



მარცხული

საბაზო ეკიპი

სამაფინანსო-საინვესტიციო ჟურნალი

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საქართველო, თბილისი 0119
ჭერეთლის გამზირი 105

ტელ.: +995 32 696060; +995 32 699966
ფაქსი: +995 32 340393
ელ-ფოსტა: info@dhl.ge
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ახალი აგრარული საქართველო

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გვირგვინძე, ნოდან ბრეგვაძე, მარამ ლებანიძე,
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დოქტორები, პროფესორები:

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რედაქციის მისამართი:

თბილისი (0119), აგლობის ქ. № 32
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Tbilisi (0119), Agladze str. № 32
e-mail: agroasca@gmail.ge

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sainformacio teqnologiebisi epoqaSi Toxi T fons ver gaval T

wl evandel i wel i fermerebs Zal ian di dxans ar daaviwydebaT. i gi mZime gamodgamar cvl is mswarmoebel i qveynebis umetesobi sTvis, magram ufromZimea maTTvis, vinc, Ziri Tadad, importirebul marcvl eul ze damoki debul i. aseT qveyanaTa rigSi dgas saqar Tvel oc.

Seqmnili i vi Tarebidan gamodminare, rogorc ekonomistebi aani lizeben, msofi ioSi produqtetbeze fasebis matebis tendencia kvl av gagrzel deba. wl eul s ruseTs, romel ic mTI ianad ikmayofili ebda moTxovnili ebasi Tavisi kartofil iT da am produqtiT sxva qveynebsac amaragebda, Tvi Ton swirdeba (daaxl oebiT 4-5 mil ioni tona) kartofil is importireba, radgan, cudi mosavl is gamo, navaraudeuze 40%-iT nakl ebi kartofil i moiwia. rusi eqspertebebi ukve xmamaRI aamboben, rommomaval i wl idanerTi kil ogrami kartofil is fasi 50-60 rubl amde (3-3,5 lari) gai zrdeba. aseve mosal odneli i amcenareul i zeTebi s gaZvi rebac, radgan arc am dargSia ukeTesi mdgomareoba. Ti Tqmisanal ogiuri vi Tarebaa aRmosavl eT evropaSi.

rogorc iciT, ruseTma da ukrainam wl eul s xorbl is eqsporti Sewyvita. msofi io bazar zec, rogorc sakvebi, i se safuraje marcvli eul is fasi mkvetrad gai zarda. Tu es qveynebi Sar Sandel i rezervebis xarj ze Ziri Tad produqtetbeze fasebs akontrol eben, saqar Tvel o am mxriv, absol uturad daucvel ia, metiC, aq fasebis zrdas ufro subiecturi faqtorebi ganapi robebs, vidre obiecturi.

saxel mwifom bol o dros, Ti Tqos daiwo marcvl eul is warmebis gazrdaze zrunva, magram Znel ad savaraudoa, rom aman sa-survel i efekti gamoi Ros, radgan marti Tesi iT, raoden kargic ar undaiyos is, sa-survel i mosavl is mi Reba SeuZI ebel ia. Cveni sofi is meurneobis mTavari satkvari ufro svaganaa saZebni. erT-erTi probl emaki ganaTI ebaa. Tanamedrove agroteqnol ogi-ebis zedmi wenvi T kar gad daufi ebi s gareSe, dRes raimewarmatebis mi Rwevaze figriki zedmetia.

XXI saukunis sofi is meurneoba msofi ioSi dRes yvel aze teqnol ogiuri da meqani zebul i sferoa, Cveni i sev Toxi T gvidna fons gasvi a.

nomerSi wai ki TxavT:

04 – miwaTmoqmedebi sa da memcenare-
obi s Ziri Tadi kanoni

05 – saqar Tvel os sofi is meurneoba-
cifrebi T asaxul i real-
oba

06 – aSS-s sofi is meur-
neoba

08 – Txil is kvirtis
tkipa

10 – qarTul i, vazis
yvel aze cnobil i j i Sebi

11 – saocari xe – pavl o-
vnia

13 – vermicul tivireba –
Wi ayel ebi T niadagis
gamid dreba

15 – mcire meqani zacia
meabreSumeobaSi

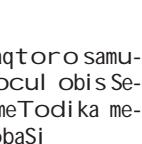
17 – Roris afrikul i
cxel eba

19 – rogor gavmarToT satbore meu-
rneoba

21 – satraqtoro samu-
Saoebi smocul obi s Se-
Tasebis meTodi ka me-
cenareobaSi

24 – futkari, deda da
bavSvis racionis Se-
ucvl el i ul ufa

26 – agroperl iti –
afuebul i perl itis
qvi Sa



axal i agrarul i saqar Tvel o

mi waTmoqmedebris da memcenareobis Ziri Tadi kanoni

*sofi is meur-
neoba, sasofl o
-sameurneo kul -
tura Tamovi a
-moyvana, kargi
da xarisxiani mo-
savl is mi Reba
mi waTmoqmede-
bis da memcena-
reobis Ziri Tad
kanonebs eyrd-
noba, rac Ti To-
eul ma fermer-
ma zedni wevni T
unda i codes da
icavdes.*

mcenareTa normal uri zrda-ganvi-Tarebris da kargi mosavl is uzrunvel sayofad, sasicocxl o faqtorebs war moodgens: si naTI e, si Tbo, haeri, mineral uri (sakvebi) nivTierebebi. mcenareze sasicocxl o faqtoris garda gavl enas axdens garemo pirobebici. maT miekuTvneba: ni adagis reaqcia, teni, fitobiol ogia (mavnebI ebi, avadmyofobebi, sarevel ebi), agroteqnika (samuSaoTa Sesrul ebis droul oba da xarisxi).

Tavis mxriv mcenarec zemoqmedebes garemo pirobebze, cvl is mas, agrovebs ni adagisSi organul nivTierebebs, raci wvevs ni adagis wyl ovani, mikrobiol ogiuri da sxva reJimebis cvl il ebasi.

mcenareebi ganuwyvetl iv gani cdi ssasi cocxl o faqtor TamTel i kompl eqsis moqmedebris da urTierTqmedebas. sasicocxl o faqtor TaerTobl iv gavl enas kanoni adgens. mis mixedvi T maqsimal uri mosavl is misaRebad aucil ebel ia yvel a faqtor Ta optimal uri, urTierTSe-darebi Ti erTdroul i arseboba aseT SemTxvevaSi yvel a maTgani maqsimal uri sargebl obi T gamoyeneba.

aucil ebel ia miwaTmoqmedebris da memcenareobis Ziri Tadi kanonebs codna da praqtikul ad gamoyeneba.

erT-erTi umTavresi kanoni aris mcenaris sasicocxl o faqtorebis Tanabari mni Snel obis da Seucvl e-l obis kanoni, roml is mTavari arsi aris is, rom mcenaris arcerTi sasicocxl o faqtori ar SeiZI eba Seicval os sxva faqtorebit. yvel a sasicocxl o faqtori unda moqmedebdes erTobl ivad da ara cal -cal ke.

magal iTad: teni T rac SeiZI eba kargad iyos uzrunvel yofi-i i mcenare, igi ver aRmofxris romel imme sakvebi el ementebis deficits. aseve normali uri Tburi reJimi ver Secvl is sinnaTI is nakl ebobas da a. S. mcenaris arsebobaSi yovel i maTgani asrul ebs garkveul fiziol ogiur funqrias. faqtor Ta

Seucvl el obis principi I ogikurad gansazRvravs faqtor Ta Tanabar mni S-vnel obas. aseve mni Snel ovani a mini-mumis, optimumis da maqsimumis kanoni, roml is Zal iTac sasofl o-sameurneo kul turaTa mosavl ianobis done gani-sazRvreba imel ementiT, romel i c minimumSi imyofeba. magal iTad: Tunia dagSi azotis raodenoba uzrunvel yofs 20 centneri mosavl is mi Rebas, xol o fosforis da kaliumis Semcvel oba eyofa 80 centners, faqtobrivid mi vi RebT mainc 20 centners. Tuwyl is maragi sakmarisia 15 centneri Tvis, xol o sasuqebi 50 centneri Tvis, mainc 15 centners mi vi RebT. amit om, aucil ebel ia mosavl is misaRebaT yvel a saWiro parametris optimumSi arseboba da amisTvis Sesabamisi RonisZiebebi's gatareba. es iqneba morwyva, sasuqebi's Setana, ares reaqciis regul ireba da sxva.

PH _ ni adagis aris reaqcia

mcenaris zrda-ganvi Tarebaze di d gavl enas axdens ni adagis aris reaqcia. cal keul i mcenareebi gansazRvrul reaqcias moi Txoven, risi regul ireba sasuqiT, ni adagis qimiuri mel ioraciit xorciel deba.

ni adagwarmoqmnis procesis xasia-Ti is mixedvi T, aris reaqcia, rac wyal-badianobis koncentraciis gansazRvrul izomeba, SesaZI oa iyos mJave, neutraluri da tute reaqciis. aris reaqciis gamosaxatavad mi Rebul ia simbol o -PH.

Tu PH 7-is tol ia reaqcia neutra- luria, Tu 7-ze metia, maSin tutea da Tu 7-ze nakti ebla -mJave.

svadasxva mcenareebi gansxavabebul ad reaqrebs ni adagis reaqciis sadmi. erTwl iani kul turebi Ziri Tadad kargad vi Tardeba susti, mJave, nei t-raluri aris pirobebSi. Cai mJaviano-bis Semguebel i mcenarea da kargad vi-Tardeba PH -3,8-4-i s pirobebSiC.

ni adagis aris reaqciis regul ireba erT-erTi mni Snel ovani faqtoria ni adagis nayofierebis asamaRI ebl ad da sasofl o sameurneo kul turaTa mosavl ianobis gasazrdel ad.

irina comala
,fermeris cnobari"



Sar San saqar Tvel o-Si er Tsul mosaxl eze gadaangar i Sebi T 12 kg. xorbal i ai Res, wl eul svi Tareba gauaresda da 10 kilogramic ver mi vi ReT. cudi wel i iyo mekar tofil eebis Tvisac, momaval i wl idan saqar Tvel os bazarze kartofili i, al baTki-dev gaZvirdeba.

Tubol owl ebis statistikas gadavxedavT, saqmeSi Cauxedavi kacis Tvisac naTel i gax-deba, romsaqar Tvel os sofl is meurneoba bo-lo o Twl eul ebiastagnacias ganicdis. savargul ebi s diidi nawil i wl ebi s ganmavl obaSi daumuSavebl obis gamo, ukve gaudabnoebul i, angatyi urebul ia, qveyanaSi daumuSavebel i miwi s far Tobebi yovel wl iurad izrdeba, rac pirdapiraisaxeba marcyl eul is, xorci darzis, bostneul isa da sxva sasofl o-sameurneo produqciis warmoebaze. aqve gTavazobT oficial ur (saqstatist) statistikur monacemebs. ai, aseTia real oba.

saqar Tvel os sofl is meurneoba – cifrebiT asaxul i real oba

er Twl iani kul turebis naTesi far Tobebi

	aTasi heqtari	
	2009 wel i	2010 wel i *
xorbal i	57,5	46,6
maT Soris saSemodgomo	50,0	44,5
qeri	20,6	21,1
maT Soris saSemodgomo	8,6	8,4
Svrla	2,7	1,3
simindi	130,1	102,7
I obio	5,5	6,2
kartofili	18,0	18,9
bostneul i	23,7	22,7
baRCeul i kul turebi	2,6	2,2
pirutyvis sakvebi kul turebi	16,6	9,6
danarCeni kul turebi	31,0	29,2
sul naTesi far Tobi	308,3	260,4

Zir ITadi sasofl o-sameurneo produqciis warmoeba wl ebi s mixedvi T mosaxl eobis er Tsul ze kg. wel i wadSi

	2006	2007	2008	2009
xorbal i	16	17	18	12
simindi	46	68	75	66
kartofili	38	52	44	49
bostneul i	41	43	38	37
xil i	35	52	36	41
xorci	19	17	13	12
kvercxi	57	100	100	97

*pirutyvisada frinvel is sul adoba
(aTasi sul i)*

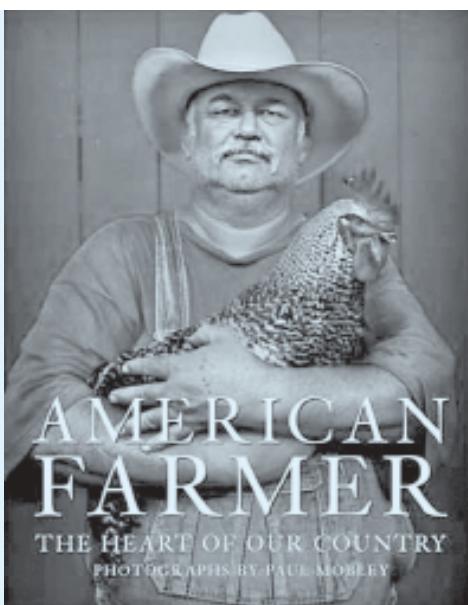
	2009 wl is 1 ivl isis mdgomareobi T	2010 wl is 1 ivl isis mdgomareobi T*
msxvii fexarqosani pirutyvi	1133,2	1113,4
maT Soris furi da furkameCi	558,9	524,9
cxvari da Txa	1070,2	889,5
frinvel i, aTasi frTa	11336,0	10907,2

mecxovel eobis produqtebis warmoeba

	2009 wl is II kvartal i	2010 wl is II kvartal i *
xorci_sul , aTasi tona	13,7	10,1
rZe, aTasi tona	192,8	178,7
kvercxi, mil ioni cal i	120,8	96,7

**) wl naswari monacemebi*

aSS-s sofl is meurneoba _ me, fermerebis STamomaval i var!



raazi evs blZgs amerikis
sofl is meurneobis gan-
vi Tarebas?
esariski Txva, rac ainte-
resebs yvel as, vinc aSS-is
sofl is meurneobis avan-
Cavanis gagebas cdil obs.
rogorc pensi vani is
universitetis (pensi -
vani is fermer Taskol a
1855 wel s daarsda da
dRes amerikaSi Zal ian
cnobil i saganmanati eb-
I o centria), sofl is
meurneobis ekonomikis
profesori l umori gan-
mar tavs, dasabam dan
dRemde (evropel Ta Ca-
saxl ebi dan) aSS-is sof-
l is meurneobam o Txil
etapi galara:
salWapano;
meqanikuri;
samecniero;
sainformacio.

aSS mosaxl eoba wel i wadSi, daax-
loebiT, 1 %-iT izrdeba. saintere-
soa, rom 1915-dan 1985 wl ebamde ame-
rikaSi amave tempiT vi Tardeboda da
izrdeboda sofl is meurneobac.

bol o aTwl eul ebSi, sainforma-
cio teqnol ogiebis efektianad ga-
moyenebiT, amerikam SeZl o, sofl is
meurneobis produqciis warmoeba
mosaxl eobis matebis tempze swra-
fad gaezarda da msofl ioSi sofl is
meurneobis produqciis yvel azedidi
eqsportiori gamxdariyo.

dRes eqspertebi amboben: – es aris
qveyana, sadac ician, efektianad ro-
gor mar Ton sofl is meurneoba.

amJamad amerikaSi 305 ml n. kaci
(**დედამიწის მისახლეობის 5%**) ცხოვ-
რის, მაგრამ მითნაის ანსებუ-
ლის სახოლო-ხარებურნეო ხარებუ-
ლების, sul raRac 6%-ze (**rasac is**
fli obs), msofl ioSi moxmarebul i
bambis 17%-s, simindis 43%-s; so-
ios 60%-s; vaSi is 22%-s awarmo-
ebs.

strategia _ fermeri

di di depresiis periodSi aSS-Si
yovel wl iurad, daaxl oebiT 32500
ferma ixureboda, magram miwa daumu-

Savebel i mainc ar rCeboda, radgan
teqnol ogiebis da teqnikis ganvi Ta-
rebasTan erTad, Zi ieri fermerebi
sul ufromet farTobebs i Zendnen da
amuSavebdnen.

