Rebdnen cnobi l Rvi no „xvanWkaras“ da svx.

dasasrul unda aRini Snos, rom Rvini s qarTul ad dayeneba gul isxmobs yurZnis tkbil i s garkveul i ra-odenobi s WaWasTan erTad daduRebas, daRvnebas da Semdgom davar gebas da mi uxedadav i misa, rom Rvini s e.w. „evropul ad“, anu Rvini s udedod, dayeneba CvenT-vis ucxo Zvel droSi c ki ar yofil a da amgvari Rvino saukuneebi s gammavl obaSi mzaddeboda CvenSi, qarTul Rvino da WaWa gancal kevdes, magal i Tad, al kohol ur i duRil i s Semdeg an sul ac dawyebamde, magram WaWi dan moxsnili i Rvino qvevrsave unda daubr undes da ar a svxa WurWel s (igul i sxmeba: kasri, cisterne da svx.). mar Ta-lia, j erj erobi T saqar Tvel os kanoni vazi sa da Rvini s Sesaxeb qvevr i s Rvini s teqnol ogi aze arafers ambobs, magram, Cveni azri T, qvevr i s Rvino unda Cai Tval os i seTi Rvino, romel mac qvevrSi, daduRebi dan moyol ebul i, Tavi save srul Tu nawi l obriv WaWaze anda uWa-Wod minium 5-6 Tve dahyo, „gamoi zamTra“.

oriode si tyvi T SevexoT aseve qvevrebSi Rvini s Senaxvi s xangrZi ovobi s saki Txsac. dRes dReobi T gan-xil vi s sagani a i s, Tu raper i odi Taa SesaZi ebel i Rvini s qvevrebSi Senaxva. mosaxl eobaSi gavr cel ebul ia azri, rom Ti Tqos Rvino qvevrebSi er T wl amde i naxebodes da amis Semdeg qvevr i Rvino veRar i naxavdes. es azri mcdaria da si marTI es ar Seesabameba. i m Sem-TxvevaSi, Tuki qvevrebSi Rvino xangrZi i vad ar Seinaxeba, es ar i s ara qvevr i s, ar amed i mis bral i, rom meRvi nes daur Rvevi a qvevr i s hi gieni da Rvini s Senaxvi s teqni kuri Tu teqnol ogi ur i wesebi, roml ebzec Cven saubar i ukve gvqonda. qvevrSi Rvino, Tuki dacul ia Rvini s Senaxvi s, marni s mowyobi sa da hi gieni s yvel a pi roba, SesaZi oa Senaxul i qnes sakmaod xangrZi i vad, yovel i SemTxvevi saTvis Zvel i qarTul i wyar oebi dan cxadi xdeba, rom Zvel ad Rvino qvevrebSi aTwl eu-l obi Tac ki i naxavden. ra Tqma unda, am SemTxvevaSi ar gamoir i cxeba Rvini s xarisxisa da mdgomareobi s garkveul i periodul obi T gakontrol eba da saWi roebi s SemTxvevaSi procesSi Careva. rigi wesebi s dac-vi T damzadebul i da garecxil i qevri da mowyobil i marani wi napi robebia i misa, rom Rvino Senaxul i qnes xangrZi i vad da xarisxianad. da Tuki Rvini s xangrZi i vad Senaxva SesaZi ebel ia muxis kasrebSi an l i Tonis cisternebi s, Cveni azri T, qvevrebSi es mi T umete-saa SesaZi ebel i. zogadad, Tuki Rvino, Tundac ori wl i T, yovel gvari probl emi s gareSe Sei naxa qvevrma, es ukve ni Snaxi mas, rom Rvini s Senaxva qvevrSi ufro xangrZi i vi droiT Tacaa SesaZi ebel i.

*giorgi barisaSvili i
„el kanas“ mrCovel i mevenaxeoba-meRvineobi s dargsi*

xbos gamozrda

J anmrTel i xbos gamozrda rTul i saqmea. Is pi rebi, roml ebi c xboebTan muSaoben, unda i cnobdnem axal Sobil i xbos fiziol ogiur Tavisburerebebs. xbo dabadebi s pi rvel i saaTi danve, Semdgom ki yvel a asakobri v periodSi moi Txovs garkveul i pi robebi s Seqmnas, raTa misi organizmi Tanda Tanobi T, yovel - gvari fiziol ogiuri daZabul obis gareSe, Seeguos axal garemos.

aqedan gamodinare, xbos gamozrda-movl asa da SenaxvasTan dakavSi rebul i yvel a teqnol ogiuri procesi fermaSi unda Sesrul des zustad da dadgeni l vadebSi i se, rom srul ad dakmayofil des mozardis bi ol ogiuri moTxovnebi.

xbos gamozrdaSi mTavar i a sabol oo Sedegi. mozar-dma dagegmi l asakSi normal ur ganvi Tarebas i se unda miaRwi os, rom masze gaweul i danaxarj ebi minimal uri i yos. amis saSual ebas ki gvaZl evs Senaxvi s meTodebi s, kvebi s, movl i sa da sxva teqnol ogiuri procesebis koreqtireba cxovel is fiziol ogiur ganvi Tarebas-Tan er Tad. mozardi organi zmi s Tavisburereba, er Ti mxriv, isaa, rom misi Seguebi s meqani zmi SezRudul ia, ris gamo saSvl osnos gareT, axal garemoSi moxved-ris gani cd is Zl i er zemoqmedebas. meore mxriv, regul aci i sistemebTan dakavSi rebul i mTel i rigi organoebi funqci onal urad moumwi febel i a da maTi Semdgomi Camoyal i bebi saTvi s garkveul i droa saWi ro. am dros ki cxovel i Sesabamis mzrunvel obas saWi roebs.

xbo dabadebi s Tanave anatomi urad dam fol ogi u-rad formi rebul i individua; mas ganvi Tarebul i aqvs mxedvel obis da smeni s aparati, SeuZl i adamouki debil ad moZraoba, SegrZnebi T da ynosvi T dedis monaxvanxi rSi, ZuZus wova da sxv. magram, mi uxedavad ami sa, i s am per i odSi, sanam xsens ar mi i Rebs, fiziol ogi urad Camoyal i bebul organi zmad ar SeiZl eba Cai Tval os, radgan mokl ebul i a xsenSi Semaval i nivTierebebs, roml ebi c arsebobi saTvi s aucil ebel i a da stimul s aZl even rigi organoebi s funqci oni rebas.

aqedan gamodinare, xbos ganvi TarebaSi pi rvel periodad SeiZl eba Cai Tval os misi axal Sobil obis xana - xseni T kvebi s per i odi, romel i c grZel deba 7-10 dRis gammavl obaSi. cnobil ia, rom zogierTi saxeobis pi rutyvis (Zroxis, Roris, Txis, cxvrisa da sxv.) nayofi saSvl osnoSi yofnisas ar i Rebs paTogenu-ri mikroorgani zmebi sagan mTavar damcvel cil ebs - imunogl obul i nebs. maT i sini dabadebi s Tanave xseni s saxi T i Reben. xseni rZi sa da si sxl i s pl azmis sxvadas-xva nivTierebebis narevia, romel i c xbos mogebamde ramdeni me xni T adre grovdeba sar Zeve j i rkvl ebSi. xseni i munogl obul i nebis Semcvel obaze gavl enas axdens sxvadasxva faqtorebi - pi rutyvis asaki, Senaxvi sa da kvebi s pi robebi, wel i wadi s dro da, gansaku T-rebi T, wvel i s xangrZl i voba, i m furebi dan mi Rebul i xseni, roml ebi c ar gaaSres daxboi anebamde, Sei cavs 0,16 gr% i munogl obul i nebs, nacvl ad 6,8 gr% - i sa.



inteqci i swi naaRmdeg brZol aSi xseni maSin asrul ebs di drol s, Tu i s xbm Tavisdroze da sakmao raodenobi T mi i Ro. organi zmi s dacvi s uzrunvel sayof ad xbm yovel 1 kg masaze unda mi i Ros 1,42 g i munogl obul i ni. rogorc zemoT i yo aRni Snul i, axal Sobil i xbos si sxl i ar Sei cavs i munogl obul i nebs; i sini man unda mi i Ros xseni s saxi T si cocxl i pi rvel saaTebSi. xseni praqtikul ad ucvl el ad gadadis jer i imfaSi, xol o Semdeg si sxl Si. am gzi T axal Sobil i xbos organi zmi, vi dre Tvi Ton dai wyebdes anti sxeul ebi s si nTezs, di-di raodenobi T i Rebs i munogl obul i nebs.

am procesze gavl enas axdens mTel i rigi faqtorebi da yovel Tvis ar xerxdeba i munogl obul i nebi s aWi ro maragi s dagroveba, ris gamoc organizmi srul i ad an nawil obriv daucvel i rCeba. saqme i s aris, romwril i nawl avis Sewovadobi s maRal i aqtivobi s periodi xam-mokl ea, ufro xSi rad i gi ar aRemateba 4-12 saaTs da dabadebi dan 24-36 saaTi s Semdeg nul amde dadi s. amdenad xbm dedis pi rvel i xseni unda mi i Ros dabadebi dan ar a ugvianes 3 sT-sa. veterinariani eqimebi s kvI evi s Se-degebi gvi Cveneben, rom mkvdar i xbos gakveTi sas i sini kuWSi xSi rad poul oben mounel ebel i xseni s kol tebs; maTi ganmar tebi T, amis mi zezi axal Sobil i xbos ganvi Tarebl oba da amis ni adagze xseni s mounel ebl oba ki araa, aramed i s, rom xbos Tvi s xseni dagvianebe i T da arasworad mi uciaT. e.i. ara i m periodSi, rodesac mas SeeZl owril i nawl avis maRal i Sewovadobi swyal obi T swraf ad Sewova. xbos wvrl i nawl avSi xseni s Sewovadobaze gavl enas axdens, agreTve, xseni s mi cemi s formac, anu - rogori wesi TeZl eva mas xseni, sawovri T Tu uSu-al od dedas Tanmi Svebi T. sawovri s nasvret i s diametr-sac ki di di mni Svnel oba eni Weba xbosaT- vi s xseni s droul ad da sworad mi cemas.

