



# ეპისტოლა

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**4**



evropul i integracia da sainovacio  
procesebi sofi is meurneobaSi

**vfigrobT, mki Txvel s daainte-  
resebs evrokavStoris sasofl o-  
sameurneo sainovacio pol itika,  
romel ic mis maRaL produqtu-  
l obas uzrunvel yofs.**



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maaval ferovani qarTul i yvel i  
warmogi dgenT yvel is ramdenime  
tradicul saxeobas da maT mok-  
le daxasiTebas.

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universal uri kombaini

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**12** vazis virusul i daavadebebi

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Jurnal i `axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o- gTavazobT  
xel sayrel sainformacio da sarekl amo momaxurebas.

Jurnal Si erTi kvadratul i santi metri sarekl amo farTi s Ri rebu-  
I eba Seadgens: ydl s meore gverdze \_ 60 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi \_ 350  
l ari), bol oswi na gverdze \_ 50 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi \_ 300 l ari),  
bol o gverdze \_ ukana ydaze \_ 60 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi \_ 350 l ari).  
Si da gverdebebe \_ 35 TeTrs (mTl lani gverdi \_ 200 l ari).

Jurnal Si ufasod Segi ZI laT ganaTavsoT gancxadebebebi Tqveni me-  
urneobi s, sasofl o-sameurneo teqni kis, inventaris, piriutyvis da sxva  
produqci s yl dva-gayl dvi s Sesaxeb.

Jurnal i ,axal i agrarul i saqarTvel o- referirebadia 2009  
wl i dan samecniero stati s mocul oba reziumi s Tanxi ebi T ar unda  
aRematebodes 1,5 intervali T, 12-lani SriftiT nabeWd 5 Tabaxi s gverds.  
samecniero stati s gamoqveyneba ufaso.

# evropul i integracia da sainovaci o procesebi sofi is meurneobasi



*evrointegraciis procesSi, aRmosavl eTis partniorobis 6 qveynis Tvis, erT-erTi sirTul evropul i da adgil obrivi sofi is meurneobsa da sofi is ganvi Tarebis sferoSi pol itikis daaxl oebaa. evropul i sasofi o-sameurneo (s/s) pol itikis Ziri Tadi ideebi, rogorica asur-saTiT Tvi Tuzrunvel yofa, sofel sa da qal aqs Soris social ur-kul-turul i gansxvavebebis Semci reba da zogler Ti sxva, post-sabWoTa qveynebSi ori aTeul i wl is ganmavil obaSi aRiqmeboda rogorc sabazro ekonomikis sawi naaRmdego Teoriebi. ufrometric, aseTi ml dgoma social isturi azrovnebis gadmonaSTad iTvi eboda, ramac am qveynebis sofi is meurneoba (s/m) mZime mdgomareobamde mi lyvana – verc erT maT-ganSi ver mi aRwi a s/s warmoebis, Tundac, sabWoTa periodis maCvenebi ebs, romaraferi vTqvaT evropul ze. saqar Tvel o ammxrlv gansakuT-rebi TrTul mdgomareobaSi aRmoCnda.*

saqar Tvel os s/s produqcia mSp-s 10%, ful ad gamosaxul ebaSi 1,7 ml rd. I aria (USD 1 ml rd). daaxl oebi T am Rirebul ebis sasofi o-sameurneo produqts awarmoebs singapuri, sadac sofi is meurneobasi mosaxl eobis 0,1 procentia dakavebul i. singapuri s/m svedasxva monacem T mSp-s (mTl iani Si da produqt) 0,7–0,2 procents Seadgens, xol o mSp (msyi dve- l obi Ti unari s gaTval iswnebi T) daaxl oebi T, 300 ml rd. aSS dol aria. vfi qrobT, mki Txvel s daa interessebs evrokavSiris sasofi o-sameurneo sainovacio pol itika, romel ic mis maRaL produqtul obas uz-runvel yofs.

## sasofi o-sameurneo pol itika evrokavSiri

pirvel rigSi ganvmar toT raigul isxmeba, evropul sofel Si an sasofi o sivrcesi. es aris teritoria, sadac mosaxl eobis sim-Widrove erT kv.km-ze 150 kacs Seadgens. aseT sivrces evrokavSiri. Si teritoriis 90% ukavia da iq mosaxl eobis 50% cxovrobs. evropis maRaL ganvi Tarebul qveynebSi sofi is meurneobis wil i mSp-Si 1-2%-ia, mTl ianad evrokavSiri – 2,4%. magram, svedasxva mizezis gamo, romel Ta mni Svnel oba wminda ekonomikur saki Txebis scdeba, s/s pol itikas evrokavSiri centraluri adgil i ukavia. aqedan gamodinare, evrokomisiis saxs-rebis ganawil ebaSi s/meurneobisa dasofi isTv isgaweul daxmrebas I omis wil i aqvs. amis garda, s/s pol itika evrokavSiri erTiani – fermerebis Tvis pirdapiri gaxddebis saxiT gankuTvnii i daxmreba briusel idan nawil deba. qveynebs sxva am tipis daxmrebas gawevis ufl eba ara aqvT. erTiani

pol itika moqmedebs 1954 wl idan da evrointegraciis erT-erT uZ-vel es da uZI ieres meqani zms war-moadgens. amJamad 15 qveyanaSi 1 ha mi waze wl iurad gai cema 500 evroze meti da 100 evromde – axal mi-erTebul qveyanaSi.

## evrokavSiris sofi is meurneoba

evrokavSiris s/s pol itikis Sedegia msofi ioSi erT-er-Ti maRaL konkurentunariani s/m Camoyal i beba. misi wl iuri mocu-l oba 400 ml rd. evros Seadgens (amaSi ar Sedis meTevzeoba da metyeveoba), aqedan 75 ml rd. evros produqt eqsportze gadis. kvebis mrewvel obasTan erTad s/m ukve 1 trl n. evros produqci-as qmnis. Sesrul ebul ia evrokavSiris gafarToebis amocana, ris Sedegadac evrokavSirs mraval i fermeri Seemata, amasTan iseTic, romel sac gansakuTrebui i daxmreba esaWi roeboda.

evrokavSiri sofi is meurneobi sadmi gansakuTrebui i yu-

radReba ramdenime mosazrebi Taa ganpi robebul i: sursaTiT Tvi-Tuzrunvel yofa usafr Txoebi sa da mdgradobi s garantiaa, mosaxl eobis tradiciul i s/s saqmi anoba qveynis rekreaciul i da socialuri faseul obebis SenarCunebas niSnabs. s/s produqtebi erovnul i identurobis mni Svnel ovani el ementia.

s/m-is mni Svnel obas aZI ierebs sursaTze fasebis zrdis perspektiva.

amis garda, aRsani Snavia sofi is meurneobas Tan mWidrod dakavSi-rebul i sofi is ganvi Tarebis saki Txebis gadaWris saWi roeba. amitom, erTian sasofi o-sameurneo pol itikas Tan erTad moqmedebs sofi is ganvi Tarebis pol itika, romel ic, Ziri Tadad, evropul i sofi is ganvi Tarebis sasofi o-sameurneo fondidan da regionali ganvi Tarebis fondebidan (e.w. strukturali fondebidan) finansdeba. sofi is ganvi Tareba ufrro farTo cnebaa, vidre sofi is meurneobis ganvi Tareba. misi mizania sofi is mosaxl eobis socialuri statusis gaTanabreba qal aqis mosaxl eobas Tan, rasac sofi ad mosaxl eobis SesanarCunebl ad gadamwyeti mni Svnel oba eniWeba. Tu gavi xsenebT, rom fermis wl iuri Semosavl is saSual o si di de mxol od 35,000 evra, gasagebi xdeba, ratom aqvs sofi is mosaxl eobis Tvis Semosavl ebis sxva

(damatebi T) wyaro ebs aseTi arsebi Ti mni Svnel oba.

evrokavSiris erTiani s/s pol i-tika TandaTan Seicval a, Tuwinat daxmareba garkveul i produqtibis warmoebis stimul irebisTvis gai cemoda, amJamad igi inovaciuri teqno ogiebis gamoyenebit fermis movl i standartebis dasacavad gai cema.

cvl il ebis mizania, erTi mxriv, daakmayofil os valrobis msoflio organizaciis wewri ganvi-Tarebadi qveynebis moTxovna am organizaciis wesebis (subsidierebasTan dakavSirebiT) darRvevis Sewyvetis Taobaze, xol o sxva mxriv, mimarTos saxsrebi kl imatis cvl il ebis sawinaaRmdegod. maSasadame, cvl il ebis umTavresi Sinaarsi warmoebis mxardawer i dan garemos dacviTi teqno ogiebis da sofl is ganviTarebis RonisZi-ebaTa mxardaweraze gadasvl aa.

### **sofl is ganviTarebis programebi**

sofl ad Semosavl ebis zrdisa da komfortul i, qal aqTan gaTanabrebul i cxovrebis pirobebis Sesaqmnel ad, evropul i strukturul i fondebi da erovnul i mTavrobebi ramdenime debul ebiT xel - mZRvanel oben:

garemos dacva-SenarCuneba da masTan dakavSirebul i turizmis ganviTareba sofl ad dasaqmebis da Semosavl ebis zrdis potencial s Seicavs;

kul turul i da bunebrivi mem-kvidreobis dacva, xel s uwyoobs erovnul i identurobis SenarCunebas da turizmis ganviTarebas;

sofl ad mosaxl eobis SenarCunebi da turizmis ganviTarebi saTvisaucil ebel i a sofl is tel ekonunikaciiT, transportiT, ener-gi iTa dwyl iT uzrunvel yofa;

informaciisa daganaTl ebis xel - misawdomoba, sofl ad sainforma-cio sazogadoebis ganviTareba, mi-si qal aqTan gaTanabrebis aucil ebel i pirobaa; sofl ad produqtciis gadamuSavebis gazzda da inovaciuri teqno ogiebis aTviseba uzrunvel yofsamuSao adgil ebiT zrdas.

Camoyal i bebul i debul ebebi srul ad pasuxobs „I lisabonis strategiisa“ da „evropa 2020-is“

moTxovnas ekonomikuri zrdisa da meti, ukeTesi samuSao adgil is SeqnniS Sesaxeb.

sofl is meurneobisa da sofl is ganviTarebisTvis sofl is mosaxl eobas daxmarebis miReba SeuZl ia: regionul i mTavrobis, erovnul i mTavrobis, evropul i sasofl o-sameurneo garantiebis fondis (fermerebisTvis pirdapiri gadaxdis sqemiT), evropul i sofl is ganviTarebis sasofl o-sameurneo fondis (sofl is ganvi-Tarebis programebisTvis), evropul i strukturul i fondebi sgan.

### **sasofl o-sameurneo kvl evebi**

zogadad, garemos dacvi da sasofl o-sameurneo warmoebis produqtul obis zrdis moTxovnebs Soris winaaRmdegoba arsebobs. s/s warmoebis mraval i tradiciul i meTodi (magal i Tad, qimiuri susuqebi da pesticidebis gamoyeneba, sasaZvre mecxovel eoba) garemoze negatiur gavl enas axdens. sofl is ganviTarebis RonisZi ebebi c, zogierT SemTxvevaSi, SeiZl eba wi naaRmdegobaSi movides viwros/swarmoebis interesebTan. amis garda, sofl is ganviTarebisTvis saWiro energetikis, kavSir-gabmul obis, j andacvis, ganaTl e-bis, warmoebisa da sxva saki Txebi qal aqTan SedarebiT, sxvagvarad gadawyvetas iTxoven. wi naaRmdegobebis gadaml axavi axal i teqno-ogi ebi da meTodebis SemuSaveba mxol od mecnierebas SeuZl ia. cal ke amocanaa axal i teqno ogiebi mcire fermerul i meurneobebisTvis. vinaid dan fermerul meurneobebis, di debsac ki, zemox-senebul i mokrZal ebul i Semosavl ebis mqone fermerebze rom aRa-raferi vTqvaT, ZviradRirebul i kvl evebis dakveTa ar SeuZl iaT, mecnierebis dafinansebis tvirtTs saxel mwifoebi da evrokavSiri kisrul oben. es sofl isTvis gaweul i ki dev erTi mni Svnel ovani (arapi rdapiri) daxmarebaa.

evrogaerTianeba kvl evebisTvis kvl evisa da inovaciis CarCo programebis i Tval i swinebs saxsrebis gamoyofas. amJamad mi mdinare me-7 CarCo programasi saxsrebis 4% s/s kvl evaze i xarj eba. sasurvel i agavi xsenoT, rom sofl is meurneobis

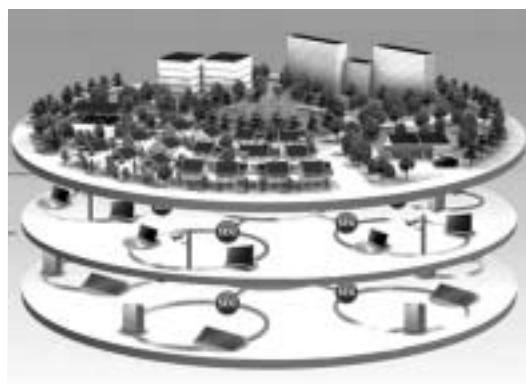
wili evrokavSiris mSp-Si 2% ar aRemateba. CarCo programma, wevri qveynebis s/s kvl evis erovnul programebTan erTad (romel Ta j amuri dafinanseba mraval jer aRemateba CarCo programiT gaTval i swinebul s/s kvl evis dafinansebas), evrokavSiri kvl evis saWiro dones qmnis.

kvl evisa da inovaciis me-7 Car-Co programis erTerTi ZiriTadi mimarTul ebaa „sursaTi, sofl is meurneoba da meTevzeoba, bioteq-nol ogia“ rac moicavs: miwis, tyis da wyl is biol ogiuri resursebis mdgradi warmoebisa da marTvis kvl eva; e.w. „fermidan Cangl amde“ - sursaTis kvl evas; mecnierebas sicocxl is Sesaxeb, bioteq-nol ogiasi da bi oqimias arasakvebi produqtebi sa da procesebisTvis.

programas marTavs kvl evisa da inovaciis generaluri direktoriati, romel Tanac s/s mimarTul evis samarTavad SeqnniL ia sasofl o-sameurneo kvl evis mudmivi komiteti. masSi Sedian sxva daintere-sebul i direktoratebis - sofl is meurneobi sa da sofl is ganviTarebis, meTevzeobis, garemos dacvis, - warmomadgenl ebi da wamyvani mecnierebi. komitetis erT-erTi mniSvenel ovani amocana strategiisa da progozebis SemuSavebaa.

\* \* \*

rogorc aRvnisneT, qveynebis mier dafinansebul i kvl evebis j amuri mocul oba evrokomi siis mier kvl evaze gaweul xarj ebs aRemateba. s/s kvl evebi warmoebs qveynebSi rogorc erovnul, aseve regionul doneze (regionul i mTavrobebis dafinansebiT). rogorc evrokomi siis, aseve qveynebismier dafinansebul i kvl evebis



Sedegebis fermerebamde da mewar-meebamde dayvana, rac uSual od sainovacio procesis Sinaarss warmoadgens, mTl i anad erovnul i mTavrobebis pasuxismgebl obis sferos ganekuTvneba. am mizni T qveynebSi moqmedebs, mTl i anad an nawil obriv mTavrobebis mier da finansebul i sasofl o-sameurneo sakonsul tacio samsaxurebi. am samsaxurebis rol i s/meurneobaSi, gacil ebiT mniSvnel ovania, vidre warmoebis sferoSi. Ti Tqmisi yvel aqveyanaSi, sasofl o sameurneo kvl evaze gaweul i xarj ebis saerTo wil i ekonomikaSi s/mwil s aRemateba, zogierT qveyanaSi ki Zi ier aRemateba.

### **erovnul i sasofl o-sameurneo sainovaci o sistemebi**

<b>s/s kvl evebis mocl oba cal keul qveynebSi</b>		
<b>qveyana</b>	<b>s/s kvl evi wil i mTl i anad kvl evebSi, %</b>	<b>sofl is meurneobi wil i mSp-Si, %</b>
dania	8	2.5
litva	18	4.4
kiprosi	20	3

magal iTad, sl ovakeTis s/s kvl evis sistema 5 universitetsa da 18 saj aro kvl eviT organizacias moi cavs. aqedan 7 kvl eviT instituti Sedis sofl is meurneobi saministroSi memcenareobis; mecxovel eobis; samTo sofl is meurneobia da saZovrebis; nia-dagmcodneobia da konservaciis; sursaTis; sofl is meurneobia da kvebis mrewvel obis ekonomikis; metyeveobis.

sl ovakeTis mecnierebaTa akademis daqvemdebarebaSia 11 instituti, kerZod: genetikisa da mcenareTa bioteqnol ogiis; s/s cxovel Ta fiziol ogiis; parazitol ogiis; bioqimiliisa da cxovel - Ta genetikis; mol ekul uri biologiis; sociol ogiis; landSaf-turi ekol ogiis; tyisekol ogiis; botanikis; virusol ogiis; nevro-imunol ogiis.

sasofl o-sameurneo kvl evawar-moebs 5 universitetSi: sl ovakeTis sasofl o-sameurneo; veterinarul i; komenisusis; bratisl avisa da zvol enis teqnikur universitetebi. kvl evis Tematikas adgens

sl ovakeTis sofl is meurneobi s mecnierebaTa akademia.

### **agrokvl eva fineTSi**

fineTSi sofl is meurneobisa da metyeveobis saministro pasuxismgebel ia politikaze, bunebrivi resursebis gamoyenebasa (s/m, metyeveoba, meTevzeoba da nadiroba, wyl is bioreseursebi da sofl is ganvi Tareba) da sursaTis usafrTxoebaze. aqvs ra 5 sakuTari agrokvl eviT instituti da biuj eti agrokvl evebis sakonkurso da finansebisTvis, igi s/s kvl evis sferoSi mniSvnel ovani rols TamaSobs. misi konkursebi mimarTul ia:mecnierebaze dafuZ-nebul politikur gadawyvetil ebaTa SemmuSavebel proeqtebze; konkurentunariani, ekol ogiur

rebis sakvanzo saki Txia. ganvi Tarebad qveynebSi, maT Soris saqarTvel oSic, am saki Txs j erovani yuradReba ar eTmoba, ris gamoc gaeros sursaTisa da sofl is meurneobi organizacia iZul ebui gaxda gamoeca saxel mZRvanel o am qveynebSi pol itikummarTvel o-bisTvis. samsaxurebis daniSnuli ebba individualuri fermebis teqnol ogiuri Tu menej mentis probl emebis gadawyeta. evropa, am Tval sazrisiT, erT-erTi i ideriamsofl ioSi. zogierT qveyanaSi es samsaxurebi 100wel zemeti arsebobs (didi britaneTi, dania, germania). zogierT qveyanaSi Seqmnili ia erTiani erovnul i samsaxuri, sxvebSi – regionul (Ti Toeu regionSi). samsaxurebi an saxel - mwi foa (magal iTad, germaniaSi), an kerZo (asociaciebi), roml ebiC did daxmarebas i Reben saxel mwi-fosgan.

### **evropis regionul i sainovaci o sistemebi**

regionebis (qveynebis nawil ebi) sasofl o-sameurneo sistemebi da politika damoki debuli ia imaze, administraciul adras warmoadgens regioni. am sistemebSi, erovnul i sistemebis msgavasd, sakmao gansxavebebi arsebobs.

ganvixil OT ori magal iTi, romel Sic SegviZi ia saqarTvel osTvis mraval i sasargebl o detal i vixil OT.

### **bavarii s/s sainovaci o sistema**

bavarii Tavisufal i saxel mwi-fos (rogorc mas oficial urad uwodeben): mosaxl eoba 12.5 ml nia, mTl ian Sida produqtSi sofl is meurneobi wil i -1.2%, xol o mrewvel obisa – 30%. erT sul ze gadanawil ebiT mSp - 33,200 evroa. bavarias, i seve rogorc germaniis sxva miwebs (respublikebs), federal uri miwis statusi aqvs. mTavroba, romel sac farTo ufebamlosil eba gaaCnia, ramdenime saministrosgan Sedgeba. mTavrobis meTauri premier-ministria. sofl is meurneobi ganvi TarebaZe pasuxismgebel i sofl is meurneobi da metyeveobis saministroebia.

rad da eTikurad mdgradi teqnoli ogiebis SemuSavebis proeqtebze; sursaTis xarisxa da usafrTxoebis uzrunvel myof proeqtebze. pol itiki SemuSavebasa da proeqtebis gadarCevaSi mas exmaraeba agro-sasursaTo kvl evis sakonsul tacio sabWo. saministro TanamSroml obs kvl evis damfinansebel evropul da sxva finur organizaciebTan, roml ebsac agreTve aqvt agrosektoris rel evanturi kvl evis mimarTul ebebi da programebi.

zemoT moyvanil i ori magali iTi naTi ad gviCvenebs sofl is meurneobi saministroebis monawil eobas s/s kvl evebis warmarTvaSi da, agreTve, sauniversiteto da akademiuri mecnierebis monawil eobas s/s kvl evebSi. sofl is meurneobia da sofl is ganvi Tarebis mimarT saxel mwi fo pasuxismgebl obis done evropaSi Zal ian maRal ia.

