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**მაღალეფეაპტური კონტაპტური ფუნგიცილი ბოსტინეული კულტურების,
ვენახისა და ხეხილოვანი კულტურების დაავლებათა კომალექსისაგან დასასავად**

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5-6	ვაშლი	ჭევი	შესსურება ვეგეტაციის პერიოდში: ვარდისფერი კონცენტრირების გამდის ფაზაში, როზეტის ფოთლების განვითარების, კაურების გავარდისფერების ფაზაში, ყვავილობისას (10 დღიანი ინტენსივური) 0.5%-იანი სამუშაო სწავლით	25(4)	7(3)
2.5	კარტოფილი	ფიტოფტოროზი ალტერნარიოზი	შესსურება ვეგეტაციის პერიოდში: კოვრების განვითარების ფაზაში და ყვავილობის დაწყებისას	20(2)	5(3)
2.5	პამიდორი (ღია გრუნტი)	ფიტოფტოროზი	0.4%-იანი სამუშაო სწავლით	15(2)	5(3)
2.5	კიტრი (ღია გრუნტი)	პერიონისპოროზი	შესსურება ვეგეტაციის პერიოდში: პერველ სართულზე ყვავილების განვითარებიდან და 10 დღიანი ინტერვალით 0.4%-იანი სამუშაო სწავლით	10(2)	2(2)

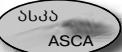
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ს ა კ ა რ თ ვ ა ლ მ

AKHALI AGRARULI SAQARTVELO

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ყოველთვიური სამეცნიერო-
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4



evropis sainovacio politika
sofl is meurneobaSi

yvel a wevri saxel mwiffo advi-
l ad Tanxmeba, rom s/s pol itika
erTiani unda lyos. esp ganxorci-
el ebaze evrokavSiris biuj etis
naxevari ixarj eba (daaxl oebi T 50
ml rd. evrowl turad).



12

xorbl is sel eqci is saerTaSori
seminari saqarTvel oSi - gl obal uri
gamowvevebi da axal i teqno lo giebi
xorbl is warmoebaSi

30



venaxis sarwyavi sistemebi da
morwyvis wesebi

morwyvis mi zani a vazis zrdi s gag-
rZel eba, mosavl i anobis amarI eba
da produuci is xarisxis gaumj obe-
seba.

7

IN VITRO – uviruso
kartofil is Tesl is warmoeba

8

qimi is rol i da dani Snul eba
sofl is meurneobaSi

11

sagarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul i
ni adagebi da maTi aRwera

14

geris nacrisadmi gamZl eobis
wyaroebi gamovi ena
(2009-2011 ww. kvl evi s Sedegebi)

15

**TeTrTaviani kombosto -
BR. CAPITATA (L) LIZG**

17

topinamburi da
topinmzesumzira

19

zogierTi ram vagiu-j iSSa
da marmaril osebr-xorcze

20

moxarSul i Zexvis damzadeba
saxl is pirobebSi

22

MASHCIO-GASPARDO-S
SP xazis zusti Tesvis
pnevmati saTesi ebi:
SP DORADA; SARA; ST STELLA;
SI SIMONA da SILVIA

23

XERION - simZl avre,
komforti, intel eqti

25

gaTbobis Tanamedrove
saSual ebebi

28

soko kal maxas kul tivirebis
intensiuri metodi

32

Tesvis kal endari

33

inglisSi hitl eris Zroxis-
aRorZinebas cdil oben

Jurnal i `axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o- gTavazobT
xel sayrel sainformacio da sarekl amo momaxurebas.

Jurnal Si erTI kvadratul i santi metri sarekl amo farTis Ri rebus-
I eba Seadgens: ydl s moore gverdze — 60 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi — 350
l arl), bol oswi na gverdze — 50 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi — 300 l arl),
bol o gverdze — ukana ydaze — 60 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi — 350
l arl). Si da gverdebze — 35 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi — 200 l arl).

Jurnal Si ufasod SegiZl i aT ganaTavsoT gancxadebebi Tqveni me-
urneobi s, sasofi o-sameurneo teqni kis, inventaris, pirutyvis da sxva
produuci is yl dva-gayl dvi s Sesaxeb.

Jurnal i `axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o- referirebadia 2009
wl i dan samecniero stati is mocul oba reziumi s Tanxi ebi T ar unda
aRematebodes 1,5 intervali T, 12-lani Srifti T nabeWd 5 Tabaxi s gverds.
samecniero stati is gamoqveyneba ufaso.

evropis sainovaci o politika sofi is meurneobaSi



2009 wl i s dekemberSi evrokavSir is sofi is meurneobi sa da meTevzeobis sabWom evropis erTiani sasofl o-sameurneo pol itikaSi (esp) Se-satani cvl il ebebis (s/m konkurentunarianobis gazar da, garemos dacva da axal i samuSao adgil ebi s Seqmna, esp saerTo gamartiveba) saki Txi ganixil a. cvl il ebebi asaxavs m mindinarel isaboni s procesi smoTxovnebsa da, agreTve, 2020 wl amde sainovaci o pol itikaSi mosal odnel tendenciebs. evropaSi eqsper tebi, maT Soris sofi is meurneobi sa da agraruli i ganvi Tarebis komisi oneri, acxadeben, rom Tu evropis sofi is meurneoba ganaxl ebsa da i novaci i s gzas ar daadgeba, i gi konkurencl as ver gauZI ebs.

SeiZI eba mogveCvenos, rom es ga-dawarbebul i naTqvamia. marTI ac, evropis sofi is meurneobas, i mis gaTval i swinebi Tac ki, rom gafar-Toebis procesSi mas Sedarebi Tnakl ebganvi Tarebul i qveynebis j gufi SeuerTda, Zal ian maRai i maCvenebl ebi aqvs: 2010 wel s sofi is meurneobam, metyeveobasTan da meTevzeobasTan erTad, daaxl oebiT 400 ml rd evros produqcia awarmoa (aqedan s/m - 375 ml rd. evro), ganaxorciel a 90 ml rd evros eqsporti. kvebis mrewel obasTan (950 ml rd. evro) erTad ki mTI ianad, evrokavSir i s mSp-s 12% Seqmna.

zemoaRni Snul i mi Rwevebis mi-uxedavad, evrokavSir Si Tvl ian, rom s/s pol itika unda Sei cval os. i gi i novaci i sa da mdgradobi s mi-marTul ebi T unda wavides, rad-ganac erTi mxriv, subsidi rebi T fermerebisTvis Seqmni l i „sasaT-bure“ pirobebis SenarCuneba SeuZI ebel i xeba, xol o meore mxriv,

sofi is meurneobi s winaSe axal i gamowvevebi gaCnda: mdgradi ganvi-Tareba kl imatis cvl il ebi s piro-bebSi; organul i s/m ganvi Tareba; sursaTze fasebis zrda; bi osawavis warmoebis aucil ebl oba da sxv.

evrokavSir is erTiani sasofl o sameurneo pol itika (CAP)

evrokavSir is doneze sasofl o-sameurneo pol itika cnobil iaer-Tiani sasofl o-sameurneo pol itikis (esp) saxel iT. i gi j er kidev 1957 wel s evrogaerTianebis Sesaxeb romis SeTanjmebi T gani sazRvrada misi mizani iyo:

1) sursaTis stabiluri mowode-ba misaReb fasad;

2) fermerebisTvis Rirseul i cxovrebis standartis uzrunvel yofa;

3) teqnikuri progresi gzi T sa-sofl o-sameurneo warmoebis na-yofierebis gazar da.

rogorc vxedavT, teqnikuri progresi Tavi danve i yo s/s pol i-

tikis erTerTi mTavari mimarTu-eba. wl ebi s ganmavl oboSi esp-m maval i cvl il eba gani cada. amJamat masSi asaxul i al i saboni s pro-cessis sul iskveTeba - zrdisa da meti samuSao adgil isken swrafva, - da ZiriTadi moTxovnebi inova-ciis, ganaTl ebi s, sainformacio-teqno logiebis ganvi Tarebisa da sxva sferoebis mimarT. es ni Snavs, rom i saboni s strategia i seTi-ve samarTl iania sofi is meurneobi sTvis, rogorc industriul i seqtorisTvis.

yvel a wevri saxel mwifo advi-l ad Tanxmdeba, rom s/s pol itika erTiani unda i yos. esp ganxorci-el ebaze evrokavSir is biuj etis naxevari ixarj eba (daaxl oebiT 50 ml rd. evro wl iurad). amdenad, es pol itika evrointegraci is er-TerTi uZI ieresi meqani zmia (saba-Josi vrcesTan, uvi zogadaadgi l ebasTan da saerTo ful Tan erTad). esaa seqtori, sadac qveynebis pol itika SeTanjmebul ia da didwi-l ad evrokomisiis mier imarTebi. Tu gavixsenebT, rom s/m saerToev-ropul i warmoebis Sedarebi Tmcirenavi l i ukavia, aseTi yuradReba s/m da, saerTod, sofi is ganvi Tarebis mimarT, mi ani Snesb, rom mi-si mniSvnel oba evropisTvis Sors scdeba produqciis moclub obiT gamoxatul faseul obas.

tipuri s/warmoebis moclub oba, TiToeul momuSaveze Semosavl is done da warmoebaSi CarTul ada-

mianTari cxvi mcirea (saSual o evropul i fermis wl iuri Semosavali i daaxl oebiT 35,000 evroa), rac mas kvl evebis sakutari Zal ebiT Catarebis saSual ebas ar aZI evs. kvl evebisTvis evrogaerTianeba CarCo programebSi iTval i swinebda saksrebs. es, wewri qveynebis s/s kvl evis programebTan erTad (ix. qvemoT), evrokavSirSi kvl evis saWiro dones qmni da. kvl evis Sedegebis fermerebamde dayvana evrokomiis mTavari sazrunavi iyo. saTanado meqani zmebs (sam-saxurebs), romel sac msofI ioSi iqstenSens (extension) uwodeben, xol o evrokavSirSi ufro xSi rad mrCevel Ta samsaxurebs (advisory services), wewri saxel mwifoebi da regionul i mTavrobebi qmnidnen.

esp Tavdapi rvel ad koncentri-rebul i iyo s/s warmoebis zrdaze uxdida ra fermerebs warmoebis zrdisTvis, man STambewdav Sedegebs miaRwia. droTa ganmavl oba-Si esp-m axal i JReradoba SeiZina. sursaTiT TviTuzrunvel yofa usafrTxoebisa da mdgradobis garantiaa. sofI ad mosaxl eobis tradiciul i saqmianoba qveynis-Tvis misi rekreaciul i da sociali uri mniSnel obis SenarCunebas niSnava. agroproduqtebi evropis qveynebis imij isa da erovnuli i identurobis mniSnel ovani el ementia (Znel i warmosadgenia safrangeTi Rvinisa da koniakis, hol andia yvel is, germania da Ce-xeti I udis gareSe). sofI is meurneobis mimarT yuradRebas am-Zafrebs sursaTze fasebis zrdis perspektiva. ZI ieri faqtori gaxda evrokavSiris val debul eba Se-amciros naxSiror Jangis emisia da am mizniT gazardos biosawvavis warmoeba (es saki Txi evrokavSiris energetikul damouki debl obas-Tanacaa gadaj awvul i).

am moTxovniI ebebis Sesabami-sad, 2001 wel s evrokavSiris sab-Wos gioteborgis sxdomaze mi-Res gadawyvetil eba "... sabWo Se-Tanxmda, rom esp Tavis momaval ganvi TarebaSi, sxva mi znebTan erTad, wvl il s Seitans mdgradi ganvi Tarebis miRwevaSi j ansaR, maRaI i xarisxis produqtebze, ekol ogiurad mdgrad warmoebis meTodebze (organul i warmoebis

CaTVI iT), ganaxl ebad nedl eul -sa da biomraval ferovnebis dac-vaze zrunvis gaZI ierebis gziT". es tendencia esp-Si inovaciuri midgomis gaZI ierebas niSnava. Esp-s reformireba 2005 wel s, ganaxl ebul i l isabonis strategiis miRebis Semdeg, l isabonis strategiis Sesaxeb evrokavSiris sab-Wos 2003 wl is gadawyvetil ebaTa Sesabami sad gagrZel dada.

pirvel rigSi, fermerebisTvis pirdapiri ful adi daxmareba gai-mij na produuciis warmoebis gan-anu fermers daxmareba konkretul i produqtis warmoebisTvis aRar eZI eva (es procesi mTI i anad-damTavrebul i araa). daiwo dax-marebis gacema fermis garkveul i standartebiT (garemosdacvi Ti da sxva) movl isa da SenaxvisTvis, ramac fermerebis garemos dacvi-Ti aqtioba gaaZI iera. saTanadod, gaZI ierda fermerebis mcdel o-ba ewarmoebinAT inovaciuri produqtebi, radganac maTi gadawyvetil ebebi bazris moTxovniI ebaze gaxda damoki debul i da ara ama Tu im produuciis warmoebis ful ad stimul irebaze. esp-Si gaZI ierda, agreTve, xarisxiani warmoebisa da standartebis gaumj obesebis mxardalWera. 2007 wl idan pirdapiri daxmarebis Sekvecis Sedegad gamonTavisufI ebul i 1 ml rd. ev-ro wel iwadSi gadairTo sofI is ganvi Tarebis amocanebze (miwis marTva, sofI is ekonomika, konkurrentarianoba).

evrokavSirSi sofI is an sasof-I o sivrcis OECD ganmar tebas ey-

rdnoba, roml is Tanaxmad esaa te-ritoria, sadac 1 kv. kil ometrze 150 adamianze nakl ebi cxovrobs (iaponiaSi 500 nakl ebi). sasofI o sivrces evrokavSiris terito-riis 90% ukavia da iq mosaxl eo-bis daaxl oebiT 50% cxovrobs. ra Tqma unda, sofI is ganvi Tarebis central uri saki Txi kvl av sasofI o-sameurneo warmoebis ganvi Tarebaa. magram, sofI sa da qal aqs Soris social uri gansxavebis SemcirebisTvis (rac gamo-ixateba Semosavl ebSi sagrZnobi gansxavebiT, informaciis xel mi-sawdomobiT da sxva), aranakl eb mniSnel ovana sofI ad momsxu-rebi sa da warmoebis ganvi Tareba. SemuSavda e. w. "erTi gadaxdis sqema" roml is Tanaxmad, fermeri Tanxas miwisa da, sazogadod, ga-remos garkveul i moTxovnebis Sesabami sad movl a-patronobis sanacvl od Rebul obs. am stan-dartebis dacva sakmaod rTul ia. sakmaris i amis Tqma, rom moTxov-nebi evrokavSiris 19 direqtivisa da regul aciis Sesabami sadaa Ca-moyal i bebul i. is exeba garemos dacvas; adamianebis, cxovel ebisa da mcenareebis sij ansaRes; cxovel ebisTvis arsebobis pirobefs; sursaTiT usafTxoebas. Znel i warmosadgenia warmoebis sxva sfe-ro, romel Si c mewarmes erTdrou-1 ad amden pirobas uyeneben, ro-gorc sofI is meurneobaSi. garda amisa, sofI is meurneoba garemos ZI ieri dabinzurebis wyaroa. sa-Tburis gazis atmosferoSi gafrq-vevis 30% meti miwis damuSavebis





Sedegia. Kl imatis cvl il ebis zegavlenis Sesarbil ebel i zomebis dagegmvisas es mni Svnel ovani garemoebaa. Ziri Tadi zomebi (strategiebi) aseTia: niadagis naxSirbadiT gamdidreba; maval wl iani mcenareebis kul tivacia; kl imatis damzogi mecxovel eoba; saarsebo garemos gavrcel ebis dacva; degradirebul i wyl Semkrebebis da saZovrebis aRdgena. fermerebisTvis finansuri da teqnoI ogiuri/teqnikuri daxmrebis gareSe am maval ricxovan gamowvevə Tan gamkl aveba gaZnel deba.

sakonsul tacio samsaxurebi fermerebi sTvis.

zemoaRni Snul i pirobebis ukeT Sesrul ebisTvis esp-Tvis gankuTvnili i saksrebis nawil i, 2003 da 2005 wl ebis gadawyvetil ebebiT, ixarj eba fermebis saval debul o konsul tirebis sistemis Seqmnaze, romel ic fermerebs awdis informacias imis Sesaxeb, Tu rateqnoI ogiebiT SeuZl iaT maT Se-asrul on moTxovnili i pirobebi. zemoaRni Snul i gadawyvetil ebebis Tanaxmad konsul tirebis samsaxurebis Seqmna erovnul i mTavrobebis saval debul o amocanaa, romel sac evrokomisia mxol od afiansebs. amave dros, es samsaxurebi rogorc qveyisa da regionis, aseve evrokavSiris sainovacio sistemebis nawil ia. fermerebisTvis sakonsul tacio samsaxurebis ganvi Tareba, Tumca, evrokavSiris doneze ar aris central uri sa-

ki Txi. am samsaxurebis ganvi Tareba upi ratesad erovnul i da adgi. I obri vi sainovacio pol itikebis sazrunavia.

sofI is ganvi Tarebis programebi

ganaxl ebul i esp Tanaxmad, 2007-2013 wl ebisTvis gamoyofili i daaxl oebiT 350 ml rd. evroban 96 ml rd. sofI is ganvi Tarebis programebze unda daixarj os, roml is mi zani a adami anebs daexmar os: bazarze orientirebul i sofI is meurneobis sadmi adaptaci aSi; konkurentul bazrebze gayidvebis dil erobis axal i gzebis SemuSavebaSi; ekonomikuri da dasaqmebi Ti aqtiobis donis amaRI ebaSi; mikro-biznesebis ganvi TarebaSi; inovaci i sa da kvl evebis Sedegebis gamoyenebaSi; dinamiuri mewar meobis gaZl ierebaSi; agro-sasursaToj aWvSi mimidinare procesebis mar-Tvis gaumj obesebaSi; sainformacio teqnoI ogiebis gamoyenebaSi.

sofI is ganvi Tarebis programebi vi indeba esp evrointegraciul i rol is kidev erTi mxare - evropis regionebs, sofel sa da qal aqs Soris uTanasworobis aRmofxvra. sofI is ganvi Tareba ufro farTo cnebaa, vidre sofI is meurneoba. igi, erTi mxriv, am ukanasknel is gafarToebaa, xol o meore mxriv, misi mdgradi arsebobi sa da ganvi Tarebis garantia. adgil obri vi da erovnul mTavrobebs aqvT saSual eba sofI is ganvi Tarebis sakuTari programebisT-

vis evrokavSiris instrumentebis farTo speqtri gamoiyenon.

zemoCamoTvi illi mimarTul ebebi, farTo gagebiT, inovaci ur i saqmanobis waxal i sebas emsaxureba. maTi maval i komponenti esadageba evrokavSiris regionul i ganvi Tarebis amocanebs, romel sac e. w. strukturul i fondebi afianseben. iSviaTi gamonakl i sebis garda, fermerebi daxmrebisTvis mimarTaven ar a evrokomisia, aramed sa-Tanado erovnul saagentoebis (maT sxvadasxva qveyanaSi gansxvavebul i saxel ebi aqvT), an maT mi er avtorizebul organizaciebs. eseni saxsrebs sami wyarodan i Reben: erovnul i mTavroba; evropul i sasofI o-sameurneo garantiebis fondi - fermerebisTvis gadaxdis sqemebis funqcionirebisTvis; sofI is ganvi Tarebis sasofI o-sameurneo fondi - sofI is ganvi Tarebis programebisTvis.

evrokavSiris marTvis sqemaSi metevzeobis general uri direqciada sofI is meurneobis generaliuri direqciagayofili ia, Tumca Sinaarsobrivid, gansakuTrebiT Si da wyl ebSi Tevzis moSenebi da sofI is ganvi Tarebis saki TxebSi, maTi saqmi anoba gadakvetili ia.

sofI is ganvi Tarebis saki Txebi mWidrodan dakavSirebul i, agreTve, tyesTan da metyeveobas-Tan, romel Ta ganvi Tareba satyeo samoqmedo gegmis mixedvi T warmoebs. gegma metyeveobasa da tyesTan dakavSirebul i warmoebis inovaciur, kvl evaze dafuZnebul ganvi Tarebas gul isxmobs garemos, ganaxl ebadi energiis, axal i produqtebis Wril Si.

fermerebis umTavresi tradiciul i amocana sakvebis warmoebaa. amJamad, misi droiT gamocdil i metodebi Sezavebul ia mecnierebis da teqnikis mi RwevebTan, raTa sakvebis sakmao raodenoba misawdom fasad awarmoon. magram cxovreba evropel i fermerebis winaSe mdgar amocanebs ganuwyveti ivafarToebis da arTul ebs.