zemot aRni Snul i dan naTI ad Cans, romj anmrTel i xbos gamozrdaSi di di mni Svnel oba eni Weba xbosaT- vi s xseni s droul ad da sworad mi cemas.



srul iad gaumar TI ebel ia is, rom CvenTan SemoRebul ia xboebis (maT Soris axal Sobil ebi sac) orj eradad kveba. amis gamo xboebi, gansakuTrebi T i si ni, roml ebic Rame ibadebian, Tavis droze ver i Reben xsens, Sedegad organi zmi ver i Rebs inf eqciuri daavadebebi sagan damcvel ni vTierebebs, swrafi tempit iwyeba daavadebi s aRmZvrel i mi kroorgani zmebi s gamravl eba da pi rutyvi dabadebi dan ramdenime saaTSi mZimed avaddeba, risi erT-erTi Ziri Tadi kl i nikuri ni Sani a ZI ieri faRaraTi.

zemoT aRni Snul i dan Sei ZI eba praqtkul i daskvnis gamotana: axal Sobil i xboebi daavadebebi sagan dasacavad da profil aqtikuri, samkurnal o Roni s-Ziebebi s ef eqturobis asamaRI ebl ad aucil ebel ia gansakuTrebul i yuradRebi T moveki doT xseni T kvebas. furi yovel Tvis imaze met xsens i wel is, vidre axal Sobil i xbos sakvebadaa saWi ro. ami tom xSi rad pi rvel i dReebi s monawvel zedmet xsens an Rvr ian, an i yeneben ZaRI ebi s, katebi s da sxva cxovel ebi s sakvebad. amgvar ad kargaven Zvirfas samkurnal o-profil aqtikur produqts. es dauSvebel ia.

xSi rad saWi ro xdeba mecnier ul i dasabuTeba i misi, Tu rogor gamovi yenoT monarceni xseni. 18–20 gradusamde gayinul i xseni wl obi T Sei ZI eba Sevi naxoT. aseT pi robebsi Senaxvisas xseni s qimuri Sedgeni-l oba faqtobri vad ar icvl eba. gasayi nad unda gamovi yenoT pi rvel i monawvel i xseni an pi rvel i sami monawvel i xseni narevi. zafxul Si mi Rebul i xseni mdi daria vitaminebi T da Sei ZI eba warmatebi T gamovi yenoT zamTris periodSi, anu maSin, rodesac am ni vTierebebze di defici tia.

xseni dan Sei ZI eba damzaddes sxvadasxva preparatebi – specif kuri da araspecif kuri imunogl obul inebial aqto gl obul inebi da xseni Srati. xseni Srati axal Sobil i xboebi s Tvis Zvirfas sakvebi produqtia. igi mdi daria anti sxeul ebi T. amas Tan xseni Srats axal Sobil i organi zmi ufr o swraf ad Sei Tvi sebs, vidre natural ur xsens. Sratis misaRebad xsens i seve kveTaven, rogorc rzes yvel i amoyvani sas. CakveTis Semdeg acil eben kazeins, Cveul ebrivad amohyavT yvel i, masas wuraven da akonserveben – yovel 11 i tr Sratze umateben 50 ml 0,5%-iani karbol i s mjavas.

xseni xaWo - Sei ZI eba davamzadoT Semdgomi T da gamovi yenoT Tebervl i dan gvian gazafxul amde. mis

mis aRebad xsens asxamen emal irebul vedrosi, afareben sufTa marl as an naWers da dgamen si TboSi 5–6 sT-i s ganmavl obaSi, vidre Tvi Ton ar Sededeba. Semdeg Sratis gamosayof ad vedros deben 80–900 temperaturi s wyl i abazanaSi. mi Rebul xaWos wuraven sufTa marl aSi da Txel fenad Si ian larnakze. am xaWos ramdenime saaTi s ganmavl obaSi intensiuri morevi TaSroben saSrob karadaSi 70–800 temperatura ze. 11 i tri xseni dan mi i Reba 200–300 gr mSral i xaWo. Sesanaxad mas aqucmaceben fxvnil isnairi masis mi Rebamde da inaxaven muqi feris minis qil ebSi. xseni s xaWo profil aqtikis mi zni T pirutyvs EZI eva dReSi er Txel : xboebs, 3–10 dRis asakSi, 25–30 gr; 10–20 dRis asakSi – 50–70 gr; goWebs – 2–4 gr, batknebs – 10–15 gr, avadmyof da sust cxovel ebs dozas uzrdian 1,5–2-j er. xseni s xaWos xboebs xseni an rZeSi gauxsnian, goWebs da batknebs ki – Zroxis rZeSi.

xel ovnuri xseni - im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac ar gvaqvs arc natural uri xseni da arc misgan damzadebul i preparatebi, warmatebi T Sei ZI eba gamovi yenoT xel ovnuri xseni. Zroxis axal monawvel 11 i tr rzes da vumatebT 15 ml axal vitaminezebul Tevzis qons (iyi deba afti aqebSi), 10 gr sufris maril s da qaTmis 3 dietur kvercxs. mi Rebul narevs kargad vurevTer Tgvarovani masis mi Rebamde.

xel ovnuri xseni cxovel ebs pi rvel kvebaze EZI evaT Semdegi raodenobi T: xboebs (sawovris saSuaI ebi T) mi Rebul i masa mTl i anad. goWebs – 20–25 ml, batknebs – 50 ml (sawovri T an Janes Sprici T). Semdgom kvebaze xel ovnuri xseni Sei ZI eba ganvazavot 1/3–1/4-ze Tbil anaduRar wyal Si.

xbos ganvi Tarebis meore periodia rZiT kvebis periodi, romel ic iwyeba xseni s rZeSi gadasvl asTan erTad da grZel deba 3–4 Tvis asaki s mi Rwevamde. amperiodSi pi rutyvis Ziri Tadi sakvebi (gansakuTrebi T 10–15 dRemde), dedis rZea, Semdgom ki Sei ZI eba gamovi yenoT nakrebi rZe da rZis Semcvl el ebi. rZiT kvebis periodSi xbossawml is momnel ebel i sistemada Si nagani sekreciis jirkvl ebi amTavreben Camoyal i-bebas da ZI ier deba bi osi nTezuri procesebi; pi rvel da meore periodSi (sanam pi rutyvi daiwyebdes uxesi sakvebi s mi Rebas) Ziri Tadad funzioni rebs maWi ki da misi mocl oba am dros bevrada aRemateba kuWi s sxva kamerebi s mocl obas. rogorc pi rvel, aseve meore periodze bevradaa damoki debul i mozardis sawml is momnel ebel i sistemis ganvi Tarebis intensivoba da Cvevebi. amas Tan yvel a xbo saWi roebs individual ur midgomas. gansakurTebul i yuradReba unda mi eqces cxovel Tasadgomebi sa da sakvebad gamoyenebul i rZis sani tarul mdgomareobas. xSi r SemTxvevaSi mastitiani furis rZe di di raodenobi T Sei cavs stafil okokebs, streptokokebs, eSerixi ebi s j gufis baqteriebs da sxva mi kroorgani zmebi s uamrav serol ogiur tips. amas emateba i sic, rom xSi rad rzes asmeven usuf Tao WurWI iT da ar i caven mi si Senaxvi sa da/an transportirebi s pi robebs. amis gamo garemmodan rZeSi xvdebi-an paTol ogiuri mi kroebi da virusebi. aseTi rZis mi Rebi sas aRini Sneba xbos dasnebovneba, rac xSi rad xel s uwyobs daavadebi s swraf gavrcel ebas.

**rusudan barkal aia
, el kanas" mrCevel i mecxovel eobis dargsi**



vazi s j ansaRi, uvi ruso nergi Tanamedrove mevenaxeoba-meRvi neobis ganvi Tarebis safuZvel ia

Tanamedrove mevenaxeobis da meRvi neobis ganvi Tarebis erT-erTo mni Svnel ovani wi napi roba, vazis sel eqci urad erTgvarovani da fitosanitarul ad j ansaRi (uviruso) namyeni nergis warmoebaa. saerTaSoRiso bazarze qarTul i Rvinis konkurentunari anoba j ansaR venaxebSi moweul xarixsi an yurZenze di dwi l adaris damoki debul i. harmoni ul i gemosa da saj i Se aromatis damaxasiaTebel i Rvino, adgil warmoSobis gaTval i swinebi T, mxol od j ansaRi, sertificirebul i sargavi masal iT gaSenebul i venaxodan mi i Reba.

evrokaVSiri sdi reqtiviS(Council Directive 68/193/EEC on the marketing of material for the vegetative propagation of the vine) da evropis mcenareTa dacvis saerTaSoRiso asociaciis (EPPO - Pathogen-tested material of grapevine varieties and rootstocks PM4/8/2) standartebis Sesabamisad, axal i venaxebi mxol od sertificirebul i (uviruso) sargavi masal iT unda gaSendes. ase gaSenebul i venaxebis mi zani farTo speqtris xarixxi-ani produqciis warmoebaa. swo-red am mi zans emsaxureba a (a) i p „agros” vazisa da xexil i sargavi masal is sawarmoebel i erovnul i centri, romel ic Tanamedrove tipis special izebul i, mowinave teqnologiebiT aRWurvil i sabazio sanergea, sadac xarixxisi srul i monitoringiT, saj i Sed garantirebul i j ansaR sarga-

vi masal a mi i Reba da mravl deba. centris gankargul ebaSia sargavi masal is sawarmoebl ad aucil ebe-i i Tanamedrove samynob-sastratifikasiT kompl eqsi, macivari, saTburebi, uaxl esi aparaturiT aRWurvil i laboratoriebi da komunikaciebi. centris umni Svnel ovanes nawi l s Seadgens vazis genofondis sakol eqcio nargoba, sadac **ampel ografebi** satis cnobi i 525 qarTul i j iSi dan 435-ze meti vazis qarTul i j iSi a **Tavmoyril i**.