### **sakonsul tacio samsaxurebi**

ukve aRvnisNeti, rom kvl evebis dayvana fermerebamde s/m ganvi Ta-

### **agrokvl evis sistema**

bavariis saxel mwifo sasofl o-sameurneo mzl avri kvl eviTi centri saministros daqvemdeba-rebaSia. centrSi 10 institutia gaertTianebul i: s/s ekol ogiis, organul i fermerobisa da nia-dagis dacvis; memcenareobisa da mcenareTa axal i j iSebis; mavneb-I ebTan brZol is; mecxovel eobisa da cxovel Ta j iSebis; cxovel Ta kvebisa da sakvebis marTvis; me-Tevzeobis; agroinJineriisa da mecxovel eobis; sofl is ganviTarebis, bi znesi ekonomi kisa da s/s sainformacio teqnol ogiebis; kvebis samecniero probl emebisa da marketingis; miwaTmoqmedebi-sa da mecxovel eobis manqanebis. yvel a instituti q. fraizingSia (Freising) Tavmoyril i.

amis garda centris Semadgenl o-baSia: xarisxis uzrunvel yofisa da Seswavl is uwyebrivi sistema; swavl ebisa da gamocdis sami spe-cial izebul i centri merZeveo-bis, eko-fermerobis, mefrinvel e-obisa da wvrl fexa cxovel ebis sferoebSi; sv i kvl evis centri.

sofl is meurneobisa da metyeveobis saministros daqvemdeba-rebaSia, agreTve, teqnol ogiisa da inovaciis centri, romel ic kvl eviTi centris institutebTan (komercial izaciisetapze) Tanam-Sr omi obs da kerzo organizaci-ebSac i zi davs.

umaRI esi skol a. imave q. frai-zingSi mdebareobs gamoyenebi Ti mecnierebis saxel mwifo univer-siteti (daarsebul i 1805 wel s, 4000 studenti), sadac i swavl eba sofl is meurneoba da kvebis mr ewvel oba ([www.hswt.de](http://www.hswt.de)) da mi unxeni s teqnikuri universitetis bi ome-nierebaTa ganyofil eba (3000 stu-denti) (<http://www.tu-muenchen.de>). universitetebi bavariis mecnierebis, kvl evisa da xel ovnebis saministros eqvemdebareba. maT farTo sakvl evi programebi, sac-del i da saswavl o meurneobebi ga-aCnia.

bavariis saxel mwifo sasofl o-sameurneo kvl eviTi centri ori universitetis sakvl ev da saswavl o dawesebul ebebTan erTad qmnis bavariis agrokvl evis kl asters. centrebis dasaxel ebi danac Cans,

rom bavariaSi agrokvl eva far To mni Svnel obiT ixmareba: warmoeba – ekol ogia – sofl is ganviTareba. am Tval sazrisiT igi savsebiT pasuxobs evrokavSiris I isabonis strategi idan gamodinare agrokvl evis fil osofias. amave dros, agrokvl evaSi aqcentebi gamaxvi-l ebul i a bavariis sofl is meurneobis interesebidan gamodinare, magal iTad sv i kvl eva.

### **sakonsul tacio samsaxuri**

bavariaSi sakonsul tacio samsaxuri saxel mwifo organizaciaa da sofl is meurneobisa da metyeveobi s saministros eqvemdebareba. mi-si istoria 1897 wel s daiwyo, ro-desac „moxetial e maswavl ebl ebi“ (s/s mrCevel ebi) saxel mwifo samsaxurSi aiyvanes. 2003 wl is mona-cemebiT bavariaSi daaxl oebiT 570 konsul tantia.

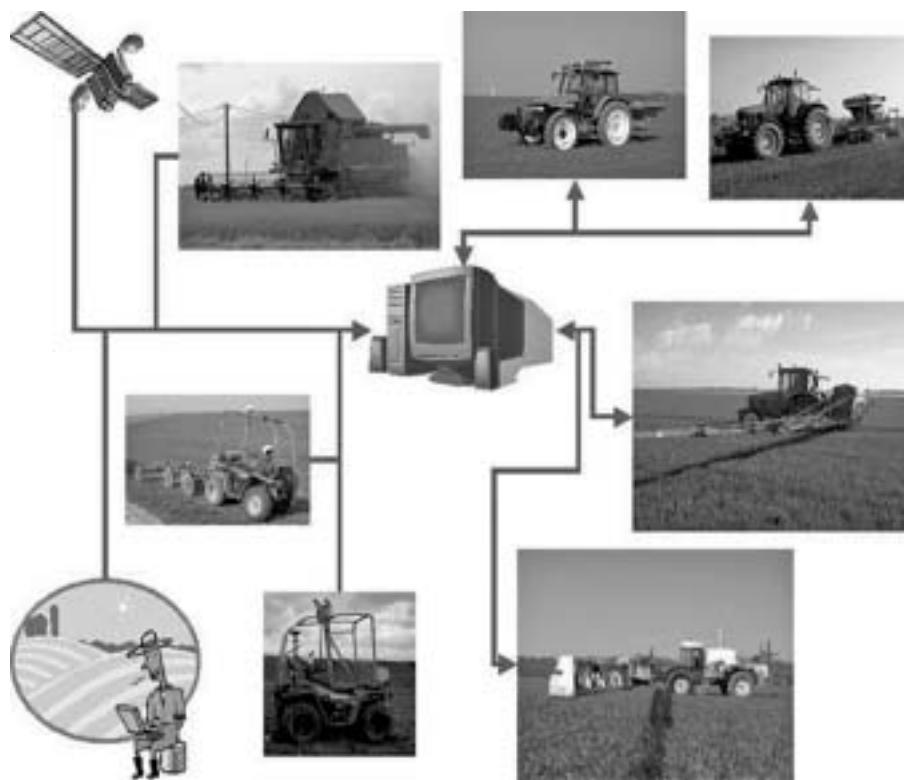
konsul tantebi, rogorc saxel mwifo moxel eebi, momsxurebisTvis gasamrj el os ar iReben. sakonsul tacio samsaxurebTan dakavSi rebul ia, daaxl oebiT, 50 profesiul i gadamzadebis skol a. konsul tantebis gadarCevisa da momzadebis, gamocdebis Cabare-bissistema mkacria. isini yovel w-i iurad erTkvirian gadamzadebas gadian sofl is meurneobis sami-nistrosTan Seqmnill special ur el itis momzadebis saxel mwifo institutSi. kvl eviTi da sakonsul tacio sistemebi erTad qmnis inovaciis instruments, romel ic codnis uwyeti ja wvis moqmedebas uzrunvel yofs.

### **bol canos avtonomiuri provincia — al to adije (samxreT tirol i)**

avtonomiuri ol qia ital iaSi, romel sac gubernatori marTavs. sofl is meurneoba Seadgens mSp-s 3.6%. mrewvel oba - 20%. mosaxl eoba - 500000 adamiani, teritoris 64% ganl agebul ia zRvis donidan 1500 m. maRI a. mSp sul ze - 32,000 evroa. bol canos provinciis sa-sofl o-sameurneo sainovacio sistema ZiriTadad I amburgi s sofl is meurneobisa da metyeveobi s kvl eviT centrs da samxreT tirol is sakonsul tacio samsaxurs eyrdnoba.

kvl eviTi centri saxel mwifo organizaciaa da provinciis sofl is meurneobisa da metyeveobi s departaments eqvemdebareba. provinciis s/m gasaumj obesebl ad centri fundamentur da gamoyenebiT kvl evas awarmoebs, savel e eqsperimentebsa da maTTan dakavSi rebul RonisZiebebs axal i cod-nisa da teqnol ogiebis misaRebad. saksrebis 39%-s mas provinciis mTavroba azl evs, 1% – ital iis central uri mTavroba, danar-Cens Seadgens grantebi (evrokavSiris, ital iis mTavrobi da sxva) da sakuTari saksrebi. sakuTar saxreebs Seadgens bol canos ol - qis sakuTrebaSi arsebul i da centrisTvis marTvaSi gadacemul i 36 miwis nakveTisa da maTze ganl agebul i uZravi qonebis eqspl uata-ciid dan Semosavl ebi, aseve sakuTa-ri Rvinis qarxnidan, sanergidan, Tevzis gamravl ebis sadguridan

fermebis tipi	j gufebis raodenoba	konsul tantebis raodenoba
miwaTmoqmedeba	27	120
agroekol ogia da ni adagi	7	14
special uri mcenareebis moyvana, mcenareTa dacva da gamokvl eva	7	66
rZi s warmoeba	30	130
saqonl is mosuqeba	4	15
saqonl is sel eqcia	10	70
Roris gazr da	9	45
organul i fermeroba	4	10
maRaI mTiani fermeroba	2	?
cxvari damcire zomis cxovel ebi	2	5
cxenebis movl a	2	6
mebaReoba	4	50



da ramdenime meqanikuri saamqro-  
dan mi Rebul i. centrSi 200 adami-  
ani a dasaqmebul i.

aRni Snul i nakveTebi sxvadasx-  
va geografiul -kl imatur zona-  
Si ganl agebul sacdel -sademon-  
stracio fermebis warmoadgenen.  
erTi nakveTi botanikuri baRia.  
maT centris muSakebi iyeneben  
eqsperimentebisTvis, profsas-  
wavl ebl is studentebi – praq-  
tikisTvis. fermebis produqcia  
mraval feroVania – rZe, Tafl i,  
Tevzi, xil i, yurZeni, samedicino  
bal axebi, Rvino. centri infor-  
macias awdis s/s konsul tanteb-  
sa da fermerebs kursebis, semina-  
rebia da gamocemebis meSveobi T.  
centrs aqvs sakuTari mexil eo-  
bis, meRvineobisa da mebaReobis  
profesiul i sasawvl ebel i. sam-  
xreT tirol is sakonsul tacio  
samsaxuri (South Tyrolean Advisory  
Service) warmoadgens amxanagobas,  
romel Si c 6000-ze meti wevria ga-  
erTianebul i. samsaxuri eyrdnoba  
rogorc kvl evi Ti centris mi Rwe-  
vebs, aseve codnis gare wyaroebi.  
kvl evis mTavari mimarTul ebebia  
mebaReoba (umTavresad vaSI is  
kul tura) da mevenaxeoba-meRvi-  
neoba. konsul tantisgan rCevebis  
mi Reba SeiZI eba rogorc pira-  
di SexvedriT, aseve tel efoniT,

SMS-iT an internetiT. samsaxuri  
sawevroebisa da mTavrobis (44%)  
xarj ebiT arsebobs. TanamSro-  
mel Taricxi 40-saRemateba.

bol canos Tavisufal i univer-  
siteti, roml is mecnierebisa da  
teqnol ogiis fakul teti specia-  
lizebul ia soFI is meurneobaze  
(gansakuTrebiT bol canos ol qis-  
Tvis profil ur mexil eobaze), xo-  
lomisi kvl evi Ti samuSaebi soFI  
is meurneobis garemosdacviT  
aspeqtebs exeba.

samxreT tirol Si sasofl o-sa-  
meurneo sainovacio sistema ex-  
eba s/s warmoebis sakiTxTa Zal ian  
farTo wres: miwaTmoqmedeba, j i-  
Sebis SerCeva, mavnebl ebTan brZo-  
l a, niadagis dacva, mosavl is Se-  
naxva da gadamuSaveba, yinvebisa  
da gval visgan dacva, intel eqtu-  
al uri sakuTrebis sakiTxebi (sa-  
firmo da adgil warmoSobis niS-  
nebi), marketingis axal i formebi  
da sxva. mis muSaobaSi sxvadasxva  
profesiul i gaerTianeba mni Svne-  
l ovan rol s TamaSobs. maT gareSe-  
rTul i inovaciuri RonisZi ebebi  
provinciaSi sakmao masStabiT ver-  
ganxorciel deba. soFI is meurneobas  
Tan dakavSi rebul ma yvel a-  
ze mni Svne ovanma saxel mwifo da  
sazogadoebrivma organi zaciebma  
Seqmnes gaerTianeba AGRIOS, ro-

mel mac provinciaSi integrire-  
bul i vaSI is warmoebis sistemis  
danergva moaxerxa. sistema gul is-  
xmobs vaSI is warmoebis sadmi yvel a  
fermer is erTi an mi dgomas, mavneb-  
I ebTan brZol idan dawyebul i da  
marketingiT damTavrebui, erTi-  
ani maRai i standartebis dacvas.  
gaerTianebul ia provinciis soFI  
is meurneobisa da metyeveobis  
departamenti, I amburgis soFI is  
meurneobisa da metyeveobis kvl e-  
viTi centri, samxreT tirol issa-  
konsul tacio samsaxuri, mexil eo-  
bis kavSiri samxreT tirol i, sam-  
xreT tirol is xil is auqcionebis  
mxardamWeri organizacia, samxreT  
tirol is fermerTaal iansi, kavSiri  
samxreT tirol is axal gazrda  
fermerebi, uSual o mewarmeTa fe-  
deracia. integrirebul i sistemis  
moTxovnebi bol canos provinci-  
aSi adgil obrivi kanonia. wl ebis  
ganmavl obaSi sistema gai zarda da  
amJamad bol canom evropis vaSI is  
warmoebaSi 7% dai kava, gaafarTo-  
va eqsporti, Seamcira marketingu-  
l i xarj ebi, daamkvidra ra msOF-  
l i osi adgil warmoSobis niSani  
„vaSI i bol canodan”, roml iTac  
adgil obrivi fermerebi sargeb-  
l oben. faqtobrivid, bol canosi  
inovaciuri viwrospecial izebul i  
mexil eobiski asteria Seiqmnili i.

amukanasknel i magal iTidancxa-  
dad Cans sasofl o-sameurneo sa-  
inovacio sistemisTvis sacdel i  
meurneobisa da sadgurebis mu-  
Saobis mni Svne oba.

\* \* \*

*evrokavSiris gamocdil ebiS  
mraval i el ementi SeiZI eba efeq-  
tianad gamoviyoNT saqarTvel o-  
Si. gansakuTrebiT mni Svne ovania  
mcire wevri qveynebis, axal mi Re-  
bul i qveynebisa da diidi qveynebis  
regionebis gamocdil eba. yvel a  
SemTxvevaSi, vacxadebT ra evro-  
integraciis kurss, unda Rrmad  
gvesmodes evrokavSiris soFI is  
meurneobaSi moqmedi meqanizme-  
bi da misi maRai i warmadobisa da  
mdgradobis wyaroebi.*

*ol eg SatberaSvli i  
Sua azilisa da kavkasii sasofl o-  
sameurneo kvl evi Ti institutebis  
asociaciis gamgeobis wevri*

# mral ferovani qarTul i yvel i

kaxeTSI , wi nandl Is al egsandre WavWavaZis istoriul i muzeumi sbaRSI saqr Tvel os soFI Is meurneobi s sami nistros iniciativiT, qarTul i yvel Is festival i gaimar Ta.

Roni sZlebaze adgil obri v bazar ze ar sebul i qarTul i yvel ts popul arul i da uZvel esl saxeobebl i yo war modgeni l l.

**festival Si saqr Tvel** os yvel a  
regioni dan 40-mde yvel is mwar-  
moebel i kompania da mcire ferme-  
rul i meurneobebi monawi l eobda,  
maT yvel i sgan damzadebul origi-  
nal ur figurebTan da tradici-  
ul i sufriStvis damaxasiaTbel  
eqsponatebTan erTad, sakuTari  
mral ferovani produqcia Ses-  
Tavazes stumrebs.

- festival ze sofI is meurneobis ministrma zaza gorozi-am sagangebod aRni Sna, rom aseTi RonisZiebebis umTavresi mi zani qarTul i yvel is popul arizebaa, aucil ebel ia uZvel esi dami viwyebul i yvel is saxeobis aRdgena da damkvidreba. saqarTvel os sofI is meurneobis saminstro adgil obrivi tradiciul i yvel is evrokavSiris bazarze gasvl is saki Txze muSaobs. ukve daregistrarebul ia 13 saxeobis yvel i. es procesi grZel deba da mTI i anad 50-mde yvel is saxeobis daregistrareba moxdeba, rac uZvel es qarTul produqts saerTaSoriso bazarze damkvidrebaSi daexmareba

Saqar Tvel o, Rvinos Tan er Tad,  
yvel is samSobl ocaa, roml is war-  
moebas Cvens qveyana Si 28 saukuno-  
vani istoria agys

aqve warmogidgenT yvel is ram-  
denime tradiciul saxeobas da  
maT mokL e daxasiaTebas

wabl is foTol Si davargebu-  
I i yvel i - mzaddeba Zroxissar  
rZisgan, irecxeba da inarCunebs  
sirbil es. mwifdeba oridan oTx  
Tvemde, gril , bnel sacavSi. Za-  
l ian sasiamovno rux-mocisfro  
kans iviTarebs foTI is qveS. aqvs  
kamamberis tipisken mciredi mid-  
rekil eba, rbil i, nazi gemo aqvs,  
Tumca didxans tovebs gemos da  
Sesabami sad STabeWdil ebas.



**monastrul i magari yvel i –**  
mzaddeba Zroxis saRi rZisgan mo-



xarSvi s, dawnexvi s da recxvi s Sede-  
qad. mwi f deba 2 Tvi s qanmavl obaSi .



Taroebze. kubi kebad daWri l i yve-  
l i i deba zei Tunis zeTSi al pur  
qondar Tan da wi wakasTan erTad.  
mwi fdeba 1 Tvis qanmavl obaSi.

nacrisferi piramida - mzadde-  
ba Zroxis saRi rZisqan mouxar Sa-



vad da inarCunebs sirbil es. mwi f-  
deba oTxi kviris ganmavl obaSi,  
ikeTeb s TeTr obs, romel ic Tan-  
daTanobi T cisfrdeba. fotoze  
kargad Cans, yvi TI ad, es rbil obi.  
axal i dawhebul i procesi

cisferi yvel is saxeobebi –  
qarTul i cisferi yvel is saxeobebi frangul i variantisgan imiT  
gansxvaydeba rom isini naduriT



mzaddeba. j avaxuri cisferi da  
monastrul i cisferij er qoTanSi  
ideba da nacarSi ganicdis davar-  
gebas, Semdeg ki ideba Tar oze gar-  
kveul i periodis ganmavl obaSi da  
i se mwif deba.

**TeTri abul i** – mzaddeba Zroxis saRi rZisgan. moxarSvis da dawnexvis Semdeg xel meored gadamuSaveba yayaCosTan erTad. special uri gadamuSavebis Semdeg mas emateba al puri bal axebi, iwnexeba da sanam damwi fdeba, i recxeba arafementirebul i IudiT, gaaCnia momrgval ebil i, wawvetebul i forma. TeTri abul i gareg-



nul ad waagavs abul s, magram mis teqnol ogiaSi aSkara gansxvavebebia – xel meored gadamuSavebis procesSi emateba yayaCos Tesl i. orive yvel i 1-2 Tvis ganmavl obaSi mwi fdeba. abul is orive saxeoba mi ekuTvneba rbil i yvel is saxeobas, aqvs nazi konsistencia da specifi kuri aromati.

**RvinoSi davargebul i sul guni** – es aris yvel i patara burTul ebi, roml ebsac garkveul i perio-



diT aTavseben RvinoSi. mis Soreul naTesavad SeiZI eba CaiTval os yurZniani yvel i c, Tumca, am ukanas-knel s ufro nazi gemo da ufro gavmokeTil i yurZnis aromatic aqvs.

**TafI Si davargebul i yvel i** – aqvs motkbo gemo, masSi gaer-Tianebul ia, rZis, sul gunisa da Tafl is aromati. sakmaod vrcel da rTul process gadis sanam sa-



bol oo saxes mi i Rebs, i naxeba special ur sayvel eormoebSi.

**gudis yvel i** – cxvris an Txis rZisgan damzadebul i sakvebi produqt. damzadebis wesi: cxvris an Txis rZes SeaTbaben,



aWrian wi naswar momzadebul i mJave xsnariT, garkveul i damuSavebis Semdeg aTavseben gudaSi da i naxaven.

**guda** – Txis, cxvris an xbos tyavi sagan damzadebul i parki, Cveul ebriv zurgze an mxarze gadasaki debel i. Txis tyavis gudas Si gni dan kupravdnen da saRvi ned



i yenebdnen. mas „kupri”, „kupri-el i”, „tiki” (Zv. „Txieri”) erqva.

gudiT gadahqondaT agreTve wyali i, zeTi, Tafl i, tkbil i da sxva. cxvris tyavis gudas yvel i s (gudis yvel i) gamosayvanad da Sesanaxad i yeneben

**i merul i yvel i** – mzaddeba Zroxis rZiT.

momzadebis wesi: wi naswar mzaddeba rZis asaWrel i siTxe.



kargad gasufTavebul Roris kuws aTavseben Zmrian WurWel Si da ayovneben ori kvira. mi Rebul si Txes mcire raodenobiT umateben SemTbar rZes, cecxl ze cotash ki dev SeaTbaben da damuSavebis Semdeg gundad Sekrul s dadeben sawurze.