Percent Employed on Farms

1870	55.0%
1900	46.0%
1960	8.7%
1975	4.2%
1998	2.0%

fermebis gamsxvi l ebasTan er-
Tad, amerikaSi sofl is meurneobasi
dasaqmebul Ta raodenobac mcirde-
boda.

wl evandel i monacemebiT sofl is
meurneobasi amerikis mosaxl eobis
mxol od 2% dasaqmebul i. am ricxvSi
Sedian sezonuri muSebic, – umetesad
meqsikel ebi, roml ebic iseT samuSa-
os asrul eben, razec bevri amerikel i



U.S. Farms

1935	6.80 mil.
1987	2.09 mil.
1992	1.93 mil.
1997	1.73 mil.
2002	1.54 mil.
	(-32,500/year)

uars ambobs, fermaSi samusaod ar mi dis.

pensil vaniaSi, i seve rogorc aSS-s umetes StatebSi Semosavl ebiS mixedviT fermebi sam kl asad iyofa:

StatSi moqmedi fermebis 59%-is Semosaval i 100 000 dol aramde meryeobs. maTTvis fermeroBa Zi- riTadi saqme ar aris, ufro metad cxovrebis stil i da damatebiTi Semosavl is wyaroa. isini cxovroben fermaSi, i que zrdian Svil ebs, aZl even ganaTi ebas. aseTi fermebi sofl is meurneobaSi Seqmnili i mTI iani producjiis mxol od 2 procents awarmoeben.

im fermebis raodenoba, romel - Ta Semosaval i 100 000 dol ars awarbebs – 16 procentia, magram isini aSSsofl is meurneobaSi war- moebul i mTI iani producjiis 75 procents qmnian. swored es fer-

mebi fl oben sasofi o-sameurneo savargul ebiS 57,4 %-s.

amis miuxedavad, mTavroba danarCeni fermebis mxardamWerad, visi Semosaval i 100 000 dol arze nakl ebia, mudmivad amuSavebs dax- marebis programebs. aq fermerad iTvl eba isic, vinc qmnis 1000, an nakl ebi aSS dol aris Rirebul ebiS producjias, radgan saxel mwifosTvis mcneba, **fermeri** Zal ian mni Svnel ovaniA.

bunebrivia, i badeba ki Txva, ratomarises aseTi mni Svne- l ovani?

es bol omde rom gai Taviso, amerikel i unda iyo, radgan fermeri da fermeroBa aSS-s istoriis sa- fuZvel TasafuZvel ia.

amitomac miicneva amerike- liTvis did Rir- sebad fermeroBa, imis Segrzneba, rom xmamaRI a, amayad gan- nacxados: – me fer- merebis STamomaval i var!

amerikis sazoga- doebaSi fermero- ba gai deal ebul ia, rogorc Sinagani Rirsebis Segrzne- bis, i se ekonomiku- ri Tval sazriSiT, radgan miaCnia, rom es misi oj a-

xis, qveynis usafrTxoebisa daZl evamosiI ebiS garantia.

amerikis mTavroba fermero- basTan mimarTebiT oTxwl ian po- litikas atarebs. amJamad oba- mas administraciis dRevandel i midgoma mcire fermerebis mxar- daWerisa da ekol ogiurad suf- Ta produqtis warmoebi sken aris mimarTul i, rom momxmarebel ma adgil obrivi fermerebi sgan Sei- Zinos producjiia.

ar aqvs mni Svnel oba, ferma di- dia Tu patara, ra wvl il i Seaqs ekonomikaSi, yvel a, vinc organul, ekol ogiurad sufTa sakvebs awar- moebs, saxel mwif oj il dovebs da exmareba.

moamzada nodar bregvazem

**სასარგებლობის რჩევები**

daavadebul i Zroxis rZis gauvnebl oba

brucel ozIT daavadebul furs zogj er ar aqvs daavadebis kl inikuri niSnebi, magram gamokvl eviS dros aRmoCndeba daavadebul i. aseTi furis rZes un- da gaukeTdes pasterizacia + 70°C 30 wuTiS ganmav- l obaSi, xol o Tu daavadebis kl inikuri niSnebi aqvs (gaberweba da sxva), maSi n aucil ebl ad unda vaduRoT 5 wuTi.

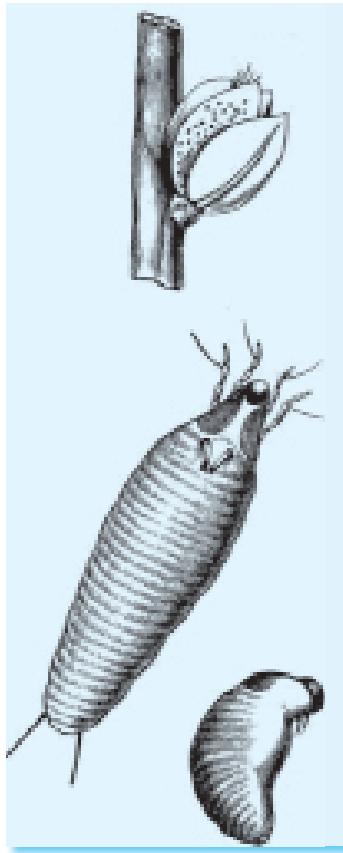
tuberkul ozis dros, Tu kl inikuri niSnebi ar aqvs, magram gamokvl eviS dros aRmoCndeba daava- debul i, maSi n aseTi furis rZes orj er unda gau- keTdes pasterizacia + 80°C 30 wuTiS xangrZl ivo- biT.

mastitis, gasteroenteritis da Turqul is dros rZe unda vaduRoT 10 wuTi da misi gamoye- neba sakvebad SeiZl eba mxol od meurneobiS Sig- niT.

fermerul meurneobaSi pirutyvis dakvl is dros saWi ro veterinal ur- sanitarul i wesebis dacva

fermerul meurneobebSi Tu ar gvaqvs special uri sanitarul i sasakl ao punqti ,aucil ebl obis SemTx- vevaSi izol irebul ad unda movawyoT martivi sasakl ao moedani, romel ic dasaxl ebul i adgil i dan da- Sorebul i unda iyos aranakl eb 300 metriT, mezobel i fermebi dan da sxva nagebobebi dan aranakl eb 60 met- riT. sasakl ao moedani unda iyos mSral adgil ze, sadac grunitwyl ebissi Rrme aranakl eb 0,5 metria.

pirutyvis dakvl a kategoriul ad akrZal ul ia im SemTxvevaSi, rodesac is daavadebul ia, IseTi daa- vadebebiT, rodesac xorcis sakvebad gamoyeneba ak- rZal ul ia. aseve 15 dRIs ganmavl obaSi ar SeiZl eba impirutyvis dakvl a, roml ebl cimbirul i wyl ul is vaqcini Tari an acril ni.



*saqarTvel osofli isme-
urneobis dargTaSoris,
mexli eobas yovel Tvis,
wamyvani adgil i ekava.
xexli iskul turebi sa-
qarTvel oscal keul -
agroekol oglur zonebSi
misi agrobiol ogluri
Taviseburebebis, mcena-
reTagavrcel ebis xel -
sayrel i niadagur-kl im-
turi pirobebis mixedvi T
nawil deboda. aqedan ga-
mondi nare saqarTvel os-
regionebisaTvis gamokve-
TII llyoprioritetul /
mimarTul ebebi da kul -
turebi, romel Ta warmo-
eba konkretul zonaSi,
maTi xarisxobrivi da sa-
saqoni o maCvenebi ebi T
sxva kul turebTan Seda-
rebi T momgebiani iyo.*

Txil is kvi rtis tki pa

Txil iskul turas safrTxemugreba!

ukanasknel periodSi postsabWoTa sivrcesi ganvi Tarebul ma movl enebma saqarTvel oSi mexil eobis dargis ganvi Tarebas garkveul i sirTul ee-bi Seuqmna. moiSal a xil is warmoebisa da gadammuSavebul i mrewvel obis baza, ukiduresad Semcirda eqsporti, ramac sabazro ekonomikaze gar-damaval periodSi, agrarul sfero-Si mniSnel ovani cvl il ebebis gata-reba ganapi roba. mocemul, eqstremal ur vi TarebaSi saqarTvel oSi yu-radReba gamaxvil da, xil is saerTa-Soriso bazarze konkurentunariani kul turaTa warmoebis ganvi Tareba-ze. intensiurad daiwo kakl ovani kul turebis, gansakuTrebi TTxil is gaSeneba. aqve unda aRini Snos, rom dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi – kl asikur-regionSi (subtropikul i zona) Txil iskul turis gaSenebisa da warmoebas di di xnis tradicia aqvs. farTo sawarmoo mniSnel obiT mis ganvi Tarebas XIX saukuni s dasawyisi dan saqarTvel oSi, gacil ebiT momgebiani, magramufro Sromatevadi, Caiskul - turis intensiurad danergvam Seu-Sal a xel i.

bol o 10-15 wl is ganmavl obaSi msofli io bazarze Txil is nayofze moTxovni l eba mniSnel ovnad gai zarda. warmoebam, daaxl oebiT, 500 aTas tonas miaRwia. (dRes Txil is ZiriTadi mwarmoebel i TurqeTia (daaxl oe-biT 76%). aman, saqarTvel oSi Txil is kul turis sawarmo mi zni T gaSenebisa damisi nedl eul is eqsportirebis interesi gaaCina.

bol o 10 wl is ganmavl obaSi, mosax-l eobam Txil is baRebis gaSenebas mi hyo xel i. nargaoba Sendeba, rogorc mcire nakveTebze, ise msxvil fermerul gaerTianepta farTobebze. mniSnel ovani pl antaciebi gaSenda aRmosavl eT saqarTvel oSi, kul turisTvis aratradiciul da arakl asikur zonaSi, rac, samwuxarod, vazisa da Rvinis moyvana-warmoebis araren-tabel ur obam, kerZod gasaRebis baz-rebis dakargvam gamoiwvia. respubl i-

kaSi dRes, savar audod, Txil is pl antaciebi 15 a Tasamde heqtrzea gaSenebul i.

mi uxedavad kul turis dabal mosav-Iianobisa (saS. 1 ha-ze 1,5-2 t.), mosaxl eobis garkveul i nawil i ssaoj a-xo biuj etSi Txil ma mniSnel ovani wvl il i Seitana. sabazro moTxovni-Iebidan gamomdinare, dRes saqarTvel os subtropikul i zonis wamyvan kul turaTa Soris, Txil s (Tavisi agrobiol ogiuri Taviseburebebis gaTval i swinebiT, sworad gadadgi-lebi sadamovl issaTanaDopirobebis Seqmnis fonze), erT-erTi priorite-tul i adgil i uwiravs. ekonomikuri Tval sazrisiT Txil is warmoebidan Semosavl ebis gazrdis real uri Sesazi ebl oba arsebobs. amis mxol od da mxol od am kul turis movl a-moy-vaniT dakavebul pirTa Sesabamisi swavl eba-konsul tirebiTa da mecnierul i siaxl eebis gacnobis gziT mi-i Rweva. maT, vi nc Txil is moyvani Taa dakavebul i aucil ebel iameti icod-nen mcenareTa dacvis saki Txebze, gansakuTrebiT saSiS mavnebel -daavadebaTa da maT wi naaRmdeg brZol is RonisZiebebze.

damwyeb wvril fermerebisatvis konsul taciebTan erTad aucil ebe-l ia ekonomikuri xel i Sewyoba, rac gamoixateba sufta, darai onebul i j iSebis sargavi masal i Ta da xarisxi-an i mcenareTa dacvisa Tumineral uri susuqebiT uzrunvel yofaSi.

dRes, real urad Txil is kul turas saqarTvel oSi udidesi saSiS-



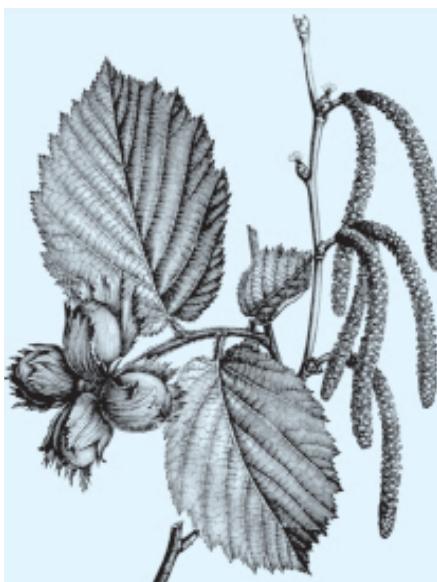


roeba emuqreba kvirtis tkipas mavnebl is gamo. kvirtis tkipa am kul turas yovel Tvis azianebs, magram maSin Txil i, ZiriTadad sakarmidamo nakveTebze mcire raodenobiT mohyavdaT. mavnebl is mier miyenebul i zaral ic, Sesabamisad I okal uri iyo da misi farTo masStabiT gavrcel ebis saSiSroeba ar arseboda. dRes ki amkul turis samrewel o nargao-bebad gaSenebis Semdeg, es saSiSroeba ertiaTad gai zarda da Tu prevenciul i RonisZiebebi dau-yonebl iv ar gataerdeba, igi fermebebs aunazRaurebel zaral s miayenebs.

Cveni eqspediciuri dakvirvebebi dan gamomdinare, SeiZi eba iTqvas, rom mavnebel i dasavl eT saqarTvel os TiTqmis yvel a rai-onSi farTo masStabebiTaa gavrcel ebul i. gansakuTrebiT aRsani Snavia samegrelo os raionebi, sadac, TiTqmis ar arsebobs baRebi, sadac Txil is nargavebSi sanayofe kvirtebis 25-30% dazianebl i ar iyos. es i mas ni Snavs, rom mosaval i amdenive procentiTaa Semcirebuli i. is totebi romel zedac mavnebel i intensiuradaa dafiqsirebuli, iwyebi vegetaciis Senel ebas da momdevno wel s mTI ianad xmeba. aseTi farTobebSi Tu droul ad ar Sesrul deba qimiur-meqani kur-profil aqtikuri RonisZiebebi, 3-4 wl is Semdeg mcenare SeiZi eba mTI ianad gaxmes.

mavnebl i symptomebi mcenareze advil i SesamCnevia.

Txil iskvirtistkipa (Eriophyes avellaenae Nal) saxl deba mxol od Txil is mcenaris kvirtebze. ris Sedegadac kvirtebi aranormali urad viTardeba, an saer Tod ver iSI eba. tkipa mCxvi etavi xe-licerebiT ZI ier azianebs generaciul i mdedrobiT da safotl ekvirebisqovil iszedapirs, iSviaTad mWada yvavil eds. wuwnis Sedegad kvirtis Sida mxridan warmoiqmneba gal is msgavsi Rududoebi, romel ic Tavdapirov vel ad Ria mwvane ferisaa, Semdeg yviTI deba da bol os, gazafxul -ze martisa da april is periodSi moyavisfro, mowi Tal o, Sindiflers Rebul obs. kvirtis qerqi ebi xdeba qcisebri. sabol ood dazianebl i kvirtebi ganicdis deformacias da gafurCqnul yvavil s mogvagonebs. maTi zoma



saRTan SedarebiT moclub obiT 4-5 j er, zogj er 8-j erac ki matul obs. aRsani Snavia isic, rom gazafxul ze dazianebl i safotl e kvirtebi sagrZnobl ad aris gafurCqnul i, daaxl oebiT 15-20 j er didia, saR kvirtebTan SedarebiT, xol o misgan ganvi-Tarebul i damaxinj ebul i, gofrirebul i foTI ebs zoma saR foTI ebTan SedarebiT Semcirebul ia. dazianebl -deformirebul i kvirtebi kargavs nayofis ganviTarebis unars, ris Sedegad mosavl is done sagrZnobl ad ecema. zafxul is dadgomisTana ve sayavil e kvirtebi xmeba, cviva

da periferiul nawil ebSi Cndeba gamxmari totebi.

tkipbis migracia Zvel i kvirtebidan iwyeba april Si (temperatura 13-14°C da SefardebiTi tenianoba 50-60%), xol o intensiurad mimdinareobs maisis Tve-Si. isini kvirtis gareTarian mo-fenil i da TeTri fifqis STabew-dil ebas toveben, rac SeiaraRebul i Tval iT advil ad SeimCneva. migracia mimdinareobs dil is da saRamos saaTebSi Tbii da mzi-an amidebSi, xol o wvimian amindSi SeCerebul ia. dazianebl kvirtebi zrdasrul tkipetan erTad gvxdveba kvercxebi, saidanac mavnebel i iCekeba da saR kvirtebe vrce deba.

brZol is RonisZiebebi: efekturi RonisZiebaa adre gazafxul ze mozamTre tkipbis wi naaRmdeg dazianebl i, deformirebul i, gawiTI ebul i kvirtebis Secl a da dawva.

brZol is qimiuri RonisZiebebi dan yvel aze xel sayrel i peri-odli (Txil is safotl e kvirtebis gaSi a, nayofebis gamonaskva) aris tkipbis migracilis dro, april is bol odan maisis CaTvi IT. I-wam-loba unda Catardes 0,04% envidoriT, Semdegl me-II – III waml oba 0,2% neoroniT, omalitT an masal-TIT interval i 12-14 dRe.