msofi los wamyvan agrarul qveyanaSi j ansaRi, sertificirebul i sargavi masal is warmoebas udidesi yuradReba eqceva. Tanamedrove sanergeebsa da samecniero I laboratoriebSi xarixxi-ani produqciis Sesaqmnel ad uamravi materialuri da adamianuri resursi ixarjeba. xarixxi-ani, j an-

saRi da sertificirebul i nergi erTmni Svnel ovnad asociredeba uviruso masal asTan, radgan mcenareTa virusul i daavadebebi, Tavis i specifici kis gamo, imudi des risk-faqtors warmoadgens, romeli gaTval i swinebis da preventiis gareSec konkurentunari an produqtis mi Reba SeuZl ebel ia. evropul i saserTifikasiT sistemebiT da EPPO-s standartebiT vazisa virusul i daavadebebis sakmaod farTo speqtria gansazRvrul i, romel Ta monitoringic yvel a Tanamedrove sanerge meurneobis aTvis aucil ebel ia. swo-red am mi zniT, vazisa da xexil i sargavi masal is warmoebis erovnul centrSi funqcionirebs imunofermentul i anal izisI abatoria, sadac vazisa da xexil i virusul i daavadebebis identifikasiada kvl eva mimdinareobs. kvl evebis safuZvel ze ki, maTi Semdgomi gamravl ebis mi zniT, virusul i infeqciis Semcvel i mcenareebis gamorCeva da uviruso, j ansaRi sadede mcenareebis sistematizacia xdeba. I abatoria aRWurvil iadiagnostikuri kvl evebis aTvis sawiro Tanamedrove samecniero aparaturiT da l abo-



ratoriul i mowyobi l obiT, ker-Zod, msofl i os wamvani kompani-ebis: **BioTek-iS**, **BioReba-s**, **Awareness Technology-s**, **Socorex-iS** da sxvaTa produuci iT: 1. imunofermentul i analizatori (ELISA-riideri-spektrofotometri) **BioTek-ELx800**; 2. **ELISA**- gamrecxi **BioTek-ELx50**; 3. Termostati, sanj Rrevel a - Boekel Scientific 130000; 4. mini centrifuga Labnet C1301; 5. homogeni zatori **BIOREBA-Homex** 6; 6. vorteqsi s mi q-seri Science Basic Solutions-MVOR-03; 7. pipetebi Socorex Acura; 8. deionizatori - Barnstead Mega-Pure D2; 9. mini sanj Rrevel a - Mini Readbeater - Biospec Products; 10. saSrobi karada - Binder FD 53; 11. Termostati - Thermoscientific 3523; 12. el eqtronul i sasworebi - OHAUS; 13. saeqstraraqcio paketebi BioReba; 14. pol istiroli i pl anSetebi Nunc-Immuno plates, MaxiSorp F96; sxva I aboratoriul i mowyobi l oba da aparatura.

vazis virusul i daavadebebis saidentifikasi od gamoyenebul ia kompania "SEDIAG"-is (safrangeTi) da BioReba-s (Sveicaria) Semdegi virusul i diagnostikumebi:

1. Grapevine Leaf Roll Virus-1 (GLRV-1), vazis foTI ebis daxveis virusi-1;

2. Grapevine Leaf Roll Virus-2 (GLRV-2), vazis foTI ebis daxveis virusi-2;

3. Grapevine Leaf Roll Virus-3 (GLRV-3), vazis foTI ebis daxveis virusi-3;

4. Grapevine Fleck Virus (GFKV), vazis laqianobis virusi;

5. Grapevine Fanleaf Virus (GFLV), vazis muxl TSorisebis damokl ebi virusi;

6. Grapevine Virus A (GVA), vazis Avirusi;

7. AArabis Mosaic Virus (ArMV), arabis s mozai kis virusi.

gamokvl evebi tardeba rogorc foTI ebze (vegetaci s drös), aseverqebze (mosvenebis periodSi).

bol owl ebSi saqar Tvel osaxal - Sen venaxebSi dafiqsirebul ia wi-Tel yurZniani vazis j iSebis foTI is naadrevi siwi TI e Tanmxl ebi simptomokompl eqsi T: muxl TSorisebis damokl eba, foTI is ki deebis daxveva, nekrozi, wril mar-cvl i anoba. aRni Snul i simtomebi SesaZl oa abi oturi faqtorebis gavl ena i yos, Tumca ar aris gamoxicul i sxvadasxva infeqciuri daavadebis ar sebobac, maT Soris evropaSi far Tod gavrcel ebul i fitopl azmuri eTi ol ogi isdaava-debis - **Flavescence Doree Phytoplasma (FD)**. centris samecniero personali is dal aboratoriis TanamSroml ebma am daavadebis safuzvl iani Seswvl a daiwyes. kvl eva frangui i kompania **SEDIAG**-is specifikuri **FD** diagnostikumi T mudi nareobs.

I aboratoriaSi vazisa da xexil is virusul i da fitopl azmuri daavadebebis identifikasi serol ogiuri diagnostikis imunofermentul i analizis - ELISA meTodi T (Enzyme-Lynked ImmunoSorbent Assay "ELISA") mudi nareobs. kvl eva aseve warmoebs savel eeqspres-meTodi T AgriStripAssay, romel ic erTsafexuriani swrafi serol ogiuri analizis meTodia. analizi dafuznebul iabocvris specifikuri antisxeul ebris gamoyene-baze. diagnostikumiis mwarmoebel ia kompania BioReba (Sveicaria).

imunofermentul i analizis (ELISA - sendviC meTodi) Sedegebi gamooTvl eba da fqi si deba BioTek - firmis ELISA riiderze (spektrofotometre) **BioTek-ELx800**.

vazisa da xexil is sargavi masali is warmoebis erovnul i centri da misi I aboratoria aqtiurad TanamSroml obs mevenaxeobis saerTaSori so centrebTan:

- gei zenhai mis mevenaxeobis instituti (germania);

- gail ervail erhofis vazis seI eqciis instituti (germania);

- hohei mis sanerge (germania);

- har tmani s sanerge (aSS);

- ENTAV-INRA (safrangeTi).

centris TanamSroml ebi intensiurad muSaoben surstaTis un-nebl obis erovnul saagentos Tan da maT moTxovnebs i Tval i swineben. aRsani Snavia, rom saqar Tve-l os sakrantino inspeksiis mier ucxoeti dan Semotanil vazis sargav masal aze Semdegi moTxovnaa dawesebul i: vazis sargav masal as ar unda hqondes mavne mikroorganizmebi:

1. baqteria - **Xylophilus ampelinus** (Panogopoulos) Willems, baqteriu-l i nekrozi;

2. fitopl azma - **Grapevine flaves-cence doree phytoplasma** - vazis oqrosferi si yvi TI e;

3. soko - **Phomopsis viticola** Sacc. - vazis rqi s Wknoba.

amrigad, vazisa da xexil is sargavi masal is warmoebis erovnul i centri mTel i Tavisi infrastrukturit, kval ificiuri sawarmoo da samecniero personal iT, mowodebul i a vazis uviruso, ser-tificirebul i samynobi da sargavi masal iT uzrunvel yofis miznobrivi programa; aseve spe-cial izebul kompl eqsur sabazi-so sanerge meurneobaSi awarmoos qarTul i da introducirebul i vazis j iSebis j ansaRi nergebi, ga-avrcel os i profesional nergis mwarmoebl ebSi da mni Svnsl ovnad Seamciros am sferosi arsebul i seriozul i deficit; mevenaxeobis regionebSi xel i Seuwyo-s axal i tipis sanergeebis Seqmnas da pirvel ad saqar Tvel oSi saer-TaSori so kl asis samrewel o da sakol eqcio venaxebis gaSenebas Cauyaros safuzvel i; amave drös, xel i Seuwyo-s qarTul i aborigenul i vazis j iSebis moZiebas da gamravl ebas.

I evan uj maj urize, a (a) i p "agros" vazisa da xexil is sargavi masal is warmoebis erovnul i centris direktori, smm mecniereba Ta doqtori;

zurab xi deSel i, imunofermentul i analizis (ELISA) i aboratoriis game, biol ogiur mecniereba Ta doqtori.

aWari dan mandarini avstriaSi wl eul s pirvel ad gaigzavna



aWariSi wl evandel i ci trusebis mosaval iT ukma-yofil oni ar arian, Tumca, rac movida i mis gayi dvac Wirs. dRes fermerebs rTul i probl emis gadal axva uwevT, am mxriv arc aWarel i mecitruseebi arian dal xenil ni. probl emebi aqac bevria, Tumca, aris i medi, rommal evi Tareba Seicvl eba.

aWaris sofl is meurneobis ganvi Tarebis depar-tamentis ufrosis I evan bol qvaZis TqmI T, gamomdi-nare iqidan rom ci trusi mraval wl iani kul turaa da mewl eoba axasiaTebis wl evandel i wel i saSual o mosavl ianobiT SeiZI eba daxasi aTdes. mosaxl eobis gaTvl iT progozi daaxl oebiT 55 000 tonaze keT-deboda, Tumca, krefis momentSi cota meti c ki aR-moCnda, sadRac- 60000tona. yofil a wl ebi, roca 100 000-120000 tonaci mosul a.

regionsi ci trusis farTobi 7200ha Seadgens,xol o mosavl iani -600ha. es i mas ni Snavs rom pl antaciebi ganaxl ebas saWi roebs, gansakuTrebis es aucil ebe-I i qobul eTsa da xel vaCaurSi, radgan am rai one-bisTvis ci trusi Seucvl el i kul turaa.

-rogorc wesi, mosaval s noembris Sua ricxvebi dan vi RebdiT, magram Tbil i Semodgomi dan gamomdinare wel s nayofi mal e damwi fda da Sesabami sad,krefac adre daiwyo, dedaqal aqsac bevri mi ewoda da fasic 1.50 l arzemetad ar gazrdil a.

dRemde Cveni mandarinis yvel aze di di da tradi-ciul i bazari ukrainaa, mere – azerbaijani, somxeTi, bel orusia, Sua azi i s qveynebi.

pirvel ad saqarTvel oSi mecitruseTa asociaciam wl eul sevropul i standartebi dan erga – nargavebis movl iT dawyebul i, krefiT, SefuTviTa da dafasoe-biT damTavrebubul i, yvel aferi evropul i standar-tiT kontrol deba, ramac saSual eba mogvca 5 tona mandarini evropaSi, avstriaSi gagvegzavna, vnaoxT ra Sedegs mi vi RebT.