**ol eg SatberaSvi i
Suaaziisa da kavkasiis
sasofI o-sameurneo
kvl eviTi Institutebis
asociaciis gamgeobis wevri**

IN VITRO – uvi rus o kartofil is Tesl is warmoeba

strategiul i kul turebis saTesi e masal is warmoebas qveyni s ganvi - Tarebis aTvis gadamwyeti mni Svnel oba aqvs. pirvel adi gasamravl ebe- l i masal is xarisxzea damoki debul i samrewel o dani Snul ebis Tesl is raodenoba da xarisxi. Tavis Tavad, j anmr Tel i Tesl i, roml issrul i defici tia dRes saqar Tvel oSi, sasursaTekartofil is warmoebis mo- cul obis da xarisxi garantia.

dRes naTel i xdeba, rom sof- l i is meurneobis tradiciul sa- warmoo strukturaSi principu- l i cvl il ebabis ganxorciel ebis auci l ebel ebl oba sul ufro aqtual uri xdeba, rac adekvaturi procesebis gamoyenebaze dafuz- nebul i bioteqnol ogiuri meTo- debis ganvi TarebaSi gamoxateba. biol ogiis, medicinisa da sofl is meurneobis sxvadasxva sferoebsi qsovil uri kul turis gamoyeneba sul ufro farTo mni Svnel obas i Zens. mcenareTa mikrokl onuri gamravl ebis (in vitro) praktikul i mni Svnel oba i aris, rom aRni Snul i teqnol ogia uwyetad, mTel i wl is ganmavl obaSi, gamravl ebis maRal i koeficientis, virusebisa da paTogenuri mikroorgani zme- bisagan gaj ansaRebul i sargavi da saTesi e masal is warmoebas uz- runvel yofs.

Tesl warmoebis sistemebis nor- mal ur funqcionirebas gadamwy- veti mni Svnel oba aqvs kartofi- l i is indrustiis nayofierebisa da efeqturobisaTvis. Tesl warmo- ebis sistema dafuznebul ia j anmr Tel sawyis masal aze, roml ic gadagvarebis minimal uri koefi- cientiTa da xarj ebi Tmral deba.

Tesl warmoebis sistemis mi zania:

1. saukeTesod adaptirebul i j ansaRi saTesi e masal iT da ma- Ral produqtivul i eqspl antante- bi Tziri Tadi da komerciul i Tesl i is mwarmoebi ebis uwyeti moma- rageba (aboratoria);

2. I okal ur pirobebSi saTesi e bol qvebis intensiuri gamravl e- bis gziT j anmr Tel i saTesi e ma- sal is warmatebul i aRmocenebis uzrunvel yofa (fermerul i meur- neoba, Riagrunti);

uviruso kartofil is warmoeba Tanamedrovebioteqnol ogiis seTi discipl inaa, roml ic sofl is meurneobaSi uzrunvel yofs mosavl i-

anobi szrdas. ass da evrogaer Tiane- bis qveynebi di di xani amimar Taven in vi tro uvi rus o saTesi e kartofil i is mi Rebis teqnol ogias da amqvey- nebSi mosavl i anoba, im qveynebTan



Sedarebi T, sadac es teqnol ogiada- nergil i araris, 2-3j er gazrdil ia. maTrigSi saqar Tvel oc.

wl ebis ganmavl obaSi bioteqnol ogiis centri muSaobs am axal i teqnol ogiis danergvaze, rac, ramdenime amerikul organizaci- as Tan U“Care”, “Umcor” TamanSrom- l obis Sedegad, ganxorciel a ki- dec. yvel aze saintereso i aris, rom Cven uari vTqv iT saTburis gamoyenebaze da mcenareebi pir- dapir Ria gruntsi gavitaneT. er- Ti mcenaridan fermerebma mi i Res 10-15 cal i bol qvi (super-super el ita), rodesac saTburSi erTi mcenare iZI eva 2-3 bol qvs. aman Tavis Tavad ekonomiuri danaxar- j ebis Semcireba gamoiwwia.

bol o wl ebia saqar Tvel oSi mo- muSave arasam Tavrobo organiza- ciebs qveyanaSi kartofil is el i- turi Tesl i SemoaqvT, zogjer a da b kl asic, romel sac Semdgomi reproduuci is mizni T, mcire ra- odnobiT urigenben fermerebs. saqar Tvel oSi Semotanil i erTi ton aseTi Tesl i 1100-1200 evro j deba. aseTi Tanxa saqar Tvel o- Si mcxovrebi fermerebis 85%-is- Tvis mi uwvdomei ia, amitom Tavs ufl ebas ver aZI even, isargeb- l on el ituri saTesi e masal iT. amis gakeTeba SeuZl iAT mxol od im fermerebs, roml ebsac zurgs arasam Tavrobo organizaiebi umagreben. aseTebi ki cotani ari- an. Tumca sxvisi daxmarebis im- dad di dxans gaCereba ar SeiZl eba, amitom auci l ebel ia saqar Tve- l oSi SeuqmnaS kartofil is el i- turi Tesl is warmoebis kompania. romel ic laboratoriasTan er- Tad fermerebs el ituri saTesi e masal iT moamaragebs. fermerebs unda SeuqmnaT iseTi pirobebi, rom adgil ze warmoebul el itur Tesl Si maT gadaxadon imdenive, an naki ebi, rasac ixdis hol andiel i Tu germanel i fermeri Tavis qveyanaSi.

aRsani Snavia rom, dReisa Tvis saqar Tvel oSi warmoebul i kartofil is el ituri Tesl s bazris 1%-sac ver uWi ravs. amitom auci- l ebel ia saqar Tvel oSi daiwyos adgil obrivad uviruso kartofil is el ituri Tesl is warmoe- ba, rac xel s Seuwyobs qveyanaSi mekartofil eobis ganvi Tarebas, rac pirvel rigSi xel s Seuwyobs adgil obriv mosaxl eobas, qar T- vel fermerebs kartofil is mosavl i anobisa da Semosavl ebis gazarDaSi. qveyana ki mi i Rebs adgi- l obrivi warmoebis Sedarebi Tiaf da xarisxian produqts.

**saqar Tvel os teqnikuri
universitetis bioteqnol ogiis
centris direktori:
maia kuxal eiSvi i
mechnier TanamSromi ebi:
nino murvaniZe, eka bul auri**



qimi i srol i sofl is meurneobaSi

gasul i saukuni s meore naxevidan, msofl i o masStabiT sofl is meurneobi s sferoSi mni Snel ovnad gai zarda qimiuri el ementebisa da naer Tebi s gamoyenebi s maCvenebel i. ni adagebi s nayofierebis Semci-rebi s gamo, sofl is meurneobi s dargis mecnerebi da special istebi, mosavl i anobi s amarI ebi s mi zni T, iZul ebul i gaxdnen, sxdadasxva me-Todebi T gaamdi dron ni adagebi s struktura da nayofiereba. bol o periodSi mkafi od gamoi kveTa erT-erTi aseTi mimarTul eba, romel ic cnobil ia, sofl is meurneobi s qimizaci i s" saxel iT.

"qimizacia" zogadad samecni-ero-teqnikuri progresis erT-erTi mimarTul ebaa, romel ic dafuznebul ia sxdadasxva sferoSi, qimiuri nivTierebebis, procesebis da meTodebis gamoyenebaze.

sofl is meurneobaSi dRes qimi-zaci i s Semdegi Ziri Tadi mimar-Tul ebebia:

- makro da mikro mineral uri sasueqebis da sakvebi fosfatebis warmoeba;

- mcenareTa dacvis qimiuri sa-Sual ebebis (herbicidebis, zoocidebis, inseqticidebis da a.S.) gamoyeneba;

- niadagSi, misi strukturis ga-umj obesebis mi zni T, kiris, Tab-Siris da sxva nivTierebebis Setana;

- mcenaris zrdisa da msxmoia-robi s stimul atorebi s gamoyene-ba memcenareobaSi.

- polimerul i masal ebi s warmoeba da gamoyeneba sofl is meurneobaSi;

- sofl is meurneobaSi ekol ogi-urad sufTa produqtebi s warmoe-bi s meTodebi s danergva;

- cxovel ebi s produqt i ul obi s gazrda stimul atorebi T da spe-cial uri sakvebi danamatebi T.

I. sasueqebi s gamoyeneba da maTi kl asifikasiacia

mineral uri sasueqebi s gamoyenebi s efekturoba mni Snel ovnad maRal ia im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac i sini gamoyenebi an paral el urad sxva agroteknikur Roni s Zi ebeb-Tan erTad. xangrZl ivi eqspl uataci i s Sedegad niadagi gaRarib-da. es probl ema msofl i o masStabi saa. niadagebs ukar ar ubrundebi mineral uri nivTierebebi s 90%, romel ic maTgan mcenareebi s mier gamoi woveba.

dedami waze mosaxl eobis zrdam sakvebi produqtebis warmoebis mni Snel ovani zrda ganapiroba, ramac Tavis mxriv gamoiwvia niadagi dan sasargebl o mineral uri nivTierebebis gamotana da Sesabami sad maTi gamofitva. aseTi ni-adagebi gvaZl even dabal i biol o-giuri xarisxis sakvebi nivTierebebs, roml ebic Sesabami sad amci-rebs adamianebs energias da maT si cocxl i sunari anobas. rogorc aRvn SNeT ni adagebi s strukturisa da nayofierebi s amarI ebi s erT-erTi iZul ebi Ti mimarTul eba qimiuri nivTierebebis gamoyenebaa, magram unda gvaxsodves, rom sofl is meurneobaSi mineral uri sasueqebi s da pestici debi s aras-

wori da zedmeti dozi T gamoyeneba aseve mni Snel ovan uaryofiT efekt gvaZl evs, vi nai dan i s mi Rebubl produqciaSi ni tritebis da ni tratebis si Warbes, aseve wyal-sacavebis, zRvebis da okeaneebi s dabinZurebas i wevs.

sofl is meurneobaSi gamoyenebu-l i sasueqebi Semdeg j gufebad iyo-fa: mineral uri, organul i, organo-mineral uri da baqteriul i.

mineral uri sasueqebi – araorganul i nivTierebebia (Ziri Tadad maril ebi), roml ebic Seicaven mcenarisatvis aucil ebel sakveb el ementebi s. maTi mi Reba xdeba araorganul i nedl eul i s qimiuri an meqanikuri damuSavebi T. i sini Semadgeni obi s mixedvi T iyofian: azotovan, fosforovan, kalium-an da mikrosasuebad (boris, molibdeniani da sxva).

organul i sasueqebi – roml eb-Sic mcenarisatvis salWiro mkvebavi el ementebi aris mcenareul i da cxovel uri warmoSobis nivTierebebi s (nakel i, torfi, fekal i-ebi, komtini, sakvebi narCenebi da sxva).

organo-mineral uri sasueqebi – erTdroul ad Seicav s organul da mineral ur nivTierebebs. maTi mi Reba xdeba organul i nivTierebebis (torfis, mura naxSiris, fikal ebi s), amiakis da fosforis mJavit damuSavebi s Sedegad, an organul i nivTierebebis (torfis an nakel i) fosforovan sasueb-Tan Serevit.

baqteriul i sasueqebi preparate-bi, roml ebic Seicaven ni adagi s organul i nivTierebebi s mafiqsi rebel

mikroorganizmebs (azotobaakteriebi, niadagisnitragini da sxva).

agregatul i mdgomareobis mi-xedvi T sasuebi SeiZI eba iyo:

– myari; – Txevadi; – suspenzia.

agroteqniki zemoqmedebis mi-xedvi T i sini SeiZI eba davyoT:

pirdapir, irib, mcenaris zrdi smarekul irebel prepartebad.

II. pirdapiri zemoqmedebis sasuebi uSual od mcenaris kvebi-saTvis gamoyeneba. i sini Sei cavs azots, fosfors, kaliums, magni-ums, gogirds, rkinas da mikroel ementebs (B, M, Cu, Zn).

pirdapiri zemoqmedebis sasuebi iyofa: a) martiv, roml ebic Sei cavs kvebis erT-erT el ements: azots, fosfors, kaliums, molibdens da a.S. eseni Tavis mxriv i sini iyofian:

azotovan sasuebad, roml ebic gansxvavdeba azotis naerTebis formiT (amiakuri, nitratuli, amiduri, maTi narevebi da sxv.);

fosforovan sasuebad, roml ebic Tavis mxriv iyofa wyal Si da organul mJavebSi maTi xsnadobi s mixedvi T.

wyal Si xsnadi sasuebia: hidrofosfatebi; wyal Si uxsnadi sasuebi (precipitatebi) ixsnebian l imonis mJavis da misi maril ebis xsnarebSi. wyal Si Znel ad xsnadi sasuebi (fosforitul i fqvil i da martivi superfosfati).

– kaliumiani sasuebi iyofa: nedl maril ebad (kainitisa da sil vinitis maril ebi), koncentrireb ul maril ebad, roml ebic miRebul ia bunebrivi kaliumis maril ebis (KCl , K_2SO_4) gadamuSa-vebi T, nacari (merqnis da torfis) K_2CO_3 (potasis) Semcvel i.

– mikro sasuebi teqniki naerTebia, roml ebic Sei cavs mikroel ementebs $B(OH)_3$; H_3BO_3 ; amoni umis molibdati ($(NH_4)_2MO_4$) da sxva.

b) kompl eqsuri sasuebi: Sei cavs or mkvebab el ements mainc.

III. iribi zemoqmedebis sasuebi gamoiyeneba niadagze qimiuri, fizikuri, mikrobiol ogiuri zemoqmedebis da sasuebis gamoyenebis pirobebis gaumj obesebis mi zni T. magal iTad, niadagis mJavianobis ganeitral ebisaTvis gamoiyeneba dafqvil i kirqa, dol omoti, Camral i kiri, niadagis mJavianobis

asamaRI ebl ad gamoiyeneba natriumis hidrosul fiti ($NaHSO_3$).

IV. niadagis qimiuri mel ioracia

niadagis qimiuri mel ioracia tardeba maRaI i mJavianobis an tutianobis SemTxvevaSi. pirvel SemTxvevaSi tardeba mokirianeba ($CaCO_3$) xol o meore SemTxvevaSi moTabaSi reba ($CaSO_4 \cdot 2H_2O$).

V. mcenareTa dacvis qimiuri sa-Sual ebebi.

yovel wl iurad mavnebl ebis, sarevel ebis da sxvadasxva daavadebebis gamo msofI i o mosavl is 24% kargavs. sofI is meurneobis zaraI i yovel wl iurad 70 mil iard do-lars aWarbebs, ami tom mavnebl eb-Tan, sarevel eb-Tan da daavadebeb-Tan sabrZol vel ad sofI is meurneobis i yeneben aTeul aTasobi T tona pesticidebs. rac yovel wl iurad asiaTasobi T tona mosavl is SenarCunebis saSual ebas iZI eva.

dani Snul ebis mixedvi T pestici-debi iyofa:

– inseqticidebad (mavne mwereb-Tan sabrZol vel ad);

– fungicidebad (mcenaris da niadagis sokovani daavadebebis samkurnal od);

– herbicidebad (sarevel ebis gasanadgurebl ad);

– baqteriocidebad (mavne mikroorganizmebs mosapovebl ad);

– zoocidebad (mRr Rnel ebis mosaspobad);

– sqesobriva traqtantebad (mavnebl ebis satyuara da maTi ganadgureba);

– repellentebad (mavne mwerebis SesaSi nebl ad da mcenari dan mosa-Sorebl ad);

– hemosteril iantebad (mavne mwerebis sterili izaciisaTvis).

pesticidebis farTo masStabi T gamoyeneba iZI eva ara marto mosavl ianobis zrdas, aramed iwevs i seT uaryofiT movl enebs, rogoricaa: gareul i cxovel ebis da Rupva mindvrebis pesticidebis damuSavebis gamo; pesticidebis gamoyenebis Semdeg mavnebl ebis masiuri gamravl eba; pesticidebis sadmi Seguebul i mavnebl ebis gamravl eba.

bunebaze pesticidebis mavne ze-gavli eniS Semcireba SesaZI ebel ia mavnebl eb-Tan brZol is Semdegi me-Todebis gamoyenebi T:

– karantinis meTodi (mavnebl ebis gavrcel ebis SezRudva);

– sel eqciuri meTodi (mcenareebis da cxovel ebis i seTi j iSebis gamoyvana, roml ebic uZI ebs avad-myofobas da mavnebl ebs);

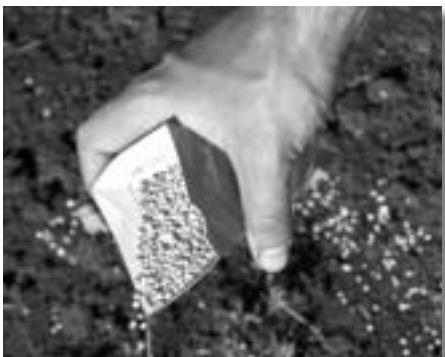
– agroteqniki meTodi (niadagis damuSaveba, Tesl brunvis Se-moReba da a.S.);

– qimiuri meTodi (axal i pesticidebis Seqmna, maRaI i amorCevi da Semdgomi daSI is unarIT);

– fizikuri meTodi (ul trabgeriTi, ul traiisferi da sxva);

– biologiqiuri meTodi (mavnebl ebis entomophagebis da parazi-tebis gamoyeneba; mtacebel i damwrebebis mWamel i frinvel ebis da ZuZum-wovrebis gamoyeneba; mavnebl ebis





avadmyof obis gamomwewi mi kr obes-
bi s da vi rusebi s gamoyeneba).

VI. pesticidi debi

pestici debi warmoadgenen sxvad dasxva qimi ur nivTierebebs, rommel Ta dani Snul ebaa mavne organi zmebis ganadgureba. pestici debi Ziri Tadi nawil i warmoadgens Sxami an nivTierebebs. pestici di T mowamvl a damRupvel ia frinvel ebisaTvis, vinaidan frinvel ebi ufro metad mgrZnobiareni ari- an Sxamqimi katebis mimarT. pestici debi T mowamvl is SemTxvevaSi frinvel is kvercxis naWuWi Txel - deba da is advil ad tydeba. pestici debi uaryofiT zegavl enas axdenen adamiani s j anmr Tel obaze. mecnierebi s mier dadgenil ia, rom pestici debi s Ti Tqosda „uvnebeli i“ kval i sakveb produqtSi adab- l ebenavadvyof obi sadmi adamiani s wi naaRmdegobi s unars. organi zmSi di di raodenobi T dagrovebi s Sem- TxvevaSi i sini iweven al ergias, diaTezs da sxva daavadebebs.

pesticidebis umravl esoba mii-
Reba sinTezuri gziT. maTi gamo-
yeneba rTul ia da araeTgvarova-
ni, erTiS mxriv advil ad movspobT
mavnebl ebs da sarevel ebs, meores
mxriv isini uaryofiTad moqmede-
ben mcenareul da cxovel ur samya-
roze, maT Soris adami anzec. yvel a
ganvi Tarebul qveyanaSi pesticide-
debis gamoyeneba kanoniT regl a-
mentirebul ia, praqtikul ad ga-
moiyeneba mxol od met-nakl ebad
usafrTxo preparatebi. qimiuri
pesticidebis gamoyeneba mi zanSe-
wonil ia mxol od maSin, roca bio-
I ogiuri preparatebi Sedegs ar
gavZI eys.

herbi ci debi – war moadgenen spe-
cial ur qimi ur niv Tierebebs, ro-
mel Ta dani Snul ebba sarevel e-
bis mospoba, moqmedebjis xasiaTis

mixedvi T isini arian masiuri da
amor Cevi Ti zemoqmedebis. masiuri
zemoqmedebis herbi ci debi mTI ia-
nad spoben sxvadasxva saxis sareve-
I ebs, xol o amor Cevi Ti zemoqmede-
bis herbi ci debi spoben mcenareebis
mxol od garkveul j gufs da uvneb-
I ad toveben danarCenebs. pirvel i
saxeobi s herbi ci debi gamoi yenebian
sarevel ebi s mosaspobad sawarmoo
obi eqtebSi, aerodromebSi, saavt o-
mobil o da sarkinigzo gzebi s mi da-
moebSi da sxva. amor Cevi Ti zemoqme-
debis herbi ci debi sarevel ebi sagan
kul turul i mcenareebis dasaca-
vad gamoi yeneba.

herbi cidebi iyofian or saxeobad: garegani zemoqmedebis herbi cidebi, roml ebi c azianeben sarevel as mi wi szeda nawi l s da Si ga zemoqmedebis herbi cidebi, roml ebi c mTI i anad spopen sarevel ebs.

amorCevi Ti herbici debis upiratesobas warmoadgens maTi gamoyenebis farTo areal i, am SemTxvevaSi Tvi T kul tura rCeba uvnebeli i, xol o arasasurvel i sarevel a mcenare nadgurdeba. ukanaasknel wl ebSi praqti kaSi ufro metad gamoiyeneba amorCevi Ti herbicidebi, vinai dan maTi gamoyeneba ufro advil ia da amave dros ekonomiuri. isini advil ad spoden mralval - wl ian sarevel ebsac ki, romel Tac gaaCniaT mZI avri fesvTa sistema.