**sofi ismeurneobis
mec/akademiuri doqtorebi:
kukuri Zeria
nato miqaZe
biol ogi ismec/akademiuri
doqtori
I udmi a cxvedaze**



qarTul i vazis yvel aze cnobil i j iSebi

saqarTvel okul turul i mevenaxeobis keraa. amas adasturebs arqeol ogiuri da l ingvisturi kvl evebi. aq saukuneebis ganmavl obaSi ya - I ibdeboda mevenaxeobis kul tura, i qmneboda sufris tkbil i, sadeserto da cqrinal a Rvinoebis damzadebis teqnol ogiebi. saqarTvel os sxvadasxva kuTxesi: mcxeTis, kol xeTis, Trial eTis, mesxe-Tis, imereTis, Tu-sxva arqeol ogiuri gaTxrebis dros napovni miwaSi Cafi u - I qvevrebi - marnebi, oqros, vercxl is, brinj aos da Tixis sasmi sebi, rac Cvens wel TaaRricxvamde III-IIaTaswi eul iT TariRdeba.



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vazi, vazisebrTa oj axis mxviara mcenarea. igi Tbili i da zomieri sartyl is qveynebSi izrdeba. yavil obs mais-lvnissi, mwifdeba agvisto-oqtomberSi. vel uri vazi saqarTvel os, Ti Tqmisi, yvel a kuTxesi a gavrcel ebul i, maT Soris mTian zonaSi c. samrewel o vazis nargavebi zRvis doni dan 1000 metramde vrcel deba.

dedamiwaze 4000-mde vazis j iSia aRricxul i. saqarTvel oSi 500-mdeadgil obrivij iSlacnobil i, romel TagandRes samrewel od 30-mde endemuri j iSi vazis aSeneben. kaxeTSi: „rqawi Tel s”, „saferavs”, „mwvanes”; qarTSi: „cinurs”, „gorul mwvanes”, „Tavkvers”, „pinos”; imereTsa da samegreli oSi: „col ikaurs”, „Cxavers”, „oj al eSs”, „al adasturs”; raWa-l eCxumSi: „usaxel ours”, „muj ureTul s”, „al eqsandroul s”, „wul ukizis TeTrs” da sxva.

„saferavi” – saqarTvel oSi far-Tod gavrcel ebul i vazis j iSi da wi-



Tel i j iSis msofl io asortis sauke-Teso warmomadgenel ia. „saferavi” ma-Ral i Rirsebis sufris wiTel Rvinos da saukeTeso xarisxis nayofs kaxeTSi iZI eva.

„oj al eSi” – vazis aborigenul j iSebs Soris saqarTvel oSi Zvel-Taganvea cnobil i. igi umTavresad gavrcel ebul ia samegreli os mTian

raionebSi. gamoi yeneba muqi, maRaL xarisxiani sufris wiTel i Rvinis dasayenebl ad. aqvs harmoniul i gemo da mindvris yavil ebis gansakuTreb- ul i buketi.

„ocxanuri safere” – sakmaod gavrcel ebul i vazis j iSia. ZiriTadad mohyavT imereTSi. iZI eva sufris ma-Ral xarisxian Ria wiTel Rvinos. iye-neben sxva wiTel i da TeTri Rvinis Sesaferad, maTi „ocxanuri saferes” WaWaze daduRebi T.

„usaxel ouri” – adgil obrivi uz-vel esi wiTel i yurZnis j iSia. gavr-



cel ebul ia dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi, cageris raionSi, ZiriTadad sofl e-bis: usaxel os, zubi, oyureSi mikro-urbanSi. iZI eva maRaL i xarisxis bune-ri vad, naxevrad tkbil sufris wiTel Rvinos. aqvs j iSi sTvis damaxasiaTebe- l i gansakuTreb- ul i buketi da gemo.

„Tavkveri” – gavrcel ebul ia qart-Ti s regionSi. axal Rvinos aqvs iisfe- ri tonebis intensiuri Seferil oba, mZi avrad gamoxatul i j iSisaTvis da- maxasiaTebel i buketi da aromati.



„rqawi Tel i” – aRmosavl eT saqarTvel oSi farTodgavrcel ebuli i j iSia. iZI eva maRaL xarisxian kaxur da evropul i tipis sufris zurmuxtisfer Rvinos, magar da sadeserto Rvinomasal as da kargi xarisxis sufris yurZens.

„al adasturi” – samegrelo os, guriasa da qvemo imereTis zona-Si gavrcel ebul j iSTa Soris yovel Tvis Tval saCino adgil i ekava, rogorc uxvmosavl ian saRvine da sufris yurZens. axl addakrefili i viTinaxeba sakmaod di dxans.

„al eqsandroul i” da „muj ure-Tul i” – raWis mTavari sawarmoo vazis j iSebia. tol a-xvanWkaras mikrorai onSi iZI eva bunebrivid naxebradtkbil Rvinos, rac far-Tod aris cnobil i „xvanWkaras” sa-xel wodebiT. sxva adgil ebSi iZI eva sufris xarisxian wi Tel Rvinos.

aqvs gansakuTrebul i gemo da ga-numeorebel i buketi.

„mwvane” – uZvel esi maRaL xarisxiani qarTul i yurZnis j iSia. saukeTeso Rvinomasal as iZI eva kaxeTSi – manavis mikro-raionSi da ayenebs umaRI esi xa-



rxisxis evropul i tipis samarko Rvinos.

„Cinuri” – Cinebul i qarTul i j iSia. ZiriTadad gavrcel ebul ia aRmosavl eT saqarTvel oSi, qar-Ti Si, goris da kaspis rai onebSi. gamoyenyeba saSampane Rvino-masali ad. iZI eva saukeTeso xarisxis sufrisa da bunebrivid SuSxuna Rvinos.

„kraxuna” – TeTri yurZnis j iSia, ayenebs imerul i tipis maRa-l al kohol ian sufris TeTr Rvinos, agreTve sadeserto da magar

Rvinoebs. gamoirCeva gansakuTrebul i aromatiT.

„Zel Savi” – (Zvel Savi) uZvel esi j iSia. gavrcel ebul ia dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi. iZI eva kargi Rirsebis saSampane-sakupaJe masal as da karg vardisfer sufris mSral Rvinos. aqvs Taviseburi aromati dabuketi.

„Cxaveri” – maRaL xarisxiani sufrisa da saSampane yurZnis j iSia. iZI eva bunebrivid, naxebrad tkbil vardisfer Rvinos, aqvs sasi amovo-no, mkveTrad gamoxatul i gemo, rasac dal evis Semdegac di dxans inarcunebs. srul iad samarTI i-



anad ikavebs adgil s saukeTeso qarTul i Rvinoebs gverdiT.

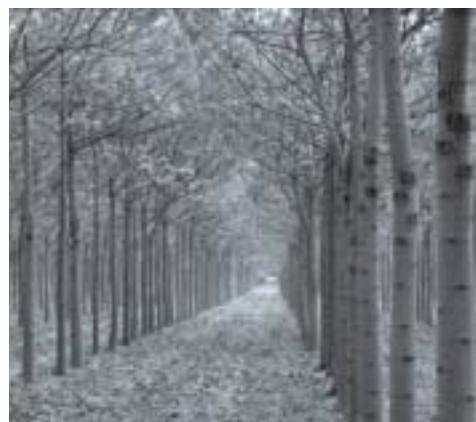
*nodar bregvaze
gamoyenebul /a www.vinoge.com
fotomasal a*

აცხადებობა

saocari xe_ pavl ovnia

*dedamiwa mwvanepl a-
netaa, sadac si cocx-
i ismTavari ZarRvi
tyeebzegadis. tye
biosferos umni Sv-
nel ovanesi el emen-
ti da ekol ogiuri
wonasworobis erT-
erTi mTavari faq-
toria, razec didad
aris damoki debul i
dedamiwissicox-
i isunarianoba.*

gaeros sursaTisa da sofI is-meurneobiS organizi ci is (fao) 1963 wl is monacemebiT, tyeebs dedamiwaze xmeleTis mesameDI, anu 4229,2 mil ioni heq-tari ewira, 2000 wel s es cifri 3441



millionamde, anu 788,2 millioniT iyo Semcirebul i. dedamiwaze yovel wl i-urad 9-dan 11 millionamde heqtari tye iCexeba, an stiqiebis Sedegad nadgur-deba. amasTan erTad merqanze moTxov-nil ebac sul ufro izrdeba. „faos” monacemebiT 2050 wl isaTvis dedami-wis mosaxi eoba 10 mil iards miaRwevs, am droisTvis merqanze moTxovnil eba, savaraudod, 7 mil iard kubur metrs gadaaWarbebs, rac kacobriobas did Tavsatexad eqceva. katastrofis Tavidan asaci i ebl ad, tyeebis farTobebis gazrdisa da bazris merqniT dakmayo-fil ebis mizniT ms ofi io aqtiuriad muSaobs. aqcenti umTavresad swrafm-zardi merqiani saxeobebis pl antaci-ebis gaSenebaze da tyeebis farTobebis intensi ur aTvi sebazea gadatani l i.



aseTi swrafmzardi saxeobebi-dan bevri qveyana upiratesobas pavl ovnia ani Webs.

pavl ovnia merqiani mcenarea, romel sac swraf zrdasTan er Tad mraval i dadebiTi Tviseba axasi-aTebi: aqvs gamorCeul i abreSu-misebri, Ria ogrosferi merqani, wyal ze samj er msuSubuqia, advil ad muSavdeba, axasiaTebi musicaluri rezonansul i Tviseba, ar igrixeba, ar i SaSreba da Wia ar uCndebe; misi merqni sgan mzaddeba avej i, musicaluri instrumentebi, sayofacxov-rebo nivTebi, ageben saxl ebs da sxva. rac mTavaria, swrafad izr-deba. misi 30 sm. sididis foTI ebi sistematurad morwyvis dros 50 sm-de izrdeba, rac mas gamonabol - qvi airabi sganhaeris gawmendi sa da JangbadiT gaj erebis Tval sazri-siT, unikal urimcenarea.

pavl ovnia gvarSi 10 saxeobaa. mis samSobl od iaponia da CineTi iTvI eba. saqar Tvel os subtropikul zonebSi damdinareal aznismarcxena sanapi ros gaswri v Sesazi ebel ia misi 4 saxeobi s gaSeneba, romel Taganac gansakuTrebul yuradRebas imsaxurebs e.w. „toSenoba”, anu „samefo pavl ovnia”. igi 25 metramde simaRI is izrdeba. aqvs didi zomis – 15-50 sm. foTI ebi, romel ic gamo-aqvs maisis TveSi da noember-dekembra mde inarcunebs. aqvs Ria i isferi 5-6sm. yvavI ebi, 30 sm. si grZis yavavI konebi (yvavI edebi). yvavI obas i wyebi maiSi.

„toSenoba” sakmaod yin vagamZI ea damini us 25-38 gradus cel si-uuss temperaturas itans. moyinvis SemTxvevaSi cki fesvi saRi urCeba. Zirze gadanaWer i ZI eva uxv da ZI ier amonayars, romel Ta simaRI ewel i wadSi 5-6 metrs aRwevs.

pavl ovnia niadagis mimarT nakl ebd momTxovnia. igi mSral da kirian (2% Semcvle oba) niadagSic izrdeba, magram nakl ebi intensivobiT. saerTod uyvars kargad drenirebul i da nakl ebTixiani niadagebi. ver egueba daWaobebul da WanWrobian adgil ebs. igi sianaTi isa da tenis momTxovni mcenarea. dargvidan pirvel samwel i-wadSi igi 12-15 metramde izrdeba. 30-40 wl is asakSi ki simari iT 20-25 metrs aRwevs, xol o garSemoweriT obiT 70 santimetsaWarbebs.

swori, 5,5-6 metris simaRI is samasal e moris gasazrdel ad Re-ros kvirtebi da namxrevebi unda Seecal os, xol o 6 metris zemoT xes gantotebis saSual eba mieces. merqnis misaRebad xis moWra Sesazi ebel ia me-4 wel iwads. optimaluri vada ki 6-7 wel ia. am dros ukve 6 metriani mori 0,4-0,6 kubur metr merqans iZI eva.

pavl ovnia mravl deba, rogorc Tesl iT, i se kal miT da fesurebit.

P.S. tyeebis mdgomareoba saqar Tvel oSic Zal ian mZimea. paradoqsi, magram faqtia, rom CvenTan tyis massivebi izrdeba. Tu meoce sauksi 50-i an wl ebSi igi 36%-s Seadgen-da, dReisaTvis igi 48 procentia, rac Cveni uniaTobisa da upasuxismgebl obis bral ia. tyeebis far-Tobi dacl il i mTis sofl ebisa da daumuSavebel i teritoriebis xar-j ze izrdeba. arsebul i tyis massivebis mdgomareoba ki uaresdeba. Tu 20-25 wl is wi naT saqar Tvel oSi ru-seTi dan da ukraini dan 1,5-2 mil ion kuburi metri merqani da misi namzadi Semodi oda, dRes (roca sakuTari tyeebis imedad varT darCenil ni), amasTan aTeul aTasobiT kuburi metri merqani sazRvargareT gadis, xSi rad rogorc SeSa da aRni Snul i „SeSi sgan” damzadebul i avej i ukanye gvi brundeba da bazar ze mamasi sxI ad iyi deba.

saqar Tvel os tyeebis didi nawil i se gai yida, se, rom faqtobrivad bol omde gaazrebul i ar aris, ras vi diT, radgan am tyeebis aRricxva 20-25 wl is wi nandel i mdgomareobi s miedviT, arsebul i real obis gauTval i swinebl ad war moebs.

am vi Tarebis Sesacvl el ad auci-l ebel ia, rogorc pavl ovni is, se CvenSi gamocdi l i saxeobebis: akaciis, verxebis, (gansakuTrebiT piramidul i, anu al vis xis), Wadris, (mavanTa mier igi Serisxul ia da qal aqSi mi zanmimarTul ad nadgur-deba, arada igi metis metad swrafmzardi xea da Sesani Snavi xarisxis merqnis mocema SeuZi ia) da sxva swrafmzardi j iSebis mi znobrivi pl antaciebis gaSeneba.