26 dekembris monacemebiT eqsportze axal i mosav- I i dan sul 45000 tona mandarinia gatanil i. kvl av ukraina I iderobs, ukrainaSi ukve 13553 tona, sa-somxeTSi – 1268t., azerbaijanSi – 900t., bel orusia – 1463t., mol daveTi – 993t., yazaxeTi – 153t., saqar-

Tvel os Si da bazarze 3000 tonaze metia gatanil i. mandarinis sabi Tumo fasi xarisxis mixedviT 60-70 TeTramde meryeobs da amas Tvi Ton baziari aregu-lirebs.

ganbaJebasTan dakavSi rebiT probl emebi gvqonda. ukrainis mimwodebel yvel a qveyanas ganbaJebis er-Tnai ri tarifebi aqvs, es i qneba espaneTi, saberZneTi Tu TurqeTi. am qveynebSi ganvi Tarebis done maRal ia da Tan sxvadasxva subsidi ebi arsebobs. Cveni qveyana ki maT ver Seedreba, magram megobrul i urTierTo-bebi dan gamomdinare keTil i neba gamoi Ci nes da standartul fasze 120\$-i T nakl ebi gadavi xadeT.

mogexsenebaT, 20 -mde mi znobri vi programma gvaqvs SemuSavebul i, maT Soris umetesoba mecitruseobi s ganvi Tarebas exeba. dagegmi l i gvaqvs 1000 da 10000 toniani samacivre sawyobebis damontaj eba. Warbmosavl ianobi s dros respublika s mosavl is Senaxva da permanentul ad misi gatana aRar gauWi rdeba.

sul axl axans qobul eTSi Sp. „qarTul -ukrai-nul ma industriul ma j gufma“ arastandardul i mandarinis gadammuSavebel i qarxana gaxsna. sawarmos dRe-Ramuri warmadoba 6000 tonaa. qarxana 1kg. arastandardul i mandarinSi 15-20TeTrs ixdis, da-matebiT qobul eTi sada xel vaCauri municipal i te-tebma mecitruseubs 1kil ogrammandarinze 8 TeTri gamouyo.



fititronSi uviruso kartofil is sinjaris mcenareebis zrda-ganvi Tarebaze moqmedi faqtorebi

sasofl o sameurneo sel eqciaSi *in vitro* mcenareTa gamravl ebas intensiurad i yeneben. kl onarul i mikrogamravl eba qsovili sa da uj-redis kul turaSi masobrivi usqeso gamravl ebaa, rodesac mcenareTa kl onebi warmoiqmneba. isini sawyisi egzempl arebis identurebia. mikrogamravl ebas safuZvl ad udevs sawyisi deda mcenaredan mi Rebul i qnes axal i mcenareebi, anu dasabami misces axal organizms.

uviruso kartofil is miRebis erTerTi yvel aze gavrcel ebuli i meTodia apikal uri meristemis meTodi. meristemul i uj redebis kul tura iTval i swinebs apikal ura (wveris) meristemis izol acias, romel ic vegetatiuri organoebis wverSi mdebareobs davirrusul i infeqciebi sagan Tavisufal ia. am meTodis gamoyenebi T mi Rebul i kartofil is j iSebi, romel ebic Tavisufal i arian iseTi virusubi sagan, rogoricaa PVX, PVA, PVY da sxva.

bioteqnol ogiis es meTodi pirvel ad gasul i saukunis 60-i anwl ebSi mosinj es da amJamad mas yvel aqveyanaSi i yeneben, sadac me-kartofli eoba kargad ganvi Tarebul ia.

umaRI esi potenciuri mosavl i-anoba formirdeba maSin, rodesac iqmneba sufTa sawyisi masal a magali iTad: kartofil is pirvel adi masal a (daavadebi sagan gaj ansaRebul i bol qvebi, el ituri mcenareebi) produqtul obismixedvi Timyofeba j iSis genetikuri potencial is doneze. Tu am masal is gamravl ebis dros ar moxdeba raime darRveva, maSin el itis produqtul oba 0,8 genetikuri potencial s Seadgens.

meTesl eobis amocanaa, rogorome SeinarCunos misi potencial i, Tumca, praqtikaSi misi srul ad SeinarCuneba ver xerxdeba. aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom upirvel es yovl i-sa, genetikuri potencial is dacema xdeba sawarmoo meTesl eobis dros. kerZod, Ria gruntsi mralval j eradi reproduqciis Sede-gad.

mikrokl onuri gamravl eba Seizi eba moxdes mcenaris sxvadas-xva nawiI ebiT: meristemi T, Rebos apeksi T, gverdi Ti da mzinare

kvirtebi T, reproduqciul i organoebis qsovili ebi dan da sxva.

kartofil is CamoTvl il i nawiI ebi dan yvel aze metad gavrcel ebul i da mecnieresis mierupiratesoba min Webul i aqvs mcenareebis apikal uri meristemis gamoyenebi T gamravl ebas. damtkicebul i a rom, am nawiI Si virusubi moZraoben nel a, vidre mcenaris

I el i meTodia kartofil is genofondSi Zvirfasi, sel eqciuri kl onebis Sesanaxad da SesanarCunebl ad.

uviruso kartofil is el ituri Tesi is misaRebad, rogorc avRniSneT, saWiroa sawyisi sufTa uviruso masal a, romel Ta gamravl ebac (reproduqcia) fitotronSi xdeba. fitotroni, i give mcenareTa inkubatori, Semdegi principiT muSaobs. masSi Seqmnil ia iseTi garemo pirobobi, romel ic, aucil ebel ia mcenaris zrda-ganvi TarebisTvis. kartofil is mcenareebis gazrdisaTvis SemuSavebul ia Semdegi teqnologija: temperatura 22-25°C, ganaTeba 6-10 aTasi i uq-



sva nawiI ebSi. apeqsebis kul tivirebisas virusabis gamravl ebas anel ebs mcenaris reaqcia Wril o-baze, romel ic gamoweul i amcenaris wveros moWriT sakvebareebze gadaaqvT meristemis Zal i an mcire nawiI i. sxvadasxva mecnieresis TavianT naSrromebSi es sigrZe gamoyenebul i aqvT sxvadasxvanai rad (0,1mm-0,5mm). es TavisTavad kanonzomieria, radganac rac pataraa meristemis sigrZe, mi T metia uviruso mcenaris mi Rebis Sansi.

apikal uri meristemis meTodi T mi Rebul i *in vitro* kul tura gansakuTrebli i da amJamad ukve Seucv-

si. mcenareebi unda i myofebodes 16 saaTiani ganaTebisa da 8 saTiani dabnel ebi s pirobobi.

Cvens mier 15 wl i anma kvl everbma saintereso Sedegebi mogvca, cda tardeboda Semdegnai rad: erT fitotronSi, sadac moTavsebul i iyo kartofil is mcenareebis sxvadasxva j iSebi. meTodi T, romel ic iyo ganxi ul i zemo variantSi da rac mi Rebul i Ti Tqmisi yvel aqveyanaSi, mcenareebis srul i gazzda xdebona 3-4 kviri ganmavl obaSi (7-8 muxi TaSorisi, kargad ganvi Tarebul i fesvi). meore fitotronSi mcenarebi iyo gansxvavebul garemo pi-

robebSi. temperatura sawyis etapze (3-4 dRe) 28°C, ganaTeba 6 aTasi I uqsi , 18 saaTi dRi s sinATI e da 6 saaTi dabnel eba. Semdegi 2 kviris ganmavl obaSi mcenareebi iyo 23°C temperatura da ganaTebi s 4,5 aTasi I uqsis reJiMSi (sinATI e 18 sT. da dabnel eba 6 sT). aseT pirobebSi mcenareebma srul zrdas (7-8 mux-1 TaSori si, kargad ganvi Tarebul i fesvi) 18 dReSi mi aRwi es. es iZI eva saSual ebas Iaboratoriul piro-

bebSi daCqarebul i wesiT mi vi RoT gansazRvrul periodSi uviruso kartofil is sinj aris mcenareebi s maqsimal urad raodenoba, anu 4 TveSi moxdes 6 j eradi reproduqcia, rodesac sxva qveynebSi fi tottonSi danergil i pirobebis gamoyenebi T 4 TveSi SesaZI ebel ia 4 j eradi reproduqcia. TavisTavad mcenareebis raodenobac mcire i qneba. magal i Tad: Tu orive SemTxvevaSi gvaqvs sawyisi 500 mcenare (gadaWra

5 mul xTaSorisze), Cven SemTxvevaSi 4 TveSi 3000 mcenare mi i Reba, xol o sxva SemTxvevaSi – 2000 mcenare.

amas sakmaod di di mni Svnel oba aqvs im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac saWi-roa saTburSi mokl e vadaSi mcenareebi s maqsimal urad di di raodenobi s gadatanaa saWi no.

*maia kuxal ei Svi i
saqar Tvel os teqnikuri
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centris direktori*

801016101010

qobul eTis rai oni sasofi o-sameurneo kul turebis savegetacio periodis mikrokl imaturi daxasi aTeba

savegetacio periodad mi Rebul ia haeris saSual o dRiuri temperatura 10°C zevi T. qobul eTis pirobebSi savegetacio periodi iwyeba april Si, (saS.mraval wl iuri Tari Ri 9 april i). Tbil i gazafxul is wl eebSi es Tari Ri martis bol os iwyeba, an martis Sua ricxvebSi, xol o – gril gazafxul ze april is bol os an mai si dasawyisiSi.

wl ebi s mi xedvi T vegetaciis periodis dadgoma gagr-Zel ebul ia ori Tvis ganmavl obaSi (martis me-3 da mai-si 1 dekada), vegetaciis periodi mTavr deba noembri 1 dekadaSi, (saS.mraval wl iuri Tari Ri 9 noemberi). Tbil wl eebSi am periodis dasasrul i Sei ZI eba gadai wi os noembri s bol os an dekembris dasawyisiSi. wl ebi s mi xedvi T savegetacio periodi icvl eba ori Tvis Signi T.

savegetacio periodis xangrZI i voba Seadgens 200-214 dRes, (10 dan 8 wl is mi xedvi T 80%-s), aqtur temperaturaTaj ami 3400°C-s qvevi T ar aris, xol o Tbil savegetacio periodSi temperaturaTa j ami aRwevs 4500°C, saS. 3700°C.