Fungi cidebi - warmoadgenen
specia l ur qim iur nivTier ebebs,
romel Ta dani Snul ebaa mcenar eTa
sokovani daavadebebis mospoba da

saTesl e masal is Sewamvl a. fungici debis gamoyenebis Ziri Tadi sferoa sokovani daavadebebi sagan xexi l ovani , mar cvl eul i da bost- neul i kul turebis dacva. fungi- ci debi gamoi yeneba fi tof toroz- Tan sabrZol vel ad, isini advil ad spoben mcenaris foTI ebze gavr- cel ebul sokovan sporebs.

kombini rebul i fungi ci debi gamoi yenebian mcenaris daavade-bebis droebiT (20-30 dRiT) Ses-a-Cerebl ad. fungi ci debis gamoye-neba efeqturia al ternariozis wi naaRmdeg. sokovani daavadebebi mni Svnel ovnad amci reben mosav-I ianobas, amave dros mi Rebul i produuci is xarisxi dabal ia. aseT SemTxvevaSi fungi ci debis gamoye-neba auci l ebel ia.

VII. usafr Txoebis wesebi pesti- ci debi s gamovenebi s dros.

pestici debis umravl esoba adami -
ani s organi zmSi kvebi s dros an sun-
Tqvi s organoebi sa da kani s meSveo-
bi T xvdeba. pestici debi T mowamvl a
gansakuTrebi T saTesl e masal ebi s
damuSavebi s dros aris saSi Si , ami-
t om yvel a samuSao unda i ndi vi dua-
I uri damcvel i saSual ebebi s gamo-
yenebi T Catardes, pestici debTan
muSaobi s xangrZI ivoba 4 saaTs ar
unda aRematebodes. 18 wl amde asa-
ki s mozar debi s, aseve Cvil bavSvi ani
da orsul i qal ebi s muSaoba pesti-
ci debTan akrZal ul ia.

*merab ebanoi Ze.
qimi is mecniereba Ta doqtori
akaki were TI is universi teti*



viwyebT saqarTvel os ni adagebis
Sesaxeb masal ebi s gamoqveynebas.
dRes gTavazobT mTa-mdel os
da yomral i ni adagebis
aRweri l obas.

saqarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul i ni adagebi da maTi aRwera

mTa-mdel os ni adagebi

yvel aze gavrcel ebul i ni adagebia saqarTvel o-Si. saerTo farTobi Seadgens 954.000 ha, rac mTel i teritoriis 14,1% udris. gavrcel ebul ia kavkasi-onis da amierkavkasiis samxreT mTianeTis subal-pur da al pur zonaSi, zRvis doni dan 1800 metri-dan - 3500 metramde. emij neba mTa-tye-mdel os ni-adagebs.

xasiaTdeba aradiferenciarebul i profil iT. profil is Senebaa: A-BBC-C. misi ZiriTadi diagnostiku-ri maCvenebel ia kargad gamoxatul i humusovani horizonti, mcire an saSual o simZl avre. niadagi xasia-Tdeba gakor deboT zedapiridan, muqi Seferil obis aramyarwril marcvl ovani humusovani horizontiT, momkvrivo il uviuri horizontiT, xirxatis sakmao Semcvel obiT, si Rrmi T qanis namtvrevebis gadidebu- i Semcvel obiT. mJave an sustad mJave reaqciiT, ma-Ral i (iSviaTad saSual o) da Rrma humusirebiT, hig-roskopul i wyl is maRal i Semcvel obiT, mocol obiT woniT 0,95-1,18 fargl ebSi, Tixnari an Ti xameqani kuri Sedgeni obiT, STanTqmisi dabal i da saSual o tevadobiT, aramaZRrobiT. ni adagebi saSual od uzrunvel yofil ia (0-10) da Raribia (10-20) hidrol izebadzi azotiT, mdidaria STanqTmul i fosforiT da saSua-l od uzrunvel yofil ia (0-10) da Raribia (10-20) gac-vl iTi kal i umiT.

kordis dar Rvevis (ZiriTadSi mouwesrigebel i Zovebisas) SemTxvevaSi i zrdeba eroziul i procesebis saSi Sroeba.

yomral i mJave ni adagebi

maTi saerTo farTobi saqarTvel oSi 10,1 % Seadgens (6827,4 kvadratul i kilometri). es ni adagebi farTodaagavrcel ebul i rogorcaRmosavl eT da dasavl eT, i se samxreT saqarTvel oSi zRvis doni dan 800 (900) m-dan 1800 (2000) m-mde. dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi es ni adagebi esazRvreba yvi Tel -yomral da mTa-tyem-del os, xol o aRmosavl eT da samxreT saqarTvel oSi - yavisfer da mTa-tye-mdel os ni adagebs. tyis yomra- i mJave ni adagebi xasiaTdeba aradiferenciarebul i profil iT, zogj er profil is Sua nawil is gaTixebiS Sedegad adgil i aqvs teqsturul diferenciacias. profil s Semdegi Seneba aqvs: A0 - A — Bm- C. maTi Zi-riTadi diagnostikuri maCvenebel ia metamorfui i gaTixebul i Bm horizontis arseboba.

yomral i mJave ni adagebi xasiaTdeba: genetikur horizontebze susti diferenciati, profil is met-nekl ebad monotonuri yomral i Seferil obiT, kargad gamoxatul i mkvdari safaris arsebobiT, mJave reaqciiT, profil is mTel i sisqis gaTixebiT, I eqis fraciis susti gadaadgil ebiT profil is mixedviT, humusis saSual o Semcvel obiT, STanTqmisi saSual o tevadobiT, aramaZRrobiT. saSual od uzrunvel yofil ia anmdidaria saerTo da saSual od uzrunvel yofil ia anmdidaria saerTo da Raribia an saSual od uzrunvel yofil ia Ses-aTvisebel i fosforiT, mdidaria saerTo kal i umiT da saSual od uzrunvel yofil ia gacvl iTi kal i umiT. arsebobs wyl ismieri eroziis saSi Sroeba.



xorbl is sel eqci is saerTaSoriso seminari
saqarTvel oSi - gl obal uri gamowvevebi da
axal i teqnol ogiebi xorbl is warmoebaSi

INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON WHEAT BREEDING IN GEORGIA – GLOBAL CHALLENGES AND NEW APPROACHES IN WHEAT PRODUCTION

**At May 24-25, 2012, Georgian
Agrarian University in Tbilisi
and Lomtagora LTD in
Marneuli hosted the seminar
“Global Challenges and
New Approaches in Wheat
Production” organized by
International Maize and
Wheat Improvement Center
(CIMMYT) and International
Center for Agricultural
Research in the Dry Areas
(ICARDA). The presentations
were given by the leading
specialists of CIMMYT and
ICARDA as well as of host
organizations and other
national entities.**

2012 wl is 24-25 maiss saqarTvel o-
Si marneul is raionSi, Sps „firma
I omTagoras“ meurneobaSi da saqar-
Tvel os agrarul i universitetSi,
simindisa da xorbl is gaumj obesebis
saerTaSoriso centris (CIMMYT) da
mSral i regionebis sasofl o-same-
urneo kvl evis saerTaSoriso cent-
ris (ICARDA) organizaciiT gaimarTa
xorbl is sel eqci is saerTaSoriso

seminari, Temaze „gl obal uri gamow-
vevebi da axal i teqnol ogiebi xor-
bl is warmoebaSi“. seminarSi monawi-
leobas i Rebdnen rogorc adgil ob-
rivi, aseve saerTaSoriso organiza-
ciebis warmomadgenl ebi, doqtori
al eqsi morgunovi (CIMMYT) simin-
disa da xorbl is kvl evis saerTa-
Soriso centridan, doqtori zakir
xal ikul ovi da doqtori ram Sarma



(ICARDA) mSral i regionebis sof-
lis meurneobis ganvi Tarebis sa-
erTaSoriso samecniero centris
regionul i xel mZRvanel ebi, doq-
tori el xan al ievi azerbaijani
nis miwaTmoqmedebis institutis
mTavari mecnier-TanamSromel i,
saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobis
akademiis, agrarul i univesitetis,
saqarTvel os sofi is meurneobisa
da sursaTis saministros
warmomadgenl ebi, fermerebi da
agrarul i kompaniebis mesveure-
bi.

seminaris pirvel dRes 24 maiss
sxdoma SpS „firma I omTagoras“
meurneobaSi, sadac monawil eebma
xorbl is meTesl eobis ganvi Ta-
rebas da axal i teqnol ogiebis
danergvasTan dakavSirebit pre-
zentaciebi warmoadgines, ase-
ve Catarda xorbl is sasel eqcio
masal ebisa da sawarmoo j iSebis
daTval iereba.

25 maiss samuSao Sexvedra gag-
rZel da miwaTmoqmedebis insti-
tutsa da agrarul universitet-
Si. miwaTmoqmedebis institutis
bazaze (mcxeTa, werovani) moxda
sasel eqcio masal isa da genbankis
kol eqciis (xorbl is qarTul i en-
demuri da sawarmoo j iSebi, saxe-
obebi da saxesxvaobebi) Seswavl a-
daTval iereba.

Sexvedraze aseve gani xi! es kon-
cefcia SpS „firma I omTagoras“
meurneobisa da saqarTvel os ag-
rarul i univesitetis TanamS-
roml obis Sesaxeb.



geris nacrisadmi gamZI eobis wyaroebis gamovl ena

(2009-2011 ვ. კვლ ევს სედეგები)



gers, rogorc marcvl eul s saqarTvel os sasofl o-sameurneo kul turebSi mni Svnel ovani adgil i uWiravs. is mohyavT sasurasaTod, amitom am kul turisadmi interesi msofl ioSi dRiTidRe izrdeba. saqarTvel oSi, sadac geris sel eqcias maval saukunovani istoria aqvs, mni Svnel ovani yuradReba eTmoba j iSebis daavadebebi sadmi gamZI eobis gazar das, vinalan, sokovani, baqteriul i da sxva daavadebebi, yovel wl iurad iCenen Tavs, pirdapir zemoqmedeben mosavl ianobaze da did zi ans ayeneben fermerebs.

geris sokovan daavadebaTa Soris mavneobiT geris nacari gamo-iCeva. misi gamomvevi I umeria (Erisiphe) graminis f.sp. hordei viwro special izaciis obl igati parazitia, romel ic ZiriTadad azianebs mcenaris foTI ebsa da Reroebs, xol o epifitotissas (romel ic daaxl oebeiT yovel 10 wel iwadSi 2-3-j er meordeba), TavTavis qerql sa da fxebzac ki. aRmonacenis fazaSi maRal i intensiobiT daavadebisas mcenare iRupeba. nacriT gamowveul i mosavl is danakargi 10-15%, zogj er ki 35%-40%-ia (Кривченко, 1975. Atzema, 1998; Ceccarelli, 1991).

geris nacari saqarTvel oSi sistemiurad aRini Sneboda. misi gavrcel ebisa da ganvi Tarebis intensioba cval ebadobda 10%-90% da 5%-70% fargl ebSi meryeobda, rac gansxvavebul i mikrokl imaturi pirobebis da infeqciis

sawyisi formebis svedasxva radoenobiT aixsneba (sixarul iZe, cecxl aZe 2008).

geris nacriTan brZol is meTo-debidan yvel aze efektiani gamZI e j iSebis gamoyvanaa, rac xangrZI i-vi kvl eviTi procesia da dakavSi-rebul ia paTogenis virul entobis genofondis dadgenasTan da gamZI eobis efekturi wyaroebis gamovl enasTan.

wi namdebare naSromSi 2009-2011 wl ebSi geris nacris qarTul i populaciis mimart, xel ovnur da bunebriv infeqciur fonze, qarTul i da ucxouri sel eqciuri masal is imunol ogiuri Sefasebis Sedegebi a mocemul i.

gamZI eobis wyaroebis gamosav- I enad sacdel i nimuSebi saerTa-Soriso meTodikis mixedviT fitopatol ogiis institutis sacdel mindorze gamoicada.

xel ovnuri infeqciuri fonis Sesaqmnel ad gazafxul ze, bar-tiyobis fazaSi Catarda mcenaree-

bis inokul acia. sainokul acio gamoyenebul i iyo saqarTvel os svedasxva zonaSi aRebul i nimuSebi dan gamoyofil i sokos populi aciebis narevi. inokul acia daavadebis ganvi Tarebis aTvis xel-sayrel pirobebis sporebis SefrqveiT tardeboda. daavadebis gamovl enis Semdgom ganxorciel da samj eradi aRricxva. daavadebis ganvi Tarebis xarisi, original u-ri Skal is mixedviT, vizual urad dgindeboda (Гешеле 1978). reaqciis tips vsazRvravdiT meinsisa da ditcis saerTa-Soriso Skal is mixedviT. am Skal is mixedviT R-gamZI e reaqcia moi cavs 0,1,2 gradaciebs, xol o S-mimRebiani reaqcia 3,4 gradaciebs (Mains, Deitz 1930).

cdebis Sedegad dadginda, rom gamocdil i yvel aqarTul i j iSebi mimRebiani nacris mimarT. mxol od xuT hibridul formas: „zes4” x al averdi, seret 43 x „zes4”, „zes4” x yazbegi, seret 43 x mutant 19 x k12, „zes4” x yazbegi x al verdi

cxrII 1. geris nimuSebis imunol ogiuri Sefaseba zrdasrul fazasi

nimuSi(j iSebi)	reaqciis tipi	nimuSi (hibridi debi)	reaqciis tipi
al averdi	S	“zes4” x al averdi	MR
“zes 4”	S	“zes4” x j vari	S
zes “5”	S	seret 43 x “zes4”	MR
axal Tesl i	S	“zes4” x yazbegi	MR
Zvel Tesl i	S	al averdi x “zes4”	S
dvorani	S	seret 43 x mutant 19	S
al averdi 2	S	TeTnul di x al averdi	S
TeTnul di	S	“zes4” x yazbegi x K5	S
iveria	S	seret 43 x k12 x al verdi	S
qerSvel i	S	seret 43 x mutant 19 x k12	MR
bazal eTi	S	seret 43 x mutant 19 x j vari	S
miraJi	S	“zes4” x yazbegi x al verdi	MR
tokaki	S	“zes4” x mutant 19 x	S
I averda	MR	al verdi	S
dabrinia-3	S	“zes4” x yazbegi seret 43	
I ara	S		
mixail o	S		
kondezimi	MR		
kosima	MR		

aRmoaCnda gamZI e reaqcia. Semo-tanil i j i Sebi dan ki gamZI e reaqcia aRmoaCnda j i Sebs: I averdas, kondezimas da kosimas.

i give nimuSebis gamZI eoba nacris mimart Sefasda agrarul i universitetis i. I omouris miwaTmoqmedebis institutis sac-del nakveTze, bunebriv infeqci-ur fonze.

cdebi T dadginda, rom gamosac-del manimuSebmmsgavsi gamZI eobi s

reaqcia aCvenes, rogorc bunebriv, i se xl ovnur infeqciur fonze.

*cisana cecxl aze
doqtoranti, SoTarusTavel issa-
xel mifio universitetissamecie-
rocentris fitopatol loogi isada
biomraval ferovnebis mimarTul eba
mzel nab sal arize
s/meurneobis mecnierebaTa
doqtori agrarul i
universitetisi. I omouris
miwaTmoqmedebis instituti*



ՅԵՒՆԻՖԵՐԵՐԸ

TeTrTavi ani kombosto - BR. CAPITATA (L) LIZG



movl a-moyvani s teqnol ogia

saqarTvel oSi yvel aze metad TeTrTavi ani saadreo, saSual o saadreo da sagviano kombostos j i Sebi a gavrcel ebul i. kombosto Zvirfasi sasursaTo kul turaa, iZI eva uxv mosaval s, xangrZI i vad i naxeba, gamZI ea araxel sayrel i pirobebismimart, kargad i tans trans-portirebas da misi gamoyeneba, nedl ad Tu gadamuSavebul i saxiT, mTel i wl is gammavl obaSi SeiZI eba.

TeTrTavi ani kombosto orwl iani mcenarea. pirvel wel s mcenare sxvadasxva formis da zomis, 3-dan 10-12-kg-mde Tavs ivi Tarebs. meore wel s Tavebis dargvis Sedegad mcenare ZI ier (1,75 metramde) swor Reros ivi Tarebs da ikeTebis Tesl s. erTi saTesl e mcenari dan saSual od 40-70 grami kondiciuri Tesl i miiReba. heqtarze iZI eva 40-60 tonamossal s. Semodgomaze aRebul i Tavi ani kombosto sacavebSi 6-7 Tvis gammavl obaSi c kargad i naxeba.

Tavi ani kombostos agroteqni ka

TeTrTavi ani kombostosaTvis niadagis Ziri Tadi da Tesvi swina (rgvi swina) damuSaveba, sxva bostneuI i kul turebis msgavsd, Ziri Tadar Semodgomita da gazafxul ze warmoobs.

igi ganvi TarebisaTvis sakveb nivTierebebs ufrro meti raodenobi T moi Txovs vidre, sxva bost-neul i kul tura, ami tom misi didi mosavl isa da uxvi Tesl is misaRebad maRal nayofieri, gakul-turebul i, sworzedapiriani sarwyavi niadagebi unda SeirCes.

kombostosTvis kargi winamorbedi kul turebia: kartofil i, pamidori, mralwl iani da erTwl iani bal axebi, kitri, xaxvi da sxva. kombosto Tavis mindors unda daubrundes 2-3 wl is Semdeg.

Semodgomaze yovel heqtarze mofantviT unda Sevi des 50-60 t. saqonl is gadamvari nakel i, amasTana ve umj obesia rTul i sasuqis Setana 350-400 kg/ha, amis uqonl obis SemTxvevaSi Cveul ebriv mineral uri sasuqebi dan kombostos swirdeba 2-3 c/ha amoni umis gvarj il a, aseve 3-4 centneri superfosfati da 1,5-2,0 centneri kaliumis maril iT. azotiani sasuqis 3/4 wil i umj obesia Sevi tanot gadargvamde, xo-1 o 1/4 me-2 an me-3 Toxna-kul tivaci is dros.