**sul guni** – Zroxis rZiT damzadebul i sakvebi produqt. metwi -



I ad gavrcel ebil ia svaneTsa da samegrelos regionSi.

momzadebis wesi: i merul i wesi T damzadebul axal yvel s daWrian, aTavseben WurWel Si, cecxl ze Semodgamen, cota rZes daumateben da di dxans zel en. zogj er aseTi wesi T momzadebul sul guns Seboli avenki dec.

# axal Seni vazis movl a

venaxis gaSenebis pirvel wel s tardeba kokol ebs gafxviereba, sarevel ebs wi naaR-mdeg brZol a, vazis dacva sokovani daavadebebi sa da mavnebl ebi sgan. adre gazafxul ze saWi roa mwkrivTaSori sebSi niadagis kul tivatoriT gafxviereba 10-12 sm-i sigrZeze, xol o mwkrivebSi, kokol ebs Soris darCenil i adgil i damuSaveba Toxis saSual ebi T. wvi mis Semdeg, sanamyened gamotanil i fesvebis SeWra da saZi reze amonayari yl ortebis mocil eba (i vni sis II naxevidan). namyens i sev unda mi eyaros fxvieri mi wa i seTi raodenobi T, rom kokol Is simaRI e pirvandel Tan Sedarebi T Semci rdes. am Roni sZiebas imo-reben 25-30 dRIs Semdeg. kokol Is mesamed gaxsnis dros mi wa aRar mi eyreba, radgan saWi-roarqis bazal url nawil ebi momwifdes.

saWi roa axal Sen venaxebSi niadagi yovel Tvis fxvi-er mdgomareobaSi iyos, risTvisac savegetacio periodSi 5-8-j er tardeba kul tivacia, amdenj ervesa-Wi roa mwkrivebis gaToxna.

mavnebel daavadebaTa winaaRmdeg brZol awarmoebs Sxam-qimikatebi T, traqtoris an zurgsakid aparatissaSual ebi T.

saTanado vegetatiuri nazardis ganvi Tarebis Sem-deg saWi roa Wigozeyl ortebis 2-3-j er akvra.

axal Sen venaxSi formirebis dasaqarebi ad sa-Wi roa dargvis pirvel wel iwads vazze yl ortebis danormeba Catardes. unda darces erTi-ori uke-Tesi yl orti, romel ic sayrdenze aikvreba. zrdaganvi Tarebis siZi ieris mixedviT meore wel iwads vazi gaisxvl eba Stambis simaRI eze an Stambisa da sanayofis gamoyvana moxdeba erTdroul ad, Stambis zonaSi yl ortebis Secvl iT, xol o SedarebiT sus-ti ganvi Tarebis vazi dai nekeba, e. i. gaisxvl eba fu-Zis 2-3 kvirtze. momdevno wel s saWi ro i qneba Stambis da mxaris daCqarebi Ti wesi T gamoyvana. niadagis damuSaveba, daavadebis da mavnebl ebs wi naaRmdeg brZol a, mwvane operaciebis Catarebis wesebi, gas-xvl a-formireba Spal erze gadayvanis Semdeg ise-Tivea, rogorc srul mosavl iani venaxisa. axal Sen venaxSi I-II wel iwads tardeba meCixerianobis I ikvi-dacia. Sesavsebad gamoiyeneba mwvane nergi an er-Twi iani parafinirebul i nergi.

b) Spal eri undamoewyos vazis gaSenebis I da II wel i-wads. mogvianebi T Spal eris mowyoba azianebs vazis formirebasa da msxmoiarobaSi Sesvl as.

Spal eris mosawyobad saWi roa: mavTul i, boZebi, Ruzis qva, manWval i (xis boZebis Tvis). sayrdenad gamoiyeneba rogorc xis, ise l iTonis da rkina-be-tonis boZebi. rigSi boZebis Soris manZil i SeiZl eba iyos 5-6-7 metramde. vazis zrdissiZi ieris mixedviT ewyoba saSual o da maRal i Spal eri. rogorc wesi, saSual o simaRI is Spal eri Sedgeba sami wveri mavTul isgan.

## venaxis niadagis sazafxul o damuSaveba

venaxis sazafxul o damuSaveba gul isxmobs ri-gebs Soris niadagis gafxvierebas kul tivatoriT,

Toxi T, an barvas vasebs Soris da sarevel ebs mocil ebas. sarevel ebs amoqvT miwidan tenis da sakvebi el ementebis mni Svnel ovani nawil i, riTac xel s uSI ian vazis mcenaris normal ur ganvi Tarebas. sarevel ebi aseve warmoadgenen mavnebel -daavadebaTa TavSesafars, riTac xel s uwyoiben maT Semdgomgavr cel ebas. Semdgoma-zamTris period-Si niadagSi dagrovil i wyl is aorTql ebs Semci-reba mi i Rweva kapil arebis moSI iT. isini niadagis qveda fenebi dan wyl is gatarebas da maT aorTql ebas uwyoiben xel s.

naTqvamia, niadagis orj er gafxviereba erT mor-wyvas utol debao. dadgenil ia, rom venaxSi niadagi xSiri gafxvierebis dros ukeT itans gval vas.

niadagis gafxvierebi T ZI ierdeba nitrofika-ciis procesi, rac gamoixateba original uri azo-tis formebis nitratul formebSi gadasvl asa da mcenaris bioturi kvebis gaZl ierebaSi. niadagis sazafxul o damuSavebis siRrme ar unda aRemate-



bodes 5-7 sm. damuSavebis j eradoba gani sazRvreba savegetacio periodis xangrZI ivobiT da agroekologuri pirobebi T. safrangeTis CrdiT oeT regionebSi am RonisZiebas 2-j er atareben yvavil obis winda yvavil obis Semdeg. ufrsamxreTis qveynebSi es agroRonisZieba 8-10-j er tardeba. saqar Tvelos pirobebi venaxis niadagis kul tivacia 5-6-j er tardeba.

niadagis sazafxul o samuSaoebi mkveTrad daqanebul ferdobze tardeba. mcirekonturian gl exur meurneobebSi venaxSi samuSaos atareben xel iT – Toxi T, bari T. amasTan erTad evropis rig regio-nebSi kvl av gamoyenebul ia cxenis guTnebi, kul tivatorebi da sxva. maRal ganvi Tarebul i qveynebis msxvil samrewvel o venaxebSi sxvadasxva simZI avris manqana-iaraRebi.

## vazis virusul i daavadebebi



*msofi losi Zi ier gavrcel ebul ia vazis virusul i daavadeba, romel sac pirsis daavadeba Searques. garda amisa, cnobili ia iseTi virusul i daavadebebi rogoricaris: mokl emuxl TSorisobis gamomwvevi, yvi Tel i mozaika, ZarRvebis siwi TI e, foti ebi s sixuwuWe, varskvl avuri mozaika da sxva. viruseli Tanda Tan asusteben vazis buCqs, amcireben mosaval s, auareseben xarisxs da amcireben buCqis si cocxl is xangrZI ivobas. muxl TSorisimokl Isa da yvi Tel i mozaiks gamomwvevi viruseli saxl debian niadagiSi da ami tom ramodenime wel s niadagi gamouyenebel ia venaxsaTvis. gamonakl Isia pirsis daavadeba, gadatana xdeba mwerebi T.*

vazis virusul i daavadebebi umetesad vrcel deba mynobis Sedegad, virusel Tan brZol is metodebia sargavi masal is mkacri SerCeva. venaxSi kvirtis awra unda moxdes winaswar moni Snul i saRi Zirebi dan, raTa kvirti ar aiWras viruseli T dazianebul i vazi-

dan. buCqebi unda Semowmdes yvavil obis win, roca daavadebi ni Snejbi kargad et yoba da yurZnis krefis win, roca Sei ZI eba Sef asdes mosavl is raodenoba da nazardis si Wrel e. am virusis Semcvel obaze unda Semowmdes saZireTa sadides vazebi i seve, rogorc sakviret vazis sidide. mTel rig qveynebSi SemoRebul ia namyeni nergis warmoebis sertifikasiacion gul isxmobs, uviruso sargavi masal ebi garantirebul warmoebas.

virusul daavadebebs miakuTyneba: pirsis daavadeba, mokl emuxl TSorisianoba, foti ebi s yvi Tel i mozaika, foti ebi s daxveva, ZarRvebis arSianoba, varskvl avisebri mozaika.

**pirsis daavadeba** - es daavadeba nakl ebad vrcel-deba rqebi T. radgan daavadebul i rqebi saerTod ar fesvi andeba. magram daavadebis gadatana SeuzI ia rqebs mynobis Sedegad maSinac ki, roca namyeni ar ixarebs. pirsis daavadebis ni Snejbi a-fotl ebi s gaxmoba da sidamwre. Tumca, fotol i mwvane rCeba, nawi l i misi xmeba da yavisfers i Rebs. aseve emar Teba marcvl ebs.

rqa mwi fdeba aratanabrad. maTze rCeba mwvane l aqebi. miwi s zeda nawi l ebi s daTrgunva iwevs miwi sqveda nawi l ebi s daTrgunvas.

**mokl emuxl TSorisianoba** - vrcel deba rqebi T da kvirtebi T daavadebul i vazisgan sargavi masali s warmoebis dros. am daavadebis Ziri Tadi ni Snejbia:yl ortebis zrdis naadrevi SeCereba, yl ortebis da foti ebi s deformacia, yvavil edebis Sexmoba da buCqis zrdis Sesusteba.

vegetaciis Suaperiodi dan foti ebi wvrl i a. mTavar i ZarRvis gaswvriv ixreba da navis formas i Rebs. bevri fotol i asimetriul i xdeba. zog SemTxvevaSi vi Tardeba foti i winwkl ianoba firfitaze da warmoi qmneba sxvadasxva formis Ria-mwvane l aqebi, xol o fotol i emsgavseba maraos.

daavadeba gadaaqvs nematodebs. ami tom am daavadebi an venaxSi vazis amoZirkvis Semdeg ramodenime wel s venaxs ar aSeneben.

fotl ebi s yvi Tel i mozaika. yvi Tel mozaikas iwevs virusi, romel i c daavadebul i buCqebi dan mynobis gziT advil ad gadaecema.

**daavadebul i sargavi masal a** – saZire, sanamyene da rqebi daavadebis Ziri Tadi gadamtania. virusi i naxe-

ba ni adagSi. inf eqcia ni adagSi darCenil venaxSi fes-  
vebis aRebi s Semdegac rCeba.

daavadebi s ni Snejbia: si yvi TI e, yvavil eds axasia-  
Tebis cvena, ami tom mosaval i ZI i er mcirdeba.

**ZarRvis arSiul oba** – meore daavadeba, romel ic  
gamowveul i an adagi virusiT, iwevs ZarRvebi s gas-  
wvri v Ria-mvwane an yvi Tel arSi ebs. es ni Snejbi Cndebea  
zafxul is meore naxevarSi da ufrro SesamChevi xdeba  
Semodgomis dasawyisSi.

**foTI is daxveva** – es daavadeba xasi aTdeba foT-  
I is napi rebis dabl a daxri T da daxveiT. Sefervis  
gaua resebi T da rTvel is dros Saqrianobi s Semcire-  
bi T. virusi vrcei deba mynobis warmoebis procesSi,  
daavadebul i vazi nakl eb Saqars agrovebs da wveni c  
nakl ebad Seferil ia.

**ZarRvebi s siyvi TI e** – es virusi c gadadi s mynobis  
gzi T. sxva gzebi gamovl eni l i ar aris. foTI is siy-  
vi TI ec sxvadasxvagvarad vi indeba foTI is firfo-  
tis yvi Tel i dawi nwkvli i dan kargad gasarCev yvi Tel  
arSi amde ZarRvebi s gaswvri v.

**varskvli avisebri mozaika** – esec vrcei deba myno-  
bi T. foTol s uCndebea wvri l i, gamWivral e ZarRvebi,  
roml ebic SeerTebi sas xSi rad gadadian varsvl avi-  
sebr i aqaSi. daavadebul i buCqebis zrda sust deba  
da i sini dabal mosaval siZl evian.

yvel a saxis virusis winaaRmdeg gamoi yeneba er-  
Ti meTodi -uviruso sargavi masal is warmoeba, rac  
mi i Rweva rqebris Termul i damuSavebis gzi T yl or-  
tebis zrdis wertil Si, meristemul i uj redebis  
qsovil is kul turis meTodebi T virusi sagan Ta-  
visufal i sakvirte da sanamyene el i turi masal is  
warmoebi T.

#### vazis integrirebul i dacvis sistema

es sistema warmoadgens vazis mwvane organi zmebi s  
winaaRmdeg brZol is yvel a arsebul i meTodis ra-  
cional ur SeTanzmebas (agroteqniki, bioqimiuri,  
sel eqciur-genetikuri, qimiuri) konkretul agro-  
biocenoZSi. sistema i Tval i swinebs mavne organi zme-



bis saxeobebi s aramTl i an ganadgurebas, aramed Tana-  
namedrove brZol is meTodebi s gonivru l Serwymas  
ise, rom xangrZl ivi droiT i qnes SeCerebul i mavneb-  
I ebisa da daavadebebi s moqmedeba – garkveul do-  
neze, vazi s da garemos (ni adagi sasargebl o fauna,  
fl ora da adamiani) mimarT minimal uri uaryofi Ti  
Sedegebi T.

vazi zi andeba sokovani daavadebebi T, mavnebl ebi T  
da virusi T agreTve baqteriebi T. integrirebul  
dacvis sistemaSi SeerTebul ia Semdegi meTodebi:

1) fitosanitarul i kontrol i cal keul i mcenare-  
ebi s daavadebi s kerebis gamovl eni s mznT, raode-  
nobri obi s gansazRvra da nawi l obriv brZol is qimi-  
uri saSual ebebi s gamoyeneba;

2) fitosanitarul i sel eqcia, iTval i swinebs sar-  
gavi masal is gaj ansaRebas i seTi nargaobi s Seqmnis  
mi mznT, romel ic Tavisufal i i qneba qronikul i da-  
avadebebi sagan (virusul i daavadebebi, baqteriul i  
ki bo da sxva);

3) sel eqciur-genetikuri samuSaoebi i Tval i swi-  
nebs gamZl eobis meqani zmis Seswavl as, gamZl eobis  
memkvi dreobi T gadacemi s kanonzomi erebi s gamovl  
e-nas, masal is imunol ogiur Sefasebas, donorebi s ga-  
movl enas da sel eqciur s warmoebas mavnebel -daavade-  
baTa mimarT gamZl ej i Sebi s mi saRebad;

4) agroteqniki Roni sZiebebi (sarevel ebi s mos-  
poba, mwvane operaciebi s gamoyeneba, sayrdeni saSu-  
al ebebi s Tavisdroze dayeneba, yl ortebi s akvra da  
sxva) rac xel s uSI is mavnebel daavadebaTa gavrce-  
I ebas;

5) qimiuri brZol is Roni sZiebebi s rational u-  
ri gamoyeneba gamoi xateba axal i, ufrro efekturi  
preparatebi s gamoyenebaSi, (sistemuri da sel eq-  
ciuri Semoqmedebi s), mavne organi zmebi s kerob-  
riv SesxurebaSi, j i Sebi s gamZl eobis donis, eko-  
I ogiuri da mikrokl imaturi maCvenebi s gamo-  
yenebi t.



# UXVMSAVL I ANI QARTUL I JIS SIS PAMIDORI – „vardisferi Woportul a”

„vardisferi Woportul aze” sel eqciuri muSaoba 1993 wel s daiwyo. bunebrivi hibridizaciIT, gamorCevi TmaRaI i temperaturisa da mSraI i kl imatispirobekSi vardisferi da wi Tel i pamidvris naTesl dan gamoirCaj iSI „vardisferi Woportul a” al egsandre saral IZis sakarmidamo nakveTSi. el ituri masal agamovl inda 1996 wel s sakonkursoj IS. Ta gamocda 2005-2006 wel s Catarda.

aRni Snul i j iSi Zal ian mciread avaddeba fitoftoriT (0.4%), gam-ZI eobas iCens virusul i daavadebebis, nacris, Wknobis, baqteriu-ll i aqianobis mimarT.

„vardisferi Woportul as” nayofebi gamorCeuI ia gansakuT-rebul i gemuri TvisebetiT. misi standartul i nayofebi gamoilyneba umad mosaxmarad, sasal aTed, arastandardul i ki – gadasamuSa-vebl ad (sawebI ebi, konservebi).

j iSSZI ier datotviI i di di mocl obis fesvTa sistema aqvs, romel ic Zal ian swrafad izrdeba da vi Tardeba. Ria gruntsi pirdapi r Tesvisas (CiTiI is gareSe) fesvTa sistema niadagis siRrmeSi 60 sm-mde Cadis, xol o fesvis xSiri gantotva 35-45 sm-is diametris fargl ebSiA, pamidoris CiTiI iT warmoebias, fesvTa sistema Ziri-Tedad vi Tardeba niadagis saxnav fenaSi - 30 sm-ze.

„vardisferi Woportul as” Rero momrgval oa, swormdgomi, simaR-I eSi 2-2,5 m-s aRwevs.

pamidvris nayofi wvniania, oTx-budiani, nayofebi gamoirCeva mrgval i formiT da vardisferi Seferil obiT.

xel sayrel i temperaturisa da saTanado tenis pirobekSi pamidvris Tesl i 3-4 dReSi Rivdeba, sawyis etapze gamoCnadeba Rivi da fesvi, Semdeg vi Tardeba I eban-fotI ebi, roml ebicaRmocenebis-Tanave iSI eba. pirvel i fotol i aRmocenebi dan 6-10 dReSi vi Tardeba, fotI ebi s formirebis paral el urad mimdinareobs Reros da fesvebis zrda-ganvi Tareba.

„vardisferi Woportul as” Ci-TiI i 7-9 fotI is fazaSi irgveba,

saorientaciod aRmocenebi dan 40-45 dRis Semdeg uviTardebaT sayvavI e butonebi. butoni za- ciis faza daaxl oebiT 12-16 dRe grZel deba da swored am periods ar unda gadasciI des CiTiI is ga-tana da dar gva Ria gruntsi.

amis Semdeg iwyeba yavavI oba, kerZod yavavI deba pirvel i rigis mtevanze arsebul i wvriI i yavavI ebi j gufi. yovel i 5-7 dRis Semdeg iSI eba momdevno rigis yavavI ebi. daaxl oebiT 1,5-2 kviris Semdeg amave wesit iSI eba meore rigis da momdevno mtevnebis yavavI ebi da a.S. TiTqmis yovel

rebul i pamidoris nayofebi iZen-en Ria mwvane Seferil obas, Semdeg periodSi nel -nel a pamidvris nayofebi iZen-en j iSisaTvis damaxasi aTebel vardisfers. am dros nayofSi saTesl e budeebi wvnian-deba, roml ebsic ganl agebul ia Tesl ebi, xdeba nayofis darbil eba. „vardisferi Woportul as” aRmocenebi dan simwifis dawyebamde savegetaciod 120 dRe swirdeba. yavavI obi dan nayofis momwi febamde – 45-65 dRe.

axal gazrda mcenare fotI ebi s iRI iebidan gverdiT yl ortebs e.w. namxrevebs iviTarebs. Cveu-1 ebri vad wvero 7-14 fotI is Semdeg mTavrdeba sayvavI e mtevniT, xol o namxari gamozrdil i wveros fotI is iRI iidan cdil obs ga-izardos mTavari Reros paral el urad. namxari 2-6 fotI is for-mirebis Semdeg aCerebs zrdas da



kviras Cnadeba axal i mtevani da paral el urad amisa mimdinareobs yavavI oba, ganayofiereba, nayofebis gamoCena, zrda da formireba. j iSisaTvis damaxasi aTebel i zomis miRwevis Semdeg nayofi iwyebis damwifebas. moumwi febel i, magram formireba-zrda damTav-

iviTarebs sayvavI e butonebs, xol o mcenaris zrda grZel deba uaxl oesi namxrevebis paral el urad. procesi grZel deba vegetaciis bol omde, sanam wayinvebi ar daiwyeba.

„vardisferi Woportul as” niadagis optimal uri tenianoba unda

iyos niadagis zRvrul i tentebadobis 70-80 %, xol o haeris fardobiTi tenianoba 60 %-is fargI ebSi. ufro meti tenianobis pirobebSi, mcenare kargavs gamZI eobis unars mavnebel -daavadebebis mimarT, yvavil obisas Znel deba ganayofierebis procesi, yvavil ebi cviva, rac sabol ood mosavl ianobis Semci rebas ganapi robebs.

### ni adagis ganoyiereba

ganoyierebisatvis sasuqi ise unda SevitanoT, rom azotis kaiium Tan Sefardeba iyos 1 : 2, es ni Snavs, rom Tu azoti Segvaqvs 2 kg, kalium unda SevitanoT 4 kg. (igul isxmeba wminda el ementi anu moqmedi nivTiereba), ami T mcirdeba ni tratebis Semcvel oba da ekol ogiurad usafrTxo produqtebis mi Reba garantirebul ia. cal mxrivi ganoyierebisas kvebis efeqtisi dabal ia, ami tom saTanado dozebiT samive saxis sasuqis Setana aucil ebel ia maRal i da xarisxiani mosavl is mi RebisaTvis.

ni adagis nayofierebi dan gamodinare pami doris mosayvan nakveT-Si unda Sevides saqonl is gadamvari nakel i heqtarze 40-60 tona, xol o naxevrad gadamvari -ufro meti. Tu gadamvari nakel i cota gvaqvs, is unda SevitanoT budnebSi – mcenareTa Zi rebSi 0,5 – 1,0 kg. odenobiT.

sarwyav da Warbtenian adgil ebsi organul i, fosforovani da kaiiumani sasuqi unda SevitanoT Semodgomaze, mzral ad xvnis an gazafxul ze kul tivaciis win. Tu zemoT aRni Snul i organul i sasuqi Semodgomaze i qna Setanil i, maSin mineral uri sasuqebis dozebi unda ganaxevrdes.

mxol od mineral uri sasuqebi T ganoyierebisas erT ha-ze unda SevitanoT sul fatamoni umi 4-5 centneri, an ammonium is gvarj il a 2,5-3,0 centneri, superfosfati 5-7 da kaiumis marii i 1,5-2,0 centneri, Setanis wesi xel iT an manqaniT, mwkri vad an mobnevi T.

### ni adagis damuSaveba

pami doris nakveTis damuSavebas viwyebT wi namorbedi kul turebis anarcenebis gawmendiT. Segvaqvs organul -mineral uri sasuqebi da



vxnaviT (winmxvnel iani) guTni T 26-28 sm si Rrmeze. gazafxul zemzraI is SeSrobisTanave niadagis tenis Senarcunebis mi zniT saWiroa dafarcxva da ase rCeba CiTil ebi dangvamde. dargvis win Segvaqvs azotiani sasuqi 150-200 kg/ha da vatarebT kul tivacia-dafarcxvas, Semdeg dai Wreba bazo-kvl ebi 60-70 sm-ze da gakeTdeba sarwyavi kvl ebi.

### pamidvris Tesva da CiTil ebi's gamoyvana

pamidoris CiTil is gamoyvana xdeba kval saTburebSi, polieTiI eniskval saTbursi, anRiakvl ebsi. Tesva unda Catardes gadangvamde 50-65 dRiT adre, sai danac kargad ganvi Tarebul i CiTil ebi mudmiv adgil ze dasargavad gadagvaqvs.

saCiTil e kvl ebi saTvis unda Sevices myudro, qarisagan dacul i, samxreTisaken odnav daqanebul i, vake adgil i. niadagi unda iyos mSral i dawyal gamtari, xol o nakveTi uzrunvel yofil i sarwyavi wyl iT.

kval saTburi Sedgeba: rkal is, firis, samagrisa da pal osagan.

kval Si niadagze winaswar Tesvamde (manamde daxurul i unda iyos) unda Sevides gadamvari nakel i 1 kv.m-ze 4-5 vedros odenobiT, romel ic unda Cai Toxnos, moswordes focxi T, aseve unda Sevides maxrebisa da mRrRnel ebi sawinaaRmdego misatyuebel i masala, damarkerdes 8-10 sm. mwkri-vebad, moxdes Tesva, dai faros miwis Txel i feniT, moi tkepnos,

moirwyas TesvisTanave da gadaefaros firi. movl is samuSaoebi: rwyva yovel me 2-3 dRes, gamargvl a-gafxiereba-gamoxSirva 2-3 jer, waml obebi mavnebel -daavadebebis sawinaaRmddegod 2-3 jer, ganoyiereba – gamokveba sarwyavi T (10 l wyl Si Cai yreba erTi asan-Tis kol ofi azotiani da fosforiani sasuqi. kargad morevis Semdeg xsnari miesxureba 1-1.5 kvmze da Semdeg aucil ebl ad Cai recxeba sufTa wyl iT). CiTil is amoRebis win 2-3 dRiT adre sasurvel ia damuSavebis sistemuri fungici diTa da inseqticidiT, erTi dRiT adre ki aucil ebl ad unda moirwyas, raTa fesvTa sistema rac SeiZI eba dauzi anebel i Serces.

mcenareebis aRmocenebis Semdeg mzian amindSi unda moxdes firebis gadaxda, xol o saRamosTvis is i sev unda daefaros. 1 kv. m-ze mi-i Reba pamidoris 300-400 cal i CiTil i.

### dargva da savegetacio samuSaoebi

"vardisferi Woportul as" dargva sasurvel ia 70 sm X 60-70 sm-ze. kvebis ariT. CiTil i ingveba CiTil is sargavi manqaniT, xel iT, palos gamoyenebiT an bariT.

dargvi dan 4-6 dRis Semdeg saWiroa Catardes gacdenil i adgil ebi's gamorgva da ganmeorebiT morwyva.

vegetaciis periodSi saWiroa niadagi iyos fxvieri da sarevelebi isgan sufta mdgomareobaSi, risTvisac saWiroa mwkrivTaSoris dammuSavebul i frez-kul ti-

vatorebis gamoyeneba an ToxiT, Tu xel is kul tivatoriT mwkri-vebis 2-3 j er damuSaveba, rwyvebi moTxovnil ebis mixedvi T 6-8 j er, sistemuri brZol a mavnebl ebisa daavaadebebis wi naaRmdeg.

pamidori unda aikras sayr-denebze 2-3 adgil as, sxvadasxva-dros.

gamokveba. vegetaciis period-Si sasurvel ia pamidoris gamok-veba organul i sasuzebiT. wyal Si daduRebul i 1 willi frinvel is nakel i unda gazavdes 10-15 wil wyal Si. Tu frinvel is nakel i ara gvaqvs, maSin Segvaqvs 4-5 wyal - Si gaxsnii i saqonl is JiJa an 8-10 wil wyal Si gazavebul i saqonl is axal i nakel i, rac undamoexuros 8-10 m. sigrZeze mcenareebs Zi reb-Si. yovel vedro xsnars unda daematos 50 gr. superfosfati, 20-25 gr. kalium da ase Sereul i kombi-nirebul i nazavi unda moesxuros niadagze. es RonisZieba tardeba 1-2 j er, pirvel i nayofis for-mirebis dasawyisSi, meored - ori kviris Semdeg.

#### gasxvi a

gasxvi isas „vardisfer Woportul as“ formireba sasurvel ia Ziridan 2 Reroze (amonayari). danarCeni amonayrebi – namxrevebi mTI ianad unda Seecal os, raTa buCqi gamoTxel des, amasTan vege-

taciis periodSi SeiZI eba misi ga-furCqvnac.

#### j i Suri wmena

saTesl e nakveTze j i Suri wmena saval debul oa, CiTiL ebis dargvisas daiwuneba da gadaiyreb-a susti, daavaadebul i da j i Suri ni San-Tvi sebebi danaxril i mcenareebi. j i Suri ni San-Tvi sebebi mkveTrad gamoi xateba nayofebis damwi febis dasawyisSi, amitom pirvel i krefis dawyebamde dawunebul i da daavaadebul i mcenareebi unda moi Txaros da gadiyaros.

saukeTeso mcenareebi moinis-neba special uri etiketebiT (pozitiuri gadarCeva) da saTesl e nayofebi moikrifeba SerCeviT, danarCeni nayofebi ki gamoi yeneba sasursaTod.

#### Tesl is damzadeba

yvel aze gamosavl ian da maRal - xarisxianad iTvl eba pirvel i xu-Ti mtevni dan SerCeviT i saukeTeso nayofebis Tesl i da misi damza-deba seqtembris pirvel dekadaSi unda dasrul des. mokrefil i mwif-e nayofebi damatebiT ramdenime dRiT unda movaTavsoT specia-lur taraSi an Taroebzee damate-biTi CamwifebisaTvis, raTa nayo-fi darbil des da Tesl i advil ad gamoecal os.

Tesl is damzadebis win nayofe-bi unda gairecxos, raTa rbil obi sufta darces tomatis gasake-Tebl ad, Semdeg diametral urad gaiWras Suaze da xel is moWerit Tesl is budidan gamocal kevdes xis kasrSi an minis WurWel Si, romel sac 2-3 dRes vtovebT dasadu-Rebl ad, e.w „daduRebul“ Tesl s wyl is dasxmiT gamovrecxavT da gadawuravT 3-4 j er, kondiciuri Tesl i dail equeba WurWI is Zir-ze. kargad garecxil i Tesl i unda gaiSal os til oze an ficarze da dai dos gasaSrobod Crdil Si. Tu Tesl i daikoSta is xel iT unda davfSnaT.

„vardisfer Woportul as“ Tesl is gamosaval i Seadgens 0.3-0.5 %, e.i 300-500 gr Tesl is misaRebad saWi roa 100kg pamidori. Tesl is absol uturi wona 2.5-6 grami.

„vardisfer Woportul as“ krefa sasurvel ia Catardes yovel me-6 dRes, dakrefil i pamidori unda daxarisxdes Seasabamis tarasi CawyobiT da gaigzavnos daniSnuli ebi samebr gamosayenebl ad.

*al eqsandre saral iZe,  
smm doqtori;*

*nato kakabaze,  
smm doqtori, bostneul i  
kul turebis nacional uri  
koordinatori saqarTvel osi.*



## saqarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul i adgil obrivi ki trisj i Sebi

*nino xarxel auri  
saqarTvel os agrarul i  
universitetis doqtoranti*

ukanasknel periodSi sasof-i o-sameurneo j i STA gamocdisa da meTesl eobis meurneobis moS-lam, saqarTvel os mosaxl eoba, TiTqmisi mTI ianad, (95%-zemeti) ucxoeTidan Semotanil i, xSirad saelWvo, saTesl e masal is amara datova.

dRes saqarTvel oSi bostneul is Tesl skustarul ad, mxol od gl e-xebi, isic Zal ian mcire raodenobiT, awarmoeben. bunebrivia, aseT vi TarebaSi meTesl eobis warmoe-bisaTvis aucil ebel i pirobebis dacva ver xerxebeba. swored aman gamoiwvia qarTul i, Zal zed popul arul i bostneul is j i Sebis j iS-popul aciebad qceva da zogierTis saerTod gaqroba. i sini Caanacvl a, umetesad araserTifici-

rebul ma, saelwo warmoSobi smqone j iSebma, roml ebic xSi rad sru- l ad ver adaptirdebi an saqarTve- l os eko-kl imatur piroebTan da umeteswil ad Tavis potencial s vercavl enen.

probl ema mni Svnel ovania da mi- si gadaWra aucil ebl ad unda da- viwyotimadgil obrivi kul turis j iSebis meTesl eobis warmoebiT, roml ebic saukuneebis manZil ze adaptirebul ia adgil obriv eko- kl imatur faqtorebTan da Tavi- anTi sameurneo maxasiaTebI ebiT dRemde Seucvl el ia.

Cveni kvl evis umTavresi mizanic, sworded bostneul i kul tu- rebis genofondis SenarCunebaa; kerZod, gaqrobris piras misul i aborigenul i, Zvirfasi sameurneo Tvis sebebi smqonej iSebis, popul aciebi sa da formebs mozieba, maTi aRdgena, daxvewa, gaumj obeseba da meTesl eobis warmoebaa.

dasanania, rom dRes ki tris ad- gil obrivi j iSebis umravl esobi- dan zogiertis mxol od saxel ebi SegvrCa Zvel i saxel mZrvanel oeba- sa da special uri literaturi- dan.

sabednieri od, aRmosavl eT sa- qarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul ma kit- risj iSebma „muxranul ma”, „gil anurma” da „SuSa kitrm” maTi bedi ar gaiziara, gauZi o saukuneebs, dRevandl amde moaRwi a da amJama- dac wamyvani adgil i ukaviaT sasa- l aTej iSebSi.

i mismi uxavedavad, rommTel ms of- l i oSi dasaqarTvel oSi cukve iye- neben hibridul formebs, qarTu- l i kitrisj iSebi imdenad Zvirfa- si Tvis sebebiT gamoircevian, rom Semotanil j iSebsa da hibridebze mainc dominireben.

rogorc profesori g.j afarize didi xnis win aRni Snavda: „masob- rivi momxmarebel i imdenad SeCve- ul ia cil indrul i formis sada, krial a zedapirian da mkvrixor- cianj iSebs: muxranul s,gil anurs da SuSa kitrs, rom saTuo, adre- ul ma xorkl ianmaj iSebma, Tundac uxvmosavl ianma, Secval os isini, miT umetes, rom arsebul j iS- Ta gamocdis masal ebis mixedviT, muxranul i kitri sxvaj iSebze im- denad marI a dgas, rom misi Secv- l asrul iad uazro iqneboda.”

amJamad saxel mwifos ar gaaC- nia statistikuri monacemebi, Tu dRes ra raodenobiT mohyavT qar- Tul i kitri adgil obrivi j iSe- bi, magram cnobil ia, rom dacul i grunitis ZiriTadi kul tura, swo- red „muxranul i” da „SuSa kitria”, xol o kaxeTSi, kardenaxSi, umet- sed – „gil anuri”.

profesori g.j afarize saqarT- vel os adgil obriv kitrisj iSebs pirobiTad or ekotipad yofs:

pirivel ekotips ekuTvnis: mux- ranul i, gil anuri, SuSa kitri da axal cixuri (I anga), roml ebicaR- mosavl eT saqarTvel os I da II zo- nebSi agravrcel ebul i. isini i vitare- reben grZel bards, romel ic xSi- rad signZeSi 4 metramde aRwevs, aqvs xuTkuTxovani sada, krial a zedapiriani foTI ebi, risi me- veobiTac, kargad airrekl avs mzis ssivebs, egueba sicxes da haeris simSral es. am Tvis sebiT es ekoti- pi mkveTrad gansxvavdeba yofil sabWoTa kavSiris evropul nawil - Si warmoSobil i j iSebisgan. aqvs di droni, muqi mixakisferi an Jang- gmiwifleri, ormagi msxvil badani saTesl eebi.

muxranul i kitri: adgil obrivi j iSia, saxel wodebam i Romcxetis rai onis sof. muxrani dan, sadac i s didi xania mohyavT. misi sel eqcia daiwo yofil central ur sase- leqcio sadgurSi.

„muxranul i” Ria grunitis kit- ria, Tumca ukanknel xanebSi Zi ier cvl ebadi kl imaturi pi- roebis gamo misi moyvana dauc- vel gruntsi Zal ian gaZnel da da man nel -nel a daxurul gruntsi gadainacvl a.

cda tardeboda, rogorc Ria gruntsi sxvadasxva kvebis arit, (optimal uri kvebis aris dasad- genad), agreTve Sav-TeTri mul Cis gamoyenebiT.

daxurul gruntsi pol i karbo- natis wveTovani sarwyavi da sa- ventil acio sistemiT aRWurvil saTburSi, radgan saTburi ar Tbe- boda, amitom savegetacio peri- odi iwyeboda april is bol os da grZel deboda agvistos bol om- de. cdis Sedegebis Seswavl as vax- dendiT j iSTagamocdis meTodi- kis mixedviT. kvl eva 2008 wl i dan mimdinareobda da pirvel i etapis

mi zani iyo, mogvexdina misi aRwe- ra UPOV-is deskriptorebis mi- xedviT da Segvedarebina is 30-i an wl ebSi Catarebul aRweril obas- Tan. radgan kitri j varedinad im- tvereba, gasakviri araris, rom am j iSebma saukuneebis ganmavl obasi cvl il ebebi gani cades, ris gamoc saWiro iyo maTi nimuSebis gamok- vil eva da Zvel maxasiaTebI ebTan Sedareba. gvainteresebda, wl e- bis ganmavl obasi ra cvl il ebebi gani cada „muxranul ma” da ramde- nad Zvirfasi iga, ara marti ro- gorc adgil obrivi genofondis Zvirfasi nimuSi, aramed ramdenad



perspektiul i j iSia marketingis Tval sazrisiT.

Catarebul i kvl evis Sedegebi- dan aRmoCnda, rom wl ebi ganmav- l obasi j iSma marti ac dakarga j iSuri siwminde, magram Seinar- Cuna „muxranul i” kitrisTvis damaxasiaTebel i forma, gemo, konsistencia da aromati, rac yo- vel Tvis ganapi robebda mis popu- l aroras. Cvens mier Catarebul i samuSaoebis Sedegebad gaumj obes- da is maxasiaTebI ebi, rac mis nak- l ad iTvl eboda:

yavil obis tipi, niSani, rome- l ic pirdapir ai saxebsa mosavl i anobasTan; j iS-popul acia „muxra- nul ”-Si gamoirCa yavil obis ram- denime tipi:

mdedrobiTad moyvavil eebi (mTa- var da gverdiT Reroebzemxol od mdedrobiTi yavil ebiT);

mTavar Reroze yavil oba i wyeba mamrobiTi yavil ebiT da daaxl o- ebiT 8-9 muxl is Semdeg grZel de- ba mdedrobiTi da mamrobiTi is mo-

nacvel obiT, gverdiT namxrevebzemeddrobiTi yvavil ebi;

mTavar RerozeZiriTadad mdedrobiTad moyvavil eebi, mxol od mcire raodenobiT mamrobiTi yvavil iT, gverdiT namxrevebzemedrobiTi yvavil ebi T.

2) gai zarda foTI is zoma da Sesabamisad, misi saasimil acio zedapiri, rac agreTve, mosavl iano-bis matebas uwyobs xel s:

3) cota damoki danayofi, riTiC misi sabazro saxe gaumj obesda.

vfiqrobT, aseTi cvl il ebebi wl ebi manzil ze saxal xo sel eqciis Sedegia.

mi Rebul i monacemebis mixedviT j iS-popul acia "muxranul i" Zvirfasi sasel eqcio masal aa, romel ic gasaumj obesebel i gamorCeviS CatarebiS saSual ebas iZI eva, roml is Sedegadac mi vi RebT gamo-

Tanabrebul, Zvirfasi sameurneo ni Snejis, uxvi yvavil obisa da saukeTeso gemuri Tvisebebis mqone „muxranul i" tipisj iSiskitrs.

amiS garda, ZiriTadad mdedrobiTad moyvavil e formebi SeiZI eba gamovi yenoT, rogorc mdedrobiTi suf Taxazi damwerebiT Tavisufal i damtverviT, xel ovnurad damtverviS gareSe mi vi RoThibridul i Tesl i.

## LOCAL CUCUMBER SPECIES-POPULATION DISTRIBUTED IN EASTERN GEORGIA

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To improve the difficult situation in agrarian sector of Georgia is very important finding of species-populations, adapted to local agro-climatic conditions and existing valuable economic traits. Species-population "Mukhranuli" and "Gilanuri" are such a valuable materials, which for several centuries didn't lose their still popular taste, the market view, but rather a consequence of natural or artificial selection to change the biology of flowering so that there are forms of female flowering type, which is essential for high yields. We believe that artificial selection, not only help to conserve desired local genetic material, but their economic properties it will help the development of green-house farms.

## stafil os agroteqnika

stafil o qol gisebrTa  
oj axis orl ebni ani, orw-  
iani Zirxveniani mcenarea.  
erTi grami Tesi i Sedgeba  
700-1200 marcvl isgan. mas  
brtyel i, wagrzel ebul i,  
el ifsuri forma aqvs.  
stafil o didi raodenob-  
biT Selcavs Saqars, Tumca  
Saqr is Semcvel oba damoki-  
debul ia j Isze, kl imatur  
pi robebze da agroteqni-  
kaze. stafil os, vitami-  
nebis mraval ferovnebiT  
erT-erTi pi rvel i adgil i  
uWlravz Zirxveniankul tu-  
rebSi. igi Selcavs: karotins  
(Avitaminis provitaminis),  
askorbinis mJavas (Cvitamini),  
, "Tiamin is" (B<sub>1</sub>), ni ko-  
timJavas (PPvitamini), "ri-  
bofl avins" (B<sub>2</sub>, vitamini),  
, "tokoferol s" (Fvitamini),  
, "rutins" (Rvitamini) da vi-  
tamin K-s. sakmaod raodenob-  
biT Selcavs i odsac (0,17 mg).

stafil os Seferil oba ganpi robebul ia masSi pigment karotinis Semcvel obiT, rac ufro intensiuri Seferil oba aqvs, miT metia ZirxvenaSi karotinis Semcvel oba. gacil ebiT fasobs Zirxvenis formebi, romel ic mcire miwiszeda mwvane masas iviTarebs. aseT SemTxvevaSi foTI ebi maral i produqtul obiT xasiaTdeba da ZirxvenebSi mcirdeba uxesi bowkovani kvanZebis warmoqmna.

stafil os Zirxvenas aqvs Txel i kani, romel ic advil ad i Tvisubs wyal s, gval vebis Sedegad Zirxvenis kani sqel deba, Warbi nal eqis SemTxvevaSi ki skdeba.



stafil osaTvis saukeTeso qvi-  
Sian-1 amiani mcinari pira, humusiT  
mdidari Savmisi webi, neutraluri an  
sust mJave ni adagebi (pH-6-7). mZime,

*stafil os qimiuri Semcvel oba (100gr produqtSi)*

k/kal	wyal i	cil a	cximi	Saqari	uj re-dina	nacrovani al ementebi	vitaminebi md-Si				
							C	A	B1	B2	PP
39	38,3	1,5	0,3	6,5	1,2	0,8	5	9	0,06	0,06	0,4

humusi T Raribi, mJave reaqciis mqone da ustruq-turo niadagebi stafil osaTvis gamousadegaria, aseT SemTxvevaSi is ciudad vi Tardeba, iZens dama-xinj ebul formas, SeiniSneba agreTve Zirxvenebis datotvac.