aRsani Shavia i sic, rom haeris temperaturis myari gadasvl is dros 10°C-dan zevi T, gazafxul ze, wayinvebi arasdros ar aRini Sneba, xol o Semodgomaze haeris temperaturis 10°C-dan gadasvl amde 1-2 dekadaSi, haeris damiwi s zedapirze 40%-i T SesaZI ebel ia wayinvebi.

mraval wl iuri dakvirvebis Sedegebi T dadgeni l ia, romvel aze Tbil Tveebad i Tvl eba ivl isi da agvisto.

si Tburi reJimi, rogorc wesi, dadebi Tad ai saxe-ba sasofi o-sameurneo kul turebis zrda-ganvi Tarebaze. periodis dasawyisiSi da dasasrul s haeris saS. temperatura 6°C-7°C-ia, absoluti turi minimumi 0°C-2°C, es periodi mosaval ze uaryofiT gavl enas ar axdens, ganskutrebi T Semodgomaze roca yvel a kul tura mindvri dan aRebul ia. maqsimal uri temperatura 17°C-18°C-is qvevi T ar dafiqsrebul a.

mcenaris normal uri vegetaciis Tvis didi mni Svne-1 oba aqvs saxnav fenes, ganskutrebi T savegetacio periodis dasawyisiSi. temperaturis gadasvl a 100-dan miwi s zedapirze iwyeba april is dasawyisiSi (3 april i

saS.mraval wl iuri s mixedvi T). Semodgomaze 10°C-dan gadasvl amTavr deba noembri s bol os (22-23 noemberi). am periodis xangrZI i voba Seadgens 235 dRes, dagovi-1 i si Tbo 4350°C-s, xol o zogier Twl eebSi 190-270 dRe. aqtur temperaturaTaj ami Seadgens 3370°C -5080°C-s.

haeris Sefardebi Ti tenianoba gazafxul i dan Semodgomamde i zrdeba 82%-dan 87%-mde. minimal ur i Sefardebi Ti tenianoba periodis dasawyisiSi Seadgens 30%-40%-s, Sual edSi 50%-mde, xol o dasasrul s 40%-s, aq- dan gamodi s rom savegetacio periodis dasawyisi aris yvel aze mSral i amas mowmobs mosul i nal equebi s raodenoba da hidroTermul i koeficienti s gadanawi l ebac.

savegetacio periodSi saSual od modis 1440 mm. na-l eqi, romel i c Seadgens 56% wl is raodenobas, wvi mi ani dReebi grZel deba 87 dRe. mosul i nal equebi s gadanawi-1 eba savegetacio periodis ganmavl obaSi ar aTana-baria. yvel aze mSral Tved i Tvl eba mai si (94mm) yvel aze wvi mi an Tveebad - seqtemberi da oqtoemberi (300mm). hi d-roTermul i koeficienti 3.0-4.2, i Tvl eba Cveni rai-oni saTvis teni T uzrunvel yofis normad. koeficienti KamoTvl il i asel i anininovis formul is mi xedvi T:

$$\text{e.i K} = \frac{\Sigma P}{\Sigma t:10} \quad Q = \Sigma t:100$$



sadac Q - arisaorTql ebul i wyl is raodenoba (mm) erT-erT TveSi rodesac temperatura 10°C -ze metia, Σt -i ave Tvis temperaturaTa j ami. Tu mosul na- l eqTa raodenobas (P) gavyofTaorTql ebul i wyl is raodenobaze (Q,), maSin mi vi RebT hi droTermul koefficients (K), an rogorc xSi rad uwodeben, „tenis priobiT bal ans“.

f i topaTol ogebis aTvis did i interess i wevs cno- ba mcenareTa dateni anebis Sesaxeb nami ani da wvi mi ani dReebi s mi xedvi T. nami modis 158 dRi s ganmavl oba- Si , aqedan 87 dRe wvi mi ani a, danar Ceni dReebi nami ani . xol o wynar moRrUBL ul amindSi nami aris susti da Cndebasi Ramis meore naxevarSi .

nami T mcenaris dateni aneba sakmaod xangrZl i via, april -ivl isSi is aRwevs 10-12 sT-s, agvisto-seqtem- berSi 12-13 sT-s.

anal izma gvi Cvena, rom nami s xangrZl ivoba i kveTe- ba savegetacio periodis dasasrul s mowmendil da mcire RrUBL i anamindis xarj ze.

savegetacio periodSi qaris si Cqare aris umni Svne- l o (dRi s ganmavl obaSi 3-4m/wm-Si), samxreT-dasavil e- Tis.mxol od zogier T dReebi s, gansakuTrebi T wvi me- bis dros, an maT dawyebamde qaris si Cqare aris aRwevs 10- 12m/wm-s, zogjer 20-24m/wm-s. institutis pi roebi s sasofl o-sameurneo kul turebis zrda-ganvi Tare- baze uaryofiT gavl enas axdens:

1. xangrZl ivi wvimebi, saS.dRi ur i tempereturis da- cemi T, yavil obis, simwi f i s da mosavl i s aRebis peri- odSi . yvel aze wvimi ani Tveebi a(september-octoberi) 26 wvimi ani dRi T (30% mTl i ani savegetacio periodi wvimi ani dReebi s). nal egebis j ami aRwevs 585 mm, rac Se- adgens 41%-s mTel i vegetaci i s periodis ganmavl oba- Si . am Tveebi wvimebi xasiaTdeba maRa i intesi vobi T.

2. Zl ieri nisl iani dReebi, xexil i s yavil obis dros, i s aRini Sneba Ti Tqmisi yovel wl i urad.

3. Zl ieri qarebi , vegetaci i s meore naxevarSi wvime- bis dros, romel i c i wevs mcenareTa Cawol as (Ziri- Tadad marcvl eul i s).

4. haeris dabal Sefar debi T tenianoba dRi s saa- Tebi s, gansakuTrebi T qari an amindSi .

agrometeorol ogiuri dakvirvebis masal ebi da- muSavebul ia hidrometsaxuris mier mi Rebul i meTodi kis mi xedvi T. monacemebi gamoi yeneba f i topa- Tol ogebis mier samecniero kvl evebi s aTvis, daava- debebis ganvi Tarebi s progonosi aTvis da maT wi naaR- mdeg brZol i s Roni sZlebebi s dasagegmad.

*nani afclauri
mecnieri-TanamSromeli, agrometeorol ogi-
SoTarusTavel i s saxel mwifo universitetis
samecniero centris f i topaTol ogi i s a da
biomraval ferovnebis mmarTul eba*

აგროკომიში

broweul is pl antaci i s (10 ha 8500 Ziri) gaSenebis martivi finansuri gaangari Seba

broweul i unikal uri mcenarea, rogorc si l amazi T, i se nayofis mra- val mxrivi sasargebi o Tvis sebebi T; gval vagamZl e. yavil i c ki, nayof- ze romaraferi vTqvaT, dacul i aegreTwodebul i „j avSni T“ da setyva sxva kul turebi sgan gansxvavebi T, Sedarebi T nakl ebad azi anebs. i naxe- ba sakmaod di dxans, kargad i tans transportirebas da rac mTavaria, broweul i s nayofze bazrebze Zal i an didi moTxovnaa.

broweul i s nayofis gan mral i produqt i, wvenebi i warmoeba; qer- q i farmakol ogiur warmoebaSi ga- moi yeneba.

amdenad, broweul i komerciu- l ad momgebi an i kul turaa da mis gaSenebas Tu movl aSi gaweul da- naxarj ebs swrafad anazRaurebs.

gTavazobT mcire bi znes gegmas da wi nadadebas.

broweul i s baRis gasaSenebl ad miwi s nakveTi mdebareobs kavkasi - oni s qvedis dabal zonaSi tyi s ma- si vis mi mdebare teritoriae.

2013 wl i s gazafxul zeg aSenebu- l i pl antacia s aorientaci od 2017

wl i s aTvis gaxdeba srul mosavl i- ani ; 1 Ziri i s saSual o mosavl i anoba savar audod 35 kg. mi aRwevs.

xarj TaRricxva 10 hektarze ga- saSenebel i broweul i s baRis aTvis.

1. miwi s nakveTi 10 ha. SeZena – 2000 l ari

2. nakveTi s zedapirul i gawmen- da – 1500 l .

3. moxvda-pl antaJi – 2500 l .

4. moSandageba – 1500 l .

5. qva-RorRis mokrefa-gamota- na – 3500 l .

6. gadaxvna mindvris guTni T – 1800 l .

7. kul tivacia – 1500 l .

8. sargavi masal a – nergi 8500 Ziri – 29500 l .

9. clamvari nakel i – 3500 l .

10. dargva – 9500 l .

11. dargvis Semdgomi morwyva, stimul atoris Setana – 4500 l .

12. sxvadasxva teqnikuri saSua- l ebebi – 6000 l .

sul : 85300 l ari.

gaSenebi s Semdgomi agroteqno- l ogiuri samuSaoebi s Catareba (1 wel i).

moxvna – 1800 l ari.

kul tivacia 4-j er – 6000 l ari.

Zirebis gamobarva 2-j er – 5000 l ari.

morwyva 5-j er – 7500 l ari.

min sasujis Setana – 8000 l ari.

dacva – 4800 l ari.

sul : 33 100 l ari

pl antaci i s gasaSenebel i nakve- Ti s usual o siaxl oves Camoedi ne- ba arxi (mudmivi wyl i T, debeti –

2-3m³ wamSi. arxi s daqaneba saSual ebi s iZI eva metad mcire xarj ebi T arxze mcire 100-1500 kvt. simZ- l avris el eqtrosadguri damontaJdes. (mSenebl o- bis gamocdil eba gamaC- nia, ukve aSenebul i maqvs 2000 kvt-is simZl avris hidroel eqtrosadguri, romel ic me-4 wel ia mu- Saobs).

mcire hesis mSenebl o- baSaorientaci od 190 000 lari daj deba.

sakuTari el eqtro- nergia saSual ebas iZI eva baRi moi rwyas maRal i wne- vis dawvimebis sistemi T; aseve, pl antaciis mimde- baretyis far Tobzedidi raodenobi T ekol ogi u- rad suf Ta vel uri xil i: maJal o, panta, Sindi da sxva moi poveba. Sesazl e- bel ia e.w. „mSral i xil is” Ciris warmoeba, razedac aseve, di di moTxovnaa.

ekol ogi urad suf Ta produqtis warmoebaSi dasaqmdeba mosaxl eobac.

sainteresoa isic, rom l opotis xeobaSi qveda zonaSi umaRI esi xaris- xi smarmaril o moi poveba, roml is damuSaveba saku- Tari energi i Tia fadar is Sesazl ebel i.

agro samuSaoebis aq- tiuri periodis dasru- l ebi s Semdgom Sesazl e- bel ia marmaril os nar- Cenebisgan sxvadasxva fraqciis fqvil is war- moeba - produqcia dafa- soveba 5-10 kg. paketebSi da moxdeba real izacia. xsenebul i sawarmoSi Se- iqmneba ramdenime samu- Sao adgil i.