Tesva da movl is samuSaoebi CiTil ebi s gamosayyanad

Tesl i umTavresad Ria saCiTil e kvl ebSi unda dai Tesos. Tesvis win is unda Seiwaml os, Tesva unda Catar des gadargvamde 40-50 dRiT adre, special urad gamzadebul organul i sasuqebi T ganoyierebul saCiTil e kvl ebze. Tesvis win niadagis mavnebl ebi s da sxvaTa winaRmdeg unda Sevides misatyuebel i masal a, an Cai Toxnos bazudini, nakveTi damarkerdes da kombosto mwkrivebSi 8-10 sm dai Tesos. Tesvis Semdeg niadagi unda moi tkeppnos da maSi nve moirwyas.

erT heqtarze dasargavad sakmarisi CiTil is mii-Reba 150-200 kvadratul metr farTobze SeiZI eba. mwkrivebi vegetaciis periodSi 2-3j er unda gaimargl os da gafxvierdes, mavnebl ebi s winaRmdeg wamli oba tardeba 1-2j er, rwyvaki regul arul ad, raTa niadagi ar gamoSres. mineral uri sasuqebi T gamok-

veba xdeba 2-3 fOTI is fazasi. Ci TII i gadasargavad mzadaa, roca 5-6 fOTol i ganuvi Tardeba. misi dargva 20-25 maisidan iwyeba da ori kvira grZel deba. Cveni adgil obrivi j iSebi „borj omis ideal i”, „l ikani” da „gorul i braunSvei gi” 70 sm X 50-60 sm. kveis ariT ingveba.

gacdenil i adgil ebis gamorgva xdeba pamidori s msgavasd. vegetaci i ganmavl obaSi saWi roa ni adagis damuSaveba 3-4 j er. pirvel i gaToxna an kul tivacia tardeba gadargvi dan 10-12 dRi s Semdeg, danarCeni ki saWi roebis mixedvi T 10-15 dRi s interval iT.

kombostos morwyva vegetaci i ganmavl obaSi tardeba sul 8-10 j er. Tavebis daxvevis dasawyisi dan morwyva xSirad unda Catardes. mcenare daamTarebs Tu ara Tavebis daxvevas, rwyva unda Sewydes, wi naaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi Tavebi daxeTqvas daiwyeb. morwyva rekomendebul ia kvl ebSi mi Svebi T, an dasxurebi T.

rwyil ebis, TeTrul ebis da sxva saxis mavnebl ebis sawinaaRmdegod waml obebi saWi roebis mixedvi T, inseqtici di T 2-3 j er unda Catardes.

saTesl eebis SerCeva da amoReba (pirvel i wl is agroteqni ka)

saTesl e kombostos Tavebi yinvebi s dawyebamde unda aviRoT – daaxl oebi T oqtomberSi, Tu yinva adrea mosal odnel i, Tavebis aReba SeiZI eba moxdes



mis dawyebamde. saTesl eebad Sei rCeva j iSi saTvis damaxasiaTebel i tipuri formis msxvili, mkvrivi, dauxeTqavi, saRi Tavebi. saTesl e mcenareebs murkebze koJrebi ar unda hqondes, radgan aq mal ul ad budoben xorTumas matl ebi, roml ebi c Senaxvi sas garreT gamodian da iwyeba murkis l poba. ami tom, aseTi saTesl ed ar ai Reba. saTesl eebi unda amovi RoT fesvebi anad bariT an bostnis fiwl iT da sanaxebSi SevinaxoT. saTesl eebi SeiZI eba SevinaxoT tabel ebad, SuaSi l amis Sevsebi T (fesvebze dayriT anl artyebze di reebSi fesvebis Camoki debi T)

kombostos saTesl eebis amoRebamde vatarebT aprobacias, aseve dgeba Semodgomaze saTesl eebis gadarCevi s aqt i cal keul i Tavebis aRni Svni T da inaxe-

ba. Senaxvi s win saTesl eebi s Tavze vtovetT mxol od gare, mwane fOTol s, danarCens ki movaci l ebT da saqonl i sakvebad gamovi yenebT.

1 ha kombostos nar gavi dan mzaddeba 1/3, anu heqt-ri saTvis sakmarisi sargavi masal a. saTesl eebi metobi T unda SevinaxoT, radgan gamozamTrebi sas nawil i Tavebi s fuWdeba. 1 ha-ze saTesl eebis dasargavad saWi roa 23-25 aTasi mcenare.

meore wl is agroteqni ka

saTesl e mcenareebs rac SeiZI eba adre gazaf xul -ze unda davrgoT. misTvis kargi winamorbedebia - parkosnebi, pamidori, gogrovnebi da sxv. nakveTi unda iyoSmzral ad moxnul i, Setanil i unda iqnas 40-60 t. organul i sasuqi an 5-6 centneri superfosfati, 1.5 -2.0 kal i umis maril i da 3-4 centneri sul fatamoni umi, an amoni umi s gvarj il a.

mzral i saTanado damuSavebis Semdeg kombostos mwkrivebSi vrgavT 70-80 santimetr s daSorebit, mcenareebs Soris 60-65 sm.

saTesl eebis monzadeba dasargavad

dargvas vatarebT amindze damoki debul ebi T Teberval -martSi. dargvis win saTesl eebi daxarisdeba, gadairCeva da sauKeTesoebi gadai taneba mi nd-vrad. mWrel i dani T Tavze gavakeTebT konuss fOTI ebi s waWriT. dargvamde saTesl eebis murkebi unda amovavi oT axal i nakel i s wyal xsnarSi da davrgoT.

saTesl e kombosto wi naswar amoTxril ormoebSi unda dairos da miwa mietkepnos. ToxiT unda Se moeyaros miwa da gaukeTdes kokol a. raTa mzis sxi-vebma miwi s zemoT darCenil i kombostos Tavebi ar daazianos. dargvis Tanave aucil ebel ia nargavis morwyva. ami T ni adagi mWidrod miekvreba murks da Rero advil ad gani vi Tarebs fesvebs da saer Tod, wyal i uzrunvel yof s kombostos gaxarebis maRaI procents.

movl is samuSaoebi

2-3 j er ni adagi s gafxvi ereba, mavnebl ebi s da daavadebebis wi naaRmdeg, brZol a 2-3 j er (umTavresad yavil ebi s da naskvi Wami ebi s wi naaRmdeg) sxvadasxva fungi ci debis da inseqtici debis Sefrqeva, rwyva 2-3 j er, Reros akvra 1-2 j er da sxv.

kombostos Tesl i sxvadasxva dros mwifdeba, amitom momwi febis mi xedvi T is ramdenj erme SerCeviT unda aviRoT, wi naaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi Tesl i Caibneva da daiargeba. Tesl is aReba unda daviwoT maSin, roca sayavil e Reroze Wotebi (parkebi) masobri vad Camwi fdeba. pirvel ad vWriT momwi febuil i yavil ebi s Reroebs da ase Tanda Tanobi T danarCens. moWriil i Reroebs kargad unda SevkraT da fardul Si CamovkidoT an kal oze gavSal oT gasasrobard.

Tesl s mTI i anad maSin vi RebT, roca saTesl e parkebis momwi feba masobri vad daiwyeba. gavaSrobT, gamovbegvavT, davaxar i sxebT -gavwmendT da saer To wesit SevinaxavT. Tesl is mosaval i ha-ze 2.5 -6,0 centneria.

topi namburi da topi mzesumzira

topi namburi, romel sac saqar Tvel oSi miwavaSi as saxel wodebi T in coben, amerikul i warmoSobi is menarea. igi Tavis samSobi oSi mkvl evarebsa da mogzaurebs vel urad mozardi dResac xvdebaT.

mcenaris saxel i brazil iel indiel Ta tomis – topi nambos saxel wodebi dan warmosdgeba. am tomis indiel ebi frangma mogzaurebma evropaSi pirvel ad 1618 wel s Camoyvanes (mcenaris gamoCenasac am periods ukavSi reben). kul inarebma mal esxvadasxva, "saocari", ase vTqaT, pres-tiJul i kerZebis receptebi Seimusaves da oficial ur banketze maRaL i rangis stumrebs swored "ucxo bol qvebisagan" damzadebul i egzotiu-kuri kerZebi T umaspinZI deboden.

SemdegSi am mcenari T bevri mdi-dari miwaTmfi obel i da mewarmec dainteresda, maT Seiswavl es misi movl a-moyvanis teqnol ogiada "mo-aSinaures" ki dec. mecxovel eebmac Seni Snes topi namburis Rirsebebi da mis bol qvebsa da yuaTian mwvane masas maRaL i Sefaseba misces. maT aocebdAT esoden maRaL i mosavl i-anoba (Catarebul ma gamokvl everbma cxadyo, rom topi namburis naTesi produqtiiul obiT sj obnida imave farTobze daTesil i mzesumzirisa da kartofil is produqtiiul obas erTad aRebul s, misi fotosintezis intesivoba ki xorbl is fotosintezur intensivobaze orj erufro metad aRemateboda) da xel i mi hyves mis moSenebas.

Tavis mxriv arc memamul eTa pi-rad mkurnal ebs gamorCeniaT topi namburis gamaj ansaRebel i da samkurnal o Tvis sebebi da amdenad, es mcenare j er ingl issa da saf-rangeTSi, Semdeg ki mTel s evropasa da aziaSi gavrcel da.

am kul turis gavrcel ebas Tvi T romis papi daqrchristianul i ekl esia uwyobda xel s. Catarebul i gamokvl evebiT dadgenil ia, rom topi namburis bol qvebi qimiuri Semadgeni obiT kartofil s uaxl ovdeba, oRond masSi Ziri Tadi nivTierebaa ara saxamebel i, aramed inul ini – uazoto eqstraqtul i nivTiereba, erTaderTi bunebrivi polimeri, romel ichidrol izi Tac fruqtoza mi Reba. swored ami T unda aixnas i s, rom diabeti T daavadebul ni (cxadia, mkurnal Ta rekomenaci-i T) xSirad Rebul oben topi nambu-

ris 2-3 bol qvs, 3-j er dReSi Wamande 10 wuTi T adre.

unda aRini Snos isic, rom topi namburi ara marto amcirebs Saqaris Semcvel obas sisxl Si, aramed adamiani is mxedvel obazec dadebi Tad moqmedebs. mcenaris bol qvi sasargebl oa anemi T daavadebul - TaTvias, vinaidan masSi rkinis Semcvel oba 3-j er ufro metia, vidre kartofil Si.

bol qvebis Saqrianobaze did gavl enas axdens mosavl is aRebis vada: magal iTad, Tu oqtombris pirvel ricxvebSi nayofSi Saqaris Semcvel oba 8% iyo, Tvis bol os igi 19,4%-mde gai zarda; ariscalkeul i j iSebi, roml ebi c 20 procentamde Saqars Sei cavs.

amerikis SeerTebul StatebSi topi namburisagan amzadeben samkurnal o yavas; risTvisac Txl ad daWril sa da bl anSirebul bol qvebs aSroben Crdil Si, xal aven da fqvaven yavis safqvavi T.

damuSavebul ia receptebi samkurnal o fqvil is, pastebis, Rvinis Zmr i s misaRebad.

topi namburis bol qvi sauTe- so sakvebia RorebisaTvis. mwvane misagan damzadebul i sil osi ki kvebi Ti Rirsebi T simindis sil oss aWarbebs. miw szeda masa gamoiyeneba mwvane sakvebad, rac sagrZnobl ad zrdis wvel adobasa da cximianobas.

mefrinvel eobaSi topi namburi amaRI ebs kver cxmdebl obas; misi yeneben sakvebad, mecxvareobaSi, mekur dRI eobaSi, Tavis kvebi Ti Rirsebi T (utol deba ra karto-



fil s) igi 2-j er ufro Zvirfasia, vidre sakvebi Warxal i ar SeiZI eba ar aRini Snos isic, rom kartofil isgan gansxvavebiT, mcenares ver azianebs verc kol orados xo-Wo da verc fitoftora.

topi namburi, marTal ia, erTwili iani kul turaa, magram rogor gul dasmi Tac ar unda vecadoT misi bol qvebis amoRebas, isini mainc gvrCeba ni adagSi sakmao rao-denobi T da gazafxul ze mcenaris nazardi kvL av vi Tardeba. swored ami T aixsneba is faqt, rom igi erT adgil ze 7-10 wel s xarobs.



aris cnobebi, rodesac mis naTess sawarmoo miznebisatvis 40 wl is manzil zec i yeneben.

topinamburis mzemesumzirasTan Sej varebiT miRebul ia srul iad axal i kul tura-topinmzesumzira.

orive kul tura iwyebi yvavil obas ivl is-agvistoSi da amTavrebs seqtemberSi, amitomacisini nefut-kreobaSi neqtris Segrovebis Tval - sazrisiT fasdadebul ni arian.

topinmzesumziras rigi jisebis mwvane nedl i masa – 10,9-15,9 procents, xol o bol qvi 18,2-19,4 procent Saqars Seicavs. amasTan, mwvane masis mosavl ianoba sarwyav pirobebSi 100 tonamdea, bol qvisa ki 20-40 tonis fargl ebSi meryeobs. TiT-qmis anal ogiuri Sedegebi i qna mi-Rebul i saqarTvel os pirobebSi c.

orive kul turis bol qvebi gamoiyeneba diabetiT daavadebul - Ta dieturi kvebis racionSi. am mi zniT rekomendebul i norma Se-adgens dReSi 80-500 grams. gansakuTrebiT efeqtianad iTvl eba sal aTi da wvenebi. mzaddeba aseve marinadebi; erTi si tyvit ketdeba yvel aferi: mJave, kompoti, mura-ba, Jel e, marmel adi, piure da sxva. am kul turebis mosaval sasroben, fqvaven, acxoben da a.S.

dadgenil ia, rom bol qvs axasia-Tebs aRdgeni Ti funqciebic, rac metad mni Svnel ovani a maTTvis, vi-sac aqvs nivTierebaTa cvl is dar-Rveva; igi Seicavs vitamin biotins da sisxl warmomqmnel mari ebs; inul ini bol qvs aZl evs sasi amovo-gemos da simsuyes: es Tviseba metad Zvirfasia im avadmyofTaTvis, roml ebi c ganicdian sistemuri SimSii is SegrZnebas.

fruqtozas emadl ierebian rogorc Sua xnis adamianebe, aseve – xanSi Sesul nic, vinai dan igi ar iwevs aTerokl erozs. mas iyeneben tramkul i Sokis, distrofiis dros, Tirkml is moqmedebis reguli irebisaTvis da sxva samkurnal o preparatebTan erTad sxivuri daavdebis mkurnal obis mzn Tac.

topinamburisa da topinmzesumzir isgan amzadeben spirts da biogazs; erTheqtarzeaRebul i bol qvis gadamuSavebi T 5-7, xol o mwvane masi gan 3-4 tona spirti mi Reba.

bol qvebi sgan mzaddeba maRal - fruqtozul i samkurnal o vaJini.



ukanasknel wl ebSi topinamburi sazRvargareTel i mecnierebisa da praqtkosebis gansakuTrebu-l i yuradRebis centrSi imyofeba. ungreTSi, germaniaSi, espaneTSi, kanadaSi tardeba samuSaoebi am kul turis sasursaTo mi zniT gamosayenebl ad. ungreTSi ukve da-amuSaves teqnol ogia special uri koncentratis misaRebad, roml i sganac diabetiT daavadebul - TaTvis mzaddeba svedasxva saxis sakvebi. espaneTSi topinamburi-sagan Rebul oben Saqars, spirts, rZemJavas, Saqr is gamosaval i aq heqtarze 40 tona tuberis mosav- i anobis pirobebSi 6,5 tonaa. es maCvenebi ebi ufro maRal ia, vidre anal ogiur pirobebSi iZl eva Saqr is Warxal i da Saqr is erwa-micki.

germaniaSi topinamburi Saqr is mrewel obaSi farTod gamoiyeneba, sawarmoo pirobebSi misgan mi Reba kristal uri fruqtoza, vaJini, wveni, damuSavebul i saki Txi diabetiT daavadebul Ta dietur kvebaSi bol qvis da misgan mi Rebul i produqtebis gamoyenebis Sesaxeb (inul inoTerapia). am qveyana-Si topinamburi mecxovel eobaSi svedasxva sakvebi produqtebis mi Rebis mi zniT farTod gamoiyeneba bal axis fqvil i, granul ebi da sxv.

safrangeTSi, brazil iaSi, aSS-Si, koreaSi am kul turidan mi Rebul produqtebs sawavad i yeneben.

safrangeTSi misgan Rebul oben spirts – eTanol s, roml i s gamsav i anobis (50 tona bol qvis mosavl i anobis pirobebSi) Seadgens 42-49 heqtal i trs, maSin, rodesac Saqr is Warxal i, kartofil i, simindi –anal ogiur pirobebSi 30 heqtal i trs iZl eva.

benzinTan spirtis (eTanol i) 12,5 – procentiani narevis gamoyeneba wwas aumj obesebs, amci rebs Zravis gadaxurebas, mavne gamonabol qvs, sawavis xarj s, amasTan, Zravis simZl avrec i zrdeba.

aSS-Si bol qvis garda naxSi rywilebis misaRebad mwvane masasac i yeneben. 16 procent simSral emde mi yvanil i TiToeul i tona mwvane masi dan 83,2 i i tr spirts Rebul oben. gamokvl evebiT dadgenil ia, rom saSual o warmadobis ba-

I axis fqvili is gamomSvebi qarxnis uzrunvel sayofad saWiroa topinamburis 1.200, xol o spirtis qarxni aTvis 4.800 heqtari naTesi. ai ovas StatSi Catarebul i gamokvl evebi T, safuari spirtad gar-daqmni s topinamburis Saqrts 90 procents. erTi toni tuberidan ki mii Reba 105,8 l itri spirti.

samxret koreaSi Catarebul sa-erTaSoriso konferenciaze topinamburis biomasa aRiares, ro-gorc ert-erTi yvel aze ufro perspeqtivel i nedl eul i energoresursebis misaRebad.

topinamburisa da topinmzesumziras agroteqnika TiTqmisi ar gansxvavdeba kartofli s agroteqniki sgan. isini mohavat ro-gorc individual ur, aseve sawarmoo nakveTebSi.

aRsani Snavia rom, maTi bol quebi Tovl i safaris qveS 30-40 graduss yinvas uZl ebs da gazafxul - zec Tanabar aRmonacens iZl eva.

CvenSi, di Rmis saswavl o-sacdel meurneobaSi Catarebul i gamokvl evebi T, topinamburis j iSebi dan aSkarad gamoirCeoda j iSi "inte-reesi", xol o topinmzesumzirebs Soris upiratesoba mieni Wa j iSs "virovskaias"; es ukansknel i sakavSi ro memcenareobis institut-Si 80-i anwl ebSi miiRes da rekomen-dacia gauwi es warmoebaSi dasa-nergad.

darwmunebul i varT, rom aRni S-nul i j iSebis danergva saqarTve-los TiTqmisi yvel a sasofl o-sameurneo zonaSi xel s Seuwyobs araerTi mtkivneul i probl emis gadaWras.

skeptikosebi topinamburisa da topinmzesumziras yvel aze didnak-l ad Tvl ian imas, rom TiTqos er-Txel dargul i mcenaris mospoba SeuZl ebel i iyos. am saki Txis irgv-l iv Catarebul ma gamokvl eveba ki cxadyves, rom Tu mcenari is mwanema-sagai Tibeba yvavil obamde da Catar-deba xvna (sasurvel ia 5-10 dRemde), nakveTs es saSi Sroeba ar emuqreba.

tuber i dannakveTi sganTavi suf-flebis mi zni Therbicidicef eqtu-rad gamoi yeneba.

vinc gadawyets topinamburisa da topinmzesumziras warmoebas, SeuZl ia miaki Txos saqarTvel os agarul i universitetis sakveb-warmoebisa da mecxovel eobis ka-Tedras, sadac garda bol qvebis, saWiro konsul tacias da praqti-kul daxmarebas mi i Rebs.

ეს საინტერესოა

zogierTi ram`vagi u-j iSsa da `marmaril osebr~ xorcze

teqnikasa da teqnol ogiebSi iaponiam rom saswau-ebi moaxdina, yvel asaTvis cnobi i a, magram wi nam-debare statia srul iad sxva saki Txs, SeiZl eba i Tq-vas, ki deverTi iaponur sasaul s, Zroxismarmaril osebr xorcs da misi mi Rebis metods exeba.

"marmaril oseburi" saxel i xorcs kunTebis mTel mocol oabaSi cximovani CanarTebis Tanabrad ganawi-ebis gamo mieuTvna. igi Zal ian waagavs marmaril os gadanaWers, mis fasadze ganawil ebul ferTa Sreebs..

xorcis marmaril osebrobas special istebi gani-xil aven, rogorc am produqtis xarisxis Sefasebis ert-erT Ziri Tad komponents. Tvisebis mni Svnel oba i maSi mdgomareobs, rom Termul i damuSavebis cximi I Rveba dami sadgil s „xorci sweni” i kavebs, rac pro-duqts si nazes, sirbil es da cvrianobas ani Webs. am da zogierTi sxva teqnol ogiuri Rirsebis gamo marmari-l osebr xorcs di di komerciul i Rirebul eba aqvs.

j iSi s saxel i "wagi u" Sedgeba ori si tyvisagan: „wa-ni Snabs iaponurs, xol o „giu” – Zroxas. I literaturul wyaroebSi am j iSs xSirad uwodeben „kobe”-s ("Cobe"), rac miutiTebs imaze, rom is, Ziri Tadad, gavrcel ebul ia xegos prefecturaSi, roml is admis-traciul i centri qal aqi kobeia.

j iSi gamoyvanil ia adgil obrivi iaponuri Zroxis ev-ropul j iSebTan Sej varebi T. zogierTi monacem Tj iSis Camoyal i bebaSi aseve monawil eoba mi uRia koreul j iS-sac. amasTan special istebi aRni Snaven, rom 1910 wl i dan cxovel ebs aSeneben xal asad, sxvaj iSebis CaurTvel ad.

vagi u warmodgenil ia xuTi xaxis (j il agis) cxovel ebi T, roml ebi c erTmaneTi sagan xorci xarisxi T da zo-



gierTi morfologiuri ni San-Tvi sebi T gansxvavdebi an:

Tajima - taj iima, Ziri Tadad gamoi yeneba rogorc muSa pirutyvi da xasiaTdeba zrdiS Sedarebi T dabi- i intensiobi T, tanad saSual o si di di saa, magram sa-ukeTeso xarisxis xorcs iZl eva.