*tristan Cerqezi Svi i
respubli ikis damsaxurebul /
metyeve.*

mecnierebi varaudoben, rom 21-e saukuneSi kacobri obas yvel aze didprobl emasasur-saTo usafr Txoebis mxri v Seeqmeba. amis mizezad isini mineral uri sasuqebris da Sxam-qimikatebis usistemo gamoyenebas, genuri inJineriT mi-Rebul sasofl o-sameurneo produqtebs, degradirebul niadagebs da sxva probl emebs asaxel eben. wl eul s qveyanaSi sa-zamTros mosavl is gar-kveul i zrda aRini Sne-boda. igi yvel asaTvissasurvel i xii ia, magram, samwuxarod, Cvens mier Catarebul i test-tirebebis dros ver-vnaxeTi seTi sazamTro, romel icnitratebis saSiS koncentracias (saSual o 125-140(mg`kg) ar Seicavda, maSin roca sazamTroSi ni trate-bis Semcvel obis dasaS-vebi norma 60mg`kg-s ar-unda aRematebodes.



vermikul tivireba Wiayel ebi T ni adagis gamdi dreba

Cveni niadagebi imdenadaa degradirebul i, rom gl exebi, iZul ebul ni arian niadagSi di di raodenobi T qimuri sasuqebsi Seitanon, radgan sxvagvarad sazamTrosa Tu sxva kul turebis moyvana SeuZl ebel ia.

qveyanaSi Zal i an di dia sasofl o-sameurneo produqci is import is mocu-l oba. Semotanil i produqtis umrav-l esoba genuri inJineriT aris mi Rebul i, anni tratebis saSiS koncentracias Sei cavs.

vi Tareba martivi araris. gadaudeb-I ad aucil ebel ia swor gzis moZebna. swori gzis povna da masze svl a ki, rogorc didi il i ambobda, naxevrad gamarj vebaa.

dedami waze ekol ogiuri bal ansi SesanarCunebl ad Seiqmna cocxal i sistemebi: baqteriebis mcenareTa da wvimi s Wiayel ebis saxi T, rasac tol s ver udebs vercerTi modernizebul i mecnierul i saSual eba.

1789 wel s wvimi s Wiayel ebi s zemoqmedebas pi rvel ad ingl isel ma naturalistma g. uai tma mi aqcia yuradReba. Ziri Tadi kvl evebi am saki TxSi ekuTvnis Carl z darvins. igi werda: „guTnis gamogonebamde, mi was amuSavebdnen Wiayel ebi da mas i si ni kvl av daamuSaveben.

bol o wl ebSi bevr qveyanaSi sakmaod gavrcel da erT-erTi axal i bioteqno-1 ogiuri mimarTul eba – vermicul tivireba (vermi Wiayel as ni Shavs), vermicul-tivirebi teqnol ogia, unarCeno warmoebaa, rasac ekol ogiaSi, sofl is meurneobasa daj ansaRi produqci is warmoebaSi arsebi Ti rol is Sesrul eba SeuZl ia.



upirvel esad gadawydeba zogier-Ti ekol ogiuri probl ema: sxvadas-xva warmoebis organul i narCenebis util izacia da gadamuSaveba. maRal humusuri organul i sasuqebsi da huminirebul i preparatebis warmoeba da maTi sofl is meurneobaSi gamoyeneba.

saqarTvel os yovel wl iurad 15-20 ml n. tona organul i sasuqi swirdeba. real urad ki mxol od 5 ml .tonis damzadeba xerxdeba. bi ohumusi efegti-anobi T 15-20j er mai nc aRemateba ne-bismier organul sasuqs. bi ohumusi s saSual ebi T Sesal ebel ia organul miwaTmoqmedebaze gadasvl a da produqci is Tvi TRi rebul ebi s Semcireba.

bi ohumusi Sei cavs kargad bal ansi-rebul da advil ad asaTvisebel sakvebs mcenareebisaTvis. aris srul fassovani da mTI i anad stabil izebul i organul i sasuqi. is Seicavs mraval-gvar mikrobiol ogiur da fermentu-l ad aqtur nivTierebebs, mikro da makro el ementebs, fitohormonebs da hormonul nivTierebebs, roml ebi c moqmedeben, rogorc mcenaris zrdis regul iatorebi. unikal uria misi gamoyeneba daxurul gruntebSi. bi ohumusi s meSveobi T nayofi adremwl fdeba, i zrdeba mi si Saqrianoba, vi tami ne-bis Semcvel oba da mSral i nivTiere-bebi. saTburSi moyvanil xil s da bostneul s aqvs bunebri gemo, i zrdeba nayofis Senaxvis vadac.

Wiayel a niadagsac afxvierubs, erT kvadratul metr farTobze 1000 metramde sigrzis xvrel i gayavs, ri Tac mcenaris fesvebs eZl eva „Tavisulf ad sunTqvris” saSual eba. Wiayel a xvrel i gayvanisa da dasufTavebis procesSi tovebs moSavo-moyavis fro nivTierebas – organul sasuqs.

dReisaTvis farTod inergeba Wiayel ebi s niadagSi usual od Casaxl ebi s teqnol ogiac. amerikel ma mecnierma bil kl ai Tzerma Seqmna vermi podi (Vermi PodsTM) dami i Rovvimi s Wiayel ebi s parkebis hermetizaciis, impl antaciis da si kvdi l i anobis Sesamcirebel i aparati. igi ekonomi urad Zal ze gamarTl ebul ia da, rogorc mcenaris Tesl i, i se ixmareba. am meTodi T Wiayel ebi s niadagSi Ca-

saxl eba Zal ze gamartivebul ia. misi saSual ebi T xdeba mi wi s damuSaveba da coxcal i mikroorganzi zmebi T gamokveba. xel ovnurad gandi dreba kvebi Ti Rirebul ebebis dacva-SenarCuneba, SesaZI ebl obas gvaZI evs minumamde daviyanoT qimiuri sasuqebis raodenoba. swored am me-Todis gamoyenebi T CamoviyaneT da Cvensave momzadebul substratSi davTeseT pasportizebul i kal i-forniul i wi Tel i Wiayel ebi (Sevi-ZineT 8000 vermpodi – 2.4kg. (1 cal i vermpodi 10 Wiayel ad iTvl eba).

kal i-forniul i wi Tel i Wiayel as hibridis sicocxl is xangr-ZI ivoba 16 wel iwadia (Cveul ebriwi wvimi s Wiayel ebi 4 wl amde cocxl oben. aqvs geometriul i progresi i T gamravl ebis unani, erTi Wiayel a wl is ganmav-I obaSi 1500 Wiayel as iZI eva. iwonis 0.5gr – 1gr-mde. misi biohumusis kaprol itebi 45% humuss Seicavs, roca Cveul ebriwi wvimi s Wiayel ebi kaprolitebSi humusis Semcvel oba 10-15%-ia.

narkvevSi „Rvinis qarTul ad dayenebis Sesaxeb“ il ia WavWavaZe wenda, rom kaxel i gl exi venaxSi aramc da aramc ar xmarobda imdroindel sasuqebs da arc Zroxis pativs imazriT, rom sasuqi Rvinos gemos aZI evs da axdeno. swored bi-humusia, es marTl ac, 100% bunebriwi sasuqi, romel icamaRI ebs qarTul i s/produqtis xarisxs.

kal i-forniul i wi Tel i Wiayel a cxovel uri sakvebi cil is aracveul ebriwi wyarocaa. misi mSral i masa Seicavs proteins 70%, lizins 6%, cxims 20%, ramdenime saxis antibiotikebs, vitaminebs da sxva bi-ostimul atorebs – ar Seicavs pa-Togenur mikrofl oras. biomasis gadamuSaveba vermi sakvebad cxovel ebisaTvis, rogorc cil a-vitaminiani sakvebi danamati (premiqsi) Rorebis, frinvel ebis, Tevzebis da sxva saxeobebis kvebis dros. igi amaRI ebs saWml is aTvi sebas cxovel ebis mier. xel suwyobs maTi zrdis daCqarebas, aaqtiturebs bioqimi ur procesebs, zrdis imunitets.

biomasas aqturad iyeneben far-macevtiAsi. misgan mzaddeba preparatebi: arTritis, mamakacTa una-yofobis, kardiovakul arul i daa-

vadebebis, Trombozebis, bronqialuri asTmis, fexis wyl ul ebis, egzemebis, qsovi I Ta anTebis da sxva.

saer Tod kal i-forniul i wi Tel i Wiayel is biomasis moxmareba dRiTidRe ufro farti masStabebs i Rebs, ami tom msolf io bazarze masze moTxovni l eba izrdeba.

dReisaTvis amerikis SeerTebul StatebSi 500 aTasi vermkul turebis meurneobaa.

am teqnol ogi i s gamoyenebi T mci-remini anma i aponi am 17%-i T Seamci-ra saxnavi farTobebi da gazarda produuci i warmoebis mocol oba.

oTxmocian wl ebSi germaniis federaciul i respublikis mTavroba 450 markis subsidies aZI evda



fermerebs, 1 heqtar farTobze produuci a biohumusit rom moeyvanaT.

arabetis gaertTianebul i saemiroebi maRal i xarisxis 1 tona biohumusSi 2 aTas dol ars ixidian, isini iTvl ebian misi fasis damregul irebl ebad. biohumusis saSual ebi T wel iwadSi 3-j er iReben mosaval s.

israel Si farTod iyeneben arNiSnul teqnol ogias. umsxitl esi warmoebebi aqvT evropis ganvi Tarebul qveynebs, agreTve koreas, CineTs, indoetTs.

axl o mezobl ebidan dRes ukraina biohumusis erT-erT yvel aze did mwarmoebel qveynad iTvl eba. ZiriTadi teq. Wia kal i-forniul i wi Tel i hibridia.

bel orusias gamoyvanil i yavsteq. Wiayel a "paxari", matTvis ZiriTadi produqtis Wiayel as biomasaa, xol o biohumusis vermkul turebis Tanmdev produqtad i Tvl eba.

ruseTSi moqmedebs wvimi s Wiayel ebi s kinstituti. teq. Wiad iTv-

Ieba „staratel i“, igi ar Camouvar-deba wi Tel kal i-forniul Wiayel as am ramdenimewl is winaT azerbaij an-i erT-erTma moqmedma meurneobam SeiZina „staratel i“ sakmao raode-noba.

somxeTSi moqmedebs sof.nal bandianSi sakmaod ZI ieri meurneoba.

bal tiispireTis qveynebSi Seqmnil i aqvT axal i Tanamedrove kompl eqsebi.

Cven estonel ebTan gvaqvs saqmani urTierToba am saki TxSi, matTgan SeviZineT teqnol ogiuri reglamentebi da patenti bi ohumusis sawarmoebl ad.

saqrTvel oSi dReisaTvis moqmedebs "bio-eko" centri daramdenime mcire sawarmo. maTi warmoeba imdenad mcirea, rom SeiZI eba iTqvas, vermkul turebis produktebi saqrTvel oSi, j er-j ero-biT, ar arsebobs. es warmoebebi rogorc biohumusis mwarmoebl ebi sofl is meurneobis da sursaTis uvnebl obis saminst-rosi registrirebui araris.

Cveni arasamTavrobo organizacija „ekostandart-A10“ 2009 wel s samoqal aqo institucional izmis ganvi Tarebis fondis mier gamoxadebul i konkursis gamarj vebul i gaxda. programis Tanaxmad SevZel iT a.w. april - Si a.S-dan Camogveyvana (fostis meSveobi T) sertificirebul i kal i-forniul i wi Tel i Wiayel is hibridi. I agodesis raionSi sofel afenSi Camovayal i beT mcire vermkul turebis sacdel i meurneoba. am etapze mimdinareobs Wiayel ebi s gamravl eba.

– vermkul tivirebis warmoebis gamarTvas ar swirdeba did kapital dabandeba da mcire dro-Si SeiZI eba produuciis miReba. dainteresebul i fermerebi SeZI eben TavianTi mcire sawarmoebi gamarTon, sadac isini sakuTari meurneobi dan miRebul narCenebs saukeTeso sasuqad da cxovel Ta sakvebad gadaamuSaveben. es qveyanaSi ekol ogiuri produqtis da, saer Tod, sasofl o-sameurneo produuciis warmoebis gazradas Seuwyobs xel s.

**vaxtang korosinaZe
ekostandart A-10 xel mZrvanel i**

mcire meqani zacia meabreSumeobaSi

meabreSumeoba saqar Tvel os
sofl Ismeurneobis erT-erTi
tradiciul i dargia. Igl yovel -
Tvis qveyni s ekonomi kis gamt kic
cebis, Sromi Ti resursebis raci-
onal uri gamoyenebis, saval uto
Semosavl ebis gazrdi snyarod
ganixil eboda. aRsanl Snavla isic,
romqar Tul i abreSumi s Zafs Ta-
visi xarisxi TerT-erTi mowinave
adgil i ekavamsofl i oSi, magram
bol o aTwl eul ebila es dargi qve-
yanaSi dakaninda. es obieqtur Tan
erTad bevrma subleqturma faq-
tormac ganapi roba. erT-erTi
aseTi faqtori XX saukuni s 60-an
wl ebSi dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi
gaCenil i mikropl azmuri daava-
deba „wvriI foTol a sixuwuWe”
mTI i anad gaanadgura sakvebi ba-
za da meabreSumeoba kritikul
mdgomareoobaSi aRmoCndia.

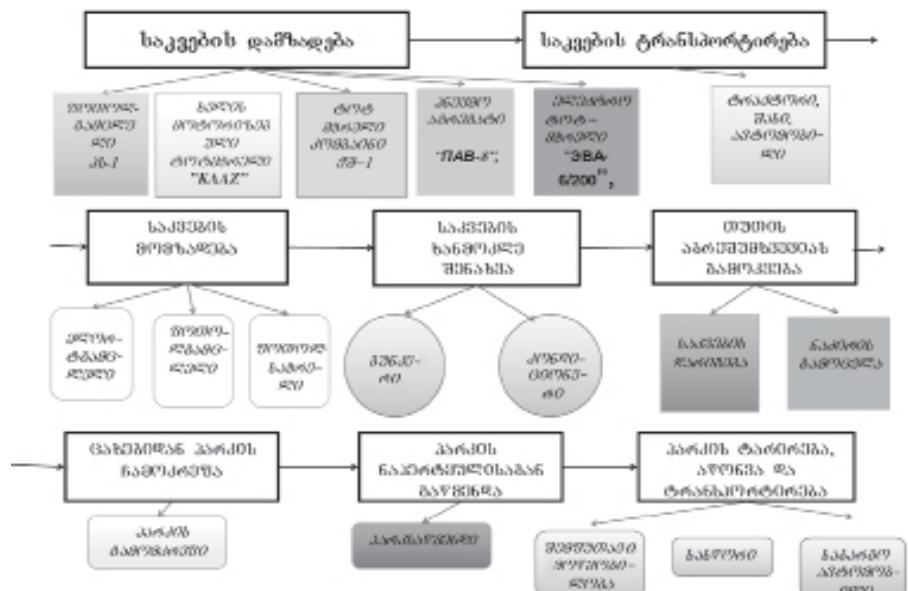
meabreSumeobaSi arsebul i siZne-
I eebs gamomwevi erT-erTi mi zezi,
sxva mi zezebTan erTad, meqani zaci i s
dabal, i donea.

meqani zaciis saSual ebebis sim-
ciris gamo, abreSumis parkis war-
moeba Sromatevadi procesia. sa-
qarTvel os saxel mwifo agrarul i
universitetis meabreSumeobis
samecniero-kvl eviTi institutis
monacemebis mixedvi T 100 kg. ab-
reSumis parkis mi saRebad 600-700
kac-saaTia saWiroa. am danaxarj e-
bi dan 15% modis sakvebis damza-
debaze, 15-20% – sakvebis momzade-
baze, 55% – TuTis abreSumxvevi as
gamokvebasa da 10% – parkis Camok-
refaze, daxarisxebasa da gawmen-
daze. r ogor c statistikuri masa-
I ebi dan Cans, sakvebis momzadebaze
da gamokvebaze sakmarisad didi
danaxarj ebia; amdenad am tegno-
I ogiuri procesebis meqani zaciis
saki Txebi metad aqtual uria da am
mimirTul ebi T saWiroa garkveul i
seriozul i samuSaoebis Catareba.

aRniSnul i institutis meqani-
zaciis ganyofil ebaSi damuSvda
fermerul meurneobebSi TuTis ab-
reSumxvevi as central izebul i ga-
mokvebi s teqnoI ogiuri procesi s
sqema, rac Semdegi operaci ebi sagani
Sedgeba: sakvebi s damzadeba, sakvebi s

transportireba, sakvebis momzadeba, sakvebis xanmokle Senaxva, TuTiS abreSumxvevi as gamokveba, caxebi da parkis Camokrefa, parkis naper tyu-
lisagan gawmenda, parkis awonva da transportireba. Semdgomi operaciebia: parkis pirvel adi damuSaveba (Sruba da xr̄Col va), abreSumis Zafis amoxveya.