4. broweul ispl antaci- is gaSenebis SemTxvevaSi Sesazl ebel ia, mcenareTa SorisedebSi (3,5-3,5) met- ri, gamovi yvano T aTaso- bi T Zvirfasi maradmvane dekoratiul i mcenareebis nergi, rac mkveTrad Seamcirebs ZiriTa- di saqmanobis broweul is baRis

danar TI

#	dasaxel eba			raodenoba	simARI e	fasl I arebSI
1	„bonsais” tipze formi rebul i sxvadasxvaj iSis egreTwodebul I „Rero burTl” mcenareebi		Шарообраз. формирован саженцы	2000	1-1.5-2	10-12-20
2	kedari himal als	Cedrus	Кедр	15000	1-1.70	10-00-12-15
3	filiwi	Pinus	Сосна	10.000	0.35-0.70	5-10
4	cacxvi	Tilia cordata mill	Липа	5000	1-1.5-2	3-7-10
5	ifani	fraxinus excelsior	Ясень	40.000	1-1.5-2	2-3.5-5
6	nekerCxal I	Acer campestre L	Клен	100.000	1-1.5-2	2-3.5-7
7	nekerCxal I	Acer campestre L	Клен	3000	1-1.5-2	4-6-10
8	verxvi	Populus tremula L	Осина	10.000	1-1.5-2	2-5
9	al vis xe piramid	Populus gracilis gross	Тополь пирамид	250.000	1-1.50-2.5-3+	1.5-2-3.0-4
10	tirifi	Ssalix	Ива	50.000	1-1,5	1-2
11	kakal I	Juglans	Орех	35.000	0.50-1.30	1.5-3-5
12	muxa Wal Is	Quercus Longipes stev	Дуб	50.000	0.25-0.50	1.50-2.5-4.00
13	muxa	Quercus macranthera F.	Дуб	100.000	0.25-0.50	1.50-2.50
14	I ugustrumi mar.mwvane	Ligustrum evergreen	Лугуструм	150.000	0.50-1.30	1-2.50-3
15	akaciayavil ovani	Acacia	Акация	4000	1-1.5	1.50-2
16	muryanl	Alnus	Ольха	50000	1-1.5	1-2-3
17	rcxli a	Carpinus caucasica	Граб	225000	1-1.5	1-2
18	wifel I	Fagus orientalis Lipska	Бук	10.000	1-1.5	2-3.5-6
19	WanMyati	Evonymus	Бересклет	10.000	1-1.5	2-2.50-4
20	j onj ol I	Slaphyela colchica	Клекачка	15.000	0.7-1.30	2-1.50-2.5
21	kompaturi tula	Tuia	Туя	110.000	0.20-0.45	5-8
22	soWI	Pixia-abies	Пихта	12000	0.20-0.50-60	4-5-10
23	kiparisi piramid	Cupressus pizanid	Кипарис пирамид	4000	0.60-1-1.50	10-16
24	pal mayin vagazl emaraosebrl	Palmus	Пальма	14000	0.40-0.60	2.0-12
25	uTxovari	Taxus	Тис	2000	0.25-0.60	4-5-10
26	aryls xe TeTri	Betula	Береза	6000	1-1.5-2	3-4
27	grakl akomSI	Spiraca	Таволга	3000	0.50-1.00	3-5-12
28	qacvi	Hippophae zhammooides L	Облепиха	5000	0.50-1.00	2-3
29	forzicia	Porzicia	Форзиция	2000	0.50-0.70	2-3
30	broweul I	Puncia granatum L.	Гранат	30000	0.50-0.70	2-2.50-3.50
31	bal amwara	Cerasus mahaleb mill	Черешня дикая	50000	1-1.50	2-3-4-10
32	trifol lati	Poncizus tritoliata		30.000	0.50-0.60	1.00
33	wabl I	Castanea	Каштан	10.000	0.35-0.70	2.50-10
34	al ubal I	Cerasus vulgaris mill	Вишня	10.000	0.60-1.30	2.0-3
35	bambukl	Abelmoschus esculentus	Бамбук	20.000	1.0-1.50-2	2.50-10
36	tasamani	Suzinga vulgaris L	Сирень	25000	1.0-1.5-2	2.0
37	kvrinCxi	Prunus spinosa L	Терн	230.000	0.50-1.00	1.50-2
38	bza koxuri	Buxus colxika Pojark	Самшит	10.000	0.30-0.50	2.0-3
39	tal Runi	Tamarix	Тамариск	10000	0.50-1.0	2.5-4
40	akacia TeTri	Acacia	Акация	50.000	0.80-1.30	1.00-1.5-2.50
41	babII onistirifi	Ssalix	Ива-бабил.	350	2.1-3	10-15-20
42	komSI	Cydonia oblonga mill	Айва	500	3-Feb	4.0-6
43	marad mwvane kowaxuri	Berberis	Барбарис	buCql		6.00-15
44	spec.formis cacxvi			100.000	1-1.5-2.00	10-15-20
45	spec.formis nekerCxal I			150000		10-15-20
46	spec.formis vel .bal I			50000		15-20
47	gvel lsebri tirifi			100	2-2.5-3	15-20
48	kiparisi horizontal ur		Кипарис-горизонт	150	2.5-3	15.00
49	wiwwovnebl			10 000	40-60	6.00-8.00

gaSenebis da momavl is Tvi TRi re- bul ebas.
5. 10 ha. broweul is pl antaci-

is gare perimetze dair gveba swrafmzardi merqanmomcem i mce- nare pavl onia, romel ic Seasri- axal i agrarul i saqar Tvel o

I ebs qarsacavi zol is funqias. Semdgomi saTvis moxdeba asobi T kuSometri xarisxi sni xemasal is real izacia. yvel aferi zemoT CamoTvI il is Sesrul eba sakmaod maRaI renta, bel obas gvaZI evs.

6. aRsani Snavia, rom proeqtis real izaciis ZiriTadi finansebi warmoadgens erTj erad xarj ebs rac mokl e droSi upirobod anazRaur deba.

7. proeqtis Rinebul eba Seadgens 308 400 l ars.

Seni Svna

proeqtis ZiriTadi nawil is garf Toveba (20-30-40 h) SesaZI ebelia, rac Cemi azriT moxdeba saktari Semosavl ebis xarj ze.

rac Seexeba mxol od broeweul is (10 ha) Semosaval i pirobi Tad 2012 w. saorientaci od i qneba 255,000 j g.

proeqtis finansebis, xarj ebis koordinacia SesaZI ebel ia.

2005 wel s davafuZne S.p.s., "ekomari" mfl obel is 100% wil iT maqvs saner ge meurneoba, 50 saxe-

bis svedasxva saxeobi s mcenareebi Ta nergebi T daaxl ovebi T 500,00 Zi- ri s odenobi T saner ge meurneobi s ZiriTadi mi marTul ebebia, qarsacavi zol ebis mSenebl oba, tyeebis reabil itacia dekoratiul i da sxva mwvane mSenebl oba, nergis CamonaTval i mocemul i a danar TSi.

*Sps., ekomaris" direktori
Fancqal a nacvl ISVII /
tel : 599 19 38 61*

E-mail: ecomariltd@yahoo.com
maianacylishvili@yahoo.com

Sereul i Tesva da megobari mcenareebi

Tu kul turebs racional urad gan-vaTavsebT, erT kvadratul miwls nak-veTze, didi raodenobi s svedasxva bostneul is moweva SeiZI eba. mi zanSe-woni i a Sereul i da intensuri dar-gva-daTesva. amasTan, unda SeiCes er-TmaneTze svedasxva gavl enis mqone kul turebi (anu arseboden mcenareebi, roml ebi c erTmaneTs exmarebi an da pl-riqi T). amisi codra saSual ebas mogv-cems, SevqmnaT simbolozuri Tanacxov-rebaCvens nakveTze.

magal iTad, Crdil is moyvarul i kul turebis gverdiT da kul turebis, roml ebsac ar uyvarT qari - uff-ro maRaI i mcenareebi dai Teseba. aseTi saxiT SeiZI eba mikrokl imati SevqmnaT da niadagi gamoSrobi sgan da gadaxurebi sgan dav i cvaT.

urTierT daxmarebi s sveda forma-qimuria. am SemTxvevaSi zemoqmedeba xdeba svedasxva ni vTieberebi s gamo-yofiT mcenaris fesvebi dan da foT- i ebi dan.

parkosani kul turebis fesvebTan azotis Semgrovebel i baqteriebi bi-nadroben da Sesabamisad sveda kul tu-rebis zrdistimul irebas i weven.

oxraxusi Ti Tqmis yvel a kul turis garSemo SeiZI eba dai Tesos. xaxvi da ni ori mcenareebi svedasxva mwere-bi sgan i cav.

asevea aromatul i mcenareebi, maga-l iTad: zafrana, rehani, pirna, roz-marini... aseTi saxiT SerCeul i mcenareebi urTierT daxmarebasTan erTad intensiurad avsebs baRs da maRaI mosaval siZI eva.

aseve mni Svnel ovania Tesvisas qar-i s mmarTul ebisa da mzis mdebar-eobis gaTval i swineba miwls nakveTis mmarT, niadagi s struktura da sveda.