Tottori - totori, gamoi yeneba sasapal ned, Sedarebi T didtanania, xasiaTdeba swrafad zrdiS unari T, magram xorci xarisxi ar aris gamokveTil ad erTg-varovnad marmaril osebri;

Shimane - Simane (simane), didtanani, magram i mav-droul ad zrdiS da xorci xarisxi saSual o maCve-nebl ebiS mqone cxovel Ta xazi – j il agia.

Kochu - koCu, wi Tel i feris cxovel ebiS xazi a. Tvl ian, rom masze koreul ma Zroxam i qonia gavl ena;

Kumamoto - kumamoto, aseve warmodgenil ia wi Te-l i feris cxovel ebi T. mas aSeneben kunZul kumamo-toze, saZovrebi T mdi dar regi onebSi;

mkvI evarebi aRni Snaven, rom yvel a am xazis cxove-
l ebi xasiaTdebian kuntebis boWkoebsa da konebs Soris
cximovani qsovI is dagrovebis genetikuri midreki-
l ebi T. amasTan, xorciS marmaril osebrobis maRaI i
efeqti mi i Reba ul ufaSi i seTi komponentebis Car Tvi T
da Senaxvis i seTi uCveul o „el ementebis“ gamoyenebi T,
rom SeiZI eba special istsac ki RimII i mogvaros.

saqme is aris, rom xorciS marmaril osebrobas gan-
sazRvravS rogorc cxovel isj iSi, aseve Senaxvis piro-
bebi, Tavisbur i kveba („dieta“) da rigi sxva faqtoric:

1. mezuZur xbos zrdian Tavisufl ad wovebis piro-
bebSi, Semdeg ki erT wl amde inaxa-
ven saZovarze, xol o momdevno 500
dRis manZI l ze asuqeben marcvI o-
van sakvebze.

2. suqebiSas Senaxvis pirobebi da
dRis ganawesi aseTi: cxovel ebs
aTavseben individual ur gal ia-
Si; dI l iT sakvebad eZI evaT kargi
xarisxis marcvI eul i, xol o Su-
adRes- 40 pintamde (473.176 ml i-
l itri) saukeTeso xarisxis l udi,
an sake.

Fermerta mtkicebi T l udi cxovel ebSi aumj o-
besebs madas da xsniS SesalI o stresul movl enebs.
stresi smoxsnas aseve xel suwyobs cxovel i smuci is
mi damosa da ki durebis special uri sqemi T masaji, ag-
reTve yovel dRiuri kl asikuri musikiS „seansebi“.

saxorced cxovel ebs kl aven sami wl is asakSi, vi-
nidan, Cveul ebriv, ufro adreul asakSi xorciS mar-
maril osebroba ufro nakl ebadaa gamoxatul i.

i aponel i fermerebi, kvebiS special istebi dapraq-
tikosi kul inarebi aRni Snaven, rom „msofl i osi sxva-
gan versad ver naxavT msgavsi xarisxisa da gemovne-
bis Zroxis xorcs“.

vagi u ar aris erTader Ti j iSi, romel ic bunebri-
vad iZI eva marmaril osebr xorcs. aseTi Tviseti



xasiaTdebian britanul i warmoSobis saxorce pro-
duqtul i mimarTul ebis „SorThornis“, „herefor-
dul i“ da „aberdin-angusuri“, agreTve, frangul i
l imuzinuri j iSebis Zroxis xorci. magram i aponel e-
bi aRni Snaven, rom namdvil i „kobe-beef“ mi i Reba mxo-
l od vagiuj iSis Zroxis sagan.

vagi usj iSis Zroxis xorci el i tur restornebSi Zi-
riTadad gamoyeneba stekis, agreTve i aponuri sam-
zareul os i seTi kerZebis mosamzadebl ad, rogoricaa
sukuiaki (sukiaki), shabu shabu (si abu si abu), sashimi
(saSimi), teppanyaki (tepaniaki) dasxv. aSS-sasursaTo
maRaziebSi 1 kg vaguis tipis xorci
fasobs 64- dan 240 evromde;

marmaril osebr xorze maRa-
l i motxovnl ebis gamo vagiuj i-
Sis cxovel ebi eqsportirebul ia
msofl i os 20- mde qveyanaSi. avs-
tral iaSi, aSS-Si, britaneTSi da
Cil eSi Seqmnil i a vagiuj iSis mom-
Senebel Ta anda vagi u tipis xor-
ciS mwarmoebel Ta asociaciebi.
icvl eba da i xvewebsa gamozrda-su-
qebis teqnol ogiebi; ase, magal i-

Tad, Crdil oeT uel sSi „erT-erT-i fermerti marmaril osebri xorciS misaRebad sasuq mozards kvebavs „wmindasi xl iani saj domi cxenis dietiT“; kerZod:

pirvel i wel s mozardi ikvebeba mxol od dedis
rZiT, Semdeg ki simindis marcvI iT; amasTan, saj domi
cxeni sagan gansxavebiT cxovel ebs aseve aZI even
l uds. aRni Snaven, rom suqebiSas sasurvel i Sedege-
bis misaRebad „aucil ebel i pirobaa cxovel ebTan
mSvidi da keTil ganwyobis urTierTobiS damyareba“.

dasasrul, marmaril osebur xorze saubrisas, Zi-
riTadad, mxedvel obaSi aqvT Zroxis xorci, Tumca am
Tval sazrisiT aris monacemebi sabekone da zogier-
Ti universal uri produqtul i mimarTul ebis Ro-
ris, agreTve cxvris zogierTi j iSis xorczec.

ՑԱՐՑԱՅՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

moxarSul i Zexvis damzadeba saxl i s pirobebSi

Zexveul is nawarmi aris xorciS farSiS, maril is da sanel ebl ebis garsacmSi moTavsebul i erTobl ioba, romel ic moxmarebamde Termu-
l ad unda damuSavdes. Zexveul i Zi riTad produqtan (xorciTan) Sed-
rebi T metad maRaI i kvebi Ti Rirebul ebebi Txasi aTdeba. ZexviS warmo-
ba saSual ebas gvaZl evs produqtis sawarmoebl ad gamovi yenoT gamxda-
ri pirutyvis vargisi xorciC.

moxarSul i Zexvis saxel wodeba
misi damzadebis meTodidan war-
modgeba, radgan is mxol od ixar-
Seba da ar ibol eba.

rogormzaddeba moxarSul i Zex-
vi: Zroxis xorcs vWriT 200-300

gramian naWrebad, gadaurevT mas
maril is da sel i tris narevs, i se,
rom yovel 10 kg. xorze modio-
des 300 grami maril i da 10 gra-
mi sel i tra. aseT mdgomareobaSi
myof xorciS naWrebs momwifebis

mi zniT 2-3 dRis ganmavl obaSi vi-
naxavT gril da mSral adgil as.
yovel 10 kg xorciS farSSi unda
Sedi odes 7 kg. Zroxis xorci; 2kg.
Roris naxevradcximani xorci; 1
kg. Spi ga; 1 Wi qa – 250 grami kartof-
fil is fqvil i; 1 Caiskovzi Saqari
da 2-3 kbil i saSual o sididis ni-
ori. farSiS momzadebamde Zroxis
da Roris xorcs cal -cal ke vata-
rebT wril cxaurai an xorcsakep-
Si orj er mainc.

Zroxis xorciTan erTad vata-

rebT, winaswar daWril niors. mi Rebul farSs gatarebis procesSi TandaTanobiT vamatebT civ wyal s (daaxl oe-biT 2 i trs) saxamebel s da wiwakas. saxamebel i ukeTesi, winaswar gavxsnaT wyal Si da i se davamatoT farSs. Semdeg kargad gadaurevT da amis mere vumatebT xorcsakepSi gatarebul Roris xorcs, Semdeger Tad kargad gadavurevT da bol os davamatebT Spigas. dasamatebel Spigas momzadeba ki Semdegnai rad xdeba: Spigis naWers Wrian 0,5 sm. sisqis fenebad, rasac awyoben erT maneTze da maT kvl av Wrian gardi-gardmo 0,5 sm-is sigrZeze. mi Rebul i Spigis kubi kebs awyoben erT rigze da Wrian Suaze. daqucmacebul Spigas ureven farSSi. Semdeg iwyeba winaswar momzadebul nawl avSi, romel ic daWril ia 30-35 sm. sigrZeze, farSis Catenva. daWril i nawl avis erTi bol o Sekrul ia kanafiT.

farSis nawl avSi Catenva xdeba Semdegnai rad: nawl avis Ria bol os kedl ebi Semokrul ia Tunuqis mil is erT bo-l oze. ammil Si xel is da Ti Tebis saSual ebi T SehyavT xorcs farSi, xol o mas nawl avis mimar Tul ebi T gadaadgil e-ben mil Si moZravi dguSi meSveobi T.

dguSi gakeTebul ia xisgan da misi diametri Seesabameba Tunuqis mil is diametrs, ise, rom SigniT Tavisufi ad moZraobdes. nawl avi SeiZI eba SevavsoT sxva meTodi Tac, magal i Tad: xorcsakepze mi amagreben Tunuqis gan gakeTebul masras, romel sac aqvs Zabris forma, roml is yel ic Sedis nawl avSi, diametriT 2-3 sm. xorcsakepi dan Reben cxaurs da farSis Cadeba xdeba xorcsakepSi, sai danac farSi masris gavl iT avsebs saZexve nawl avs.

mas Semdeg, rac farSiT nawl avis Catenva damTavr deba, kanafis meSveobi T keTdeba batonis gadaxveva, simagrisa da formis SesanarCunebl ad.

Tu garsacmad gamoyenebul ia wvri i nawl avi, maSin nawl avis meore bol os uer Teben, abamen ukve Sekrul bol os-Tan da Zexvis batoni i Rebs rgorl is formas. amisTvis Tavidan orive bol os abamen erTad, xol o Semdeg cota moSo-rebi T kvl av Semoaxveven batons kanafs.

Tu Zexvis batonze farSis Catenvis Semdeg aRmoCndaromel ime adgil as patara buSti, romel Sic aris haeri, is adgil i unda gavxvritoT nemsiT an wvri i sagniT. Zexvi romufro gemriel i mi viRoT da garegnul adac kargad gamoiyurebodes, salWiroa Zexvis batonebi Sevavi TI oT erTi saaTis ganmavl obaSi cxel i bol is saSual ebi T. SeiZI eba Sevi TI ebis magier movaxdinoT maTi gaSr roba Rumel Tan an sadme Tbil adgil as.

Zexvis batonebis xarSva mi mdi nareobs wyal Si 80-85C^o, romel ic kontrol deba TermometriT. Tu Termometri ar gvaqvs, maSin sasurvel temperaturad SeiZI eba mi viCnioT is momenti, rodesac dro da dro wyal i Sein-Zreva da buStebs amouSvebs. xarSvis xangrZI ivoba da-moki debul ia Zexvis batoni si di deze: wvri i Zexvis batonebs xarSaven 40-50 wT; msxvil ebs 1.5 sT, xol o ufro msxvil ebs ki – 3 sT. Zexvis batoni xarSvis damTavreba SeiZI eba gavigoT Termometris saSual ebi Tac, Tu batoni si RrmeSi temperaturam miaRwia 70C^o e.i xarSva dam-Tavrebul ia. xarSvis Semdeg Zexvis batons gril adgil as Camoki deben da acieben.

*marina CaCaniZe, zaqaria cxvedaze,
sofi is meurneobis mecniereba Ta akademuri doqtorebi*



MASHCIO-GASPARDI-S

SP xazis zusti Tesvis pnevmaturi saTsel ebi: SP DORADA; SARA; ST STELLA; SI SIMONA da SILVIA

**PNEUMATIC SEEDLINGS
OF EXACT SOWING
OF "MASHCIO-
GASPARDI" SP LINE:
SP DORADA; SARA;
ST STELLA; SI SIMONA
AND SILVIA**

Sowing SP element is the result of prolong work of Italian company MASHCIO-GASPARDI. It is intended for sowing cultivated ground by different cultures. It's advantage are: easiness of using, durability and exactness in sowing. It is characterized by improved technology which gives perfect result. Because one of the most important reasons of great harvest is the quality of sowing.

CamTesi SP el ementi itali iuri kompania **MASHCIO-GASPARDI**-s mrawal wl iani muSaobis Sedegad Seiqmna. igi gankuTvnil ia kul tivirebul niadagebze sxvadasxva kul turebis dasaTesad. misi upiratesobebia: gamoyenebis simartive, gamZI eoba da Tesvis sizuste. misi mTavari Rirseba da maxasiaTebel ia Tesvis daxvewill i teqnol ogia, romel ic sau-keTeso Sedegs iZI eva, radgan uxvmosavl ianobaze erT-erTi gadamwyveti mniSvnel oba sworad Tesvis xarisxs aqvs.

am saTesi aggregatebs mrawal i konfiguraciis el ementi da sxvadasxva CarCoebi aqvT, (fiqsirebul i, teleskopuri da mbrunavi) romel ic sxvadasxva saxis sasofl o-sameurneo kul turebis maRaI doneze Tesvas uzrunel yofs. mocemul i el ementi aseve gankuTvnil ia arasakma-

risad kul tivirebul i niadagebis-Tvis.

agregati Tesl is CasaTes kval s CamTesis meSveobi T akeTebs, amas-Tan erTad CaTesvis si Rrme gani-sazRvreba CarCos paral el ogramis sistemi T, meSveobi Ta da meqani kuri cil indris ukana maregul irebel i Tvl ebi T.

CamTesi mTavari upiratesobebia:
CamTesi mowyobil oba damzadebu- li i acveTisadmi gamZI efol adisagan, romel ic aRWurvil ia iol adSesac-vi el i saregul irebel i bel tsamsx-vrevi gamanawil ebel i korpusisgan, igi mTI ianad al uminisaa.

sasuqi s momfantvel i

mocul obi TsaTesi aparati MINIMAX-i iol ad regul ireba da heqtarze 50-700 kg diapazonis sizustiT anawi- l ebs sasuqs.

central izebul i regul ireba, moxerxebul i da swrafi SPEEDY SET!

mocul obi Ti saTesi aparati SOFT FEEDER granul ebis dauzianebl ad anawil ebs produqts: silikonis el ementi da pl astikatis korpusi mis xangrZI iv eqspl oataciis garantias iZI eva da icavs koroziis-gan.

mikrogranul atori

mikrogranul irebis aparati dama-tebi T gamoiyeneba granul irebul i sasuebisi, an ni adagSi sadezinfeqcio o saSual ebebis Sesatanad.

monit ori

monitorze meqanizators SeuZI ia daakvirdes: damuSavebul zedapi rs, gaakontrol os Tesvis sizuste, Tesvis sixSire (Tesl is raodenoba yovel kv.m), nawi l obriv an srul ad (ha) aRrichos damuSavebul i farTobi, daakvirdes rigebis avtomatur moniSvnas da ssv.





XERION - simZI avre, komforti, intel eqti

XERION - CAPACITY, COMFORT, INTELLECT

Demand for modern tractors is increasing uninterrupted.

Together with capacity of tractor great importance has also it's universalism.

"XERION" is the tractor of German company KLAAS. It can absolutely satisfy the modern market demands.

XERION is a new and the most capable tractor of company KLAAS. It has the improved motion mechanism and automatic system.

In the article is told about the advantages and superiorities of this XERION which make it distinguished of other tractors.

Tanamedrove traktorebze wayenebul i moTxovnebi ganuwyveti ivi zrdeba. amJamad udi des yuradReba mar-to manqanis wevis simZI avres ki ara, aramed mis universal urobasac aqceven. dRevandel i bazris moTxovnebsrul ad pasuxobs germanul i kompania CLAAS-is traktori XERION.

XERION aris kompania CLAAS-is axal i, yvel aze mZI avri traktori usafexuro siCqaris gadacemaTa koli ofiTa da srul yofil i saval i meqani zmi T. es mxol od nawil i aim Taviseburebebis, roml ebi c gamoar Ceven mas sxa traktorebisgan. am manqanis damuSavebis dros didi yuradReba eqceva mis mraval funqciuropas.

XERION-is Sasi mTI ianCarCoiani konstruqcii saa. wevis Zal i s gadace-ma xdeba Tanabari zomis mqone oTxi Tval iT, maTze wonis efeqtiani gadanawil ebi T (53% wi na Tvl ebze 47% ukana Tvl ebze). saki di mowyobil obis damagreba SesaZI ebel ia traktoris wi na da zeda nawil Si, rac svedasxva teqnoI ogiuri procesis Sesrul ebi sasual ebasi ZI eva da ganapiro-bebs traktoris universal obas.

XERION-i ramdenime modifikasi i s mzddeba. i sini erTmaneTi sgan kabinis ganl agebi T gansxvavdebian: XERION Trac, Xerion trac VC, Xerion Sadle Trac.

XERION Trac sabaziso varianta, misi gamoyeneba rekomendebul ia, ro-

gorc sawvari traktoris. am tipis manqanebSi kabina ganl agebul ia central ur nawil Si, rac ganapirobebs karg xil vadobas, rogorc wi na, ise ukana mi marTul ebi T.

XERION Trac VC Tavisi koncefci-iT ufro universal uria. misi kabina brunvadia. sawyis mdgomareobaSi kabina ganl agebul ia centrSi, mobrunebis Semdeg traktoristi xvdeba ukana RerZis zevi T, rac mas saSual ebasi ZI evs kargad uTval Tval os saki di iaraRis muSaobas Tibvis, mul Ci rebis da sxva samuSaoebis – Sesrul ebis dros.

Xerion Sadle Trac variantis SemTxvevaSi kabina ganl agebul ia traktoris wi na RerZis zevi T; am SemTxvevaSi traktoris ukana nawil Si rCeba Tavisufal i adgil i Txevadi sasuqis avzebisTvis, an saTesi masal i s da fxvi-eri sasuebis bunkerebis gansaTavsebl ad. traktoris tvir Tamweoba 23 tonamde aRwevs.

traktori Xerion-is Tvis Zravebs amzadebs firma Caterpillar. Zravs aqvs 8,8 litri mocul obis eqvsi cil indri, gril deba haeriT.

kompania CLAAS-i momxmarebel sZravis or variants sTavazobs: XERION 3300, nominal uri simZI avre 305 cx.Z maqsimal uri simZI avre 335 cx.Z., mi-i Rweva 1600-1800 br/wT. dros. maqsimal uri mbrunavi momenti Seadgens 1500 w.m. 1500 br/wT-is dros.

XERION-i 3800 nominal uri simZI avre 344 cx.Z da maqsimal uri simZI avre 379 cx.Z. 1800 br/wT-is dros mi i Rweva 1400 br/wT-is dros.

traqtoris transmisia sakmarisad martivi konstruqcii saa. XERION-i aRWurvil ia mudmivi srul i amZravi T. gadacemaTa kol ofi simZI avris gantotvil i nakadi T da siCqareTa diapazoni T 5-dan 50- km/sT-mde, regul irdeba usafexurod, di di diapazoni T da brunvaTa r i cxvisgan damouki debl ad.

el eqtronul i marTvis sistema uzrunvel yofs Zravis da gadacemaTa kol ofi erTobl ivi muSaobis optimizacias. traqtoris moeTxoveba mxol od siCqaris SerCeva, danarCen operaciebs avtomaturi sistema asrul ebs. manqanas mcire wevis Zal i sawiRoebis SemTxvevaSi Zravi muSaobs ekonomi ur reJiMSi, dabal brunvaTa r i cxvze da wevis mcire xarj iT. Tu sawiRo a mni Svnel ovani wevis Zal a, el eqtronul i sistema avtomaturad zrdi traqtoris marmoebl obis Zal as.