TuTis Reroebidan foTI is gasacvl el ad gamoiyeneba TuTis totebidan fotI is gamcl el i manqana „ps-1“. misi daniSnul ebaa moWril i totebidan yl ortebis da fotI ebis mocil eba. manqanis teqnikuri maCvenebl ebia: gabaritul i zomebi, mm – 485X375X1000; el .ZravissimZl ayre, kvt – 0.4-0.6;



*TutTis abreSumxvevi as central izebul i gamokvebis
teanol oaluri procesis schema.*

TuTis abreSumxvevi as gamokve-
bi saTvis wi naswar saWi roa sakvebi s
damzadeba da momzadeba, rac speci -
al uri manqana-danadgarebi T srul -
deba. dRei saTvis dar gi am tipis man-
qanebi s di d def i ci ts gani cdis, ris-
Tvis sac saWi roa maTi damzadeba, an-
ar sebul is moderni zaci a.

rogorec teqnoi ogi ur i sqemi dan
Cans, sakvebis damzadebis meqani -
zaciisaTvis mizanSewoni l ia pnev-
moagregati „ПАВ-8”, romel ic j er
ki dev SemorCenil ia im rai onebSi,
sadac TuTis pl antaciebia gaSene-
bul i, el eqtrototmWrel i „ЭВА-
6`200”, „KAAZ”-is tipis moderni -
zebul i totmWrel i, xel is gaZl i -
erebul i sekatorebi. rac Seixeba
TuTis totebis saWrel kombaini
„JS-1”-s, misi gamoyeneba SesaZl e-
bel ia TuTis buCgovani pl antaci-
ebisaTvis, romel ic dReisaTvi s
sagar Tvel oSi aRar qvxvdeba.

mWrel i cil indris brunTa ricx-
vi, br`wT - 700-800; mwarmoebl u-
roba, kg`sT - 90-100.

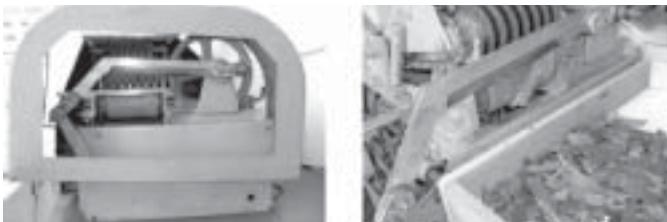
manqanis muSaobis teqnol ogiuri procesi Semdegnaid rad mimdi-nareobs: tots moWril i bol oTi xel iT awodeben aparats centrSi



„KAAZ”-is tipis modernizebul i totmirel i (Iaponia)

danebis mxridan miwodebul i toti mTI ianad gai-
lis aparats.

pataras asakis TuTis abreSumxvevias gamosakvebad gamoiyeneba wvrii zol ebad daWrii i foTol i, xo-
l o didi asakis gamosakvebad ki - mTl iani foTol i,



କ୍ଷେତ୍ରକ ନୀତିକର୍ତ୍ତାଙ୍କମ୍ଭାରିଟାର ଲିମିଟେଡ୍, ରୁପ୍ତି-25"

anyl ortebi. xSirad sakvebi xel iT mzaddeba, rac metad Sromatevadi procesia da sagrZnobl ad zrdis erTeul i produqciis TviTRirebul ebas. Tu gamok-veba mimi ndinareobs meqani zebul danadgarebze, maSi n sakvebis dozi rebis xarisxi s gasaumj obesebl ad sa-Wirnoa sakvebad sxvadasxva si gani s zol ebad daWri l i f oTL ebi s mi cema.

abreSumis Zafis xarisxze gadamwyeti mni Svnel oba
aqvs abreSumis Wi is mi er sakvebi s moxmar ebi s xarisxs,
risTvisac mi zanSewonil ia Wia i kvebebodes daWrili i
fOTI ebi T aranakl eb xuTi asaki dan oTx asakSi ma-
inc. dRemde arsebul i manqana-danadgar ebi T Sesaz-
I ebel ia fOTI ebi s daWrta 3 mm-dan 6 mm-mde, si gani s
zol ebad, rac TuTi s abreSumxvevi as gamosakvebd I da
II asakSi qamoj yeneba.

TuTis foTol saWrel manqana „rtl -25“-is moder-ni zaci i s Sedegad SesaZI ebel i gaxda, rom man daWras TuTis foTI ebi 3-dan 30-40 mm-mde si gani s zol ebad, raTa Semdeg Catar des daWril i foTol i T I, II, III da IV asaki s TuTis abreSumxvevi as gamokveba da foTI is dozi rebul i mi wodeba gamosakveb zedapi rebze. daW-ri l i foTI is sxvadasxva si gani saTvis cval ebadi a foTol saWrel i manqanis modif i cirebul i vari-an-tis mwarmoebl uroba da i gi 60 kg`sT-dan 300 kg`sT-mde icvl eba, rac dadebi Tad moqmedebs gamokvebis ekonomikur mxareze.

TuTis abreSumxvevi as xel i T gamokvebis dros yvelaze ufrro gavrcel ebul ia maTi ganTavseba sxvadas-xva konstruqciis Taroebze. am tipis danadgarebis uaryofiT mxares warmoadgens TuTis abreSumxvevi as didi qadaadqil ebebi da naZiri s qamocvl is dros ma-

Ti sagrZnobi danakargebi, agreTve sasargebi o far-
Tis ararentabel uri gamoyeneba.

xel iT gamokvebis dros aRni Snul i uaryofi Ti mxareebis aRmosaf xvrel ad saqar Tvel os saxel mwifo agrarul universitetSi damuSavebul ia da mi Rebul ia saavtor o mowmoba gamogonebaze (# 695667, avtorebi e. Safaqi Ze, e. wowkol auri), romel sac aqvs mTel i rigi da-debi Ti mxareebi, rogoricaa: gamosakvebi zedapi rebris erTeul farTze gabari tebis Semci reba, konstruqci is simartive sxva mowyobil obebTan Sedarebi T; gamosakvebi zedapi rebris ventil aci is gaumj obeseba, TuTi s abre-Sumxvevi as daavadebis Tavi dan acil eba nesti an da dabinZurebul i eqskrementebis ar arsebobi s qamo da sxva.

Saavtoro mowmobis safuzvel ze damzadebul ia Tu-Ti-s abre sumxvevi as gamosakvebi martivi tipis stacional uri mowyobil obis modul i seqcja, romel ic Sed-geba aTi Tarosagan da maTi gamosakvebi zedapirebis saerTo farTia $6,0 \text{ m}^2$ imis mixedviT, Tu ra farTobis saWie Senoba aqvs konkretul fermers, mas SeuZl ia iq qanal agos ramdeni me modul i da dai wyos gamokveba.



କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ ଅନୁଯାୟୀ ପରିମାଣରେ ଗ୍ରାମିକାନ୍ତିକ ପ୍ରଦେଶରେ ମାର୍ଗବ୍ୟବୀ ଉପରେ
stacional urimowyobil obis modul is konstrukcja

dRes arsebul i mdgomareobi dan gamomdi nare, qveyni s
fermerul meurneobebSi dargis aRorZi nebi sa da ganvi -
Tarebi saTv i s pi rvel i nabij ebi i qneba zemoT ganxi l ul i
meabreSumeobi s mci re meqani zaci i s teqnikuri saSual e-
bebi s damzadeba da danergva, risTvisac Sesazl ebel ia
ssau-i s meabreSumeobi s samecniero-kvl evi Ti institu-
tis qamocdi l ebi sa da rekomenjadaci ebi s qamoveneba.

*Irakli qorci i ava —
saqar Tvel os saxel mwifo
agrarul i universitetis
dogtoranti*

SUMMARY

TECHNICAL MEANS OF SMALL MECHANIZATION IN SERICULTURE

IRAKLI QORCHILAVA – Georgian State Agrarian University, doctorant (Ph.D. student)

Development of sericulture and regeneration measures used with technological means of small mechanization is discussed in this paper. It is shown technological means of small mechanization for silkworm feeding — from mulberry frond leaves recession and leaves-slice constructions machines. For farming is recommended simple type of feeding shelves for silkworm feeding, which are characterized with many positive attributes comparatively with pre-existent.

16 axal i agrarul i sagar Tvel o

am daavadebi s i noni-mebia: Roris afrikul i Wiri, montgomeris daavadeba. erT-erTi yvel aze saSISI trans-sasazRviro daavadebaa. igi swrafad vrcel deba da spobs Rorebis popul acias, rasac Tan mZime soci-al ur-ekonomiuri Se-degebi axl avs. cxovel Taj andacvis msofi io organiza-cis (OIE) xmel eTis cxovel Taj anmr Te-l obis dacvis kodeq-sSi Roris afrikul i cxel eba Setani i daavadeba Ta,A" ka-tegoriaSi, rogorc ,gadamdebi daavadeba, roml ebl c xasi aTdeba seriozul i uaryofi- Ti Sedegebi T da cxel mwif o sazRvrebis mi uxedavad swrafad gavrcel ebis unari T. daavadeba didzians ayenebs qveyanas sak-vebis usafr Txoebis mxri v. aqve unda i T-qvas, rom aRni Snul i daavadeba xSiradeS- l ebaTe.w Roris gri-p-Si, rac absol uturad gansxvavebul i daavadebaa. Roris afrikul i cxel ebi T (Wiri) Roris garda cxove- l ebis arcerTi sxva saxeoba da adamiani ar avaddeba.



rogorc daavadebis saxel i migvi-Ti Tebs, Roris afrikul ma cxel ebam gavrcel eba afrikis kontinentidan, kerZod ki mis samxreT nawil i dan da-iwo, sadac daavadeba dResac endemuri saxisa. virusis mtarebl ebi arian gareul i, e.w meWeWiani Rorebi (Phacochoerus aethiopicus) da agresi-ul i e.w rbil i Ornithodoros moubatas j gufis tkipebi.

Roris afrikul i cxel eba pirvel ad XX saukunis dasawyisSi (1903.w) aRmosavl et afrikaSia aRricxul i. 1957 wel s daavadeba gavrcel da evropaSi, kerZod ki portugal iaSi, sadac igi, savaraudod angol i dan Semiotanes. mi-uxedavad, imisa, rom maSin daavadebis aRmof xvra moixerxda, Roris afrikul -ma cxel ebam 1959 wel s kvl av ifeTqa da evropis ramdenime qveyanac moi cva, maT Soris safrangeTi, ital ia, mal ta, bel gia da niderl andebi. Tumca, Roris afrikul ma cxel ebam fexi moi kida mxol od espaneTsa da portugal iaSi, sadac misi sabol ood aRmof xvra mxo-l od 30 wl is Semdeg moixerxda. daavadeba dRemde endemurad rCeba ital iis kunZul sardini aze.

rogorc wesi, virusi vrcel deba Cveul ebriv daavadebul i Roris xorcis, xorcpoduqtibis transportirebis-sas, an inficirebul i sagnebis gadaadgil ebi T. sakontinentTaSoriso gavrcel eba xdeba gemi dan, an Tvi Tmfrinavi-dan sakvebis nar Cenebis gadayris gzi T, ri Tac Semdeg Tavi sufl ad moxetial e Rorebi ikvebebi an.

2007 wl is ivnisSi Roris afrikul i cxel eba dafiqsirda saqarTvel oSi da ramdenime TveSi qveynis Ti Tqmis mTe-l i teritoria moi cva. saqarTvel oSi daavadebis SemoRwevis gza sabol ood

dadgeni l i ar aris, Tumca ar sebobs mosazreba, rom daavadebi s gavrcel ebi s mi zezi swored zemoTCamoTvl il i faq-tori iyo, kerZod ki foTis portidan Semotani i daavadebul i, gayinul i an Sebol il i xorci. am mosazrebas amyarebs is faqtic, rom daavadebi s pirve-l i SemTxvevebi swored foTSi dafiqsirda, sai danac is el vi seburis siswrafiTmoedojer dasavl eT, xol o Semdeg aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os. oqtombris-Tvis, Roris afrikul i cxel eba dadas-turda somxeTSi da gareul i Rorebi s popul aciebSi, ruseTis federaciis teritoriae.

saqarTvel oSi, i seve rogorc mTI i nad regionSi gavrcel ebul ia virusis II, erT-erTi yvel azemaRal virul entu-l i (Sxami ani) genotipi, romel ic pirve-l ad dafiqsirda mozambikSi 1998 wel s da dRes Ziri Tadad gavrcel ebul ia mozambikSi, zambi asa da madagaskarze.

Roris afrikul cxel ebias katastroful i Sedegebi moaqvs Roris war-moebaze, rogorc Sina, aseve komerciul meurneobebSi, radgan igi swrafad vrcel deba da RorebSi si kvdil i anobi s maRal i doni T xasi aTdeba (Sei Zl eba mi-aRwi os 100%). am daavadebas qveyni sTvis social ur-ekonomiuri kuTxi T Zal i an didi zianis mi yeneba SeuZl ia. sxvadas-xva monacemebi T, saqarTvel oSi daeca, anda iZul ebi T dai kl a 500 000-mde Rori. mi yenebul ma zaral ma, daaxl oebiT, 50-60 mil ionl i ari Seadgina. imis gar-da rom qveyanam di di ekonomiuri zara-l i gani cada, sofi is mosaxl eobam sa-zamTris salwiro sakvebi dakarga, xol o qal aqSi ki Roris xorcis fasi 2-3 j er gai zarda. es yvel aferi pir dapir ai sa-xeba adamianebeis j anmr Tel obaze, rad-gan zamTris periodSi bevri oj axisaT-vis, gansakuTrebiT ki sofi is mosaxl eobisaTvis, visTvisac Roris xorci





yuaTiani sakvebis ZiriTad wyaros warmoadgens.

dRemde ar arsebobs daavadebis sawi naaRmdego samkurnal o saSual eba da acra, daavadebis kontrol is erTaderTi saSual eba misi Zirfesvianad aRmofxvraa. daavadebis aRmofxvrisaTvis xel is-SemSi el i ramdenime seriozul i faqtori arsebobs, pirvel rig-Si es aris iseTi ara popul arul i RoniZieba, rogoricaa Rorebis depopul acia. amas garda umni Svne- l ovanesi faqtoria: TavisufI ad moxetial e Rorebi, roml ebic gareul (savaraudod daavadebul) RorebTansi axl oves binadroben.