## Tesi

Tesi is garsi Seicavs bevr zeTs, romel ic swrafad mZaRdeba (mwardeba), ris gamoc 2 wel ze meti xni T Tesl i Senaxvisas, mkveTrad mcirdeba misi aRmocenebebis unari. garda ami sa zeTis Semcvel oba aferxebs wyl is SeRwevadobas, rac Tavis mxriv aferxebs Tesl is gaRivebas da aRmocenebas.

stafil o sakmaod sicivis amtani mcenarea, misi Tesl ebi aRmocenebas iwyebis 3-4C°-ze, aRmonaceni uZl ebs – 4C°-mde mcirexnian wayinvebs. optimal uri temperatura misi ganvi TarebisTvis aris 17-20C°. aRmonacenebi Tavidan i zrdebian Zal ian nel a, pirvel i namdvil i foTol i Cndeba aRmocenebi dan 10-15 dReSi, Zirxvena gamsxvil ebas iwyebis 40-60 dRis Semdeg.

stafil os j iSebi erTmaneTi sagan gansxvavdeba formiT, feriT, zomiT da sagemovno Tvis sebebiT. formis mi xedviT stafil o SeiZI eba iyo – mrgval i, wagrZel ebul i bl agvi bol oTi, grZel i wvetiani dabol oebeit.

cnobil ia stafil os ramdenime saxeoba, magram Zi-riTadad gavrnel ebul ia ori – nanti da Santene.

**nantis tipi** – bl agwveroiani, cil indru i for-mis Zirxvenebi, sigrZiT 12-16 sm., 2-4 sm. diametriT, wona 60-100 gr., vegetaciis periodi 80-100 dRe.

**Santeni** – di dxans i naxeba, mosavl iani saxeobaa, wagrZel ebul i, wvetiani formis, savegetacio periodi 115-125 dRe, sigrZe 14-20 sm., diametri 4-6 sm., wona 80-140 gr.

stafil osaTvis nakveTi SerCevias gasaTval is-winebel ia, is faqtiri omigi Tavidan nel a i zrdeba da sarevel ebi advil ad Cagrav, ami tom SeZI ebi sdagvarad sarevel ebi sagan Tavisufal i nakveTi unda Sei-Res (gansakuTrebis maval wl iani sarevel ebi sagan-Wanga). stafil osaTvis saukeTeso wi namorbedebia – kombosto, pomidori, xaxvi, kitri.

dabal i saxnavi fenis (10-15 sm) mqone ni adagebze da Warb tenian rai onebSi stafil o moyavT SemaRI ebul kvl ebze.

wi namorbedi kul turebis aRebis Tanave awarmoeben ni adagis aCeCvas. Semdgomaze, Rrmavnis win SeaqvT fosforovani sasuqis mTel i norma da kal iumi ani sasuqis 2/3. adre gazafxul ze niadags farcxaven da atarebenkul tivacias, amave dros SeaqvT azotovani sasuqebi.

saSual o nayofierebis mi webze SeaqvT gamomvari nakel i 30-40 tona, (nedl i nakel i gamoyeneba dau-vebel ia, radgan igi auaresebs Zirxvenebis xarisxs-maxinj i formebi, mSral i niVTierebebis dabal i Sem-cvel oba, cudi Senaxvis unari), amis garda SeaqvT 120-150 kg. kal iumi, 70-90 kg. fosfori da 90-100 kg. azoti 1 heqtarze. mxol od mineraluri sasuqebis ga-moyenebis SeaqvT 120-150 kg. azoti, 150-180 kg. ka-



i umi, 90-100 kg. fosfori 1 heqtarze. SeaqvT agreT-ve 15 kg. boris sasuqi, romel ic amcirebs Zirxvenebis daskdomas.

stafil os Tesaven 2-3 sm. si Rrmeze, rigebs Soris 18-20 sm., xol o rigebs mcenareTa Soris 4-6 sm., heqtarze j i Sebidan gamomdinare i Teseba 3 dan 5-6 kg-mde.

gazafxul ze niadagis sasurvel i tenianobaa 75 %, sxva dros – 60-70%.

stafil o moi Txovs gansakuTrebul movl as: gamargvl a-gameCxereba, rigTaSorisebis gafxviereba, rwyva. herbici debis gamoyeneba mni Svnel ovnad aiol ebs movl is process („gezagardi“ 2-4 l /ha kul-turul i mcenaris aRmocenebamde da 1-2 foTl is fazaSi, „pendigani“, an „stompi“ 3-5 l /ha kul turul i mcenaris aRmocenebamde. aRmocenebamde herbici-debis gamoyeneba mni Svnel ovnad amcirebs sarevl e-bis probl emas. stafil os aRmocenebis Semdeg erT-ebniani sarevl ebi s winaRmdeg mi vmar TavT Semdegi herbici debis gamoyenebas („agili“ 0,6-0,8 l /ha, „fiuzil adi superi“ 2-3 l /ha, „centurioni“ 0,2-1 l /ha).

niadagis zedapi rze warmoqmnili i qerqi unda dai-Sal os focxis saSual ebiT. auci l ebel i anaTesis gameCxereba, mcenareTa Soris 1-2 sm datovebiT, meore gameCxereba tardeba 4-5 namdvil i foTl is fazaSi. pnevmaturi (vakuumuri) saTesis gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi mcenareTa gamoxSirvis operaciis Catareba saWiro aRar aris, rac Sromi Ti danaxarj ebi s mni Svnel ovan ekonomias akeTebs.

saWiroa naTesis mineraluri sasuqebiT damatebiT gamokveba. stafil os rwyaven 2-3 j er, Zirxvenebis intensiuri ganvi Tarebis fazaSi.



mosavl i s masiuri aReba iwyeba Zir xvenebis for-  
mirebis damTavrebis Semdeg. aReba unda damTavr-  
des xangrZI ivi saSemodgomo wvi mebis da wayinve-  
bis dawyebamde. mosaval i unda ai Ros mSral amin-  
dSi.

stafil os i Reben special uri manqanebi T (wamado-  
ba 0,5 ha/1sT-Si). Sei ZI eba kartofili s amRebi manqa-  
nebi s gamoyenebac. aRebul Zirxvenebs aWrian fOcebs,  
msubuqad SeaSroben, gadaarCeven, moaSoreben dazi-  
anebul , daavadebul , daxeTqil Zirxvenebs da mi aqvT  
Sesanaxad. saqarTvel oSi stafil os saSual o mosav-  
l ianoba 1 ha-ze 20-25 tonas Seadgens. xol o evropis  
qveynebSi i gi 1 heqtar ze, 50-60 tonas da ufrrometsac  
aRweys.

mavnebl ebi da daavadebebi

stafil os al ternariozi, anu Savi I aqianoba (Alternaria radicina MD) stafil os ganvi Tarebis yvel a fazaSi (aRmonacenebs, fOTI ebs, fesvis yel s, qol - qas da Tesl s) aavadebs.

aRmonacenis daavadebis SemTxvevaSi fesvis yel i viwrovdeba, ris gamoc Savfexasac uwodeben. aseT aRmonacenTa umetesoba i Rupeba, gadarCenis SemTx-vevaSi ki maxini Ziřxvenebs iZl eva.

fotol ze, umetes SemTxvevaSi, wver Tan Cndeba Savi  
I aqebi, Semdeg maTi raodenoba matul obs, sokos na-  
yofianobis Savi fifqiT ifareba dazianebul i nawi -  
I isqveda mxare da umetes SemTxvevaSi fotol i xmeba  
(yovel ive es iwevs farTobis Semcirebas da mcena-  
ris dasustebas).

sokos ganvi Tarebis optimal uri pirobebia 24-25Cº da 90-100% – haeris Sefardebi Ti tenianoba. 85% far dobi Ti tenianobis SemTxvevaSi sokos ganvi-Tareba mkye Trad mcir deba.

al ternariozis Tavidan asacil ebl ad unda gamoviyenoT SewamI ul i saTesI e masal a da davI cvaT TesI brunva (igi 3-4 wl i s ganmavl obaSi aRar unda dai Tesos i mave adgil ze). nakveTSi daavadebi s pirve-  
I ni Snejbi s gamoCeni s Tanave nakveTi unda damuSavdes fungici debiT: „rapi d gol di” 1,5 kg/ha-ze, „rapi d gol d pl i usi” 2,5 kg/ha-ze, „mankocebi superi” 0,5 %, „kadiI aki” 1,2-1,6 kg/ha, „cixom bl u” 2,5 kg/ha. qaci -

I ebi T maRaL i efeqt i mi i Reba Tu nakveTebi damuSav-deba profil aqtikis mi zni T 2-3 j er, am SemTxevaSi daavadebi s ganvi Tarebis riski nul deba.

**mavnebl ebi:**

**stafil os buzi** – azianebs stafil os, niaxursa da oxraxuSs. stafil os buzi tenis moyvarul ia, gansakuTrebiT mavnebl obs Warbnal eqian wl ebSi. ZI ier azianebs daCrđil ul naTesebs. Wuprebi nia-dagSi izamTreben, gamofrenas iwyeben april is Sua rixvebsa da mai si s dasawyisSi, rodesac ni adagi 12-17C°-mde Tbeba. maTi gamofrena emTxveva vaSl is da asfurcel as yvavil obas. stafil oze gadadian ro-desac mcenare 2-3 namdvil i foTI is fazaSia. mai si s Sua rixvebi dan iwyeben kvercxebis debas. dedal i debs erT an ramdenime kvercxs miwaze, mcenar esTan axl os. matl ebi azianebeN Zirxvenebs, Zvrebian Sig-niT, sadac 30 dRemde cxovroben da masSi Jangisfer xvrel ebs akeTeben. ami s Sedegad dazianebul i mce-naris foTI ebi xdeba mocisfro, TandaTan yvi T-I deba da xmeba, dazianebul i Zirxvenebe ki I peba. zafxul is ganmavl obaSi vi Tardeba or i Taoba. meo-re Taobis buzebi ivl isSi Cndebian da mavnebl oben i severogorci pirvel i Taoba. stafil os buzi s wi-na-aRmdeg sabrZol vel ad, maTi gamofrenis fazaSi un-da gamovi yenoT – „kungfu superi“ 0,1-0,15 l /ha-ze, di-68 0,5-1 l /ha-ze, „al fa-cipi“ 0,1-0,15 l /ha, imij i 0,2-0,25 l /ha-ze.

bugrebis da Trifsebis wi naaRmdeg i gi ve prepara-  
tebis iyeneben – „kungfu superi“ 0,1-0,15 l /ha-ze,  
„di-68“ 0,5-1 l /ha-ze, „al fa-cipi“ 0,1-0,15 l /ha, „imi-  
ji“ 0,15-0,2 l /ha-ze.

*ana gul bani,  
il ja mWedl iZe*



# kal maxa sokos moyvanis teqnol ogia

nawi l i l

*sxa kul tivirebad  
sokoeb Tan Sedarebi T  
soko kal maxas mTel i  
rigi upiratesoba-  
ni gaaCnia, is sakmaod  
teqnol ogiuria, aqvs  
zrdismaral i siCqare  
da amas Tan konkuren-  
ti mikrofl orismi-  
mar T sakmaod mdgra-  
dia. advil ad izrdeba  
cel uozis Semcvel  
sasofl o sameurneo  
daxis gadamuSavebis  
narCenebze. intensi-  
uri kul tivirebis  
Tval sazrisi T subs-  
tratis mosamzadeb-  
I ad, ufroxSirdiye-  
neben xorbl is namj as,  
aseve - simindis na-  
quCs da Cal as, bambis,  
xe-tyis gadamuSavebi-  
sa da sayofacxorebo  
qaRal dis narCenebs.  
substratis mosamza-  
debl ad cal keul Sem-  
TxvevaSi dasaSvebia  
zemo T Camo Tvl ii i  
sasubstrate kompo-  
nentebis narevis ga-  
moyenebac.*



kal maxas kul tivirebis teqnol ogiariaTul i ar aris, substratis momzadebi sTvis did dros ar saWi roebs. kal maxas kul tivaciis dasrul ebis Semdeg amortizirebul i substrati SeiZI eba gamoyenebul iqnas rogorc Sinauri cxovel ebis sakvebi an rogorc saukeTeso organul i sasuqi.

arsebobs soko kal maxas kul tivirebis eqstensiuri da intensiuri meTodebi. am nomerSi SemogTavazeT kal maxa sokos moyvanis eqstensiur meTods, intensiuri meTodebzemomdevno nomerSi mogi TxrobT.

## kal maxa sokos moyvana eqstensiuri meTodi T

kal maxaskul tivirebapi rvel admeoce saukunis 20 i anwl ebSi germaniaSi dai wyes. germanel ma fermerebmakul tivirebi sTvis foTI ovani xeebis morebi gamoi yenes. rameTu foTI ovani xis merqani kal maxas bunebriv sakvebs warmoadgens.

amgvari meTodis upiratesobaa is, rom SeiZI eba gamoyenebul iqnas dabat xarisxovani merqani. Cveul ebriv, foTI ovani xis (diametri aranakl eb 25 sm.) morebs Wrian 30-40 santimetr is zomaze. Semdeg mas erTi kviris ganmavl obaSi wyal Si al boben. axl ad moWril i xis Cal boba saval debul o ar aris. rocamerqnis tenianoba gadaaWarbebs 80-90%-s, axdenen merqanSi kal maxas mi cel i umis Setanas. es SeiZI eba moxdes ramdenime meTodi T:

1. kunZis moxerxil zedapirze Txel fenad SI i an 100-150 gram mi cel i ums. maszed, aseve moxerxil i zedapirzeT adeben meore kunZs, roml is zeviTa moxerxil zedapirzedac kvl av Txel fenad SI i an 100-150 gram mi cel i ums da amgvarad SeiZI eba ramdenime i arusi

gakeTdes. kunZebi s gamoSrabi s Tavi dan aci l ebi s mi zni T gamzadebul i arusebs pol ieTil enis abskSi axveven.

2. wyal Si clambal mors burRi s saSu-al ebi T ramdenime naxvrets ukeTeben. Semdeg masSi mi cel uims yr i an da naxvrets I ugaven mis diametr ze odnav msxvil i totiT i give nairad, rogorc sacobi. naxvreti aseve SeiZI eba dai- I uqos baRi s mal amoTi an skoCiT.

3. mors moaxerxaven 2 sm-s disks, moris moxerxil zedapirze Txel fenad gaSi i an mi cel i ums da zemodan adeben disks, romel sac l ursmnebi T aWedeben.

Sedeg etapze kunZebi SenobaSi Se-aqvT, sadac temperatura 15-20 gradusia. kunZebi romar gamoSres periodul ad wyal s asxureben, sasurvei ia Cveul ebrivi sawaml i aparati T. amas Tan sasurvel i mikrokl imatis Seqmnis mi zni T kunZebs perforirebul i pol ieTil enis firsafareben.

am pi robedSi kal maxa kunZis merqni ssrul aTvi sebas 2-2,5 Tve swi rdeba. Tu SenobaSi mudmi vad vi narCunebT maral tenianobas kunZebi s zedapirze haerovani mi cel i umis fi fqi s magvari nadebi Cneba.

amis Semdeg, kunZebi baRi s Crdi l i an adgil ze gadaaqvT. kunZis 2\3 mi waSi fi aven raTa Tavi dan aci l on gamoSruba. gval vebis SemTxvevaSi auci-l ebel ia morwyvac. rogorc ki haeris temperatura mi Rwevs 8-14 graduss kunZebi s zedapirze Cneba kal maxas primordiebi (nayofis Canasaxi), roml ebi c ramdenime dReSi zrdasrul nayofebad Camoyal ibdebian.

gardaRi agruntisaanal ogi radda-Tesi l i kunZebi T SeiZI eba kal maxas kul tivireba special uri mikrokl imatiT uzrunvel yofil daxurul SenobebSi. am SemTxvevaSi auci l ebel ia:

– Senobi s xSiri gani aveba naxSiri or-Jangi s gadenvi sa da sokos JangbadiT momaragebi s mi zni T.

– tenianobis uzrunvel yofa 80-90% fargl ebsi;

– Senobi s ganaTeba sasurvel i adRi s ganaTebi s naTurebi T;

eqstensiuri meTodebi T kal maxas ku- l tivaciis gasaTval i swinebel ia, rom gacil ebi T maral mosavl i ania wi fe- l i s damuxi s kunZebi da saSual oderTi centner i merqni dan 20 kg-s Seadgens .

# kompani a „MASHCIO-GASPARD”-S ni adagis zol uri damuSavebis specialuri mowyobil oba (ZEBRA)

## SPECIAL DEVICES FOR STRIP SOIL CULTIVATION (ZEBRA) MADE BY COMPANY “MASHCIO-GASPARD”

*In the article is told about special devices of strip soil cultivation (ZEBRA) made by company “MASHCIO-GASPARD”.*

*The researches have demonstrated that if we use strip cultivation of soil the harvest is more plentiful than when we use system of zero-till soil cultivation.*

*Special devices of strip cultivation guarantee cultivation of soil by the method of strip-till, which brings positive result as in droughty as well in rainy years. By using this method we cultivate only narrow strips of soil which we sow later. The rest land under crop is left uncultivated.*

kompani a „MASHCIO-GASPARD”-maxal i ni adagis zol uri damuSavebis specialuri mowyobil oba ZEBRA Seqmna.

ni adagis damuSavebis „zol uri” (Strip-till) meTodi, aSS sofi is meurneobis saxel mwifo departamentis samecniero kvl evi Ti centris mecnierebma daamuSaves. igi dadebi T Sedegs i ZI eva, rogorc gval vian, aseve wvimi an peri odebSi. am meTodis gamoyenebis dros mxol od viwro zol ebi muSavdeba, roml ebzedac Semdgom xdeba Tesva. danarCeni farTobi daumuSavebel i, wi namorbedi kul turis nawveral is saxiT rCeba. es bunebaT-sargebl obis racional uri sistema, roml is drosac ni adagis minimaluri damuSaveba warmoebs. am meTodis upiratesoba gamoixatema imasi, rom ni adagis Cveul ebriv damuSavebas-Tan SedarebiT, garda mni Svnel ovani ekonomi i sa, ni adagis gamoStrobis da gadaxurebis nakl ebi SesaZI ebl obiT gamoirCeva. ni adagis zol uri damuSaveba specialuri mowyobil obebis meSveobiT tardeba:

damuSavebul i zol ebi si gane 20-25 sm. fargl ebSi meryeobs. am meTodis ki dev erT upiratesobas i warmoadgens, rom farmers SeuZI ia ni adagis damuSavebis paral el urad Sxam qimikatebi da sasuqi Seitanos.

rodesac ni adagis damuSaveba nawi -I obriv SezRudul i RonisZiebebiT warmoebs, SesaZI ebel ia sarevel eb-Tan brZol a garTul des, farmers Tibvis an herbicidebis gamoyenebis operaciebis Catareba dasWircles, sabol oo j amSi am operaciebis gamoyeneba ni adagis damuSavebi saTvis gaweul xarj ebs mni Svnel ovnad gazrdi.