XERION-i aRWurvil ia hidravl ikuri sistemi T Hoad-Sensing. am sistemis upiratesobaa ori mZI avri regul irebad i tumbo, roml ebic sawiRoebis mixedvi T iZI eva zeTis zust raodenobas. erTi tumbo kvebav manqanis samuSao aggregatebs: zeTi T gagril eba, sawiS marTvis meqani zmi da samuxruWe sistema. more tumbo mTl i anad emsaxureba hidravl ikur, saki d sistemas. maqsimal uri samuSao weva – 200 bari, zeTis avzis mocl oba 130 l itria. traqtoris gankar-gul ebaSia ormagi qmedebis hidrogamanawil ebel i. zeTis miwodeba da dro SesaZI ebel ia varegul irot usafexurod, kompiuter „Gebis“-i s meSveobiT.

mtkice CarCo da srul i amZravi

sxa standartul i traqtorebis ganxvavebi T, roml ebzec Zravi da transmisia zogj er asrul eben gadamtan funcias, XERION-is seriis traqtorebz gvaqvs mTl i anCarCoiani konstruqcia. Zravi da gadacemaTa kol ofi integriri ebul ia CarCoSTan, saki d sistemas rxevebis CaxSoba xdeba demferiT. aseTi konstruqcii upiratesobas warmoadgens is, rom manqanas SeuZI ia di di datvirTvis atana. XERION-is

masa Seadgens 13 tonas, xol o mindorSi eqspl oataci i s dros is SeiZI eba dai tvirTos 36 tonamde.

konstruqtorebm SeiZI es CarCo konstruqcii srul yofil ad gamoyeneba, masSi Camagrebul ia wina da ukana saki d-amwevi meqani zmebi.

XERION-is orive RerZi marTvadia, rac manqanas ma-Ral manevrul obas ani Webs. saburavebis tipisagan damoki debul ebiT traqtoris mobrunebis meqani zmi daaxl oebiT 12 metrs Seadgens.

Sesasrul ebel i samuSaos mixedvi T traqtoris SeuZI ia SearCios marTvis nebi smi eri SesaiZI ebl oba:

– wina Tvl ebiT asfal tian gaze saimedo moZraobis uzrunvel sayofad;

– yvel a Tvl iT (gansakuTrebiT maSi n, roca sawiRo a ma-Ral i manevrul oba);

– „kiborCxal i sebri“ svi a, ni adagze meqani kuri zemoqmedebis Semcirebis mi zni T, Tesvi swi na damuSavebis an Txevadi nakel i (wunwuxi) Setan i s dros.

ferdobze muSaobis dros meqanizators „j oistikkis“ saSual ebiT SeuZI ia aregul iros ukana Tvl ebiS nakval evi.

XERION-is traqtorze aris paral el urimozraobis sistema, roml ic dafuznebul ia CPS teqnol ogiaze. kompania CLAAS-is sistema „CPS Pilot“ kl i enteb sTa-vazobs manqanis marTvis sxvadasxva signal ebs da variantebis. survil iS SemTxvevaSi es sistema SeiZI eba traqtorze pirdapir qarxanaSi damontaJdes.

kabina „nasesxebia“ marcvl eul i amRebi kombainis gan. kompania CLAAS-s gaaCnia kabinebis konstruirebis mdi dari gamocdl eba, rac gamoixata XERION-is seriis traqtorebz. kabina komfortul ia, aqvs kargi xil vadoba. sawiS dgari regul irdeba meqani zatoris simaRI is da moTxovnis Sesabamisad, amis garda kabinaSi aris kondicioneri da moixerhebul i savar-Zel i. traqtors aqvs 14 maSuqi fari, rac meqanizators komfortul ad muSaobis saSual ebas aZI evs.

mral funqciuri berketis da Cebis terminal is saSual ebiT xorciel deba manqanis yvel a funqciis kontrol ireba. berketis saSual ebiT meqanizators SeuZI ia 16 funqciis marTva. manqanis sxvadasxva sistemi awyobis xarisxi da muSaoba SeiZI eba advil ad da swrafad Semowmdes da daregul ires manqanis bort-kompiuteris Cebis-i s meSveobiT.

universal oba da wevis Zal a

kompania CLAAS-ma, traqtor XERION-i s gamoSvebiT, Seasrul a universal uri traqtoris Seqmnis sawarmoo programa. mZI avri Zravi, roml ic uzrunvel - yofs mni Svnel ovani wevis Zal as, usafexuro amZravi da oTxi Tanaziari zomis Tvl ebi akmayofil ebs mZime ni adagebze muSaobis moTxovnil ebebs. XERION-is seriis traqtorebi saukeTeso sawevarebia 12 metramde modebis ganis Tanamedrove kompaqturi diskoebian farcxebis da kul tivatorebis Tvis. traqtoris srul i amZravian i sistema mosbrunebel zol Si uzrunvel yofs ma-Ral manevrul obas da simartives.

**nugzar ebanoiZe
teqnikis mecnierebis doqtori, profesori**



gaTbobis Tanamedrove saSual ebebi

saqar Tvel os regi onebSi Tbomomaragebis teqnol ogiuri done Zal - zed arasaxarbiel oa. sawvavi resursebi da misi efeqtianad gamoyenebis saSual ebebi, xSi rad xel mi uwvdomei ia, rac mosaxl eobis umravl esobas tradi ciul i, dabal efeqtiani gaTbobis sistemebis gamoyenebi sken ubiZgebs. Sedegad, momxmarebl is yofITi pirobebi sezonurad uares-deba, sasa Tbure meurneobebis ganvi Tareba ferxdeba da garemosac aunazRaureb I zaral i adgeba.

wi namdebare statiaSi, mogi TxrobT tradi ciul i sawvavis efeqturi gamoyenebi sa da Tanamedrove sawvavis warmoebis teqnol ogiebze, risi aTviseba umokl es xanebSi SegviZI ia. misi danergviT ki ixelrebs, rogorc sofi is meurne da moagarake, i se bunebac da blznes seqtoriC.

pirol izuri Rumel i

am tipis Rumel is muSaobis principi advil i gasaazrebel ia: sawvavis (magal i Tad, SeSi) wvis procesi or etapad mimdinareobs. tradi ciul Rumel ebsi, wvis Sedegad gamoyofil i xis gazebis umetesni nawi l i ver aswrebs wwas da sakvamuris gavl iT atmosferoSi gatiyorcneba. pirol izuri Rumel i ki sawvav myar da airad nawi l ebad Si is (am Tvisebis gamo, pirol izur Rumel ebs gazis generirebad qvabebasac uwodeben) da Tioeul is cal -cal ke wwas uzrunvel yofs. procesi maRaL temperaturaze mimdinareobs, ris Sedegadac vRebul obT maqsimal ur si Tbos da minimal ur narCenebs, rogorc namnwvis, ise gamonabol quis saxiT. am tipis Rumel ebi mxol od upiratesobebeiT gansxvavdeba tradi ciuli i gaTbobis saSual ebebisgan, i gi moxerxebul ia rogorc sacxovrebel i saxl is (wyl is radiatorebis sistemiT), ise Cveul ebriv sasaTbure meurneobis sasurvel i siTbos uzrunvel sayofad,

Rumel is efeqtiani muSaobis process (pirol izs) Rumel Si haeris miwodebis wesi uzrunvel - yofs, rasac raime rTul i teqnoliogiuri detal ebi an mikrosqemebi ki ara, Rumel is konstruqcias ganapirobebs, ris Sesaxebac informacia farTod aris warmodenil i internet sivrceSi. aseTi Rumel is damzadeba saTanado masal is arsebobi pirobebSi, inJin-

rul i unarebit daj i l dovebul moyvarul sac ki SeuZI ia. cxadia, praqtiKaSi arsebobs aseTi Rumel ebsi sxvadasxva modifikasiaciebi, romel Ta specifika Rumel is sim-ZI avreze, sawvavis tipze da automatizaciis xarisxzea damoki debul i, magram ZiriTadi ni SanTvisebi yvel asTviserTnairia.

Tuki konstruqcias xarisxianad aris Sesrul ebul i, Rumel i mxo-l oder Tmkacr moTxovnas uyenebs momxmarebel s: sawvavis simSral el es aucil ebel i pirobaamisi efeqtiani muSaobisTvis. Tuki pirol izzi sawvav myar da airad nawi l ebad Si is (gancal kevebul i wvis aTvis), nedl i SeSi gamoyenebis dros gamoyofil i orTql i airebis wwas aferxebs. didi odenobiT orTql i agreTve vnebs Tvi Ton konstruqciasac da mis naadrev cveTas iwevs. arsebobs maRaL xarisxiani seriul i warmoebis pirol izuri Rumel ebi, roml ebic am probl emas mainc umokl avdeba, magram amis gamo maTi Rirebul eba izrdeba, xol o gaTbobis efeqtianoba kl ebul obs. ami tom, nedl i sawvavis gamoyeneba gaumarTI ebel ia. miT umetes, rom sawvavis moTxovni l simSral eSi igul isxmeba ara absolu turisimSral e, aramed 18-25% tenianoba – es is maCvenebel ia, rasac SeSa bunebriavd, ramdenime Tvis ganmavl obaSi mSral adgil as Senaxvi sas aRwevs.

pirol izuri Rumel is damzadeba, sxva Tanabar pirobebSi, saSu-



kustarul ad, sakutari moxmarebisTvis damzadebul i pirol izuri Rumel i

al od orj er utro Zviri j deba, vidre tradi ciul i Rumel is. am xarj Ta sxvaobas, misi ekonomi-urobis wyal obiT, moxmarebel i, xSi SemTxvevaSi, pi rvel i vevel i-wads i nazRaureb.

aseTi Rumel ebs warmoebas saqar Tvel oSi didi perspektiva aqvs, rac SesuZI ebel ia biznes seqtorisTvis sakmaod sarfian saqmianobad iqces. rogorc ukve aRvni SNeT, maTi damzadeba rai-me rTul teqnol ogiebs, an ZviradRirebul nou haus ar ukavSirdeba, rasac adgil obrivi mewarme al Ros ver auRebs da, Sesabami sad, importirebul produqciastan konkuri reba gauWirdeba (rogorc es gazis gamaTbobl ebs bazarze xdeba, sadac Cexuri, germanul i, Tu sxva ucxouri kompaniebis produqcia dominirebs).

saqar Tvel os geografi idan gamomdinare, sofi ebisa da saagrarake dasaxl ebebis didi nawi l i mTian da maRaL mTian regi onebSi a ganl agebul i. am garemoebas, xSi rad, xe-tyis siuxvec erTvis Tan. aseTi adgil ebi s didi nawi l is gazi fici reba, uaxl oesi 10-15 wl is ganmavl obaSi, nakl ebsavar audoa, rig SemTxvevebSi, ubral od gamorixul i cki. amis garda, bunebri-



profesional i smier saamgroSi
damzadebul i pirol izuri Rumel i

vi airis infrastrukturasi ac
ar sTavazobs momxmarebel s ufr
iaf al ternativas. energetika-
Si arsebul i tendenciebidan ga-
momdinare, bunebrivi airis fasi,
droTa ganmavl obaSi, erTmnisvne-
l ovnad gai zrdeba – savar audod,
arc gazi fikaci is proeqtebis Ri-
rebul eba SenarCundeba dRevand-
el ni Snul ze. Sesabamisad, sa-
qarTvel oSi, iseve rogorc sxva
qveynebSi, bazris sakmaod msxvil
segments mouwevs an tradi ciul i
gaTbobis saSual ebebiT dakmayo-
fil eba, an inovaciuri teqnol ogiebis
SeZena. pirol izuri Rume-
l ebi swored am ori komponentis-
gan, tradiciisa da inovaciis gan
Sedgeba. gamWriaxi biznesmenis T-
vis savsebiT naTel ia, rom aseTi
ni San-Tvisebis mqone produqt
yovel Tvis kargad yi deba.

dasasrul s, unda iTqvas, rom
tradi ciul i Rumel is udi des sa-
momxmarebel o naki ad SeSis xSi rad
mi wodebis aucil ebl oba saxel de-
ba. momxmarebel i izul ebul ia, sa-
Sual od, yovel 3-4 saaTSi erTxel
mi awodos SeSa. es garemoeba Zal-
zed arasasi amonnoa, gansakuTre-
biT RamiT, miT umetes, rodesac
adami ani dasasvenebi ad adis aga-
rakze da waramara SeSis SekeTebis
perspeqtiva srul iad ar xibl avs.
pirol izur Rumel Si SeSa xangr-Z-
li vad da srul ad iwis, rac saSual
ebas aZI evs momxmarebel s, yve-
l aze martivi modifikasiis Ru-
mel i SemTxvevaSiC ki, saSual od

12 saaTSi erTxel gaavvos Rumel i
nebi smieri formisa da zomis (ram-
denadac Rumel i dai tevs) SeSiT
Tu sxva myari sawvaviT da Rame
mSvi dad i Zi nos.

bio sawvavis granul ebi da briketebi

bio sawvavis igul isxmeba xe-ma-
sal is, torfis, sasofl o-sameur-
neo narcenebis, anu biol ogiuri
wamoSobis sawvavi, erTi si tyviT –
biomasa. misi gamoyenebis mra-
val nairi formebei arsebobs (biogazi,
bi odi zel i da a.S.), romel Ta-
gan Cven, teqnol ogiurad yvel aze
moxer xebul saSual ebebze, granu-
l ebze da briketebz vi saubrebT.

bio sawvavis granul ebi da bri-
ketebi warmoadgens gamomSral da
dapresil biomasas, romel ic ne-
bismieri tipis myari sawvavis Ru-
mel Si (buxarSi, tradi ciul SeSis
Rumel Si, pirol izur Rumel Si da
a.S) gamosayenebl ad gamodgeba.
granul ebsa da briketebs Soris
Ziri Tad gansxvavebas maTi zomebi
da, Sesabamisad, maTi daqucmace-
bis xarisxi warmoadgens. granu-
l ebs mocol oba kubur mil imet-
rebsi izomeba, xol o briketebs
cil indris an aguris forma da
zoma gaaCniaT. orive SemTxvevaSi,
sawvavi ekol ogiurad suftaa da
misidamzadeba aranairi danamate-
bis gamoyenebas ar saWi roebs.

warmoeba sami Ziri Tadi etapis-
gan Sedgeba: daqucmaceba, gaSro-
ba, dapresva.

dapresvis procesSi gamoiyofa
lignini, bunebrivi naertTi, romel
sac mcenareebi Sei caven da
romel ic wnevi sganrbil deba. swo-
red lignini axdens daqucmacebu-
l i masis Sewebebas da uzrunvel-
yofs granul ebsa da briketebis
maRaL simkvrides.

pirol izuri feCis warmoebis
msgav sad, am SemTxvevaSiC saqme
gvaqvs SedarebiT xarj ian, magram
martiv, advil ad aTvisebad teqnol
ogiasTan. biomasis daqucmacebis,
gaSroba da dapresvis RonisZieebi
ar moi Txovs nano-
teqnol ogiebs da wamyvani iJin-
rul i kadrebis dasaqmebas. rac Se-
exe ba xarj ebs da, Sesabamisad, mza
produqciis gasayid fasebs, maT
konkurentunarianobaze Tavad ba-

zari metyvel ebs: mxol od sawvavi
granul ebs evropul i bazari mi-
lionobiT toniT gani sazRvreba,
xol o zrdis tempebi orni Sna ma-
cvenebel s aRwevs (mim dinare deka-
dis saSual o saprognozo wl iuri
maCvenebel i 12%-s Seadgens). am
tipis sawvavis energetikul i Ri-
rebul eba da moxmarebis simartive
uaxl ovdeba qvanaxSirisas, im
pirobiT, rom qvanaxSirisan gan-
sxvavebiT, saqme gvaqvs nul ovan
mavne gamonabol qvTan da mizerul
narcenebTan. aseTi samomxmarebl o
upiratesobebi imdenad moTxovna-
dia msofl io bazarze, rom sxva-
dasxva qveynebSi muSavdeba ar mxo-
l od sameurneo narcenebis, aramed
mTi iani xe-tyis nedl eul ad gamo-
yenebis proeqtebi.

cxadia, saqarTvel o ar aris xe-
tyiT mdi dar i qveyana, ami tom aseT
SemTxvevaSi aqcentispirdapir xe-
tyeze gakeTeba, ubral od gaumar-
TI ebel ia. magram saqarTvel os
sofl is meurneobaSi uxvad rCeba
iseTi nedl eul i, roml is ganac bio
sawvavis granul ebsa da brikete-
bis warmoeba Sei ZI eba. magal iTis-
Tvis, simindisa da mzesumziris
yanebSi, yovel wl iurad, aTasobiT
tona sameurneo narceni ikarge-
ba, romel ic am maRaL moTxovnadi
produqciis warmoebisTvis ga-
modgeba. xvna-Tesvis periodSi,
qarTvel i meurne, xSi rad, ubra-
l od abrunebs am narcens niadag-
Si, ara imitom, rom es saukeTeso
agroteqnikur gadawyvetil ebas
warmoadgens, aramed imitom, rom
am nedl eul iTaravin interesdeba



seriul i warmoebis, Cexuri kompania
ATMOS-i pirol izuri Rumel i

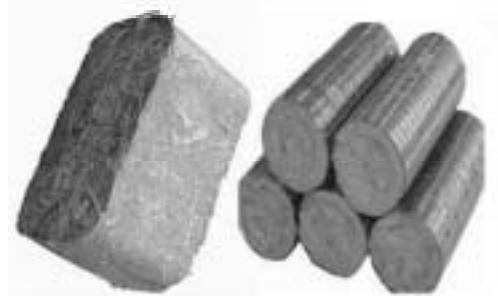
– Tuki bi znesmeni am potencial is efekturad gamoyenebas SesZI ebs, mis sawavis evropul bazaraze gasvl aswin veraferi daudgeba da adgil obrivi bazris formireba-sac safuzvel i mal eve Caeyreba.

SeSi sa da sxva bi o sawavis moxmarebis ekol ogiuri mxare

dRevandel saqarTvel oSi xSi-rad saubaroben ekol ogiaze. garemos dacvisadmi didma yuradRebam, romel ic gasul i saukunis meore naxevarSi dasavl e-Tis qveynebSi ganvi Tarda, fexi CvenTanac moikida, rac Zal zed misasal mebel ia. Tumca, garemos mofrTxil eba ar ni Snavs garemos ar gakarebas – es ar aris ubral o esTetikis saki Txi, romel ic gauTvi Tcnobierebl ad, TiTqmis sentimental urad unda wydebodes. eko sistemas Tavis kanonebi da ganaxl ebis cikl i gaaCnia, romel Sic adamiani c harmoniul ad ewereba.

xe-tye, i seve rogorc nebis mieri mcenare dedami wiis zurgze, ganaxl ebadi resursia. misi efektianad moxmareba SesaZI ebel ic aris da auci l ebel ic axal gazrda xeebis,

tyis masivebis usistemo da gauTv el i gakafva arRvevs bunebriv cikl s da kl avs aRwarmoebis unars, rac ara ubral od Secdoma, aramed barbarosobaa, romel sac



win unda aRudges nebis mieri Tana medrove sazogadoeba. magram tyis gamoxSirva, misi racional u ri moxmareba saSual ebis gvaZI evs visargebl oT bunebrivi sikeTiT

da arc garemo davazianoT. nebis mieri mcenaris wiis Sedegad zus-tad imdeni naxSi norJangi gamoi-yofa, ramdenic man ai Ro atmosfe-rodan zrdis procesSi. anu, misi wva ar „aCens“ aramed abrunebs naxSi norJangs, Tu procesiT ar visargebl ebt, mcenare, droTa ganmavt obaSi, I pobis Sedegad mai nc daabru nebs yvel a saTbur gatz atmosferoSi – es bunebri-vi j awvia, Cven am j awvis erTer-Ti rgol i varT, romel Tac arc erT uki duresobaSi gadavar dna ar dagvamSvenebs.

bi omasis energetikul i da-ni Snul ebiT gamoyeneba imdenad xel sayrel ia, rom gaCnda i seTi cnebebi, rogoricaa erTwl iani, Tu maval wl iani energetikul i kul turebi, energetikul i tye-bebi, romel Ta gaSenebac pirdapir energetikul i miznebisTvis xorciel deba. amreal obis gamoyeneba saqarTvel osac SeuZI ia – es CvenTvis momgebiani mimar-Tul ebaa.

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Современные Средства Отопления

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В статье освещаются вопросы эффективного потребления биотоплива в виде промышленных гранул (пеллет) и брикетов, а также в виде традиционного топлива (дров) путём использования пиролизных печей в домашних и парниковых хозяйствах. Статья кратко описывает технологическую сторону вопроса и информирует читателя об экономической и экологической привлекательности данных направлений.