Rorebis depopul acia kompensi-i is gareSepraktikul ad SeuZI ebe- l ia, Sesabamisad didi mni Snel oba eniWebamosaxl eobi sworad infor- mirebas. mosaxl eobam unda i codes, romi Rorebi, roml ebic TavisufI ad daukontrol od gadaadgil debian da nagavsayrel ebze i kvebebi an, daavadebis maRal i riskis queS imyo- febi andasaSi Sroebas warmoadgenen, rogorc sakuTari, aseve mezobel i

mcire da didi meurneobebsaTvis. daavadebis gavr cel ebiS saSi Sroeba ki dev ufomatul obs im SemTxveva- Si, Tu tyeSi, sadac Sinauri Rorebi i kvebebian, savaraudod, arseboden gareul i Rorebis popul aciebi. rogorc nobil ia, gareul Rorebs SeuZI iaT daavadebis Sor distancia- ze da maT Sor is qveyni dan-qveyanaSi gadatana.

mas Semdeg rac saqar Tvel oSi da- dasturda Roris afrikul i cxe- l eba, daavadebis aRmosafxvrel ad saWi ro gaxda gadaudebel i RoniZiebebis Catareba, ramac garkve- ul wil ad probl emebi Seqmna mo- saxl eobasTan. imis miuxedavad, rom erovnul ma veterinarianul ma samsaxurma Tavisi mwiri Sesazi ebi- l obebiT scada daavadebis Sesaxeb mosaxl eobi sworad informireba, bukl etebiTa da sxvadasxva sa- informacio saSual ebebiT, Sedegi mainc saval al o gamodga. kompen- saci is arsebobiS gamo mosaxl e- oba cdil obda daemal a, an saZexve- ebsa da kerzo bazrebSi mal ul ad Caebarebina daavadebul -dacemu- l i Rorebi, ramac sabol oo j amSi, saqar Tvel os mTel teritoriaz daavadebis swrafi gavr cel eba ga- moiwiya.

bevrma saerTaSoriso organizaciam daxmreba gauwia sofi is meurneobiS saministros veterinarul i zedamxedvel obis departaments, saidanac gansakuTrebui i aRni SviS RirsigaeroossursaTisa da sofi is meurneobiS organiza- ciis (FAO) rol i, Tumca saxel mwi- fo veterinarianebiS mwiri raodenoba (raiOnSi 1-3 veterinariani) sakmarisi ar aRmoCnda, rogorc daavadebis Tavi dan acil ebiS, aseve masze kon- trol is damyarebiS Tval sazrisiT. daavadebam daubrkol ebl ad moic-

va saqar Tvel os mTel i teritoria. avqe SeuZI ebel ia, gul istkivil iT ar aRni Snos veterinarianiS rol is ugul ebel yofa, magal i TisaTvis zemoT naxseneb **Ital IIs kunZul sardiniale, sadac mil ion naxeva- ri adamiani cxovrobs, 400 mde sa- xel mwi fo veterinariani emsaxureba mosaxl eobas, xol o 4,5 mil ionian saqar Tvel oSi maTI ricxvi 150 ar aRemateba.**

veterinarias msofl ios yvel a ganvi Tarebul qveyanaSi erT-erTi umni Snel ovanesi adgil i ukavia. rodesac qveyanaSi turistebiS rao- denoba wl i danwl amde izrdeba, sak- vebiS xarisxs, gansakuTrebui i ad- gil obrivi warmoebis produqtebs, di didi yuradReba unda mi eqces. wi na- aRmdeg SemTxvevaSi uvar gisi sakve- bi, seriozul ad azaral ebs qveyanas, radgan ekonomi ki saTvis gacil ebiT momgebi ani i qneba, stumarma saqar- Tvel oSi warmoebul i produqtebi miirTvas, vidre importirebul i. esec ar iyoS, sakuTari da momaval i Taobis j anmrTel obaze zrunvac ar aris meorexari sxovani saqme.

**mixell soxaZe
veterinari eqimi - saqar Tvel os
saxel mwi fo agrarul i
universitetis doqtoranti**



PS. (red.)

saqar Tvel oSi meRoreobiS dargs, romZal i anuWirs es amweri il i danac Cans. gaxSi rebul daavadebebs, Tan erTvis sakvebi bazis gaumar Taobac, furaJi ZiriTad daducxoetidan Semodlis, imdenadaraxel sayrel fasad, rom meRoreoba, bazarze xorcis siZvir is mi ux- ebad, qveyanaSi ararentabel uri gaxda.

gasul i saukunis bol os saqar Tvel oSi, yvel a ti- pis meurneobaSi Rorebis sul adoba mil ions aWar- bebda, magram adgil obrivi warmoeba Roris xorcze moTxovni l ebas mainc ver akmayofil ebda. warmoid- gineT, ra mdgomareobaa dRes. adgil obrivi warmeo-

ba, Sida bazris dRevandel i Semcirebul i (social ur- ri pi roebiS gamo) moTxovni l ebiS minimumiS minimu- mis aTvis sebasac veRar axerxebs.

avqe gTavazobT oficial uri satatistikis mona- cemebs, romel ic bol o wl ebSi qveyanaSi Rorebis popul aci is dinamikas asaxavs.

Rorebis sul adoba wl ebiS mixedviT (aTasi sul I)

1985	1989	2008	2009	2010
1173,4	1027,0	86,4	171,3	128,0

(saqstat)



rogor gavmar ToT satbore meurneoba

meTevzeoba mni Svnel ovanrol sasrul ebsmosaxl eobis dleturi kvebis produqtebi Tmoma-ragebis sqemaSi. saqar Tvel osi Zvir-fasi sakvebi Rirse-bebis Tevzis sxvadasxva saxeobebis mosasenebl ad sau-keTeso bunebrivi pirobebia. tborebis gamar Tva qveynis mTel teritoriaze SeuzRudavad SeiZ. Ieba.

arsebobs ori tipis satbore meurneoba, Tbil i wyl is (upiratesad karpis) da civi wyl is (kal maxis).

aseTi dayofa ZiriTadar emyareba satbore Tevzis biol ogias, mat damotoidebul ebash wyl is temperaturasa da hidroqimur reJmze.

produqciis warmoebis Tval sazrisiT satbore meurneobebi erTmane-Tisgan gansxvavdeba, aris srul cikl iani da arasrul cikl iani.

srul cikl iani meurneobebi Tevzis gamozr das awarmoeben srul i cikl iT (gamozrda, suqeba).

Tbil i wyl is satbore meurneobebi i yeneben warmoebis erTwl ian, orwl i-an da samwl ian brunvas.

warmoebis brunvis cikl i drois is monakveTia, rac saWiroa qviriTidan sasaqonl e produqci amde Tevzis gamosazr del ad.

warmoebis erTwl iani cikl i gamoi yeneba iq, sadac Tbil i kl imatia. orwl i-ani brunvis cikl i zomieri havis - zonebSi, xol o samwl iani brunvis cikl i Crdil oeT - zonebSi, sadac Tevzi sasaqonl o wonas 3 wl amde ver aRwevs.

konkretul i pirobebis gaTval i swinebit Tevzis gamozrda SeiZI eba vawarmo-oTeqstensiuri da intensiuri meTodi T.

eqstensiuri formis dros sakvebad ZiriTadar is saSual ebebi gamoi yeneba, rac bunebrivad aris tborSi. intensiuri meTodi T warmoebis tas tborSi Tevzis Casxma xdeba ufro mWi drod. am SemTxvevaSi tborSi unda Sevi tanoT sasuqi, special uri sakvebi da sxva. am meTodi T Tevzis gamosaval i eqstensiur Tan Sedarebi T SeiZI eba gavzardoT

ramdenj erme da erTi heqtar i dan 2-2,5 tona da meti Tevzi mi vi RoT.

tborisaTvis adgil is SerCeva

satbore meurneobis mosawyobad wi-naswar unda gansazRvRoT ra tipis, struqturisa da simZI avris meurneobis mowyoba gvin da.

sasurvel i warmatebis misaRwevad didi mni Svnel oba aqvs satbore adgil is SerCegas.

srul cikl iani meurneobisaTvis sa-Wiroa samasi, xol o, danarCeni meurneobis Tvis 20-dan 50 heqtaramde satbore farTobi.

tboris adgil is SerCegas didi mni Svnel oba aqvs. sasurvel ia rel ie-fi iyos swori, mcired daxril i, rom tboriswyl iT Sevseba da dacl aTviT-dinebi T moxdes.

tboris grunti unda iyos Tixnari 1-2 metrisWril Si, dasaSvebi a sustad dawao-bebul i gruntic. ar arissasurvel i tboris grunti maRal i fil traciis sil ian

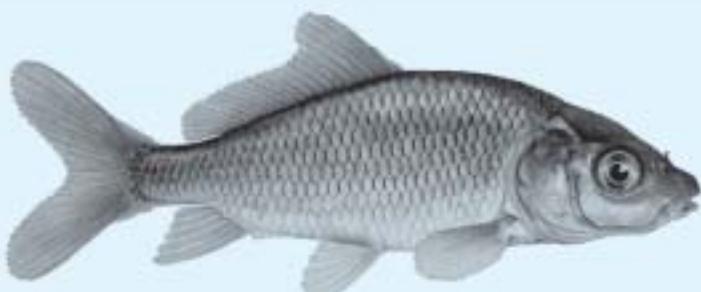


adgil ze, rac Seexeba ZI ier daWaobebul adgil s arsebul i gruntiswal iar undaiyos ZI ier mineral i zebul i da misi done(si Rrme) ar undaiyos 1metrzenakl ebi.

kategoriul ad dauSvebel ia tboris mowyoba i seT adgil ze, sadac adre adami anTa, an cxovel Ta samarxebi da nagavsayrel ebi iyo, vi nai dan aseTi adgi l ebi dan Se-iZI eba gavrcel des adami ani sTvis saSi Si daavadebebi. vidre satbore meurneobas moawyobT, aucil ebe- l i awyl i s xarisxi s da resursis Seswavl a.

satbore Tevzis j iSebi da bi ol ogiuri Tavisburebebi

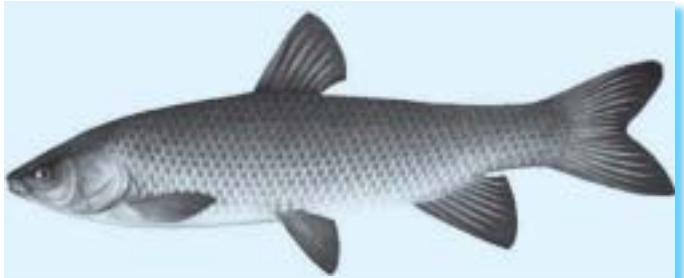
karpi – satbore meurneobebSi yvel aze gavrcel ebul i Tevzia, romel ic swrafi zrdiT gamoirCeva.



i yenebs yvel a saxis sakvebs. nakl ebad momTxovnia piroebis mimarT. karpi Tbili i wyl is Tevzia, mi sTvis saWiro temperatura +18-20°C unda i yos. kargad izrdeba +20-28°C dros. wyl is temperaturis +13-14°C dacemis dros, mkveTrad amcirebs sakvebis mi Rebas, xol o +1-2°C dros karpi moZraobas, Ti Tqmisi, wyets da sakvebs aRar ekareba. amdenad karpis zrda-ganvi Tareba damoki debul ia Senaxvis piroebbz: wyl is temperaturaze, kvebaze da sxva. normal ur piroebbz: erTwl iani karpi 0,5 kg. aRwevs, orwl iani – 1 kg. 3-4 wl iani – 3 kg.

sgesobri v simwi fes karpi 4-5 wl is asakSi aRwevs. erTi kil ogramis zomis dedal i 180 aTas qviri Ts yris. bunebaSi karpis ramdenimej i Si a cnobil i. bol o dros ukrainel ma mecnierebma da special istebma gamoi yvanes ori axal i j iSi, roml ebi c kargi Tvisbepi T xasiaTdebi an.

sazani – Tbili i wyl is Tevzia, romel ic farToda avrcel ebul i Savi, kaspi i s da azovis zRvis mdinare-



Tetri amuri, Tetri da Wrel i brtyel Subl a

es Tevzebi mcenareebi T i kvebebi an da karpis oj axs ekuTvni an. aRsani Snavi a sami saxeoba, roml ebic erT-maneTi sgan gansxavdebi an sakvebi s gamoyenebis Tvisbepi T, Tetri amuri i kvebeba maRaL i wyl mcenareebi T. xmel eTis mcenareul obi dan kargad Wams parkosnebs: samyuras, ionj as. Tetri brtyel Subl a da Wrel i brtyel Subl a i kvebeba fi topi anqtonebi T da wyl mcenareebi T.

aRni Snul i Tevzebi srul standarts aRweven samxreT rai onebSi 3-4 wl is asakSi da maTi sigrZe 40-dan 60 santimetramde meryeobs.

Crdil oeTis zonebSi isini srul standarts 5-11 wl is asakSi aRweven.

Wanari

satbore meurneobaSi sakmari sad gavrcel ebul i Tevzi, romel ic kargad egueba damdgar da nakl eb



gamdinare wyl ebs. Wanari wyl Si Jangbadis Semcvel obi s mimarT nakl eb momTxovnia. maml ebi srul simwi fes 3 wel i wadSi, xol o dedl ebi 4 wel i wadSi aRweven. qviri Tyra iwyeba pl us 19-20°C piroebbz. dedl ebi saSual od 300-400 aTas qviri Ts yrian. karpTan Sedarebi T Wanari nel a izrdeba da ori wl is asakSi 250 grams aRwevs.

civi wyl is satbore meurneobebi (sakal max)

kal maxi – satbore meurneobaSi ori saxis – nakadul i s dacisartel i sebur kal maxs aSeneben.

saqarTvel oSi Ziri Tadad nakadul is kal maxi a gavrcel ebul i, romel ic wyl Si Jangbadis Semcvel obi s mimarT momTxovnia. kritikul i zRvari wyl is Jangbadis Semcvel obisaaris 3,5-4 ml /l . wyl is temperatura +15-18°C. kal maxi srul simwi fes aRwevs 3-4 wl is asakSi. qviri Tobias iwyeba seqtembris bol odan noembramde. I fsi tebs yris martis bol os – april Si. kal maxis wona meryeobs 200-dan 1000 gramamde. erTi wl is asakSi 15-20 grams iwonis, ori wl isa – 125-170 da sami wl isa – 250-300 grams.

Ta auzebSi. Tavis i bi ol ogiuri Tvisbepi T i gi Zal ian axl osaa karpTan. garkveul i sxvaobaa zrdis tempSi. tboris piroebbz sazani nel a izrdeba. cal keul i in dividdebi si cocxl i s periodSi karpi 20 kg. aRwevs.

cisartyel isebur i kal maxi

nakadul i skal maxze ufr swrafad i zrdeba. tbor-Si ori wl i asakSi 280 grams aRwevs, xol o sami wl i sa - 600 grams. sqesobriv simwi fes aRwevs 3 wl i sa, qvi-ri Tobias i wyeb s martSi, nayofiereba 1000 qviri Ti 1kg. cocxal wonaze.

sakvebz moTxovni l ebi T da kvebi T orive saxis kal maxi erTnairia. satbore pirobebSi cisartyel a- sebur i kal maxi kargad i Tvis ebs xel ovnur sakvebs.

civi wyl i s kal maxis satbore meurneobaSi moSene- bisas di di mni Svnsl oba aqvs wyl momaragebas, wyl i s yovel gvari organul i minarevebis gan, Jangbadi T mdi- dari (zafxul Si aranakl eb 5-6 ml 'l), risTvisac saWi- roa gamovi yenoT wyaros, nakadul i s an mdi naris wya- l i, +8-10°C, zafxul Si ki arau metes 20°C.

sakal maxe tbor i karpismagvar Ta tboris gan, ro- gorc mocul obi T, i se formi Tac gansxavd deba.

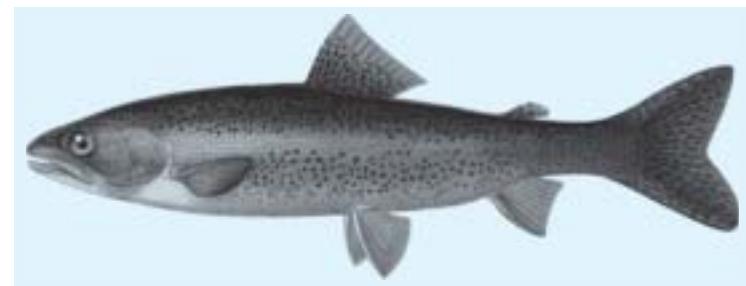
sakal maxe satbore meurneoba Semdegi ganyofil e- bi sgan Sedgeba: sainkubacio saamqro, sal i fsi te rezervuari, gamosazr del i, gasasuqbel i, sadede da

saremonto tborebi, sakvebis Sesanaxi macivari da sakvebis samzareul o.

tboris wyl i farTobi ganawil ebul i unda i yos Semdegi formi T: gasasuqbel i tbori 65-70%, gamo- sazzr del i 20-45%, sadede 10%, maml ebi s rezervi unda i yos 20-25%.

sakal maxe meurneobaSi mwarmoebel s i yeneben me-7 wel s, dedl ebi s da maml ebi s Se far deba unda i yos 6:4-ze.

avTandil dol mazaSvili (mecxovel es cnobari)



801038088

satraqtoro samuSaoebis mocul obis Sefasebis meTodi ka memcenareobaSi

*memcenareobaSi samangan teq-
nol ogieb s gamoyeneb sas sat-
raqtoro samuSaoebis mocul ob-
is erTeul ad sabWoTa periodSi
miRebul i lyo pirobti Ti etal on-
uri heqtari, romel ic warmo-
adgens im samuSaos mocul obas,
romel ic saWiroa erTi fizikuri
heqtris mosaxnavad Semdeg piro-
bebSi: niadagi s xvedri Ti wi naam-
degoba - 50 kn`m² (kl opaskal 1),
agregatis 5 km`st s Cqari T moZ-
raobis as; niadagi s damuSavebis
siRrme - 0.20-0.22 m; agrofonl
- marcvl eul i sawveral i ten-
anobi T 20-22%; rel iefi - swori
vake (daxra 1° -mde); zRvis do-
nl dan siMaRI e 0-200 m; nakveTis
konfiguracia - mar TkuTxa sig-
rzi T 800 m; nakveTis qvianoba da
sxva saxi s dabrkol ebebi gamo-
r i cxul ja. (aseTi pirobebSi mi Re-
bul ja optimal ur saeqspl uata-
cio pirobebad).*

vinai dan saqar Tvel os pirobeb-
Si zemot moyvanil i saeqspl uata-
cio pirobebi i SviaTia, kerZod
sawarmoo nakveTebi Ziri Tadad

xasiaTdebian araswori konfigu-
raci i T, erTmaneTisgan Zal zed
gansxvabul i fiziko-meqanikuri
Semadgenl obis mqone niadagebi T,
ganl agebul i arian ferdobeb-
ze da xSirad zRvis donidan did
simarI eebze. amitom zemoT moy-
vanil i pirobti erTeul i obi-
eqturad ver asaxavs konkretul
saeqspl uatacio pirobebSi Cata-
rebul i sxvadasxva saxis satraq-
toro samuSaoebis mocul obas,
vinaidan rogorc es Catarebul ma
qronometraJul ma dakvirvebebma
daadastura [1, 2], sxvadasxva sa-
warmoo pirobebSi erTi da i give
satraqtoro aggregatis faqturi-
ri saaTuri warmadoba Zal ian did
zRvrebsi meryeobs.

aseTi ve Secdoma iyo daSvebul i
etal onuri traqtoris gansazR-
vrisas da etal onur traqtora
miRebul i traqtori, (dt-75), er-
Ti etal onuri heqtris mocul ob-
is samuSaos verasdros ver asru-
l ebda wmi nda samuSao drois 1 sa-
aTSi. aqedan gamomdinare etal on-
uri traqtora arNi Snul i mar-

kis traqtoris mi Reba Tavi danve
arasworad migvaCnia.

aqedan gamomdinare aucil ebel i
gaxda meqani zebul i samuSaoebis
mocul obis iseTi erTeul is Se-
moReba, romel ic gai Tval i swinebs
konkretul i sawarmoo pirobebSi
zemoT moyvanil Tavis eberebbs
da nakl ebad iqneba damoki debul i
iseT arasawarmoo faqtorebze,
rogoricaa manqanebze, sawav-sa-
zeT masal ebze da Sromis anazRa-
urebaze danaxarj ebis mosal od-
nel i cvl il ebebi.

swored aseT kriteriums warmo-
adgens satraqtoro samuSaos Ses-
rul ebaze ganzogadoebul i ener-
getikul i danaxarj ebi.

energetikul i anal izis arsi
mdgomareobs SemdegSi: warmoe-
bis sasofl o-sameurneo sistema
efuZneba ori tipis energi i gamo-
yenebas - bunebrivis da xel ovnu-
ris. bunebrivi energia warmoad-
gens mzis gamosxivebis energias,
romel ic uzrunvel yofs foto-
sinTezis procesebis real izaci-
as. xel ovnuri energia iyofa bi-



ol ogiurad da samrewel od. biol ogiur energias
akuTvneben adamianis kuntebis energiiis xarj s da
cxovel Ta wevis Zal is danaxarj ebs, agreTve organ-
nul i nivTierebebis energetikul potencial s. sam-
rewel o energia – es aris el eqtrosadgurebis, wia-
Riseul i saTbobis dasi Tbos sxva wyaroebis energia.
Tavis mxriv samrewel o energodanaxarj ebi sofi is
meurneobaSi i yofa pirdapirad da arapir dapi rad.
pirdapir danaxarj ebs akyuTvneben energias, romel ic
dakavSi rebul ia samuSoebis Sesrul ebasTan uSua-
l od sofi is meurneobaSi – coxcal i Sroma, el eqt-
roenergia, dizel is sawvavi, Tesl i da sxva. arapir-
dapi radanaxarj ebs miakuTvneba energodanaxarj ebi,
romel ic dakavSi rebul ia teqniks, mineral uri sa-
suqebis, pestici debis, samSenebl o masal ebis da sxva
saxis masal ebis warmoebaze. am saSual ebebi warmoe-
baze daxarj ul i energia ai saxeba mi Rebul produc-
ciaSi.

Catareb ul i kvl evebis safuZvel ze [4] damuSavebul i iqna satraqtoro samuSaoebis Sesrul ebaze ganzoga-doebul i energetikul i danaxarj e-bis angariSi s meTodika da dadgenil iqna 1 etal onuri heqtris mocl o-bis samuSaos Sesrul ebaze energeti-kul i danaxarj ebi [4], romel ic Sead-gens 220 megaj oul s (61 kvt.sT).

aseveCatareb ul i kvl evebis safuz-
vel ze[4] dadgenil ia, rometal onur
traqtora d saqar Tvel os pirobebi S
SesaZl ebel ia mi Reb ul i iqna s iseTi
traqtori, roml is II – III gadacema-
ze sakmarisi CaWi debis as 24 kn wevis
Zal a warmoi qmneba. qronometra Jit
dadginda, rom aseT traqtors SeuZ-
l ia 1 etal onur heqtaris mocul o-
bis samuSaos Sesrul eba wmina sa-
muSao droiserT saaTSi. Catareb ul i
qronometra Jul i dakvir vebebis Se-
degad [4] dadgenil i iqna, rom zemot
mocemul pirobas 100 cxenisZal i ani
Tvl i ani traqtori akmayofil ebs,

romel sac oTxive wamyvani Tval i aqvs. aRniSnul is gaTval i swinebiT gaangariSda etal onuri traqtorisimier 1etal onuri heqtari moclub obis samuSaos Sesrul ebias daxarj ul i energia [2], angariSiS Se-degad miRebul ia, rom is 220 megajoul is (61 kvt.sT) tol ia.

aRsani Snavia, rom 1 etal onuri heqtris energotevadoba aris mudmivi si di de satraqtoro samuSaoebis Sesrul ebias da is SeiZI eba mivi RoT etal onur erTeul ad. sxvadasxva saxis satraqtoro samuSaoebis Sesrul ebias optimal ur saeqspl uatacio pi-robebSi miRebul i energetikul i danaxarj ebi unda Sevadar oT etal onuri heqtris energotevadobas da mivi RebT gadamyvan koeficientebis ganzogadoebul i energetikul i danaxarj ebis kriteriumiT, romel ic mocemul ia1 cxril Si.

vinaidan satraqtoro samuSao sazogadod mravali i faqtorebis moqmedebis pirobebSi mimdinareobs zemoT mocemul i faqtorebi mni Svnel ovan gavl enas axdenen satraqtoro aggregatis warmadobis erTerT umni Svnel ovanes mdgenel ze – cvl is drois gamoyenebis koeficientze – K_i. Catarda kvl evebi konkretul sawarmoo pirobebSi svedasxva saqcevis sigrZis da konfiguraciis nakveTebze cvl is drois gamoyenebis koeficientis dadgenis mi zni T`3` da mi-Rebul ia cvl is drois gamoyenebis koeficientis K_i-s mni Svnel obaTa diapazoni saqcevis sigrZis da nakve-Tis konfiguraciis gan damoki debul ebi T, romel ic mocemul ia me-2 cxril Si.

Catarda agreTve kvl evebi satraqtoro aggregate-
bis garTul ebul saeqspl uatacio pirobebSi muSao-
bisas warmadobaze ferdobis daxris kuTxis gavl e-

Gxrii / i 1

teqnoI oguri operaciIs dasaxel eba	gadamyvani koeficientI optimal ur pirobeBI - Ket	ganzogadoebul I energetikul I danaxarj ebi - E mj /ha
xvna 0.2-0.22 m si Rrmeze:	1	220
Rrmad xvna guTnI T 0.28-0.30 si Rrmeze;	1.6	367
ni adagi s dadi skva di skoebi ani farcxi T	0.38	84
brtyl ad Wra – Rrmad gafxviereba	1.19	262
ni adagi s datkepna	0,2	44
farcxva kbil ebiani farcxi T	0,21	46
nawveral IsaoSva di skoebi ani saoSIT	0,28	62
mTI iani kul tivacia	0,24	53
ni adagi s brtyl ad Wra - daRarva	0,53	116
ni adagi s erozil ssawi naaRmdego damuSaveba	0,36	80
mineral uri sasuqebs Setana	0,15	33
Txevadi mineral uri sasuqebs Setana	0,16	35
myari organul i sasuqis Setana	0,15	33
Txevadi organul i sasuqis Setana	0,15	33
Sxamqi mi katebis Sesxureba	0,15	33
marcvl eul Is Tesva	0,32	70
simindis Tesva	0,35	77
rIgTaSoI sebis kul tivacia	0,28	62

cxrII / 2

nakveTis saqcevisi grZe	60	100	200	300	400	500
K _a -s mni Svnel obebi	0,50	0,64	0,68	0,70	0,71	0,72

nis koeficientis dasadgenad, rac gvi Cvenebs ferdobis daxris kuTxis mixedvi T cvl is drois dama-tebi T danakargebs, ferdobis ganivi mimarTul ebi T moZraobis dros agregatis Camocurebis, an Camoco-cebis SemTxvevaSi. [1, 3] aRni Snul i koeficienti ssorientacio mni Svnel obebi satraqtoro aggregatis saxisa da ferdobis daxris kuTxis mixedvi T moce-mul ia cxrII – 3.

aRsani Snavia, rom damuSavebul i meTodikis gamoyenebi T SeIZI eba gani sazRvros ful adi saksrebis saeqspl uatacio danaxarj ebi konkretul sawarmoo pi roebSi svadasxva teqnol ogiuri procesebis Sesrul ebaze mocemul periodSi. amistVis mocemu-l i periodisVis ganvazRvreT 1 etal onur heqtarze saeqspl uatacio danaxarj ebi `3`-Si mocemul i meTodikis gamoyenebi T, romel ic sawavze, Sromis anazRaurebaze da teqnika dRevandel i fasebis mi-xedvi T tol ia S_t = 41,22 l ari/etha. es si di de moce-mul i periodisVis mudmvi si di idea.

mi Rebul is safuZvel ze konkretul sawarmoo pi roebSi praqtkisVis dasaSvebi si zustiT etal o-

cxrII / 3

ferdobilis daxris kuTxes	3	4	5	6	7	8
K _a -s mni Svnel obebi	0,98	0,96	0,93	0,89	0,84	0,78

nuri traqtoriT Sesrul ebul svadasxva saxis satraqtoro samuSaoebze xvedriTi saeqspl uatacio da-naxarj ebi – S_{xv} i angariSeba Semdegi formul iT:

$$S_{xv} = \frac{S_{et} K_{et}}{K_a K_t}$$

magal iTi 1. viangariSoT 100 cxenisZal iani traqtoriT 1 heqtris xnaze xvedriTi saeqspl uatacio danaxarj ebi dRevandel i mdgomareobisVis Semdeg pi roebSi: nakveTis saSual o daxril oba 30, nakveTis saqcevisi grZe 300 m.

$$S_{xv} = \frac{41,221}{0.98 0.7} = 60 \text{ l ari/ha}$$

SUMMARY

ESTIMATION OF METHOD EFFORT FOR TRACTOR WORKS IN PLANT GROWING

OTAR KARTCHAVALA GTU Full professor
ZVIAD BREGVADZE Ltd "World Texnic" Chairman of the Supervisory council

The existing technique estimation effort for tractor works in plant growing doesn't consider external working conditions of carrying out of agricultural works, in particular disposition of the ground areas on the slopes, at the big heights above sea level, their relief and forms.

In the article it is stated a technique for defining the actual volume of agricultural works taking into account above-stated working conditions. The technique is tested in particular working conditions and its suitability is proved for practical using.

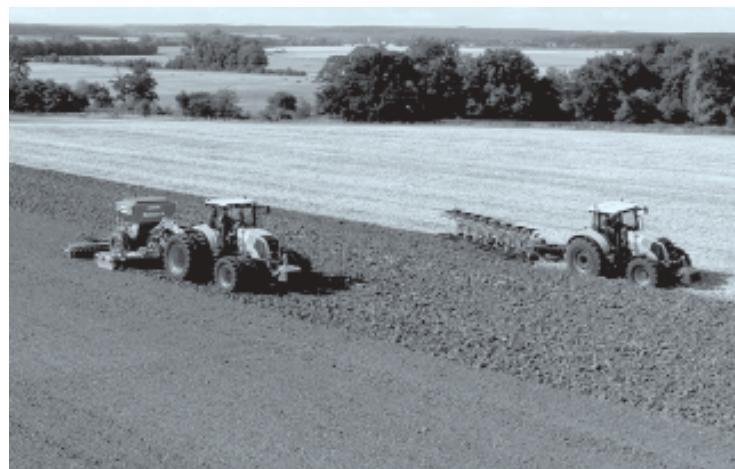
magal iTi 2. viangariSoT 100 cxenisZal iani traqtoriT 1 heqtarze simindis Tesvaze xvedriTi saeqspl uatacio danaxarj ebi dRevandel i mdgomareobisVis Semdeg pi roebSi: nakveTis saSual o daxril oba 40, nakveTis saqcevisi grZe 200 m.

$$S_{xv} = \frac{41,221}{0.98 0.7} = 60 \text{ l ari/ha}$$

Literatura

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2. qarCava o. memcenareobis produqci is warmoebis ekonomikuri da energetikul i Sefasebis meTodika. msofl io bankis dafinansebul i gamocema Tbilisi 2005.
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*OTAR qarCava,
saqar Tvel os saxel mwi fo agrarul i
universiteti sru i profesori
zviad bregvaze,
kompania „msofl io teqniks“
sameTval yureo sabWos Tavmj domare*



futkari, deda da bavSvis racionis Seucvl el i ul ufa



*saqar Tvel oSi Tafl s
uxsovari droidan mo-
ixmardnen, maT Soris
samkurnal odac. Zve-*

*I ad Cvens mTasa Tu
barSi i SviaTi iyo oj a-
xi, visac futkari ar
hyavda, Tumca im dros*

*maTi Senaxva Zal ian
rTul i iyo. futkris
moSenebas mxars uller-
da ekl esia, mrevl s
STaagonebda, futkris
produqteli j anmr Te-
I obisTvis Zal ian sa-
sargebl o iyo. swored*

*Tafl is moxmarebis
maRaI i kul turis ga-
mo saqar Tvel oSi Tafl-
I isgan uamravi tkbi-
I eul i mzaddeboda
sayovel Taod cnobi l i
gozi nayisa da tkbi-*

*I i sasmel ebis garda,
keTdeboda bavSvebisT-
vis sayarel i nugbari:
fal ustaki, al vaxazi,*

*Tafl ipuri da sxva-
isini Zal ian gemrie-
I icaa da di dxansac
inaxeba.*

bol o dros, ratomRac, saqar Tvel o-
Si Tafl is moxmarebis kul tura dak-
ninda. mas qarTul sufraze dRes i Svia-
Tad naxavT. Tumca iyo dro, roca tra-
diciul i qarTul i sufra uTafl od ar
Caivl ida. uTafl od arc nadimebi da
weul ebebi imarTeboda, magram, samwu-
xarod, dRes is, ufro sadResaswaul o-
saritual orol sasrul ebs.

Tafl i da mefutkreobis produqt-
ti (api produqt), adamianis srul yo-
fil i kvebisa da profil aqtikisTvis
uebari produqtia, bavSvebisTvis ki-
igi, ubral od, Seucvl el i sakvebia.