**sxaoba nul ovani (No-till) da zol u-ri (Strip-till) ni adagdamuSavebi saTvis saWi ro mowyobil obebs Soris**

ni adagis damuSavebis dros gamoyenebul i manqanebi aRWurvil ia diskosebur dani an CamTesiT, romel ic



ganl agebul ia manqanis bl okis wina nawi l Si. diskoseburi CamTesis dani Snul ebba SeiWras da gaapos mcenaris narCenebiani mkvri ni adagi. mas Semdeg rac diskoseburi danebi Wriss ni adags, Tesl i vardeba xnul Si, romel ic Semdeg sagoravebis meSveobiT miwi ssawi ro feni T i fareba.

zol uri damuSavebis dros meti si-zustea saWi ro. fermeri ni adags special i zebul i mowyobil obebi T 20-25 sm. siganis zol ad amuSavebs, amavdroul ad, saWi roebis SemTxvevaSi, Seaqvs Sxam-qimikatebi an sasuqebi. Tu Sxam-qimikatebis raodenobis maCvenebel i indikatori ar muSaobs, farmers maTi zusti normis gansazRvra gauWi deba, rac Sxam-qimikatebi da sasuqis gadaxarj vas an maT ukmarisobas gamoi wvevs, rac sabol oo j amSi probl emas Seqmnis.

manqanebiT damuSavebis dros niadags Jangbadis damatebi Ti raodenoba xvdeba, rac organul nivTierebebis daSi is process aCerebs. naxSirbad, azoti da fosfori nul ovani damuSavebis dros niadagSi metia, vidre ni adagis zol uri da mTI iani damuSavebis SemTxvevaSi.

zol uri ni adagdamuSavebis da nu- l ovani ni adagdamuSavebis sistemebi nawi l obriv msgavria, vinai dan orive SemTxvevaSi ni adagis zedapiri dacu-



Ia narCenebi T (nawil obri v). amis mi uxedavad, zol uri niadagdamuSavebis sistema i seve zemoqmedebs niadagze, rogorc Cveul ebrivi niadagdamuSavebis sistema, vinaid an orive SemTxvevaSi niadagis qerqi iWreba, ris Sedegadac mi Rebul i aerobul i pirobebi organuli i nivTierebebis daSl is process aCqarebs.

cdebis Sedegad dadginda, rom zol uri niadagdamuSaveba niadagSi organul i naxSirbadis da eqstragi rebul i fosforis raodenobaze ar moqmedebs.

**mosavl ianobaze zemoqmedeba**  
gamokvl everbma aCvena, rom zol uri niadagdamuSavebis dros mosaval i ufro uxvia, vidre – nul ovani niadagdamuSavebis SemTxvevaSi.

mcenaris fesvTa sistemis ganvi Tarebaze ramdenime faqtori moqmedebs. es saki Txi ganvixil oT mzesumzirisa da soios kul turebis SemTxvevaSi.

maRaI mosavl iani marcvl eul i kul turebis Semdeg imave niadagze mzesumziris moyvana SeiZI eba probl ematuri iyos, vinaid an mkvri vi niadagi, niadagze minimaI uri moqmedeba, saTesl e kval is Seqmna, Tesl is aRmocenebisTvis niadagis siTbos SenarCuneba da sxva, niadagis wi naswar sworad da muSavebas moi Txovs.

mzesumziris fesvTa sistema aRmocenebidan 75 dRis Semdeg 100-120 sm. siRrmes aRwevs. niadagis tenisa da mkvebavi nivTierebebis gamoyenebis optimizaciisTvis,

20 sm-ze dabal i Casvl is SemTxvevaSi, garkveul i stimul i eZI eva ara marto fesvTa sistemas, aramed RerZul a fesvsac. mkvebavi nivTierebebis kargad gaazrebul i da zusti meTodikis gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi, Cven xel s SevuwyobT fesvebis ufro Rrmad Casvl as da maT ganvi Tarebas, raTa mcenarem



siRrmeSi ganTavsebul i tenis gamoyeneba SesZI os.

soios SemTxvevaSi gvaqvs ZI ier fesvTa sistema, romel ic formirdeba niadagis zedapi ri dan 2 sm-is siRrmeze da vrcel deba niadagis siRrmeSi. mkvebavi nivTierebebis ganvi Tareba niadagSi xdeba ise, rom soios RerZul a fesvi maTTan uSual o kontaqtsia, rac mcenaris zrdi process aCqarebs.

### niadagis temperatura

SedarebiT civ regionebSi gamagril ebel i efektis sakompensaci od da niadagis SesaTbobad upriania zol uri niadagdamuSavebis sistemis gamoyeneba. (Stripit), am SemTxvevaSi niadagis tem-

peratura izrdeba 10°C-30°C-i T narCenebian niadagTan SedarebiT. roca niadagis temperatura 15-18°C-is fargl ebSia, soios fesvebma 45 dReSi SeiZI eba 15-25 sm. siRrmes miaRwios. 18°C-ze meti temperaturis SemTxvevaSi – 35-60 santimetrს. niadagdamuSavebis nul ovani sistemis (no-till) gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi fesvTa sistemis aseTi ganvi Tareba dagviandeba, rac mosavl ianobas Seamcirebs.

zol uri niadagdamuSaveba xel s uwyoobs niadagSi siTbos SenarCunebas, uzrunvel yofs aerobul pirobebs da qmni s Tesl is aRmocenebis ukeTes pirobebs, vidre nul ovani niadagdamuSaveba. zol uri niadagdamuSavebis dros niadagSi arsebul i mkvebavi nivTierebebi ukeTesad akmayofil eben mcenari s moTxovnil ebebs, amave dros rigTaSorisi niadagis zedapiri xeli uxI ebel i rceba.

zol uri niadagdamuSavebis SemTxvevaSi niadagi erozi- isgan ufro dacul ia, vidre niadagis mTI iani farTobis damuSavebis dros, Tumca am SemTxvevaSiC SesaZI ebel ia moxdes niadagis nawil obri erozia.

amis garda rigTaSorisebSi Txevadi sasuqebis gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi maTi efektianoba metia, vinaid an is uSual od im zol Si SeaqvT, sadac da Tesil ia, xol o amiT mcirdeba sasuqebis xarj i, izrdeba efektianoba, radgan is mcenaris fesvTa axl os xvdeba niadagSi. Cveul ebrivTan SedarebiT zoluri niadagdamuSaveba drosa da xarj ebs mni Svnel ovnad amcirebs. am SemTxvevaSi nakveTSi aggregatis Sesvl is raodenoba oramde mcirdeba, erTi Sesvl iT SesaZI ebel ia niadagis damuSavebac da Tesvac, Tu gamoviyenbT iseT agregats, romel sac SeuZI ia niadagis zoluri damuSavebac da Tesvac, am SemTxvevaSi fermeri zogavs dros da sawavs, niadagis datkepnis intensivobas amcirebs.

am sistemaSi sanavigacio GPS teqnoI ogiebis da zusti miwaTmoqmedebis CarTva mni Svnel ovnad zrdi Semosavl ianobas.





## TUCANO -

### CLAAS-is marcvl eul is amRebi universal uri kombaini

#### **TUCANO COMBINES OF GATHERING CEREALS**

**The article is about technical abilities of TUCANO combines equiped by motors of MERCEDES-BENZ. These combines can be used in farmer agricultures of large, middle and small scales on account of their motors having different capacities and great scope of prouctivity.**

**Company TUCANO is equiped by the newest technologies – by systems of VARIO; CONSPEED; AUTO PILOT; AUTO CONTUR II. They give abilities to farmers to take cereals harvest of high quality in time with less expanses and without any losses.**

marcvl eul i kul turebis aReba sa-  
sofI o-sameurneowarmoebis erT-erTi  
rTul i procesia. igi mokl e agroteq-  
nikuri vadebi Taa SezRudul i. optimi-  
aliuri vadebis darRveva marcvl eul is  
mni Svnel ovan danakar gebs i wvevs. amis  
garda igi damoki debul ia meteoro-  
logiur pirobebze, marcvl eul i kul -  
turebis saxeobebsa da maTi momwi febis  
vadebze. danaxarj ebis saerTo struk-  
turaSi, marcvl eul kul turebis aRe-  
baze gaweul i energiis xarj i 30-dan  
50%-mde meryeobs, rac marcvl eul is  
asaRebi kombainebi sadmi gansakuTre-

bul i moTxovnebs ayenebs: warmadoba,  
saimedooba, samuSaos xari sxi anad Ses-  
rul eba, sawavisa da Sromi Ti danaxar-  
j ebis miniumamde Semci reba da asaRebi  
pirobebzi sadmi adaptireba.

am moTxovnebs srul ad akmayofi-  
I ebs firma CLAAS-is marcvl eul is  
amRebi Tvi Tmaval i kombaini TUCANO.  
isini aRWurvil ia mercedes – bencis  
Zravebi T. seria TUCANO 300 aqvs 190-  
dan 260, xol o, seria 400-ss 240-dan  
320-mde cxevis Zal amde simZI avris  
Zravebi. sxvadasxva simZI avris Zra-  
vebi da mwarmoebl obis diapazoni

#### **kombainebis TUCANO teqnikuri daxasiaTeba**

maCvenebel i	TUCANO 320	TUCANO 330	TUCANO 340	TUCANO 430	TUCANO 440	TUCANO 450	TUCANO 470/480
ZravissimZI .kvt/c.Z.	140/190	177/240	191/260	177/240	191/260	202/275	250/320
samkal is modebis si gane metri.	3,71-9,12						
sal ewi aprat. si gan.mm.	1320	1320	1580	1320	1580	1580	1580
dol is diametri. mm.	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
dol qveSa modebis kuTxe <sup>0</sup>	121	121	121	151	151	151	151
burdosabertyi kl avi Sebis raoden. c.	5	5	6	5	6	6	ROTO PLUS
burdosabertyi sigrZe. m.	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	rotoris sigrZe 4,2m
burdosabertyi farTobi kv.m.	5,8	5,8	7	5,8	7	7	rotoris dm. 570 mm
gamwmendi cxauris farT. kv.m.	4,25	4,25	5,10	4,70	5,65	5,65	-
marcvl is bunkeris mocul oba, l.	6500	7500	7500	7500	8500	9000	9000



Sesazi ebel s xdis es kombainebi gamoiyenon, rogorc warmatebit მსვი მა, i se saSual o dmcireme-urneobebma.

kombainebi TUCANO kompl eqt-deba sxvadasxva marcvl eul i kul-turebis asaRebad saWi ro misadgmebiT: marcvl eul i asaRebi 3,7-dan 9,1 metramde siganis samkal ebiT, aseve VARIO modebis 4,5-dan 9,1-mde metris siganis samkal ebiT.

marcvl eul i asaRebis dros VARIO (manZil i saWrel aparatsa da Sneks Soris) samkal i magi da Sesazi ebeI ia safexurebis gareSe Semcirdes 100 mil imetriT, an mcenaris Reros moclub obis mixdeviT gai-zardos 200 mil imetriT. igi aseve SeiZi eba gadaewyos rafsis asaRebadac. am SemTxvevaSi magi da 500 mm.-mde grZel deba, xol o warmoq-mnil i sivrces Ziri ketavs.

kombaini TUCANO SeiZi eba da-kompl eqtdes dasakeci samkaI i Tac, rac mosaxerxebel ia erTi yani dan meore yanaSi gadasvl is dros, radgan saWi ro ar aris samkal is moxsna-dayeneba. dasakeci samkal ebi mni Svnel ovnadamcirebs kombainebis transportirebis vadebs. samkal is satransporto si-gane 3 metrs ar aRemateba.

kombainebi aseve Sesazi ebel ia aRiWurvos drekaddanebiani Ze-I ebiT, romel ic avtomaturad esadageba niadagis yvel aze umniS-vnel o uswomasworo zedapirsaci. es samkal ebi gamoiyeneba soias, bardas da sxva anal ogiuri kul-turebis asaRebad. simindis asaRebad gamoiyeneba 8 rigiani taros-momci l ebel i samkal i CONSPED. marTvissistema AUTO PILOT kombains rigebsi avtomaturad ayenebs. mzesumziras asaRebad aRiWurvil i special uri samkal i T SUNSPEED.

rel iefis kopirebis sistema CONTUR II yendeba samkal ze. damatebit Sesazi ebel ia samkal ze damagrdes rel iefis kopirebis el eqtrohidravl ikuri sistema AUTO CONTUR II, romel ic avtomaturad afiqsirebs rel iefs, rogorc sigrZeze i se siganeze kombaini ssvl is mimarTul ebiT.

SemkveTis survil iT kombaini Sesazi ebel ia aRiWurvos ssvl is avtomaturi Iazerul i LASER PILOT sistemiT. el eqtro-optikuri sensorul i sistemebi, samkal is marcxena mxaresaa dayenebul i da fi-Wuri impul sebiT adgens momkil da moumkal nakveTs. arekl il i impul sebiT regul irdeba moZraobis optimal uri siCqare da kombains avtomaturad zustad ayenebs gaul ewavi yanis kval ze.

marcvl i samRebi kombaini TUCANO 300-i aRiWurvil ia kl asikuri sal ewi mowyobil obiT, roml is gadawyo-ba erTi kul turidan meorisatvis, magal i Tad, xorbl i dan simindze gadasvl a didi Zal i sxmevis gare-Se SeiZi eba. amasTan erTad dol uris brunvis sixSiris regul ireba mZrol i kabinid dan xeba.

kombainebis model i TUCANO 400-i aRiWurvil ia sal ewi mowyobil obiT APS (I ewi swi-na damCqarebel i). mowyobil obis arsi mdgomareobs imaSi, rom Ziri Tadi dol uris win yendeba dol ura damaCqarebel i, romel ic sal ew aparatsi ga-sal ewi masis miwo-debas siCqaresa da raodenobas 33% zrdis. damaCqare-

bel Si, marcvl is 30% il eweba, rac mni Svnel ovnad amcirebs Ziri Tadi dol uras datvirTvas.

480 da 470 marcvl eul is amRebi kombainebis model ebs sru-liad, axal i separirebis – HYBRID SYSTEM sistema aqvs. sistemis da-niSnul ebba sal ewi dan gamosul i damuSavebul i masa, mimarTos da-maqumacebel i dol urisken. Tav-Tavi dan marcvl is gamocal keveba centridanul i Zal is meSveobiT xdeba. rotoris brunvis sixSire regul irdeba kabinid dan.

ferdobelbze samuSaod kombainis yvel a model is 3-D sistemiT aRiWurvaS Sesazi ebel i. sistema uzrunvel yofs xorbl is kombainis stabil ur udanakango warmadobas 20% daxril ferdobze.

TUCANO-s yvel a model i aRiWurvil ia namj is damqucmacebel i da Tanabrad gamanawil ebel i sistema SPECIAL CUT, romel sac burdosa-bertyis kl aviSebis raodenobis Sesabami sad 68 an 80 dana uyenia.

kombaini TUCANO aRiWurvil ia komfortabel uri i VISTA CAB sistemiT kabiniT, sadac meqanizators i dealuri samuSaod pirobebi aqvs Seqmnili i. saWi regul irdeba Sesazi ebeI ia sasurvel i simaRI is da daxris kuTxiT. moxerxebul i savarZel i mZrol s pirobas uqmnis SearCios misTvis sasurvel i mdgomareoba. maval funqciuri marTvissistema uzrunvel yofs kombainis komfortul da moxerxebul marTvas. kabin aseve aRiWurvil ia saborto-sain-formacio CEBIS sistemiT, roml is meSveobiT regul irdeba da kontrol deba kombainis muSaobis para-metrebi: dol uras brunvis sixSire, samkal i muSaoba da sxva.



# Tesvis kal endari

vagrZel ebT soFI is-meurnneobi s dargis  
germanel i mecnieris qal batoni maria tunis (1922 - 2012)  
, Tesvis kal endris" Semoki ebul i versi is gamoqveynebas,  
romel sac uZRveba kal endris  
mTargmnel -gamomcemel i davit morgoSia.

## 2012 wl is ivnisis kal endari

pirvel i ivnisis dil idan 2 ivnisis 6 saaTamde Tbil isis droiT gvaqvs fesvis dRe da saukeTesoa Zirxvena anu fesvnayofa kul turebis rgva da Tesva. aseTebia: kartofili i, niori, xaxvi, stafilo, bol oki, Warxal i da sxva. maTi fesvis dReebSi Tesva, movl a, Toxna da mosavl is aReba karg Sedegs iZI eva, mosaval i ki didxans inaxe- ba. 5-dan 3 ivnisis 4 saaTamde yvavil is droa da yvel a yvavil ovani mcenare kosmosi dan sasargebl o zegavl enas Rebul obs. 1-dan 3 ivnisis 4 saaTamde rgvis droa, amitom meurnes vurCevT es dro kargad gamoi yenos. 4 ivnisis 4 saaTi- dan 9 saaTamde fesvis droa, xol o 18 saaTi dan 5 ivnisis 11 saaTamde foTI is da kargia im mcenareebze zrunva, roml is nayofi foTol ia, rogorc vici T aseTia yvel a mwvanil i. 5 ivnisis 11 saaTi dan 6 ivnisis mTel i dRIs ganmavl obaSi sa- survei ia rgva-Tesvi sagan da sxva sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebi- sagan Tavis Sekaveba, radgan mzis sistemis pl anetebi dan, mcenareTa zrda-ganvi Tarebi saTvis sasargebl o Zal ebi nakl ebad modis. 7 ivni- sis 8-dan 13 saaTamde nayofis droa da imkul turebze vzuunavT, roml ebi c nayofs Tesl is areSi ikeTe- ben, aseTia: vazi, ci trusi, xorba- li i da sxva. 7 ivnisis 14 saaTi dan 8 ivnisis 18 saaTamde fesvis dReebia. 8 ivnisis 19 saaTi dan 9 ivnisis 8 saaTamde yvavil is droa, xol o 9 saa- Ti dan 15 saaTamde fesvis, 9 ivnisis 16 saaTi dan 11 ivnisis 13 saaTamde ki yvavil is dReebia. 11 ivnisis 14 saaTi dan 16-mde foTI is, xol o 17 saaTi dan 12 ivnisis 8 saaTamde na- yofis. 12 ivnisis 9 saaTi dan 13 iv- nisis 8 saaTamde foTI is, xol o 9 saaTi dan 18 saaTamde fesvis. 14 ivnisis 17 saaTamde foTI is, 18 sa-

aTi dan 16 ivnisis 18 saaTamde nayo- fisi, 19 saaTi dan 19 ivnisis 18 saa- Tamde ki fesvis dReebia. 19 ivnisis 19 saaTi dan 22 ivnisis 2 saaTamde yvavil is, 3 saaTi dan 23 ivnisis 16 saaTamde foTI is, xol o 17-dan 24 saaTamde nayofis. 24 ivnisis 10 saa- Tamde yvavil is, 11 saaTi dan 26 iv- nisis 7 saaTamde nayofis, 8 saaTi- dan 29 ivnisis 5 saaTamde ki fesvis. 29 ivnisis 6 saaTi dan 30 ivnisis 20 saaTamde yvavil is dReebia.



## 2012 wl is ivnisis mimoxi l va

venerada i upiteri kuros, xol o saturni qal wul is Tanavar sky- l avedTa sigril is areebSi imyo- febian da havas sigril es hmate- ben. merkuri 7-dan 22 ivnisi amde marCibis, xol o neptuni merwyu- l is sinaTi is areebSi moZraoben. 23-dan merkuri kirCibis wyl ian areSi gadainacvl ebs, sadac uranic imyofeba. marsi ori dekadis ganmavl obaSi l omis, xol o pl u- toni mSvil dosnis si Tbos areeb-

Si dahyofen da kl imats si Tbos Sehmateben. unda vivaraudoT da davakvirdeT mzis sistemis pl anetaTa aRniSnul i, mecnierul ad gansazRvrul i konstel acia amin- dze, Tu rogor zegavl enas gamo- iwevs. sainteresoa maTgan momava- l i: si Tbos, sinaTi is, sigril isa da wyl is impul sebidan romel i gadasZI evs.

**rgvis droa:** 18 ivnisis 23 saaTi- dan 30 ivnisis 20 saaTamde.

deda futkris Sej varabisaTvis saukeTesoa 29 ivnisis 6 saaTi dan 24 saaTamde – sxva yvavil is dReebi c kargad unda gamovi yenoT.

12 ivniss i Teseba: muryan, I ariqsi, cacxvi, Tel a, tuia, Rvia, gargari, ql iavi da rcxil a, 29 iv- niss ki i fani, kedari, naZvi, fiWvi da Txil i.

Ti bva saukeTesoa 8 ivnisis 19 saaTi dan 9 ivnisis 8 saaTamde da 23 ivnisis dil idan 24 ivnisis 10 saaTamde. am saqmi saTvis yvavil is sxva dReebi c kargad unda gamovi- yenoT.

kol orados xoWos dawvi saTvis kargi droa 16 ivnisis 19 saaTi dan 19 ivnisis 18 saaTamde, I okokine- bis aTvis 23 ivnisis 2 saaTi dan 16- mde, xol o saZroxedan buzsaWeris Camoxsna da dawva 19 ivnisis 19 saaTi dan 21 ivnisis 24 saaTamde da 29 ivnisis 6 saaTi dan 30 ivnisis 20 saaTamde, kal iebi sa ki 20 ivnisis 1 saaTi dan 2 ivnisis 1 saaTamde. mi- Rebul ferfl is wes samebr vamu- SavebT da im midamoSi mimovfan- tavT, sadac esa Tu is mavnebel ia gavrcel ebul i.