Modern Heating Technologies

VIKTOR DUNDUA,
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The article informs the reader about the efficiency of using biofuel in the form of wood pellets and biomass briquettes as well as the usage of firewood in wood gasification boilers (pyrolysis furnaces) for house and greenhouse heating purposes. The article describes the core technological aspects of production process and provides the information about economic and environmental attractiveness of such technologies.



nawi I i II

mikro ekonomikuri Tval sazri-siT, kal maxas kul tivirebis gaci-
l ebiT gamarTl ebul i formaa in-
tensiuri meTodi. am SemTxvevaSi
kal maxas nayofis mi Reba SeiZl eba
mTel i wl is ganmavl obaSi da mo-
savli i anoba nal kebad aris damo-
ki debul i kl imaturi pirobebis
sezonur cvl il ebebze. sasaTbure
SenobaSi Seqmnil special ur pi-
robebis, sxvadasxva substratebis
gamoyeneba, maTi Termul i damuSa-
vebiT, ufro mokl e teqnol ogi-
uri cikl i maRal i da stabil uri
mosavl ianobis miRwevis saSual e-
bas iZl eva.

kal maxas moyvanisaTvis saWiro
srul i teqnol ogiuri cikl i Sei-
cav:

- substratis dasaqucmacebel
Senobas Sebamisi danadgariT.

- **Senoba** fermentaciisa da Ter-
mul i damuSavebisTvis saWiro
mowyobi l obebiT;

- **Senoba** kal maxas ganvi Tarebis
da msxmoiarobisTvis;

- samacivro danadgarebi sokos
mosavl i Sesanaxad;

substratis momzadeba i yofa
ramdenime etapad:

- **daqucmacea**. ganvixil oT xor-
bl i s namj i s magal iTze. daqucmace-
bebis dawyebamde unda yuradReba
mivaqciOT, romnamj a i yos oqros-
feri da obis sunis gareSe kom-
postis daqucmacea saSual ebas
gvaZl evs ufro efekturad movax-
dinoT misi Termul i damuSaveba
da kompaqturad movaTavsoT po-

soko kal maxas kul tivirebis intensiuri meTodi

I ieTil enis parkebSi. Cveul ebriv
namj as ara umetes 5 sm-s zomamde
special uri damaqucmacebel i da-
nadgarebiT aqucmaceben. saxl is
pirobebis daqucmacea SesaZl e-
bel ia nebismeri xel mi sawvdomi
saSual ebiT.

dal boba

garkveul i raodenobis wyl is
Sewovis mizniT daqucmacebul
namj as garkveul i drois ganmav-
l obaSi al boben wyal Si. SemdegSi
zedmet wyal s aSoreben dawurvis
an special uri sawuri danadgare-
biT, gamowurvis gziT. normal ur
pirobebis substratis optimal u-
ri tenianobaa 70%-ia. dal bobis
dros xdeba namj i dan wyal Si ad-
vil ad xsnadi iseTi nivTierebebis
gamorecxva, roml ebic warmoadge-
nen kal maxasTvis konkurenti mik-
roskopul i sokoebis sakvebs. am
gziT vamcirebT iseTi konkuren-
tebis ganvi Tarebis al baTobas,
rogorebic ariantrixoderma, mi-
okri da neospora. dal bobis dros
kargia Tu wyal Si davumatebT
0,02% fundazol s, romel ic xel s us-
l is konkurentebis ganvi Tarebas
da amiT xel s uwyoobs kal maxas mier
substratis aqturad aTvisebas.
fermentaciis dros special urad
mowyobil safermentaciokamererebSi
xdeba substratis suffTa haeriT da
temperturiTerTdroul i damuSa-
veba. am gziT substratis tempera-
tura swrafad ayavT 60-70 gradus-
de da am temperaturaze aCere-
ben 12 saaTis ganmavl obaSi. am dros
xdeba substratis pasterizacia.
amis Semdeg mimi dina reobs 72 saaTis
ganmavl obaSi pasterizebul i sub-
stratis TandaTanobiTi gaciveba 45
gradusamde. am SemTxvevaSi subst-
ratis tenianoba ar unda i yos 70-80
%-ze meti, raTa ar ganvi Tardes
I pobis baqteriebi. Tu tenianoba
i qneba arasakmarisi, mcir deba fer-
mentaciis efekturoba. fermentaciis
dros substratsi vi Tardeba
mikroorganizmebi, roml ebic Ta-
vianTi cxovel yofel obis Sedegad
substratsi gamoyofen antibioti-
kuri Tvisebis mqone nivTierebebs,
ri Tac afer xeben konkurenti mikro
organizmebis ganvi Tarebas da piri-

substratis damuSavebas. sam saa-
Tiani steril izaciis dros fiq-
sirdeba 120 gradusi temperatura,
wneva ki -1,5 atmosferos aRewebs. am
SemTxvevaSi i Rupeba substratsi
myofi yvel a konkurenti mikroor-
ganizmi. gaciebis Semdeg subst-
ratis SeaqvT micel i umi

steril uri meTodis erT er-
Ti uaryofiTi mxarea misi maRal i
TviTRirebul eba masSi avtokl a-
vis gamoyenebis auci l ebl obis ga-
mo. amit om ufro xSirad iyeneben
arasteril ur meTodebs.

arasteril uri Termul i damuSa-
vebis mniSvnel ovani meTodia
fermentaciul i meTodi. fermentaciis
temperatura 70 graduss ar aRemateba. am temperaturaze
praktikul ad ispoba konkurenti
mikrofl ora da Zl ier deba damca-
vi mikrofl ora, romel ic xel s us-
l is konkurentebis ganvi Tarebas
da amiT xel s uwyoobs kal maxas mier
substratis aqturad aTvisebas.
fermentaciis dros special urad
mowyobil safermentaciokamererebSi
xdeba substratis suffTa haeriT da
temperturiTerTdroul i damuSa-
veba. am gziT substratis tempera-
tura swrafad ayavT 60-70 gradus-
de da am temperaturaze aCere-
ben 12 saaTis ganmavl obaSi. am dros
xdeba substratis pasterizacia.
amis Semdeg mimi dina reobs 72 saaTis
ganmavl obaSi pasterizebul i sub-
stratis TandaTanobiTi gaciveba 45
gradusamde. am SemTxvevaSi subst-
ratis tenianoba ar unda i yos 70-80
%-ze meti, raTa ar ganvi Tardes
I pobis baqteriebi. Tu tenianoba
i qneba arasakmarisi, mcir deba fer-
mentaciis efekturoba. fermentaciis
dros substratsi vi Tardeba
mikroorganizmebi, roml ebic Ta-
vianTi cxovel yofel obis Sedegad
substratsi gamoyofen antibioti-
kuri Tvisebis mqone nivTierebebs,
ri Tac afer xeben konkurenti mikro
organizmebis ganvi Tarebas da piri-

qiT, xel s uwyoben kal maxas. Fementaciis Semdeg civi gafil trul i haeris miwodebi T substratis temperaturas sweven 25 gradusamde. amis Semdeg substrati mzadaa masSi micel iumis Sesatanad.

gacil ebi T advil i da nakl ebad Sromatevadia Semdegi meTodi: mduRarewyal Si yrian daqucmacebul namj as. am dros wyl is temperatura mcirdeba masSi civi namj is moxvedris gamo. temperatura namj is masis Suagul Si ahayavT minimum 75 gradusze da am temperaturaze acereben minimum 1 saaTis ganmavl obaSi. masTan aucil ebl ad gasaTval i swinebel ia, rom drois aTvl a unda daviwoT mas Semdeg, rac tempertura namj is Sua gul - Si 75 graduss miaRwevs. Secdomaa rocadrois aTvl as wyl is temperaturis mi xedvi T iwyeben.

orive meTodiT damuSavebul i substrati, rac SeiZI eba sterili urad unda gacivdes, winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi Termul ad warmatebiT damuSavebul komposti, konkurentri mikroorganizmebi T SeiZI eba meoradad dainficires.

kal maxas daTesva (inokul acia)

substratis oTaxis temperaturamde gaciebis Semdeg iwyeben masSi micel iumis Setanas. aravi-Tar SemTxvevaSi ar SeiZI eba 30 gradusze maRal i temperaturis substratis inokul acia. am SemTxvevaSi didiamicel iumis daRupvis riski. kal maxas zrdisTvis optimal uria kompostis ph 5-6, tenianoba 70-85 %.

micel iumi an fena-fena SeaqvT, an da substratSi Tanabarad ureven. substrats ereva misi mocl obis 3-5% micel iumi. esyvel aferi Tavseba pol ieTil enis special ur parkebSi. parkSi Cadeba xorciel - deba im gaTvl iT, rom 1 metris simaRI is sokos special ur parkSi 13-18 kg. inokul irebul i komposti motavsdes. rac ufro mZimea parki, miT ufro metiamosal odne-i i mosavl ianoba. Warbi teni (wyali) grovdeba parkis qveda nawi l Si, mis gamosadevnad parkis aWri an qveda kuTxeeks. parkis zemoTa mxare ixureba kanafiT an special uri masal iT, rac meoradi inficirebis al baTobas amcirebs.

amis Semdeg kompostian parkebs aTavseben special ur cementis iatakan da kedl ebian SenobaSi, romel ic winaswar damuSavebul ia fungicidebiT (kirql ori, formalini, 3% iani Sabiamnis xsnari). kedl ebi SeTeTrebil ia dauwvavi kiriT. SenobaSi mowyobil ia special uri stel ajebi, roml ebzedac mza inokul irebul i kompostiani parkebi ganTavsdeba, ise rom isini erTmaneTs ar Seexos da temperaturas sweven 20-21 gradusamde. ori-sami dRis Semdeg micel iumi gadasvl as iwyebi substratze da oci-ocda xuTi dRis ganmavl obaSi mTI ianad faravs mas. am dros substrats aqvs TeTri feri. sayuradReboa, rom parkis Suagul Si temperaturam ar unda aiwi os 28 gradusze maRI a. micel iumi kompostis aTvisebias Tvi Tonac gamoyofs si Tbos, amis gamo SeiZI eba moxdes parkebis SigniT temperaturis Tvi Tneburi zrdada kritikul zRvars gadaaWarbos da miceli iumi daRupos. kontrol is mizniT ramdenime parkis (kompostis) Sua gul amde SeyavT sakontrol o Termometrebi, romel Ta saSul ebi Tac xorciel deba dakvirveba kompostis Si da temperturaze.

gaTeTrebil i parkebi gadaaqvT special urad mowyobil fungicidebiT winaswar damuSavebul SenobaSi, romel ic uzrunvel yofil ia ganaTebiT da sokos msxmoiarobisTvis saWiro mikro kl imatis Sesaqmnel i mowyobil obebiT.

micel iumis ganviTarebisaTvis da mis mier kompostis aTvisebisaTvis optimal uri temperatura 24 gradusia. tenianoba 75-90 procenti. substratis aTvisebis periodSi sinaTl e saWiro ar aris. piriqiT, sinaTl is siWarbem kompostis aTviseba SeiZI eba Seafexos. ventil iaciac saWiro ar aris, am SemTxvevaSi garkveuli i raodenobiT naxSirmJava gazi xel s uwyobs kompostis aTvisebas. inokul aciidan ori-sami dRis Semdeg substrati iwyebi micel iumi Tdafarvas da aTvisebul i zedapiri motetTro feris xdeba. imis da mixedviT Tu ra raodenobis miceli iumi a Setanil i komkostSi da razomisaabl oki, parkis gaTeTrebias swi rdeba 15 dan 25 dRemde. Zal ze didi raodenobiT micel iumis Setanam kompostSi da sainkubacio bl okSi maRal ma temperaturam SeiZI eba gamoiwvios qerqis anu egr-eTwodebul i stromis warmoqmna, rac SeiZI eba iqcesmosavl ianobis mKveTri Semcirebis mizezad. bl okis baqterial ur dasneul ebi sni-Sania myral i momJavo suni da tomrebidan didi raodenobiT myrali siTxis gamoyofa. konkurenti sokoebiT bl okis dasnebovnebis niSania parkis zedapirze mwvane, Savi da forToxl is feri l aqebis gaCena. aseTi parkebis aRmoCenisas i sini davyovnebl iv unda moSordes sainkubacio oTaxis.

*dasawyisi ix. # 5,
gagrZel eba iqneba*





Venaxis sarwyavi sistemebi da morwyvis wesebi

morwyvis mi zania vazis zrdis gagrZel eba, mosavl i anobis amarI eba da produuci s xarisxis gaumj obeseba. dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi, sadac sakmao raodenobi Tnal eqi modis, vaziskul turaar ganicdis tenisnak. I ebobas da morwyvasac ar saWi roebs. aRmosavl eT saqarTvel oSi, qarT-I Si da nawil obriv kaxeTSi, vazi da xexil i morwyvis gareSe mosaval san ar ZI eva, an mosaval i uxarisxoa. rwyvis ramdenime wesi arsebobs: kval - Si mi Svebi T, moRvri T, dawvimebi T, ni adagqveSa da wveTovani morwyva.

kval Si mi Svebi T rwyva

es wesi saqarTvel oSi ZI ier gavrcel ebul ia. vazis rigebsi traqtoriT, an cocxal i gamwevi Zal iT keTdeba kval i. Tu rigebi farToa (3m. da meti), maSin keTdeba ori, an sami kval i erTrigSi. kval is simaR-I e 12-20 sm-ia, xol o sigane 30-40 sm. kvl evis sigrZe emTxveva rigit sigrZes an ramdenime rigissigrZes.

kval Si mi Svebi T rwyvis dros, wyal i Jonavs niadagis si Rrme-Si 90-100 sm-ze. niadagSi, roml is si Rrme 60 sm-ia (am si RrmeSi moq-ceil ia ufror metad aqturi fes-vebis 65%), naTel ia, rom vazi ase-Ti rwyvis dros sakmao raodenobi T wyal si Rebs.

kval Si rwyvis CasatarebI ad sa-Wiroa vazis rgvamde, niadagi wi-naswar moswordes. yovel i rwyvis Semdeg unda Catardes niadagis kul tivacia, rata wyl is aorTq-I eba Semcirdes.

moRvri T rwyva

moRvri T, anu mi Svebi T rwyvis dros, sarwyavi wyl is Tanabrad ga-

nawil eba gaZnel ebul ia. morwyvis Semdeg ni adagis zedapirze qerqi warmoiSoba, romel ic niadagis SeSrobi sTanave unda gafxvierdes. mi Svebi T morwyva auaresebs zeda fenebis struqturul da agregatul Semadgenl obas. zedapirul i morwyvis es wesi umj obesia sanergeSi gamosayenebl ad.

zedapirul morwyvas dawvimebi T morwyvas Tan Sedarebi T is upiratesoba aqvs, rom am dros minimumamdea dayvanil i energetikuI i danaxarj ebi da Semcirebul ia wyl is fizikuri aorTqI eba.

zedapirul i, anumi Svebi T rwyvis wesis uaryofiT mxareebia: sarwyav farTobze wyl is aratanabari ganawil eba, niadagis struqturis gauareseba, mZime meqanikur Sedegenil obis niadagebis gamkvriveba, aeraciis procesis Semcireba da gamoSrobi s Sedegad ZI ieri napral ebis warmoqma.

dawvimeba

wyl is miwodebis erT-erTi sau-keTeso xerxia. igi gamoyeneba yo-

vel gvari rel iefispirobekSi. mis upiratesobas warmoadgens is, rom gai ol ebul ia meqanizaciis gamoyeneba, wyl is regul arul i miwo-deba, farTobze Tanabari ganawi-I eba, haeris Sefardebi T tenianobis gazrda. dawvimebi T morwyva moi Txovs sakmaod did danaxaj ebs sistemis dasanergad. dawvimebi T morwyvas Sei ZI eba xel i SeuSal os ZI ierma qarebma.

ni adagqveSa morwyva

es sistema ewyoba pl antaJis si Rrmeze, garkveul i diametris wi naswar daCvretil i pl astmasis mil ebi T, romel ic mierTebul ia wyal momaragebis sistemasTan. am si Rrmeze Cawyobil i sarwyavi sistema mcenares srul ad uzrunel-yofs wyl iT. ni adagqveSa morwyva saSual ebas gvaZl evs niadagis zeda fenebs SevunarCunoT struqturul i mdgomareoba da optimaluri tenianoba, SevaciroT danaxarj ebi, rogorc zedapiris mosworebaze, ise morwyvaze, amas-Tan maqsimal urad gamovi yenoT meqanizacia. es sistema perspektiul ia kargi fizikuri Tvisbebi sa da tenian niadagebz gaSenebul venaxebSi da sanergeSi.

wveTovani morwyva

Tanamedrove sarwyav sistemebis Soris wveTovani morwyva yvel a-

ze racionaL uria. vazis Zirebze an Stambis simaRI eze (pirvel i mavTul is gaswrviv) ewyoba pl astmasis garkveul i diametris mi- l ebi, romel Tac aqvT yovel vazis buCqTan sawveTurebi. wyl is miwodeba regul irdeba sawveTu- ridan dawveTebis intensivobis zrdiT.

am wesis upiratesoba mdgoma- reobs datenianebis uwyyetoba- Si, wyl is ekonomiur xarj vasa da srul avtomatizaciaSi. sistemis gamarTul ad muSaobisTvis auci- l ebel ia wyl issisufTave.

morwyvis vadebi s da normebis gansazRvra

rwys normebi, vadebi da rwys j eradoba damoki debul ia ni adag- sa da kl imatze, vazis j iSsa da simwifis droze. venaxSi ni adagis morwyva unda daiwyos maisSi, ro- desac fesvTa sistemis ganvi Tare- bis ZiriTad fenaSi tenissaual o Semcvel oba Semcirdeba mcenareSi wyl is SeTvisebis zRvramde (ka- pil arebSi wyl is kavSiris Sewy- vetamde) da unda gagrZel des ma- nam, sanam aRniSnul fenaSi wyl is Semcvel oba ar miaRwevs savel e, zRvrul standartebs. wyl is re- gul irebisTvis auciL ebl ad un- da ganisazRvros aqturi fenis savel e zRvrul i tentevadoba., e.i. morwyvis zeda zRvari. morwy- vis qveda zRvari (morwyvis dawye- bis momentamde) savel e zRvrul i tentevadobis 80%-s Seadgens. er- Ti da i ave tipis ni adagiSi savel e zRvrul i tentevadoba da venaxSi wyl is Sesvl is Senel ebis zRva- ri meqanikuri Semadgenl obisa da maTSi humusis Semcvel obis mixed- viTicvl eba.

venaxis rwys dawyebis vadis dadgenis mi zni T i yeneben ni adagis tenis gansazRvris woni T metods.

morwyvis norma gul isxmobs wyl is im raodenobas, romel ic ixarj eba yovel i rwys dros. es norma mni Svnel ovnad merye- obs. auciL ebel ia, rom simwifis dasawyissi ni adagis is fena, sadac fesvebia ganl agebul i, kar- gad iyoS datenianebl i. rwys normas adgenen cal -cal ke, yvel a tipis ni adagebi sTvis. ni adaguri Tvis sebebi dan gamodinare, 1 heq-

tari farTobis morwyvis norma (wyl is xarj i erTj eradi morwy- vis dros) 500-1000 m³-is fargl eb- Si meryeobs da i angriSeba formu- li T:

PPPM=h·w₁·w₂dv·100, sadac:
M – aris morwyvis norma m²/ha;
h – niadagis fenis si sqe, m-Si;

w₁ – savel e zRvrul i tenianoba %-Si;

w₂ – absol uturi tenianoba %-Si;

dv – niadagis mocul obiTi miwa m/sm³;

100 – heqtarze gasaangari Sebel i koeficienti.

magal iTad M=h=0,6; w₁=30; w220; dv = 1,20, maSiN M=0,6 (30-20)

1,20 100 = 720 m³/ha. ni adagi dan wyl is xarj va damoki debul ia: ni- adagis meqanikur Semadgenl oba- ze, aqturi fenis si sqesa da masSi humusis Semcvel obaze, kl imatur pi robebze, mcenareTa asakze, sa- vegetacio fazebze, vazis j iSze, ni adagis movl isa da morwyvis we- sebze.

didi sisqis, mZime meqanikuri Semadgenl obisa da humusiT mdi- dari ni adagebis morwyvis norma Sedarebi T di dia, xol o morwyva- Ta raodenoba ki – mcire. am kanon- zomierebis Sebrunebul suraTs gvaZI evs mcire sisqis msibuqi, meqanikuri Semadgenl obisa da humusis mcire Semadgenl obis ni- adagebi.

venaxis morwyva

morwyvis vadebi i seundaSeirces, rom uzrunvel yofil i iyoS vazis buCqebis saukeTeso ganvi Tareba. morwyvis vadebi did fargl ebSi meryeobs. i gi damoki debul ia me- venaxeobis regionebis Tavis ebur- rebaze, j iSebze, mosul i nal ege- bis da morwyvis wesze. sarwyavi me- venaxeobis praqtikaSi mi Rebul ia morwyvis vadebi gani sazRvros venaxis ni adagis tenis maragis Se- fasebi T. amisTvis gamoyofil ti- pur nakveTze, 1,0-1,5 metr fenaSi, savegetacio periodSi, dekadaSi erTxel sazRvra ven tenianobas. tenianobis maCvenebl ebs i yeneben rwys normis dasadgenad. rwys vadiS gansazRvrisaTvis i yeneben agreTve foTI is iseT fiziol ogiur maCvenebl ebs, rogoricaris Semwovi Zal a da uj redis wenis koncentracia saqarTvel oSi sar- wyav regionebis pirvel i rwya tardeba maiSSi, meore ivnisSi, marcvl ebis intensiuri zrdiS fa- zaSi. rwys unda Sewydes yurZnis krefis win 3-4 kviriT adre.

weTovani rwys dros rwys tardeba yovel dekadaSi, Semcirebul i normiT – 80-120 m³/heqtarze. am sistemiT rwysas wyeten marcvl ebis Serbil ebis Tanave (SeTva- l ebis dros).

rwys vadebi koreqtirdeba mosul i nal egebis da ni adagis tenia- nobis gaTval i swinebi T.