Zvel saberZneTSi, sadac mefut-
kreoba Zal ian ganvi Tarebul i iyo,
dedebe Civil ebs rZeSi Tafl s urevd-
nen. Semonaxul ia cnobebi, rom Zvel i
germanul i tomebic Civil Ta sakvebad,
Turme Tafl s i yenebdnen. Civil s, vi d-
re ZuZus miscenda deda, erT-or wveT
Tafl s awveTebda pirSi. ruseTSi be-
biaqal i mkacrad meTval yureobda
axal Sobil is dedas, rom ZuZusTavebi
Tafl iT Seezil a.

Zvel ad adamianebe, rogorc iciT,
Tafl s tyeSi moi povebdnen. xi s fuRu-
roebsa TuKI disnapral ebSi gareul i
futkrebis mier damzadebul Tafl s
fiWianad i Rebdnen da yvel afers:
futkars, Wuprebs, civil s, dindgel s,
futkris rZes erTmaneTSi urevdnen,
rasac momwaro-momJavo gemo hqonda.
igi uamrav sxvadasxva nivTieres Se-
icavda, rac erTmaneTTan kompl eqsu-
ri moqmedebis, e.w. „sinergi zmi“ (roca
1+1 metia 2-ze) ef eqtianobas zrdida.
am masas i naxavdnen Tixi s qoTnebSi da
bavSvebs, rogorc nugbars (tkbi l e-
ul s), uzogavdnen.

amdenad bavSvebisTafl is do-
zi rebul ad micemis tradicia Cvens
droSi ar damkvidrebul a. Cvenma wi-
naprebma kargad i codnen Tafl is fa-
si da misi sworad gamoyeneba.

Tafl i dedis rZes ver cvl is, de-
dis rZe Civil isTvis ideal uri sakve-
bia. igi didi raodenobiT specifikur
bi ol ogi urad aqtur nivTieres Seicav-
s, rac axal dabadebul is kuW-
nawl avis infeqciebi sganac i cav-

imunitets uyal ibeks da mis gare sam-
yarosTan adaptacias di dwil ad uz-
runvel yofs.

bunebam i se moawyo, rom saWi ro mo-
mentSi sarZeve j irkvI ebi gamoim uSa-
veben i m Semadgenl obis rZes, rac mo-
cemul momentSi Civil is organi zmisT-
vis sasi cocxl od aucil ebel ia.

magal i Tad, dRenakl ul i bavSvis de-
dis rZe, I aqtaciis pirvel i ori kvi-
risganmavl obaSi Tavis Semcvel obiT
xsens uaxl ovdeba. didi raodenobiT
imunogl obul inebiT da mikroel e-
mentebiT gaj erebul i, rac pataras
sxvadsxva daavadebi sgan i cav.

dedis rZis Semadgenl obaSi 87% wy-
l ia, 7% naxSi rwyI ebi, I aqtoza (rZis
Saqari), gl aqtoza, fruqtoza da sxva
ol i gosaxari debi. cximebi mxol od
4%-ia, xol o cil ebi – 1%. dedis rZe
ideal uradaa dabal ansebul i sakvebi
nivTieresebiT da bavSvis organizms
saWi ro raodenobi cximebiT si cocx-
l is pirvel wl ebSi srul ad uzrun-
vel yofs.

danarCeni 1% ki mikroel ementebi,
hormonebi, vitaminebi, mineral urima-
ril ebi da mikroel ementebia. magal i-
Tad, bavSvis kuW-nawl avi dedis rZes
arsebul i rkinis 70%-s i Tvis ebs, ma-
Sin, roca Zroxis rZidan – 30-s, xol o
xel ovnuri sakvebi dan mxol od 10%-s



i Tvis ebs. amitom bavSvebs, rom-
I ebic dedis rZiT kvebis bednie-
rebas mokl ebul ni arian, xSirad
uv iTardebaT rkiniS ukmarisobiT
gamowveul i anemia. CvI ebis yve-
I aze saukeTeso xel ovnur sakveb-
Si dedis rZeSi arsebul i hormo-
nebi dan, daaxl oebiT 15 hormoni
ar gvxddeba. maTi sxva raime dana-
matiT Secvl a, an imgvarad dozi-
reba da Sezaveba, rogorc dedis
rZeSi, SeuZI ebel ia. amitom pata-
ra adamianiS dedis rZeze ukeTesi
sakvebi uzenaess ar Seuqmni a.

gamoucdel obisa da sakuTari
qcevis gauTvi Tcnobierebi obis
gamo, xSirad axal gazar da dedebi
wuwuneben, rom mat rZear aqvT da
bavSvis ZuZuTi kveba ar SeuZI i-
aT. bunebaSi saer Tod ar arsebo-
ben „rZiani” da „urZeo” dedebi!
aramed arian qal ebi, visac surT
TavianiTi SviI ebls ZuZuTi kveba
da rom ebsac ar surT. mizezi yo-
vel Tvis moi Zebneba.

kargi fsiqol ogiuri ganwyobi-
I ebiS Seqmni sa da ramdenime marti-
vi wesi dacviS Semdeg ZuZuTi kveba
qal ebiS 97%-s SeuZI iaT. amitvis
saWiroa cota adrianad momzade-
ba, vidre Tqveni patara saocreba
moevl ineba samyros. dedebs rom
gacnobierebul i hqondeT, maT pa-
tarebs rogor swirdebaT ZuZuTi
kveba, dedobrivi si Tbos, dedis
mker dSi usazRvro simSvi di sa da
usafr TxoebiS gancda, am si amovne-
baze uars arasdros i tyodnen.

dedis rZis mni Svnel obaze aseTi
far To anal izi imitom gavakeTeT,
rom dagvedgina ra mni Svnel o-
ba aqvs mefutkreobis produqts
bavSvTa kvebaSi, rom ebic mokl e-
bul ni arian dedis rZes, aseve im
bavSvebiS Tvis, visac susti j anmr-
Tel oba aqvT.

Tu dabadebi dan CvI s dedis
rZis garda (Tu dedac wesi samebr
Ikvebeba) aeraferi miuRia, maSi n
mis kuW-nawl avSi swrafad iqmneba
normal uri mikrofl ora, rac dedis
rZeSi Semaval i nivTierebebis
damsaxurebaa.

*** *Bacillus bifidus* - arapaTogenu-
ri gramdadebiTi baqteriaa, rom-
I i caxal dabadebul iskuW-nawl avi
mikrofl oris 90%-ia da igi xel s
uwyobs fermentaciis process.
Bacillus bifidus gasamravl ebl ad yve-

I aze karg garemos dedis rZe uqm-
nis, magram eqsperimentebiT dad-
ginda, rom bifidus-i anal ogiuri
mikrofl oris mi Reba (bavSvis xe-
I ovnuri kvebis dros) SesaZI ebe-
I ia Cveul ebrivi Zroxis rZiTAC,
Tu igi Tafl i monosaxari debi Taa
gazavebul i. CvI is sakvebs Saqris
nacvl ad Tu Tafl i daemateba, mi-
si sakvebi Rirebul eba erTiaTad
i zrdeba. es gansakuTrebiT sas-
gebl oa dRenaki ul i da susti,
sxvadasxva paTol ogi is mqone bavS-
vebiS Tvis. magal i Tad, rZeSi, brin-
j i naxarSi da Tafl i 3%-iani
narevis damatebiT SesaZI ebel ia,
Tavidan avicil oT Cirqovani pro-
cesebis ganvi Tareba, kuW-nawl avSi
gazebis warmoqmnadat kivil i, di-
zbaqteriozis ganvi Tareba.

dRes msofl i oSi Tafl i, ro-
gorc gamaj ansaRebel i da samkur-
nal o saSual eba, bavSvTa kvebaSi
far Tod gamoi yeneba. igi Seicavs
karotinsa da ksantoil as, fut-
ris saWml is momnel ebel i jirkvi-
I is ferments – invertozas, di-
astazas, katal azas, fosfatazas.
amis garda, Tafl i Seicavs fiss,
terpenes, al degidebs da spirits,
romel ic kargad moqmedebs mezu-
zuri bavSvis metabol izmze. Tafl
i Si rkiniS, magni umis da sxvadasx-
va mJavebis arseboba, xel s uwyobs
eri Trocitebis warmoqmnas, ge-
mogl obinis gazaras, rac Tafl i
efeqtians xdis axal dabadebul Ta-
anemiS dros. Tafl i rZeSi damate-
biT umj obesdeba kal cis SeT-
viseba, rac keTil saimedod mo-
qmedebs kbil ebiS amoWris dros da
Zvi ebiS formirebaze. gasaTva-
I i swinebel ia isic, rom bavSvebi
siamovnebiT svamen aseT rZes.

rogorc wesi, bavSvebi kargad
itanen Tafl s. Tafl ze al ergia
Zal ian i SviaTad Seini Sneba. pi rve-
I i reaqcia SeiZI eba pi rvel 15 wu-
TiS gammavI obaSi gamovi indes, im
nivTierebebis mi marT (Tu maT Sei-
cavs Tafl i) razedac bavSvS al er-
gia aReni Sneba.

yvel aze xSirad bavSvebi, i se-
ve rogorc ufrosebi, reagireben
fal sificirebul da uxarisxo
Tafl ze.

natural uri, xarisxani Tafl i
Seicavs martiv Saqars – gl ukozas
da fruqtozas. is i ol ad gadamu-



Savdeba da fermentaciis gareSe
swrafad Seiwoveba wvrl i nawl a-
vis mier da ar warmoi qneba narCe-
nebi rTul i naxSirwyl ebiS msgav-
sad. Tafl s faqizi gemo da aroma-
ti aqvs. bavSvis racionSi Tundac
erTi Cais kovzi Tafl i damate-
biT, Tqven swrafad i grZnobT, ra-
keTil saimedod aisaxeba igi mis
j anmrTel obaze; rogor uumj o-
besdeba mada, stimul irdeba saw-
ml is momnel ebel i sistema, bavSvi
nakl ebad i TenTeba.

bavSvebiS Tvis rekomendebui i
dozaa, wl ovanebis mixedviT – na-
xevari Cais kovzi dan – erT kov-
zamde or-samj er dReSi (ukeTesi
uzmoze).

Tafl i upiratesoba gani sazR-
vreba imiT, rom misi maRaL kal o-
riul obis gamo (330 kal oria) mci-
re ul ufiT SesaZI ebel ia didi
raodenobis kal oria mi wawodoT
bavSvS, rac, gansakuTrebiT, mni Sv-
nel ovania umadoTaTvis.

magram, aris erTi „magram” – yve-
I aferi unda iyoS normirebul i!
Tafl i borotad gamoyeneba ar
SeiZI eba. aman SesaZI oa gamoi wi-
os Tafl i sadmi zizRi da uaryo-
fiTad imoqmedos kuWqveSa j ikrv-
I i muSaobaze.

agroperl iti ~ _ afuebul i perl itis qvi Sa

rogorc cnobil ia, mcenaris zrda-ganvi Tarebis Tvis auci l ebel ia haeri, wyl i, si Tbo da sakvebi mineral ebi. rac ufro xangrZI i vad da intensi urad muSavdeba da gamoi yeneba ni adagi, mi Tu fro ifi teba da Raribdeba mineral ebi sgan, uaresdeba misi struqtura, rac sabol ooj amSi mcenaris zrda-ganvi Tarebaze uaryofi Tad alsaxeba. er TmTI lanobaSi mcenaris normal uri ganvi Tarebis Tvis auci l ebel ia fxvieri, haer da wyl gamtari (kargad drenirebul i) ni adagi.



ni adagis struqturis gasaum-j obesebl ad da yvel a im xarvezis aRmosaf xvrel ad, rac xel suSi is mcenaris zrdas da normal ur ganvi Tarebas, masSi SeaqvT afuebul i perl itis qvi Sa (1:3 – ni adagi: perl iti). perl itis qvi Si Setanis Sedegad ni adagi fxvieri da haer-gamtari xdeba. rac mTavaria morwyvis dros perl itis nawil akebi intensi urad i wows da agrovebs tens – 400-700 % da gval vis periodSi mcenares auci l ebel i wyl is maragi T uzrunvel yofs. amas Tan er Tad mci rdeba morwyvis sixSi-rec, rac mni Svenl ovani ekonomi is saSual ebasi ZI eva.

ni adagSi tenis Senaxvi sa da gana-wil ebris garda perl its SeuZI ia temperaturis regul irebac. ni-adagis Tbogamtaroba pirdapir aris damoki debul i mis simkvri-veze. fxvier-perlitiani ni adagi ufro nel a civdeba da cxel deba. tenTan er Tad si Tboc inaxeba da Tanabrad nawil deba fesvebze, rac uzrunvel yofs maT dacvas rogorc moyinvis, ise gadaxurebi-sagan.

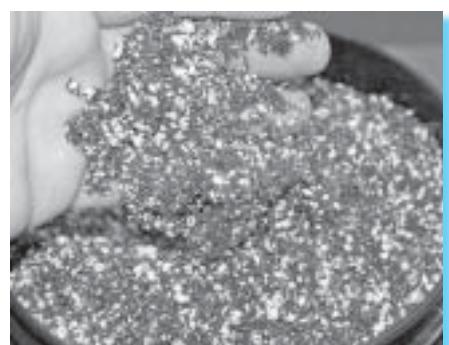
afuebul i perl itis Tvis sebaa, rogorc saukeTeso bunebri vi sorbenti, STanTqos, xangrZI i vad Seakovs da TandaTan gasces mkvebavi el ementebis onebi, rac unikal ur pi robas qmnis, rom igi ni adagSi mineral ur da organul sasuqeTan er Tad SevitanoT. am SemTxvevaSi sasuqis moqmedebis vada Seadgens 3-5 wel iwads, rac 25-30% zrdis sasuqis moqmedebis efektianobas da amave dros sasuqis xarjs 30-40%-iT amci-rebs.

vinai dan perl iti maRaL temperaturaze (1100-1150°C) fuvdeba, masSi moxvedril i nebis mieri sa-

revel as Tesl i, Tu mavnebl is mat-
i i Rupeba.

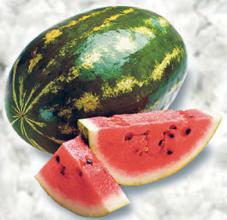
aseve karg efeqts i ZI eva ni adagi-
Si herbi ci debis perl iti Tan er Td
Setanac.

mSral i, afuebul i perl itis qvi-
Si sgamoyeneba Sei ZI ebabol qvebi sa
da Zirxvenebis sacavebis mosawyo-
badac. araCveul ebrivi Tbosai zo-



I acio Tvis ebebis mqone, steril u-
ri perl iti saimedod i cav sargav
masal as mwerabis, nestis, sicivis,
mRrRnel ebisa da sxva mavnebl ebis-
gan. am mi znis misaRwevad saWi roa
sargav masal aSi avuri oT perl iti,
ise rombol qvebi, an Zirxvenebi er-
TmaneTs ar exebodes.

giorgi samxaraZe



შპს „ჯეოპერლიტი”

მეტი ჟანგბადი

თბოიზოლაცია

საკმარისი წყალი

მავნებლებისაგან დაცვა

გაფხვიერებული ნიადაგი

გაამდიდრე პერლიტით **შენი**
ნიადაგი

თბილისი,ჭავჭავაძე №37დ

Tel: (+995 32) 91 26 72

(+995 77) 10 70 06

(+995 55) 12 22 22

E-mail: geoperlite@mail.ru

www.geoperlite.ge



WWW.EUROEZO.GE

თემის ეზოს კომპლექსური
და წარადგინებულის

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და ზამთრის გადამსახურვის



ავტომატური სარცყევი სისტემები



რეალური გაზონი



გარეუნია კლიენტის და უცხოური მენეჯმენტი



გრიბული ქვაფენის

მის: წერეთლის 116 (სტანდარტული მხრივ) ტელ: 8 32 341869 / 8 99 464749
ფაქსი: 8 32 341869 INFO@EUROEZO.GE