## 2012 wl is ivl isis kal endari

pirvel ivl iss sasurvei ia yo- vel gvari sasofl o-sameurneo sa- muSaoebi sagan Tavis Sekaveba, rad- gan mzis sistemis pl anetebi dan mcenareTa zrda-ganvi Tarebi saT- vis arc Tu i se sasargebl o Zal ebi modis. 2 ivnisis 11-dan 22 saaTamde foTI is, 3 ivl isis 13 saaTamde nayofis, Semdeg nayofis dro 15 saaTi dan 4 ivl isis 14 saaTamde grZel deba. 4 ivl isis 15-dan 24 sa-

a Tamde foTI is dRea, 5-sa da 6-Si fesvis, 7-dsa da 8-Si yvavil is, 9; 10; da 11-Si foTI is, 12-sa da 13-Si ki nayofis. 14 ivl isis 18 saaTamde fesvis droa, aseve 15 ricxvi dan 17 ivnisis 19 saaTamde fesvis dReebia. 18-dan 19 ivl isis 7 saaTamde yvavil is droa, xol o 8 saaTi dan 20 ivl isis 22 saaTamde foTI is. 21-dan 23 ivl isis 13 saaTamde na-yofis dReebia, am droidan 24 ivl isis dRis bol omde umj obesia sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebi-sagan Tavis Sekavebaa. 25 ivl isis 14-dan 20 saaTamde foTI is droa, 26-Si 20 saaTamde fesvis, 27-dan 28 ivl isis 3 saaTamde yvavil is, 4-dan 10 saaTamde da 17-dan 23 saaTamde ki foTI is. 29 ivl isis di-1 i dan saRamos 24 saaTamde, gir-CevT sasofl o-sameurneo samuSa-oebi sagan Tavis Sekavebas. 30 iv-

l isis, 8-dan 21 saaTamde nayofis droa, xol o 31 ivl isis 9-dan 14 saaTamde fesvis, 15 saaTi dan dRis bol omde ki nayofis.

### 2012 wl is ivl isis mimoxili va

venera da iupiteri kuros, xo-  
l o marsi da saturni qal wul is  
Tanavaraskvl avedisi civis areeb-  
Si imyofebian da aminds sigril es  
hmateben. pl utoni mSvil dosnis  
si Tbos areSi moZraobs. merkuri  
ki rCxbis, urani ki Tevzis wyl ian  
areebSi arian. neptuni mTel i wl is  
ganmavl obaSi merwyul is sinaT-  
I is areSi dahyofs da aminds si-  
naTl es Sehmatebs. ivl isSi iqneba  
Tu ara am droisaTvis Sesatyvisi  
gazafxul is amindi amas kargad  
unda davakvirdeT, rac dakvirve-  
bis unarsa da gamocdil ebas agvi-  
maRI ebs.

**rgvis droa:** 16 ivl isis 7-dan 28 ivl isis 23 saaTamde.

31 ivl isis 1 saaTi dan dRis bo-  
l omde girCevT foTI ovani kul-  
turebi dan Tesl is mosaval i  
ai RoT. aseTi a yvel amwvanili.

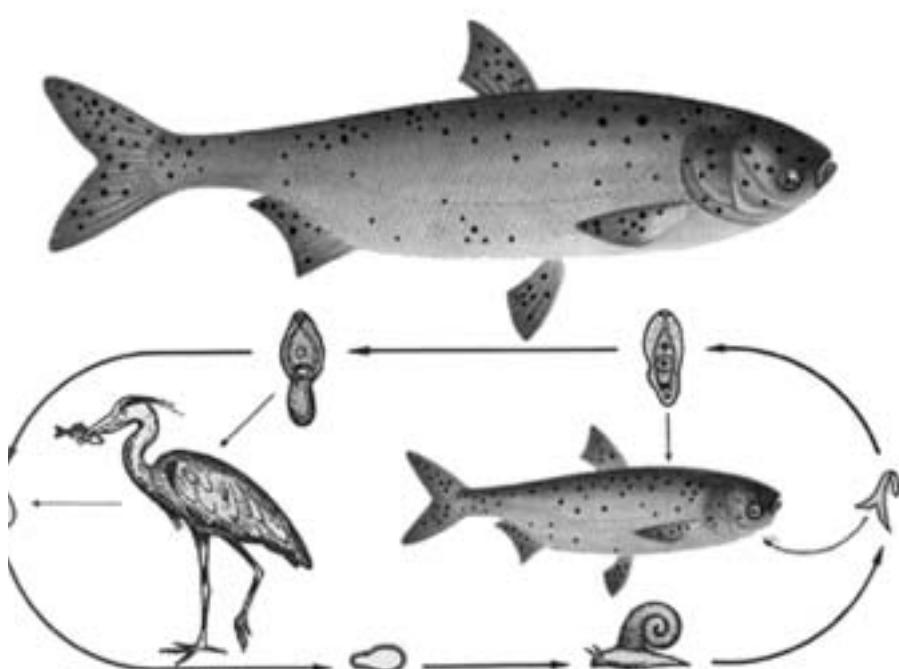
mindvris kal iebis Segroveba da  
dawwa kargia 17 ivl isis 20-dan 19  
ivl isis 7 saaTamde. I okokinebisa  
ki 19 ivl isis 10-dan 20 ivl isis 22  
saaTamde.

girCevT, ar dai zaroT Segrovebul  
i mavnebl ebi s qaRal dis park-  
Si moTavseba da Sesatyvis dReeb-  
Si gamxmari fiCxis cecxl ze dawa,  
mi Rebul i ferfl is sagangebo ro-  
di nSi Cayra da erTi saaTi s ganmav-  
l obaSi kargad moreva anu di nami-  
zi reba da mi Rebul i mtvris msgav-  
si masi im mi damoSi mimofantva,  
sadac aRni Snul i mavnebel ebi a  
gavr cel eb ul i.

## მართველობა

# kal maxis daavadebebi da maTi profil aqtika

mekal maxeobi s ganvi Tareba da mi si samewarmeo safuzvel ze gadasvl a ganapi robebs inten-  
sifikaci s xarisxobri v zrdas. auzebi s, Tevzsadgomebi sa da tborebi s erTeul farTze  
svadasxva asaki s kal maxis di di raodenobi T koncentracia auaresebs garemos bi otikur  
pi robebs da Sesabami sad adabl ebs kal maxis organi zmis rezistentobas. yovel i ve es, ki  
xel s uwyobs kontagi ozuri da sxva saxi s daavadebebi s warmoqmnas.



daavadebaTa gamafrTxil ebel i, profi-  
l aqtikuri, prevenciul i da samkurnal o  
RonisZiebebis dagvi anebam Sei ZI eba yve-  
l i asaki s kal maxis da Rupvamde mi gvi yva-  
nos. ami tom, gamravl ebi sa da gamozrdi s  
racional uri bioteqnikis dacva, Tevzis  
gadazi dvisas instruqciebis ganuxre-  
l i dacva da kal maxis gamozrdi s yvel a  
etapze kargi sanitarl i mdgomareobi s  
SenarCuneba daavadebaTa mkveTri Semci-  
rebi s umni Svenel ovanesi wi napi robaa.

kal maxze aRmoCenil ia daaxl oebit  
90-mde saxeobis svadasxva paraziti,  
romel Ta erTi mesameedi parazitirebs  
mozardeul ze da iwevs infeqciur da  
invaziur daavadebebs.

### infeqciuri daavadebebi

infeqciuri ewodeba daavadebebs,  
romel ebsac iwevs virusebi, baqterie-  
bi, sokoebi da wyal mcenareebi.



**infekciuri daavadebebi** gansakuTrebul ad saSi Si a Tevzebis xel ovnuri aRwamoebis dros. Tevza da qviriTis transportirebis masStabebis gafarToeba sxvadasxva daavadebebi warmoqmnis Sans zrdis da qmnis misgavrcel ebisaTvis xel sayrel pirobebs axal TevzaSenebsa da sxva rai onebSi. virusul i daavadebebi xSi rad rTul deba baqteriebisa da sokos warmoqmnis gamo.

**virusul i hemoragiul i senticemia.** daavadebis warmomqmnel i fil trirebadi virusi. vrcel deba i m wyal Tan erTad, romel Sic Tevzebi binadroben, agreTve qviriTTan, inventarTan, sxvadasxva sagneb-Tan Sexebisas da a.S. uZI ebs yinvas, di dxans coxx-I obs tborisl amSi. SeuZI i a meurneobaSi arsebul i Tevzi mTI ianad gaanadguros. i Rupeba rogorc mo-zareul i, aseve sasaqonl o Tevzi. avadmyof Tevzebs aRenisnebaT sxeul is safaris gamuqeba, Tval ebis dasiveba (gadmokarkvl a), anemia, mucil is Seberil oba, Tirkmel ebisa da nervul i sistemis dazianeba. mkvdar Tevzebs waven an marxaven. virusul i hemoragiul i senticemi is winaaRmdeg brZol is efektiani zomebi SemuSavebul i ar aris. avadmyofobis profil aqtikisaTvis didi mniSvn oba aqvs Tevzis gamozrdisa da kvebis optimal uri pirobebis dacvas. meurneobaSi, sadac dafiqsirebul ia es daavadeba, saWi roa mkaci karantinis daweseba, radgan virusi gadacema SeiZI eba moxdes ganvi Tarebadi qviriTi-danac ki.

kal maxis infekciuri anemias. daavadebis gamomwve-viavirusi, romel ic SeiZI eba Cabudebul i iyos avad-myofi Tevzis RviZI Si, Tirkmel ebsa da el enTaSi. dasnebovneba xdeba wyl is meSveobiT. avadmyofi da mkvdari Tevzebi, agreTve daavadebul i Tevzis qviri-Ti xel s uwyobs sxva Tevzebis dasnebovnebas, Sesabamis sad seni andeba wyl satevebi da mTel i meurneoba. Tevzs uavaddeba sisxl gamxsnel i organoebi - RviZI i da Tirkmel ebi, ris gamoc sisxl i xdeba wyl wya-l a. RviZI i ZI ier gadi debul ia, aqvs TeTri aqebiani Ri a moyiTl o Seferil oba, mucil i moSvebul i da Camoki debul ia, warmoi qmneba wyl manki. arsebobs anemias ori forma: gadamdebi da aragadamdebi. profil aqtikisaTvis mkvdari Tevzebi amohyavT tboridan, tboris dabinzurebul wyl s cl ian da axdenis mis

dezinfekcias camqral i kiriT. meurneobaSi mkacr karantins aweseben.

**furunkul ozis.** daavadebis aRmZvrel ia baqteria (Aeromonas salmonicida), romel ic suftawyal Si kvdeba, xol o ZI ier dabinzurebul Si - swrafad mravl deba. furunkul ozis ori forma arsebobs: nawl avebi-sa da kunTebis. daavadeba nawl avebis anTebi T iwyeba, romel sac Tanaxl avs Cirqis gamoyofa da sisxl dena. Semdeg tanze Cndeba Cirqvani muwukebi. Cirqvani zedapiri skdeba, sai danac gadmoedineba Cirqi, sisxl i da baqteriebisi. gamskdari Cirqqrova gardaiqmneba wyl ul ad, romel zec saxl deba saprol egnia. daavadebis ganvi Tarebis optimal uri temperatura 10-150C. cisartiel a kal maxi am senis mimarT ufro aramgradia da advil ad avaddeba, vidre mdinaris kal maxi da sxva oragul isebsi Tevzebi. sa Tanado sanitarul i pirobebis dacva mkveTrad amcirebs da avadebis warmoqmnasa da gavrcelebas. kal maxi, romel sac garegnul ad ar aRenisneba furunkul ozis ni Snebi, SesaZI ebel i daavadebis wyaro gaxdes. avadmyofobis aRmOcenis Tanave meurneobaSi cxaddeba karantini da tardeba profil aqtikuri da samkurnal o RonisZiebebi. samkurnal od sakvebSi SeaqvT antitotiki (100 kg Tevze 10 grami furazol idoni an 5 grami teramcini.)

**saprol egniozis.** daavadebis gamowveva xdeba saprol egnisa (Saprolegnia) da axl iis (Achlya) gvaris obis sokoebiT. es sokoebi Cveul ebrv dasustebul, travmirebul Tevzebsa da qviriTze vi Tardeba. sxeul ze TeTri Zafebis bususebian, fafuk xl arTs qmnis. sokos sporebi bunebaSi mravl ad moipoveba. amitom, xel sayrel pirobebis saprol egnia mkvdar qviriTs da Tevze Zal ze swrafad mravl deba. i yenebs ra Jangbads, Tavis abl abudasebr xl arTebSi aqcevs danar CenqviriTs, ramac SeiZI eba gamoiwios qviriTis masiuri ganadgureba. sibnel eSi saprol egnia nakl ebad vi Tardeba, vidresinaTI eze. saprol egnia i Rupeba 1 litr wyl-Si 0,5 mg mal aqitis mwvanes xsnaris koncentratis zemoqmedebi T 15-30 wuTSi. mal aqitis mwvanes gamoyenebisas saWi roa gamoviCinoT sifrTxil e, radgan i sganvi Tarebad qviriTze uaryofi Tad moqmedebs. saprol egniozis Tavi dan asacil ebl ad saWi roa gamosazrdebi Tevzis srul fasovani gamokveba da

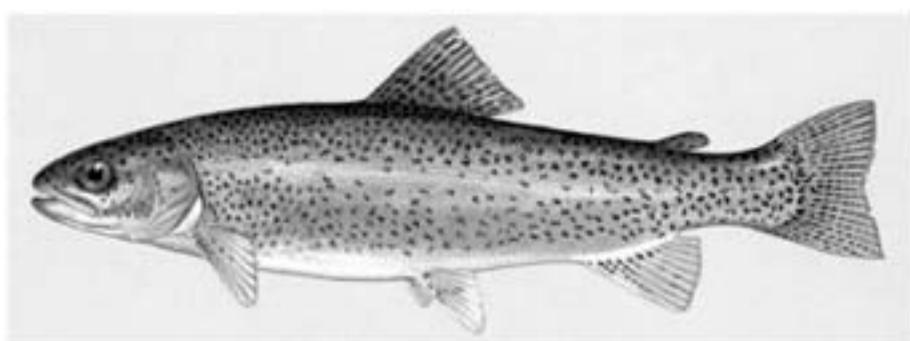


xarisxiani sakvebis gamoyeneba, ar unda davuSvaT Tevzis travmireba, SimSi i, mudmivad unda vizru- noT Tevzis gamosazrdele i da Senaxvis pirobebis gaumj obesebisTvis. sokoTi qviriTis daavadebis saSiSroebas mkveTrad amcirebs inkubaciis kargi pirobebi, qviriTis gabanvisada aparatebSi Catvir-Tvis dros Tanazomierebis dacva. wyal s gul das- mit fil traven qviSa-xreSis fil trebiT, Semdeg atareben baqteriocidul danadgarSi da mkvdar qviriTs droul ad acil eben. amasTan erTad, sis- tematurad axdenen qviriTis gabanvas mal aqitis mwvanes, formal inis an kal i umis permanganatis xsnarSi.

**Rma mikozl.** mozardeul i kal maxis es masiuri daavadeba gamowveul ia sokoTi, deitero- micetis kl asidan, roml is I a- Tinuri dasaxel ebba „Sci erop- homa“. sokos sporebi haer Tan an wyal Tan erTad aRwevs sacurav buStSi, sadac mravl deba da av- sebs mas. Semdgomki buStis ked-

I ebi dan gadadi s da Sinagan organoebs da kunTebs azi anebs. soko gansakuTrebiT mozardeul s asne- bovnebs, rodesac didia wyal Si organul i nivTi- ererebis raodenobis da maRaI ia Tevzis Casxmis simWi drove. daavadebul i mozardeul i xdeba nak- l ebad aqturi, eSveba wyal satevis Zirze. kuWi iv- seba haer iT da i zrdeba mocl obaSi. kal maxi aRar i Rebs sakvebs. Tevzs uCndeba wyal manki da usivde- ba Tval ebi.

daavadebi sagan dacvi sa da profil aqtikis mi zniT, i yeneben formal inis 5%-ian abazanebs.



## კაცები პროცესი

# ratom unda mivirTvaT nedl i Tevzi

cnobil ia, rom zogadad Tevzi da Tevzis produq- tebi vitaminebiTa da mikroel ementebiT mdidari, metad sasargebl o sakvebia. gansakuTrebiT sas- gebl o da gemriel ia nedl i, gauynavi Tevzi, ami tom, is regul arul ad unda CavrToT Cveni kvebis raci- onSi. dietol ogTa rCeviT, orTql ze momzadebul i da odnav dabrawul i Tevzi, romel ic maqsimal urad inarcunebs yvel a sasargebl o nivTierebas, kviraSi orj er mainc unda mivirTvaT.

am mxriv, Tavisi TvissebebiT gamoirCeva maRaI ka- l oriul i da D vitaminiT mdidari e.w. cximani Tev- zi (oragul i, kal maxi). garda kvebiTi Ri rebul ebe- bisa es saxeobebi xel s uwyoobs adamianis Zvl ovani qsovili formirebasa da normal ur zrda-ganvi Ta- rebas.

Tevzi ara mxol od srul fasovani sakvebia, ar amed sxvadasxva daavadebis dros samkurnal o racionis aucil ebel komponent sac warmoadgens.

aRni Snul i saxeobebi, roml ebic didi odenobiT Seicavs uj er cximovan mJavebs, aTer oskl er ozi sa da gul -sisxl Zar RvTa sistemis daavadebaTa saukeTeso saprofil aqtiko saSual ebba.

adamianebs, roml ebsac saWml is monel eba aqvT darRveul i da amis gamo dieturi kveba esaWi roebaT, aucil ebel ia sakvebis monel ebisa da Sewova-aTvis- bis TvisseburebaTa gaTval i swineba. am dros upiratesoba advil ad asaTvisebel produqtebs eniWeba. swored aseTia Tevzi. saqme is aris, rom Tbil sisx- liani cxovel ebis xorci kunTovanqsovili TanerTad Seicavs uxoS SemaerTebel qsovili sa da el astins,

## 090 დონი



Jinval is wyal sacavis qveda bi efSi, sofel Zvel Jinval Si, i yi deba inventariTa da mowyobi l obebi T srul ad dakompl eqtebul i sakal maxe meurneoba. sa- muSaoebis umetesi nawil i Sesrul ebil i a. wel i wad- Si Sesazl ebil i a 60 000 kg. kal maxis warmoeba. wyl i s debeti da teritoriis mocl oba warmadobis min- mum orj er gazrdis saSual ebasi iZl eva.

sakontaqto tel eponi:

577 43 33 30

romel ic Termul i damuSavebis ar rbiL deba da ar gadamuSavdeba. Tevzis xorcsSi ki SemaerTebel i qso-vil i cxovel urTan Sedarebi T5-j er nakl ebia, xol o el astini praqtkul ad ar aris.

aRsani Snavia isic, rom Tevzi mo-xarSvisas gacil ebi T nakl eb wyal s kargavs, ris gamoc misi xorci ufro nazi da fafuki rCeba. Tevzi cil e-bis universal uri wyaroc aris. is Seicavs adamianis organizmisaTvis aucil ebel yvel a Seucvl el aminom-Javas (es i aminomJavaebia, roml ebic organizmSi ar sinTezdeba da auci-l ebl ad sakvebTan erTad unda iqnes miwodebul i): arginins, val ins, histidins, izol eicins, l eicins, l izins, metionins, treonins, tripto-fans, fenil al anins.

Tevzi mdidaria iodiT, TuTiIT, manganumi Ta da spill enZiT, roml e-bi caucil ebel ia organizmSi nivTi-erebaTa cvl is procesTa normal urad warmarTvi-saTvis. TevzSi koncentrirebul ia iseTi mikroel e-

mentebi, rogoricarisbori, rkina, li Tiumi, ftori, bromi da sxva, amit om mas didi mni Svnel oba aqvs fa-risebrij irkvL is daavadebaTa profil aqtikisTvis.

Tevzi eqstraqtul i (xsnadi) niv-Tierebebi Tac mdidari produqtia. am nivTierebaTa wyal obi T Tevzis naxarSi madis aRmZvrel saukenTeso saSual ebias warmoadgens. Tevzis na-xarSSi uxvad gamoyofil i eqstraqtul i nivTierebebi astimul ireben saWml is momnel ebel i wvenebis sekrecias, amit om, Tevzis naxarSi rekomenedebul i amTTvis, visac kuwi s wvenis gamoyofis daqvei Tebi T mimidinare gastriti aqvs. iodis mari-lebi Ta da aminomJava meTioniniT mdidari Tevzi aferxebs aTeroski erozul procesebs, aqedan gamodinare, sasargebl oa hipertoni u-i daavadebisa da gul -sisxl ZarR-vTa sistemis paTol ogiebis dros.