kul tura	SesaZI o Tanacxovreba	sasargebl o zemoqmedeba	arasasurvel i mezobl oba
kartofili	mindvris I oblo, parkos-nebl, Ispanaxi, kombosto, yavil ovani, kombosto, koi rabl, sal aTI, simindl, bo-l oki, qondari, pirSuSxa	pirSuSxa i cav kartofili is tkipisan, parkosnebl am-didrebren azotiT da aSi neben kol orados xoWos.	mzesumzira, Warxal i, pomido-ri
kombostos saxeobebl	kartoffli, mindvris I oblo, nlaxuri, kama, sal aTI, Ispanaxi, varciakwaWa, aromatul i bal axebl: ptina, rozmar; prasi, Warxal i, kitri, mangol dl, kartofilli	nlaxuri i cav miwls rwyl- i sgan; kama afrTxobs CrClI s da matl ebs, sal aTI i cav miwls rwyl i sgan; aromatul i bal axebl kvercxismdebel i pepi eblisgan; prasi afrTxobs kombostos matl s	pomidor, oxraxusi, ni ori, yurZen i ar lyos axl os.
kitri	I oblo, parkosnebl, nlaxuri, Warxal i, bol oki, sal aTI, kombosto, ni ori, xaxvi, mwvane xaxvi, Tal gami, Ispanaxi, fenxel i, kama	Tal gami i cav mwerebi-sgan, aumj obesebs gemos, aumj obesebs niadags.	pomidor
pomidor	nlaxuri, xraxusi, sal aTebi, Ispanaxi, mindvris I oblo, bol oki, Tal gami, ni ori, simindl, ombosto, stafli o, Warxal i, mwvane xaxvi, aromatul i bal axebl: ptina, mel i sa, bazil iki	aumj obesebs nayofis xar-lsxs, agrzel ebs Senaxvis vadbs, afrTxobs mavnebl ebs	kitri, kartofili, kol rabl, fenxel i, kama
badrij anl	mindvris I oblo, xaxvi, sal aTI, Ispanaxi	aumj obesebs niadagis xar-lsxs, kol orados xoWos	cudad Itans nebl smier mezobel mcenares, ur-Cevniamartooba
xaxvi	stafli o, Warxal i, sal aTI, bol oki, kitri, Ispanaxi	xel s uwyoys zrdas, sta-fli o afrTxobs xaxvi s buzs	parkosnebl, kombosto
ni ori	pomidor, Warxal i, sta-fli o, kitri, marwyvi	afrTxobs mavnebl ebs, agvs zogadgama j ansaRebel i efeqtli	parkosnebl, kombosto
stafli o	barba, xaxvi, pomidor, ni ori, mwvane xaxvi, Ispanaxi, bol oki, Tal gami, sal aTI, kol rabl, ni ori, kitri, Zirxveniani nlaxuri	afrTxobs stafli os buzs	kama
Warxal i	pomidor, mindvris I oblo, Ispanaxi, xaxvi, kombosto, bol oki, Tal gami, stafli o, sal aTI, kol rabl, ni ori, kitri, Zirxveniani nlaxuri	urTierT stimul ireba, Warxal i s fesvi gamoyofs antibiotikur ni vTieberebs da aj ansaRebs niadags da sveda kul turebs	kartofili, simindl, mangol dl, mwvane xaxvi
sal aTI	pomidor, kitri, I oblo, mwvane xaxvi, Ispanaxi, marwyvi, barba, kombosto, bol oki, Tal gami, xaxvi	xaxvi afrTxobs CrClI s, iqmniba mcenaris Tvis sasaregbli o pirobobi	Warxal i, sta-fli o, Crdil is Semommel i mcenareebi
I oblo	bol oki, pomidor, nlaxuri, simindl, kitri, kartofili, Warxal i, gogra kom-bosto, sal aTI Ispanaxi,		xaxvi, ni ori, pirSuSxa, J enxli

sasakl aos mowyobis ZiriTadi princi pebi

adgil i, sadac cxovel Ta sasakl ao unda aSendes, sasurvel ia sacxov-rebel i saxl ebidan, komunal uri da samrewel o nagebobi dan daSorebul i yos. sasakl aos asaSenebl admSräl i, odnav daqanebul i, nawimari wyal i romar dagubdes, i seTi adgil i unda Sei rCes.



- sasakl aos mSenebl obisaTvis nakveTis SerCevisas unda gai Tva-i i swiNOT:
- misasvl el i gzebis infrast-ruqtura;
- el eqtro energiTa da wyl iT momaragebis saki Txebi;
- sakanal izacio sistemis mdgo-mareoba.

dagegmareba

- sasakl aos teritoria pirobi-Tad unda dai yos erTmaneTi sagan izol irebul 3 zonad:
 1. cxovel Ta(frinvel is) misaRebi baza. cal ke sadgomi daavadeba-ze saewivo cxovel ebi sTvis.
 2. sawarmoo korpusi.
 3. administraciul i zona.
- sawarmos teritoria unda i yos SemoRobil i, keTil mowyobil i da izol irebul i, raTa gamoTicxos sakl avi pirutyvis kontaqti sxva cxovel ebTan.
- sawarmoo korpusi dasakl av-dasamuSavebel i darbazi izol ireburad unda i yos ganl agebul i Sem-degi damxmar e ganyofil ebebi sagan:
 1. tyavis dasamaril ebel i,
 2. nawl avebis saTavsebi,
 3. subproduqtEBIS saTavsebi,
 4. macivari,
 5. laboratoria.

hi genuri pirobebl dakvl is procesis dros

saqarTvel os kanonis „sursaTis uvnebl obisa da xarisxis Sesaxeb”, saqarTvel os mTavrobis 2010 wl is 25 ianvris #173 dad-genil ebis „sursaTis, cxovel Ta sakvebis mwarmoebel i sawarmos/distributoris higienis zogadi wesisa da sursaTis uvnebl obis, veterinariisa da mcenareTa dac-

vis sferoebSi zedamxedvel obis, monitoringisa da saxel mwi fo kontrol is ganxorciel ebi s wesis Sesaxeb” da saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobis ministris 2005 wl is 16 setembris # 2-218 brZanebis „cxovel Ta sasakl aos tipobrivi wesi s damtkicebis Sesaxeb” Sesabami sad sasakl aoSi:

- uzrunvel yofil i unda iqnas pirutyvis identificireba mi kvI evadobis mzniT.
- aucil ebel ia, sawarmos hqondes Sesasvl el i da gasasvl el i.
- sawarmos Sesasvl el da gasasvl el karebTan ewyoba special uri sadezinfecqio barieri, agreTve avtotransportis sadezinfecqio - gamrecxi moedani.
- cxovel ebis gasaCerebl ad Ria da daxurul i Sesareki bakebi yovel dRiurad unda gasuf Tavdes nakel isa da wunwuxi sagan, roml ebi c gaaqvT special urad mowyobil nakel sacavSi.
- sasakl aos teritoriaze mawantal a cxovel ebis yofna dauSvebeli ia.
- cxovel ebis dasakl av-dasamuSavebel i darbazis simaRI e unda i ZI eodes cxovel ebi s vertikal ur mdgomareobaSi Tavisufl ad daki-debis saSual ebasi. cxovel ebis dakvl a unda warmoebedes vertikal uri metodiT da unda gaiWras vertikali urad xerxemli is gaswri el eqtro-xerxiT. kidul a xazi dasakl avi darbazi dan unda Se-

diodes samacivre ganyofil ebaSi, xol o macivridan – eqspediciasi.

- dasakl av darbazSi moewyos cxovel is gasabrulebel i boqsi.
- sasakl aos iataki unda i yos wyal gaumtari masal isagan - betonis an mopirketebul i meTI axis fil ebi T, daxril i Semkrebi trapebi saken i se, romiZI eodes wyl is bunebrivi gadinebis saSual ebasi. darbaziskedel i mopirketdes advil ad recxvad-dezinficirebad i masal iT (kafel i, pl astikati).
- samacivre ganyofil ebaSi calke unda moewyos kamera-izol atori pirobi T vargisi xorcis Sesanaxad.
- sawarmo unda i yos uzrunvel - yofil i civi da cxel i wyl iT. mis teritoriaze aucil ebl ad unda moewyos nageboba Camdinare wyl ebi s gasauvnebl ad. gasauvnebl ad SeiZI eba gamoyenebul i i yos, rogorc biol ogiuri meTodi, aseve sadezinfecqio saSual ebebi.

- teqnol ogiuri mowyobil obebisa da inventaris zedapiri unda advil ad sufTavdebedes, i recxebodes da eqvemdebarebodes dezinfecias.
- cxovel Ta dakvl is dros teqnol ogiuri cikl i unda aewyos im-



gvarad, rom muSaoba mi mdi nareobdes sasakl aos usuf Tao nawi l i dan suf Ta nawi l i s mimarTul ebi T.

usuf Tao nawi l Si Sedi s:

1. cxovel Ta mi saRebi;
2. cxovel Ta sadgomi;
3. cxovel Ta gaTi Sva, gabrueba;
4. maTi dakvl a;
5. si sxl garTmeva;
6. gatyaveba (gafuf qva, gatrusva);
7. gamoSi gvna.

suf Ta nawi l Si Sedi s:

1. tanxorcis higiena;
2. xorcis inspeqtireba (vet-sa-

ni tarul i eqspertiza);

3. awona;
4. gagril eba;
5. danawevreba;
6. gadamuSaveba;
7. Sef uTva;
8. Senaxva.

• sasakl aos unda hqondes daner-gil i mi kvl evadobi s, safrTxis analizi s i sakritikul i sakontrol o wertil ebi s (HACCP) sistema.

• Tu teqnol ogiuri i danadgarebi da sawarmoo dagegmaeba i ZI eba saSual ebas, dasaSvebia Zroxis, Roris da cxvris xorcis gadamuSaveba erTi da i give sawarmoSi.

• ewyobal aboratoria veterinarul -sanitarul i zedamxedvel obi s samsaxuri saTvis.

• ewyoba special uri higenuri saSual ebebi TaRwurvil i gasaxde-

I i, saSxape da tual eti mom saxure personal i saTvis.

• sasakl ao unda i yenebdes i seTi xarisxis wyal s, romel ic akmayofil ebs saqarTvel os kanonmdeb-I obi T dadgeni l moTxovnebs;

saqarTvel os sofi ls meurneobi s ministris 2011 wl ls 4 ivl i-sis #2-101 brZanebls „veterinarul -sani tariul i usafrTxoebi s wesebi s damtki cebi s Sesaxebs” Sesabami sad:

• saxored dasakl avad dai Sveba j anmr Tel i cxovel i;

• avadmyofi an gadamdeb sneu-l ebaze saewwo cxovel is dakvl a dasaSvebia mxol od ufl ebamosi-l i organos ufl ebamosil i piris Tanxmobi T;

• ufl ebamosil i veterinarianismi-er unda Catar des cxovel is dakvl i is wina da dakvl is Semdgomi veterinarul i Semowmeba.