Tesvis kal endari

vagrZel ebT sofI is-meurneobis dargis germanel i mecnieris qal baton maria tunis (1922 – 2012), Tesvis kal endris” Semoki ebul i ver- si is gamoqveynebas, roml sac uZRveba, kal endris mTargmnel -gamom- cemel i davit morgoSiA.

2012 wl is agvistos kal endari

Tbil isis droiT pirvel i agvistos 9 saaTamde, nayofis droa, xoi o 10 saaTi dan 3 agvistos 9 saaTamde – fesvis, nayofis dReebSi im kul turebs vuvl iT, roml ebi c nayofs Tesl is areSi ikeTeben. aseTebia: vazi, ci trusi, simindi da sxva. fesvis dReebSi ki saukeTesoa fesvis, anu Zirxvena kul turebis movl a-patronoba, maTi Toxna, morwyva, mosavl is aReba da sxva samuSaoebis Sesrul eba. 3 agvistos 10 saaTi dan 5 agvistos 7 saaTamde yvavil is dReebia da yvavil ovan mcenareebs (mzesumzira da yvel a yvavil i) vaqcevT yuradRebas. 5 agvistos 8 saaTi dan, 8 agvistos 8 saaTamde foTI is dReebia da im mcenareebze vznunavT, roml is nayofi foToLi ia. am mcenareebs mi ekuTvneba yvel a mwani i. 8 agvistos 9 saaTi dan 9 agvistos 17 saaTamde nayofis droa, 18 saaTi dan ki 10 agvistos 17 saaTamde – yvavil is. 10 agvistos 18 saaTi dan 13 agvistos 9 saaTamde ki – fesvis, xoi o 10 saaTi dan 15 agvistos 18 saaTamde yvavil is dReebia. 15 agvistos 19 saaTi dan 17 agvistos 6 saaTamde foTI is dReebia, xoi o 7 saaTi dan 18 agvistos 19 saaTamde – nayofis. 18 agvistos 20 saaTi dan 19 agvistos 6 saaTamde foTI is droa, 7 saaTi dan 15 saaTamde ki – nayofis. 19 agvistos 16 saaTi dan 20 agvistos dRis bol omde sasurvel ia yovel - gvari sasofl o-sameurneo samuSa- oebi sagan Tavis Sekaveba, vi nai dan mcenareTa zrda-ganvi Tarebi sTvis nakl ebad sasargebl o Zal ebi moqmedeben. 20 da 22 rixvеби fesvis dReebia. 23 agvistos 10 saaTamde yvavil is droa, Semdeg 24 agvistos 15 saaTamde umj obesia sasofl o-sameurneo saqmeebi sagan Tavis Sekaveba. 24 agvistos 18 saaTi dan 22 saaTamde yvavil is droa. 25-dan

26 agvistos 13 saaTamde – foTI is, xoi o 14 saaTi dan 28 agvistos 17 saaTamde – nayofis. 28 agvistos 18 saaTi dan 29 agvistos 20 saaTamde fesvis droa, 21 saaTi dan 30 agvistos 7 saaTamde ki – nayofis. 30 agvistos 8 saaTi dan 18 saaTamde – fesvis, 19 saaTi dan 31 agvistos dRis bol omde ki – yvavil is.



2012 wl is agvistos mimoxiI va

venera 6 agvistos marCbivi sianaTI is Tanavaraskvl avedis areSi iwyebi moZraobas da amids sianaTI es hmatebs. marsi da saturni qal wul is sigril is Tanavaraskvl avedis areSi imyofebian da dedamiwas sigril is impul sebs ugzavnian. iupiteri ramdenime dRis ganmavl obaSi kuros sigriI is areSi dahyofs. merkuri 24-mde wyl iani Tanavaraskvl avedis areSi darCeba. pl aneta uranic 25-mde Tevzis wyl ian areSi imyofeba, Semdeg I omis si Tbos areSi gadadis, pl utothic mSvil dosnis si Tbos areSi iwyebi moZraobas, rac havas gaaTbobs da kl imats agvistos Sesatyviss gaxdis.

rgvis dro: 12 agvistos 15 saaTi dan 25 agvistos 19 saaTamde.

saadreo xexil is mosavl is aReba umj obesia yvavil is im dReebSi, roml ebi c rgvis drois Suail edSi ar gvxdeba.

saTesl ed gankuTvnil i marc- vil eul is mosavl is aReba kargia nayofis dReebSi – 17 agvistos 7 saaTi dan 18 agvistos 19 saaTamde. aseve 24 rixvies 18 saaTi dan 22 saaTamde da 29 agvistos 21 saaTi- dan 30 agvistos 7 saaTamde.

foTI ovani kul turebidan sa- Tesl ed gankuTvnil i mosavl is aReba saukeTesoa: 18 agvistos 20 saaTi dan, 19 agvistos 6 saaTamde, xoi o yvavil ovani mcenaree- bidan: 9 agvistos 18 saaTi dan 10 agvistos 8 saaTamde.

15 agvistos i Teseba: aryi, msxa- l i, cacxvi, akacia da tirifi.

buzsaWerabis Camoxsna da ad- gil ze dawa kargia: 9 agvistos 18 saaTi dan, 10 agvistos 17 saaTamde da 13 agvistos 10 saaTi dan 15 agvistos 18 saaTamde, I okokinebi sa- ki – 15 agvistos 19 saaTi dan 17 ag- vistos 6 saaTamde da 24 agvistos 23 saaTi dan 25 agvistos 18 saaTamde. mi Rebul ferfl s wes samebr im mi damoSi mimovfantavT, sadac esa Tu i mavnebel ia gavrcel ebul i.

2012 wl is seqtembris kal endari

1-dan 2 seqtembris 4 saaTamde na- yofis droa da wes samebr, nayofis kul turebz vznunavT. 2 seqtembris 5 saaTi dan 4 seqtembris 7 saaTamde foTI is dReebia da kargia im mcenareebis movl a, morwyva da mosavl is aReba, roml is nayofi fo- Tol ia. 4 seqtembris 8 saaTi dan 6 seqtembris 16 saaTamde – nayofis, xoi o 17 saaTi dan dRis bol omde fesvis droa. 7 seqtembris 8 saaTi- dan 12-mde yvavil is droa, 13 saa- Ti dan ki 8 seqtembris 10 saaTamde – fesvis, Semdeg kvl av fesvis droa 18 saaTi dan 9 seqtembris 17 saaTamde, xoi o amdRis 18 saaTi dan 11 seq- tembris dRis bol omde ki yvavil is dReebia. 12 seqtembris dil i dan 13 seqtembris 15 saaTamde foTI is, xoi o 16 saaTi dan 16 seqtembris 4 saaTamde nayofis dReebia. 16 seq- tembris 5 saaTi dan 18 seqtembris 17 saaTamde – fesvis, xoi o Semdeg 19 seqtembris dRis bol omde umj obe-

sia Tavi Sevi kavoT yovel gvari sa-sofl o-sameur neo samuSaoebi sagan. 20 seqtembris 12 saaTamde yavil is, xol o 17 saaTi dan 22 seqtembris 18 saaTamde foTI is dReebia. 22 seqtembris 19 saaTid dan 24 seqtembris 22 saaTamde – nayofis, 23 saaTi dan ki 26 seqtembris 4 saaTamde fesvis droa. Semdeg 28 seqtembris 11 saaTamde umj obesia sasofl o-sameur neo samuSaoebi sagan Tavis Sekaveba. 28 seqtembris 12 saaTi dan 23 saaTamde yavil is, xol o 24 saaTi dan 30 seqtembris dRis bol omde foTI is dReebia.

2012 wl is seqtembris mioxili va
merkuri 12 seqtembramde I omis si Tbos Tanavaraskvl avedebSi dahyofs, pl utoxic mSvil dos-

nis si Tbos aresi imyofeba, rac aminds aTbobs. 22-dan venera si Tbos ares datovebs, merkuri ki 13-dan qal wul is sigril is aresi gadainacvl ebs. 3-dan venera kir-Cxi bis wyl ian aresi gadadis, sadac uranic imyofeba rac nal eqian dReebs ganapi robebs. 6-dan marsi sasworis, neptuni ki merwyul is sinaTI is areebSi moZraobs da aminds sinaTI es hmatebs.

rgvis droa: 8 seqtembris 24 saaTi dan 21 seqtembris 24 saaTamde.

xexi l ismosavl is aRebis Tvis sakueteosa 4 seqtembris 8 saaTi dan 6 seqtembris dRis bol omde. aseve: 22 seqtembris 19 saaTi dan 23 seqtembris 8 saaTamde da 24 seqtembris dil idan 22 saaTamde. es dro kargad unda gamovi yenot Sesana-

xad gankuTvni l i xexi l is dasabina-vebl ad. cxadia am saqmisi Sesrul eba mosavl is si uxvi s gamo sxva araxel sayrel dReebSi c mogvi wevs.

saSemodgomoxorbl eul is TesvisaTvis kargia 1 seqtembris 2 saaTi dan 2 seqtembris 4 saaTamde. am saqmisaTvis zedmi wevni T kargia 4 seqtembris 8 saaTi dan 6 seqtembris 16 saaTamde da 13 seqtembris 16 saaTi dan 16 seqtembris 4 saaTamde, 22 seqtembris 19 saaTi dan 23 seqtembris 8 saaTamde da 23 seqtembris 13 saaTi dan 24 seqtembris 22 saaTamde. Wavis daTesa SeiZI eba fesvis dReebSi c, mxo- l od misi movl a-damuSaveba nayo- fis dReebSi a umj obesi.

1 da 20 ricxvebSi, iTeseba: mur- yani, I ariqsi, cacxvi da Tel a.

ცე საინტერესოა

inglisSi `hitl eris Zroxis- aRorZinebas cdil oben

britanel i fermeri derek gou (Derek Gow) Zroxis aracveul ebrivi warmomadgenl ebs moSenebas Seudga. maTi winaprebi „giganturi xarebi”, jer ki dev me-17 saukunis Suawl ebSi gadaSendnen. Zroxis gareul i winapris „turis” bol o individi pol oneTSi, i aqtovas Tan mdebare tyeSi 1627 wel s mokvda. ramdenime saukunis Semdeg gamqral i populacia nacisturi germaniis bi- ol ogebma aRadgines, magram mogvanebi T es cxovel e- bic, Ti Tqmisi, mTI i anad ganadgurdnen.

derek gou mogvi Txrobs, rom tevtonTa eposSi gvxvdeba maval i cnoba gigantur Zroxaze, romi eb- sac mamaci raindebi ebrZodnen. saukeTeso nadavl ad iTvl eboda maTi rgebi, sai danac mxol od yvel aze ZI ierebi da mamacni svamdnem uds.

gasul i saukunis 30-i-an wl ebSi hitl erul germaniaSi zool ogebma, Zmebma hains da l iuc hekebma l e- gendarul i Zroxis rekonstruqciis survil i gamoT- qves. isini amtkicebdnen, rom gamqral i gigantebis genebi evropaSi gavrcel ebul i Zroxis bevr warmo- madgenel Si „Tvl emen”.

nacistebma mkvl evar Ta SeTavazebas mxari dauWi- res. maTi azri T aRdgeni l cxovel ebs daeki sreboda gansakuTrebul i misia - isini ariel ebi s gamoT- upiratesobissimbel o unda gamxdari yvnen.

zool ogebma Sotl andiuri mTis Zroxas (j i Si Highland- haiglendi) korsikul i daespanuri j iSebi Se- uj vares. maTi Srromis Sedegi iyoj iSi saxel ad „heki”. axal i j iSi cxovel ebi tanadobi T ramdenadme Camo- uvardebonen zubrs, ferad moyavis fro-mowabl is- fro iyvnen da tal Rovani qoCori hqondaT.



derek gou nacistebis mier
gamoyvani l i cxovel ebs
STamomavli ebTan

hitl erul i germaniis damarxebis Semdeg axal i j iSi cxovel ebs naili i daxoces, rogorc naciste- bis ambiciebis arasasurvel i gaxseneba, da mxol od ramdenime aTeul i egzempliari gadarcia bel giis erT-erT bunebriv parkSi.

derek gou am udanaSaul o cxovel ebs „reabil it- tacia” gadawyvi ta. man 13 sul i brodvudvi JerSi, devoni da kornoul i sagrafoebi sazRvar zemdebare Tavis fermaSi gadai yvana, sadac cxovel ebs gamrav- l ebs Tvis yvel a piroba Seuqmna. gou j erj erobit cdil obs kontaqti daamyaros rqi an gigantebTan. is aRni Snavs, romes cxovel ebi namdvil i vel urebi ari- an, ara Tu wvel a, aramed maTTan mi axl oebac ki usaf- rTxo araa. „isini Zal ian nervi ul ebi ari an, magram, vfiqrob, ramdenime xnis Semdeg me gamovnaxav maTTan saerTo enas”, i medovnebs der ek gou.

*masal a momzadda
british scientist wrote masal is mixedvi T*



(ingl. To Point – nabul is keTebas ni Snavs). mokl ebewiani meZebari ZaRI ia, gamoyvanil ia ingl isSi XVIII saukuneSi espanuri meZebraisa da ingl isuri mel iis madevris – foqshaundis Sej varebi T.saqar Tvel oSi gavrcel da XIX saukuni s bol os da di di popul arobi T sargebl obs.

pointeri warmoadgens meZebart a erTerT uZvel es j iSs.esarisel eganturi ZaRI i keTil Sobil i garegnobiT da "aristikratul i", gawonasworebul i qeiviT. igi saukeTeso kompanioni a. samarTl ianad iTvI eba erTerT saukeTesoj i Sad. pointeri gamoirCeva

pointeri

araCveul ebri vi al RoTi, swrafi da farTo Zebni T, qandakebisebri nabul iT. nanadi revi s nebi smier sunzemyisieri reaqci iT. iyeneben Waobis, tyisa da vel is frinvel ze sanadi rod.

Tavis samSobl oSi pointers monadiri sTvis mokl ul i nanadi revi s mitanas ar aiZul eben, raTa ar gaufuWomtkice nabul i ammi znisTvis ingl isSi gamoiyeneba special izirebul i momwodebl ebi. "aportierebi" roml ebsac retrieverebs uwodeben.

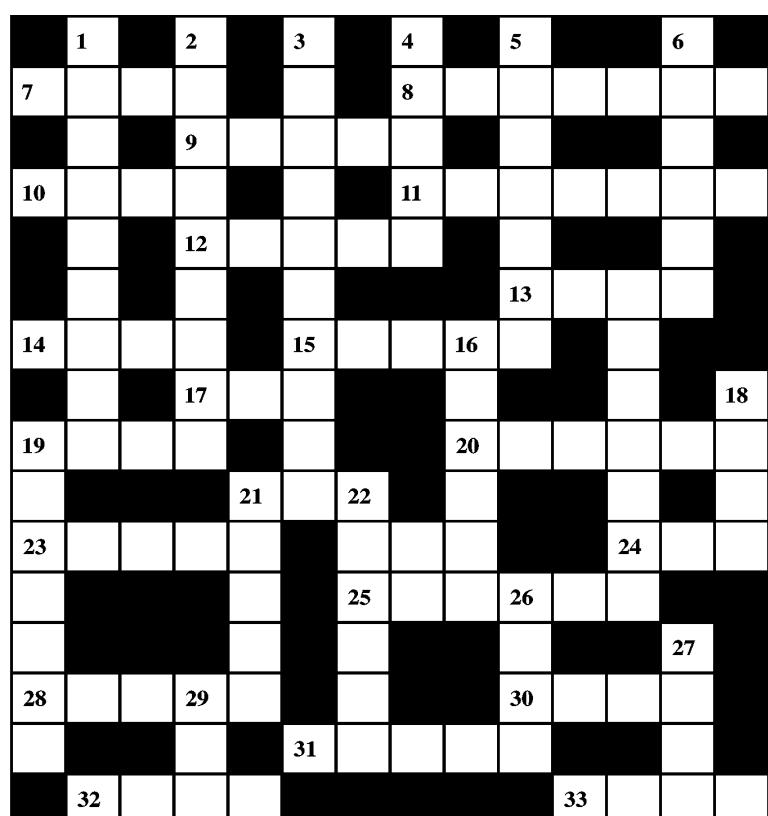
pointeris gamoCenil i unarebi mal eve gaxda cnobil i evropis kontinentze da ukve gasul i saukuni s pirvel naxevarSi dai wyes pointerebis gayvana ingl issi dan sxva qveynebSi. Ti Tqmis yvel a kontinenturma meZebarma i grZno Tavis Tavze amj iSis gamakeTil Sobil ebel i gavl ena.

pointeri saSual oze di di zomis ZaRI ia (simarI e mindaoSi xvadebi 63-69 sm. Zuknebi 61-66sm) aqvs saSuaI o zomis, sworkuTxa Tavi, Subl i dan drunCisken gadasvl a mkveTrad gamoxatul i; aprexil i cxviri, daki debul i yurebi, wkepl isebri kudi. bewvi – wvri i, uxesi, prial a, Tanabrad ganawil ebul i mTel tanze. Seferil oba – ufro xSiria TeTri – yviTel i, agurisferi, yavisferi an Savi I aqebiT. dasaSvebia erTi feris Seferil obac da samferovnебac.

ՀՐՄՏՅԹԸՆԴՈ

Tarazoul ad: 7) saTibi iaraRi; 8) daspir-tul i aromatizebul i Rvino; 9) zrdadamTavrebul i, saWmel ad vargisi nayofi; 10) puris sacxobi; 11) mciredal kohol iani tkbil i sasmel i; 12) bostneul i; 13) sakl avis zurgidan, xerxeml is orive mxares grZl ad amoWril i rbil i xorci; 14) marcyl eul is naTesi; 15) koppiti; 17) Txel i, safl obi tal axi; 19) mamal i Txa; 20) sporovani mcenare; 21) komSi; 23) xil i; 24) muxisnayofi; 25) gaSl il i yl orti; 28) vardoBisTve; 30) Sinauri cxovel i, umTavresad Rorisa da kameCis daavadeba; 31) bostneul i; 32) ludis masal a; 33) parkosani kul tura.

Sveul ad: 2) niadagis Semadgenel i nawil i, romel ic warmoqmn i a mcenareTa da cxovel Ta organizmebis i pobisgan; 2) Sveicari-ul i Zroxisj iSi; 3) samyural imoni, iyeneben ci trusebis mynobisTvis; 4) rZis nawarmi; 5) miwis Txil i; 6) vaSl is j iSi; 16) ZaRI is j iSi; 18) rZis nawarmi; 19) saRamos puris Wama; 21) buCebis, an bal axeul i mcenaris garTxmul - gadaxl arTul i Reroebi; 22) vel uri vardis; 26) erTnaxadi susti arayi; 27) gamxmari xil i; 29) futkrebris oj axi.



გთავაზობთ!

GRIMME

**GL-T სერიის 4-6 და 8 რიგიანი
კარტოფილის სათასი ჩასაგადა მაცევები**

GL 34 T / GL 36 T / GL 38 T



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გთავაზობები

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