*statiebi momzadebul ia  
veb-gverd kalmaxi.ge masal eblis mixedvi T*



## ԽՈՅՆԸ ՅԵՐՋԱԾՈ



### Տեմպարիական կալմաքաղացի խոյնի բարձրացուցիչ պատրաստություն

700 gr kal maxi, 50 gr zeTi, 1/2 Cais Wiqa nigozi, 1 Tavi xaxvi, qin-Zi, 1,5 Wiqa brouweul is wveni, niori, maril i – gemovnebiT.

momzadebul i, garecxil i msxvi-  
l i kal maxi davWraT, movayaroT  
maril i, amovavl oT fqvil Si, an  
orcxbobil as fxvnil Si da SewwaT  
orive mxridan. gadavitanot sin-ze.

gamovwuroT brouweul i, dav-  
matoT danayil i nigozi, niori,  
maril i, qin Zi, wiwaka, wvrl ad  
daWril i xaxvi da gadavurioT.  
momzadebul i sousi movasxaT  
kal maxs.

### kal maxi TeTr RvinoSi

1 kg. Tevzi, 400 gr. xaxvi, 1 Wiqa TeTri Rvino, qin Zi, maril i – gemovnebiT.

mduRare maril wyal Si CavasxaT TeTri Rvino, davamatoT wvrl ad daWril i Tavi xaxvi, garecxil i da ul ufebad daWril i Tevzi da vxarSoT mzadyofnamde.

naxarSi gavwuroT, vaduRoT ramodenime wuTi, davamatoT maril Tan da qinZTan erTad danayil i nigozi, vaduRoT ki dev erTori wuTi da gadmovdgat cecxi-l idan.

mza Tevzs movasxaT TeTri Rvinis sousi da movayaroT wvrl ad daWril i qin Zi.

### kal maxi tomatis cxare sousi T

ingridientebi:

2 saSual o kal maxisTvis; 1 xaxvi;  
6 saSual o wvniani pamidori, kan-  
gacil il i da gaxexil i, umj obesia  
Tu bevr Tesl ebs ar miayol ebT  
(an saxl Si momzadebul i tomatis  
sawebel i 250-300 gram); 3 kbil i  
niori; 1 bul garul i wiwaka; 1C.k  
fqvil i, 0.5 C.k wiTel i mware wiwaka,  
dafqul i (an 1 Tesl ebgamoc-  
l il i mti iani wiwaka); naxevar-na-  
xevari C.k bazil iki da rozmarini,

Savi pil pil i da maril i gemovnebiT; qin Zi da oxraxuSi

### momzadebis wes:

1. Tevzi SewviT maRaL cecxl ze sanaxevrod, kani rom daebrawos, magramSi gni dan cota umi darces.

2. xaxvi da daWril i bul garul i moSuSeT, daamateT pamidori an tomati, dafna, sunel ebi da cota wyal Si gaxsnil i fqvil i.

3. wamoadoReT da 5-10 wuTi adu-ReT dabal cecxl ze.CadeT Si gniT Tevzebi da cota xans ki dev adu-ReT, sanam Tevzi momzaddeba.

4. SeazaveT maril iT, nioriT da daWril i mwvanil iT.

### damatebiTi informacia:

garinrad SegiZI iaT moxarsul i kartofil i anbrinj i moamzadoT





# kaSkovski s sistema

*cnobil mamecnierma da praq-tikosname futkrem vi adimer giorgis Ze kaSkovskim, romel ic profesor gubin is xel mZRvanel obi TmuSaobda kemerovos mefutkreobis sacdel sadguriSi, 20 wl iani Sromis Semdeg, 1963 wel s gamosca wi gni „futkris movl is kemerovossistema”, romel ic apomindis XXIII kongresedaj II dordova special uri medi iT. mas Semdeg, futkris movl is es progresul i sistemakas-kovskisan kemerovossiste-mis saxel iT aris cnobil I. vflqrob, qarTvel i mkl Txve- I isTvis mas Tan gacnoba sa-intereso iqneba. futkris of axebs movl is es progresul i meTodi SemuSavda gasul i saukunis 60-i an wl ebSi kemerovos saxel m-wifo sacdel i sadguri is me-futkreobis ganyof II ebis (xel mZRvanel i vi adimer kaSkovski) mier, profesor gubin is xel mZRvanel obi T. masSi minimum amdea dayvani- I i mefutkris samuSaoebi. am sistemis Ziri Tadi debul ebebia: 1. erTi an ori CarCo budis gafar Toeba Secvl II la budis erTj e-radi gafar Toebi T. 2. xel s ar uSI lan bunebrivnayro-bas. 3. amoRebul ia oj axebs gaTanabreba. 4. yovel wl iurad Ral lanobis wl ncvl i-an dedebs. 5. yovel wl iur namats Rebul oben mxol od Zi ieri oj axebl dan. 6. I ik-vidac las ukeTeben sust of axebs maTl Seer Tebis gzl T. gadavi deT am progre-sul i sistemis aRweraze.*

## sagazafxul o samuSaoebi

pirvel i ve sagazafxul o xil vi-sas oj axebs axal dezinfici rebul skaSi gadasvamen da Tafl ian-Weoian CarCoebs im gaTvl iT umateben, rom oj axs 8-12 kg. Tafl is maragi hqon-des (futkris oj axebs gaTanabrebi magivrad aTanabreben sakveb marags). kvl evis Sedegad dadginda, rom bar-tiyis gaCenis Semdeg futkris oj axi dRe-RameSi saSual od 200 gr. Tafl s Wams. aqedan gamodis, rom 8 kg Tafl s futkris oj axi 40 dReSi moi xmars, 9 kg-s – 45 dReSi, xol o 10 kg-s – 50 dReSi. es saSual ebas gvaZl evs zus-tad futkris movl is kemerovos me-Todi, anu kaSkovskis sistema, gan-sazRvrot, gazafxul is mcireRal i-anobis an uRal obis dros, Semdegi xil vis dro, roml is mizania sakvebi maragis Sevseba da budis gafar Toeba. am mizniT sawyobSi winaswar meore korpuSS amzadeben, romel Sic aTavseben 5 CarCos Tafl iT da 7 CarCos xel ovnuri fiWiT. am kor-puss pirdapir aTavseben Ziri Tad, pirvel korpusze. samuSao srul-deba swrafad, qveda korpusis budis gauxsnel ad, rac dedafutkars kvercxdebaSi xel s ar uSI is. 30-36 dRis Semdeg awarmoeben. eqsperimentebiT dadginda, rom futkris oj axebs xil vebis Semcirebisas, oj axebe ukeT muSaoben, deda futkari met kvercx s debs, xol o mefutkres SeuZl ia i give SromiT 5-6-j er met futkris oj axs mouaros. kaSkovskis sistemaSi aseve amoRebul ia Zi ieri oj axebs xarj ze susti oj axebs gaZl iereba, rogorc mizanSeuwonel i, radgan is iwevda susti oj axebs gadasvl as sanayre mdgomareobasi, ri-Tac mTI iani safutkris Tafl produqtui oba 5-15 %-iT mcirdeboda. yvel aze mTavari ki is aris, rom sus-ti oj axebs aseTi gaZl iereba sxva Zi ieri oj axebs xarj ze xel suwyobs namati axal i oj axebs mi Rebas susti oj axebl dan, es ki sel eqci is Tval -sazrisiT damRupvel ia. samwuxarod, Tanamedrove mefutkreobis teqno-

I ogiaSi miRebul ia da saxel mZRva-nel oebSiC rekomendacias ueven sakmaod Sromatevad futkris oj axe-bis gaTanabrebis meTods. es meTodi amcirebs safutkris saSual o pro-duqtui obas da faqturad spobs sel eqci-a-momSenebl obis samuSaoebis, ris Sedegad momdevno wl ebSi safut-kris produqtui oba ki dev ufro ecema. ami garda, ski dan skaSi CarCo-ebis gadatana arahigienuria, radgan SeiZl eba daavadebis gavrcel ebas SevuwoT xel i. Catarebul ma cdeb-ma aCvenes, rom mi uxedavad wl is gan-mavl obaSi futkris oj axebs 3-j er Catarebul i gamoTanabrebi sa, Faqturad oj axebe ar gaTanabreba (i give Sedegamcle mi vi da taranovi, rodesac 70-ian wl ebSi mefutkreobis samrew-vel o teqnol ogias qmni da. mTargmne-l is Seni Svna). unda gavi Tval i swi noT isic, rom gaTanabrebis samuSaoebi sakmaod Sromatevadia. kaSkovskis mi-er rekomendacia eZl eva susti oj axebs SeerTeba-I i kvidacias Ral is wi nda saSemodgomoxi l visas. misi me-Todi T axal i oj axebe mxol od Zi ier-ri, sanaSeno, oj axebe sagan bunebrivi nayrobis an xel ovnuri gayofis gziT mi i Reba. aseTi gadarCevi T 3 wel i wad-Si nebi smieri mi uxedavi da ararentabel uri safutkrec ki gamoTanabrd da momgebi an i gaxda.



**nayrianoba da mTavari Ral ianoba.** umetesi rekomenadaciebi me-futkreobis saxel mZRvanel oebSi mimarTul ia nayrobis sawinaaRm-degod, magram es sakmaod Sromatevadi procesia, gansakuTrebis, did safutkreebSi. amitom kaSkovskis sistemis mixedviT ar ebrZ-vian gansakuTrebul ad nayriano-bas da nayrebs iyeneben rogorc axal i CarCoebis asaSenebl ad, ise Tafl is Sesagrovebl ad. amasTan erTad cdil oben safutkreebSi nayrianobi sadmi nakl ebi midrekili ebis mqone futkrisoj axebe iyo-lion. amisTvis advil ad monayre oj axebs gamoiwuneben, amravl eben mxol od ZI ier, maRal produqtul oj axebs, roml ebic midrekili - ni ar arian nayrianobi sken. amas-Tan, xel ovnuri fiWiT Sesavsebad sakmaod bevr CarCos aZI even. yovel wl iurad cvl ian dedebs da wi-naswar afar Toeben budes, Ral ianobis dros Tafl sar iReben (el o-debian Ral ianobis damTavrebas), ami T mefutkres umcirdeba samu-Sao da muSaobaSi arc futkars eS-I eba xel i. cdebiT dadginda, rom Tafl is Ral ianobis dros amoReba mefutkresac mZime tvirTad awve-ba, amasTan, Tafl i c xandaxan standarts ar Seesabameba. amis magivrad TiToeul oj axs umj obesia 36 budis CarCoiani maragi SevuqmnaT, romel i c saSual ebas iZI eva yovel a oj axma 80-90 kg Tafl i umt ki vneul i od daagrovos.

### dedebris Secvl a

dedebs mTavari Ral ianobis dawyebi swin cvl ian. amasTan, Zvel i dedis magivrad, misi amoyvani dan meore-mesame dRes, eZI eva mwif e sadede. amis Sedegad Tafl is mopo-veba ori faqtoris gamo i zrdeba. pirvel i, es aris dedis kvercxis-debis Sewyvet is da muSa futkreeb Si da samuSaoebi sgan ganTavisuf- I eba, meore ki, futkris sicocx- I is xangrZI ivobis zrda. kaSkovskim cdebiT aCvena, rom is muSafut-kreebi, roml ebic bartyis gamoz-rdaSi, ar iRebdnen monawi eobas, 100-150 dResac ki cocxl oben. Tu mosal odnel ia meore gviani Ral a Zvel dedafutkars or-sam CarCo-futkar Tan erTad cal ke gamoyo-fen da ZiriTad oj axs meore Ra-



Iianobis dawyebis win aerTeben. kaSkovskis sistema yvel a oj ax-Si, deda futkrebis yovel wl iur cvl as moiTxovs. radgan rogorc korobl i ovma aCvena da sxva cdebi-Tac damtkicda, erTwl iani dedebl 100 %-iT gamoi zamTreben, orwl ianebSi gamozamTrebis procenti 93-



95 %-ia, xol o 3 wl ianebSi 75-80 %. sanaSene saqme da futkris oj axe-bis gamravl eba. kaSkovskis futkris oj axebs movl is sistemakar-gad warmarTul i sanaSeno saqmis gareSe warmoudgenel ia, radgan kargad warmarTul i sanaSeno saqme 2 wel i wadSi 20-25 %-iT zrdis futkris oj axis da safutkris saerTo produqtul obas. Tavisi meTodis damuSavebis kaSkovski gamodi oda im mosazrebidan, rom bunebri i gadarCeva xel s uwyoobs da futkrisoj axis dadebiT Tvi-sebebs avl ens. amitom safutkre-Si gamravl ebas axdenen mxol od kargi produqtul obis da ZI ieri oj axebeidan da mudmivad gamoiwuneben susteba da dabal produqtul oj axebs. amasTan, xel s uwyoiben mamal i futkrebis gamoy-vanas mxol od ZI ier oj axebs da

xel s uSI ian susteba da saSuai oebSi, rac safutkris irlgv i kargi genis mqone mamal i futkrebis maRal koncentracias qmni. es ki axal gazar da dedafutkrebis dadebiTi genis mqone mamal ebiT ganayofierebis al baTobas zrdis. amis Sedegia is, rom dedafutkrebis 2-3 Secvl is Semdeg safutkris yvel a oj axi manamde saukeTeso oj axebs dones aRwevs. sanaSened arCeul oj axebs sxva sa-dedis an ganayofierebul i dedis mi uceml ad Suaze yofen da accian udedo naxevars – Tavisi T gamoiy-vanos deda. aseTi gayofiT Cven or genetikurad monaTesave oj axs vi-RebT, erTs Zvel i dediT, xol o meores misi qal iSvi iT. Semdegi gayofis dros (radgan mxol od ZI ier da produqtul oj axebs vyofT) gadairCeva, gai yofa da Sesabami sad gamravl deba safutkreSi mxol od kargi produqtul obis da gamravl ebis unaris mqone oj axebs, sus-tebi ki gamoiwuneba. gamravl ebiS meore meTodia ZI ieri oj axis gayofis Sedegad mi Rebul i gaWi rve-bis sadedeebze nakrebi xel ovnuri nayrebis Camoyal i beba, rac sxva oj axebs gan mxol od 1-2 bar tyian-Weoiani an Tafl iani CarCoebis da-matebas iTval i swinebs. am drosac safutkreSi mxol od dadebiTi genis deda futkrebi mravl deba. kaSkovskis meTodis gamoyenebiT ke-merovos sacdel i sadguris yvel a safutkreSi Sromis nayofiereba amaRI da 3-j er, xol o TiToeul i safutkrissaSual oTafl produqtul obam 5 tonas gadaalWar ba.

**Teimuraz RoRoberize**

# saintereso ambebi

- varaudoben, rom mwerebi s sam mil i onamde saxeoba arsebobs, magram saxel i mi kuTvnebul i aqvs mxo- l od erT mil ions. mwerebma ganvi - Tareba adami anebze aTasi mil ioni wl i T adre daiwyes. maT i seT adgi - I ebSi SeuZl iaT cxovreba, sadac adami anebi ver cxovroben. TiTo adami anze 12 mil ioni mweri modis.
- yvel aze did budes TeTr Tava arwivi ikeTeb. igi amerikis erov-



nul i simbol oa.misi budis diamet- ri 2.5 metri, simaRI e-4 metri.

• indoeTisert-erTtomisqal ebs ornairi ena aqvT: erTi kacebisTvis, xol o meore – qal ebisTvis. kaceb-

Tan sasubro ena yvel asTvis gasa- gebia, erTmaneTTan ki kacebisTvis gaugebar enazeI apar akaben.

• Teodor ruzvel ti amerikis pirvel i prezidenti iyo, romel - mac mmarTvel obis periodSi que- yana datova. is panamaSi atl antisa da wynari okeanis damakavSi rebel i arxis mSenebl obas piradad xel m- ZRvanel obda.

• bizantiis imperia brZol eb- Si i yenebda iaraRs saxel wode- biT "berZnul i cecxl i", romel ic wyl i dasxmisas kidev ufro Zl i- erdeboda. is gansakuTrebi Tefeq- turi iyo sazRvao Setakebebisas. misi damzadebis zusti recepti dakargul ia, Tumca varaudoben, rom mzaddeboda naxSiris, gvar- jil asa da gogirdisagan.

• yvel aze Rrma Rrmul i, rome- li ic adami ans Seuqmnia, aris ru- seTSi, kol skSi. misi si RrmeaRwevs 12 261 metrs. is gaTxares necni- erul i kvl evebis Tval sazrisiT, magram teqnikuri sirTul eebis gamo samuSaoebi SeaCeres da Sem- deg saer Tod daakonerves.

• cnobil i fagtia, roml evan go- Tuamisi patriotul i sul iskveTe-

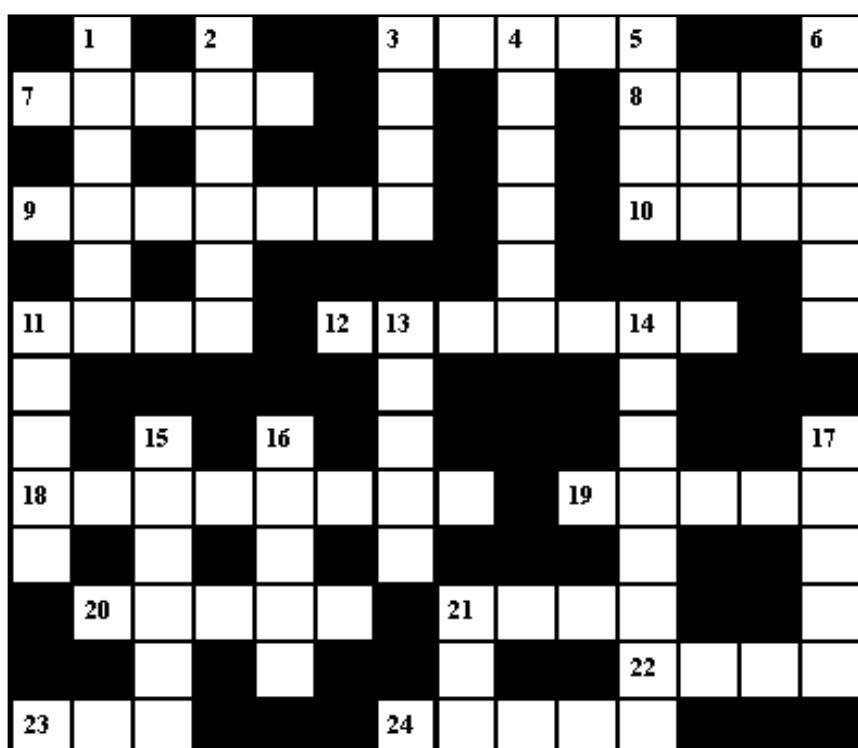
bis gamo xSi rad iyo represe rebu- l i masbanakSi gausaZl i spirobebsi uxdeboda cxovreba da moRvaweoba. is amxanagebis mier mi wodebul mu- yaos nagl ej ebze werda, naxSiris- gan gakeTebul i mel niT, romel sac Tavad amzadebda. vi nai dan mas wera akrZal ul i hqonda, cixi s adminis- traciisagan dasamal ad Tavis saq- mianobas, el eqtromeqani kosobas i yenebda. daawerda maRal i Zabvis transformators: „sasikvdil o”, SeZvreboda qveS da gamayruebel xmaurSi werda. nawerebs saidum- l od agzavni da Tbil iSSi. ase dai- wera "gmirTa varamis" pirvel i wig- ni.

• papma formozim (891-896) cocxal ma verafriT daamaxsovra Tavi xal xs, magram yvel aze mniS- vnel ovani ambebi gardacval ebi- dan erTi kviris Semdeg daatyda sawyal s. gardacval ebi dan erTi kviris Tavze is amoTxares da gaa- samarTI es Semdgomi papis boni facius VI brZanebiT. mas Semdeg rac mas gamamtyunebel i ganaCeni gamo- utanessidinareSi gadaagdes.

*gverdi moamzada  
nodar bregvazem*

**Tarazul I:** 3) Waobis momcro grZel niskartiani frinvel i; 7) wiwil ebiani qaTami; 8) erTnaxadi, susti arayi; 9) viris, cxenis an aq- l emis asaki di tvirTi; 10) gadamnari karaqi; 11) gamxmari xil i; 12) marcvl eul i kul tura; 18) yvavi- l i; 19) bol okis an Warxi is Rero; 20) mavnebel i mweri, bostana; 21) rZis nawarmi; 22) tropikul i xil i; 23) vazis ramdenime mwkrivi, rasac erT gavl aze krefen; 24) odnav mo- xarsul i kvercxi.

**Sveul I:** 1) aziuri vel uri cxvari; 2) Sinauri cxovel i; 3) patara mdina- re; 4) Txel i Tonis puri; 5) Txisj o- gi; 6) darCeul i kakl is gul i; 11) pa- tara Toxi; 13) igivea rac kopiti; 14) saWmel i sokos saxeoba; 15) xil i; 16) amJavebul i Rvino; 17) bostneul i; 21) Zroxis naSieri.



გთავაზობთ!



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