• yvel a saxis cxovel is xorc i da subproduqtebi eqvemdebareba sa-val debul o dadamRvas veterinarul i damRebi Ta da St ampebi T.

• xorcis dadamRva xdeba mxo-l od veterinarul i Semowmebi s Semdeg.

cxovel uri warmoSobis sursa-Ti higenis special uri wes i mixedvi T:

• unda tardebodes samuSao i aRaRebis dezinficireba cxel i

wyl iT (aranakl eb 82°C) an al ter-natiul i sxva saSual ebebi T.

• cxovel is gabruebi s, sisxl -garTmevis, gatyavebi s, gamoSignvi-sa da Semdgomi damuSavebi s dros Tavi dan i qnas acil ebul i xorcis dabi nZureba.

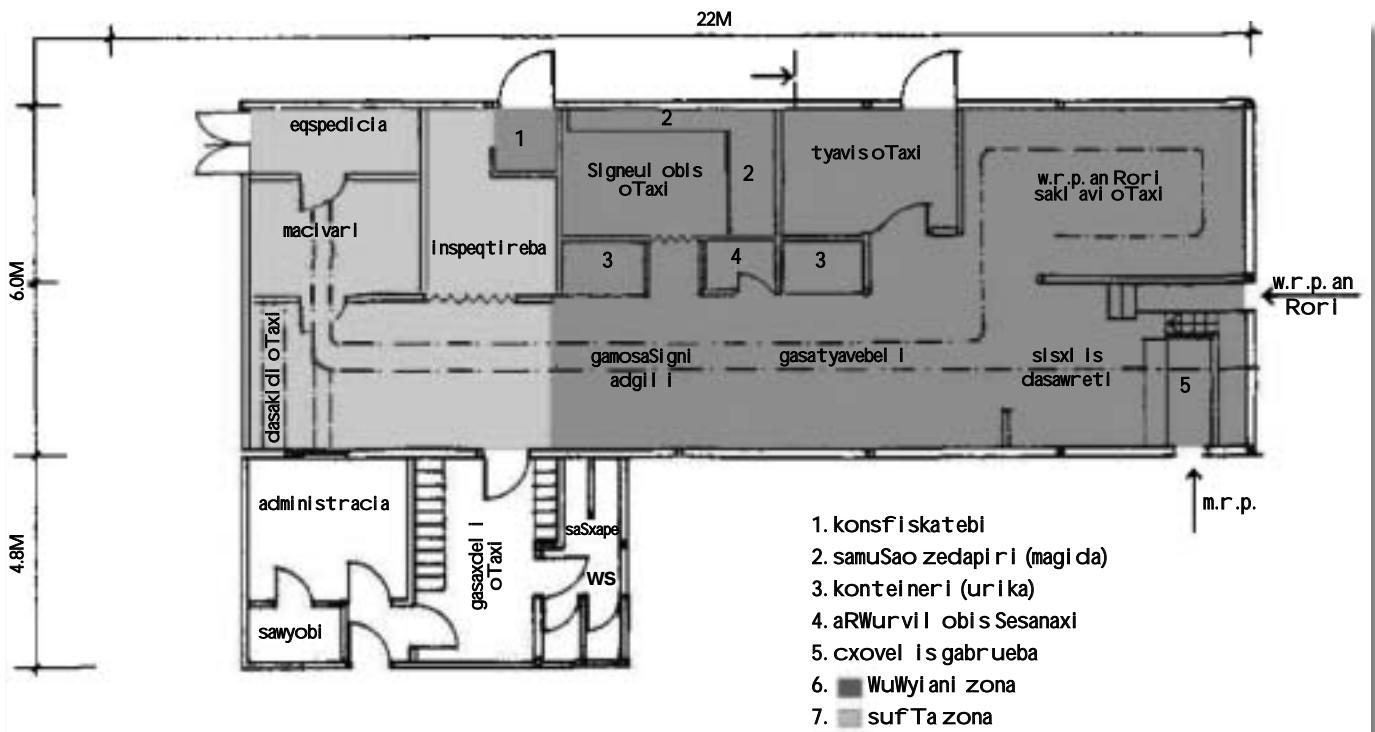
• sasakl aoze dasakl avad dai Sveba mxol od j anmr Tel i cxovel i. avadmyofi cxovel is dasakl avad (roml is dakvl ac veteri-narul i wesebi T dasaSvebia) unda gamoiyos cal ke dRe an/da misi dakvl a moxdes samuSao dRis bo-l os. avadmyofi cxovel is dakvl i is Semdeg tardeba saval debul o dezinfecia.

• dakvl is Semdgomi Semowmebi s Tanave xorc i unda gagril des da aRni Snul i temperatura unda Se-narCundes Senaxvis mTel i perio-dis gamavil obaSi.

• sasakl aos xorcisa da subpro-ductebis transportirebis aTvis unda gaaCndes spec. avto trans-porti, romel ic unda akmayofi-l ebdes higienis dadgeni l normebs.

• Tu transportirebis xangrZ-1 i voba aRemateba 2 saaTs, gada-adgil ebi s gammavil obaSi SenarCu-nebul i unda i qnas arau metes 10°C temperatura.

• gayinvi saTvis gankuTvnili i xorc i unda gai yinos dayovnebi s gareSe.



Jurnal i `axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o-gil ocavT Soba-axal wel s!

gTavazobT
tradi ci ul i
qarTul i sufri s
mSvenebas goWi s
Sewvi s ramdeni me
recepts



rogor SevvaT goWi tkacuna kani T Rumel Si
ToneSi an Samfurze nakvercxl ebze Semwari goWi
Zal i an gemriel ia, magram rTul i mosamzadebel ia, ami-
tomnu gariskavT, Is Rumel Si c Sesani Snavad Iwveba!

ingredientebl:

goWi 1 cal i (goWi unda i yos axal i, nakl ebcxi mi ani, 5-6 kili ogrami sufta wona, an cocxal i 8-10 kg.)
zeTi 2-3 sadil i s kovzi; 1 c. goWi, goWi s Signeu-
l i (RviZl i, Tirkml ebi, gul i, fil tvebi, el enTa) 0,5
C/W. nigozi, 3 kbil i ni ori, 1 C/k. qinZis Tesl i, qinZi,
qondari, 2 C/k xmel i sunel i, wiwaka, tarxuna, pil pil i,
maril i gemovnebi T.

momzadebi s wesi: gamoSi gnul i gar edan da Si gni dan
goWi kargad gar ecxeT, moayareT maril i.

farSi s momzadeba: goWi s Signeul i (RviZl i, Tirk-
ml ebi, gul i, fil tvebi, el enTa) moxarSeT naxeved, wvril ad daWerit, moayareT maril i, daamateT dana-
yil i nigozi, ni ori, qinZi, wiwaka, qinZis Tesl i, xmel i
sunel i, xmel i qondari, tarxuna, pil pil i da kargad
avurieT. momzadebul i masi T (farSi T, kuWmaWi T) amo-
avseT goWi s mucel i, gakereT magari ZafiT.

goWi dadeT tafaze zurgi T zevi T
da Sedgi T quraSi. Sewvi s procesi
peri odul ad moasxi T Tavi si ve cxi-
mi, romel i c Sewvi s dr os gamoi yofa
da zedapi rze wausvi T kar aqi.

goWi mzadyofni s gansasazRvra-
vad zedapi ri CavCxl i tot wvril i

dani T, Tu xorci Semwaria dana advi l ad Caer Woba da
naCxl eti dan gamWvirval e si Txe, ar a si sxl i ani, ga-
mova, goWi mzadaa. gaagr il eT da daWerit. da ki dev:
magidasTan mi tanamde Semwvar goWs aucil ebl ad
unda amovacal oT Zafi.

tradi ci ul ad:

ingredientebl: goWi 5-6 kg.
maril i, dafqvil i wiwaka;
kvercxis gul i erTi cal i;
sami kbil i ni ori.

momzadebi s wesi: goWi gaasuf TaveT, garecxeT Sem-
Sral eT. gaaCereT macivarSi 24 saaTi s ganmavl oba-
Si, an gayineT sayinul eSi.

gaaxureT Rumel i 200 gradusamde, goWs gadaus-
viT zeTi da orive mxridan moayareT maril i, CaWe-
rit kiserSi l aTinuri T-s formaze, aseve CauWerit
barkl ebi da mxrebi TiTo santimetrze (anu danis
wveriT), sasurvel ia ramdenime adgil as CaWraT,
Sedgi T Rumel Si da periodul ad asxi T civi wyal i
zemodan.

goWi mzad aris, roca xorci s msxvi l nawil Si Caur-
WobT danas da si sxl i ar gaua, aseve kani eqneba dab-
rawul i;

amasTan, xorci s ufrro gagemri el ebi s da aromati ze-
bi s Tvis SegiZl i aT Rumel i dan gamoRebamde 10-15 wu-
Ti T adre kans zemodan gadausvaT SeTqvefil i kver-
cxis da dawyl etil i nivris nazavi (aseve SegiZl i aT
aj i kac Seuri oT).



komania `inveti` agrarul i saqarTvel os~ yvel amki Txvel s,
saqarTvel os fermerebs, mci re meurneebs, gi l ocavT 2013 wel s!

Kompania „inveti“ 2013 wel sac gaagrZel ebs qarTvel i fermerebisa da veterinar ebi s apro-
birebul i uaxl esi veterinarul i medikamentebi Ta da sakvebi danamatebi T momragebas.

permanentul ad gagrZel deba personal i s kval i fikaci i s amari ebi s procesi, bazris kvl eva
da kli enturis moTxovnebis maqsimal urad dakmayofil eba. Kompania „inveti“ qveyanaSi dar-
gis i derissapatio pozicias kvl av Sel narCunebs.



MASCHIO

GASPARDO

gil ocavT

Soba-axa/

we/ s!

**PINOCCHIO - ATTILA
ARTIGLIO - DIABLO
TERREMOTO
GRUBBER
PRESTO - UFO
GRATOR - GRANCHIO**

