



ცარისული სოცერტები

სამაცნეო-საიცორმაფიო ჟურნალი

№3 (11), მარტი, 2012

ვადი 1 ლარი

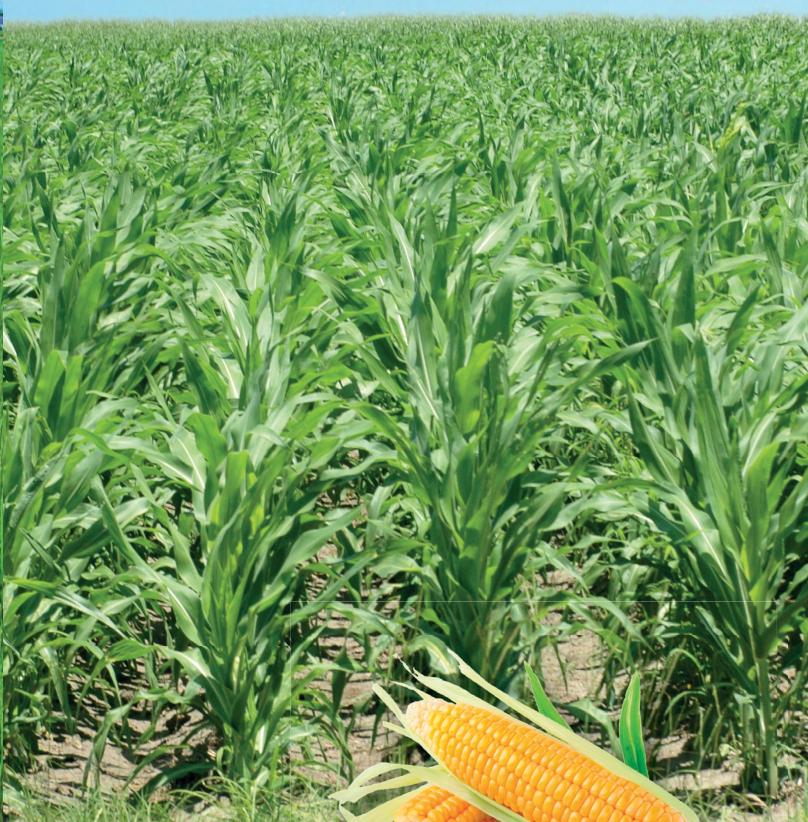


კალციუმის ამონიუმის გვარჯილი

CALCIUM AMMONIUM NITRATE (CAN)

ფიზიოლოგიურად ნეიტრალური (PH 6.5-7.5) აზოტოვანი სასუქი გამდიდრებული მცენარის ზრდა-განვითარებისათვის აუცილებელი სავაები ელემენტებით-ვალციუმით და მაგნიუმით.

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თფილიალური დისტრიბუტორი საქართველოში - ჩადანი

ტელ/ფაქსი: +995 32 2 922 472

მობ: +995 599 550 497; +995 599 141 777

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ლომბორგის 1 (ფაზ 627)

სამსაზოვანი პიგრილი, სამარცვლე, სიმაღლე – 230-240 სმ;

სიხშირი – 55-60 ათასი კირი ჰა;

ვეგეტაცია – საშუალო-საგვიანო – 124-126 დღე;

გაღალაროდუპტიული – ოატიგალურ აგრო-ტექნიკურ პირობებში იძლევა 6-8 ტონა გარცვალს ჰა-ზე;

რეკომენდებულია აღმოსავლეთ საქართველოს სარჩევაზო ზონებისა და დასავლეთ საქართველოს რაიონებისთვის ზღვის დონიდან 700-750 მეტრამდე.

ლომბორგის 2 (ფაზ 757)

ჯიშვაზოვანი პიგრილი;

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სიმაღლე – 265-280 სმ;

სიხშირი 45-50 ათასი კირი/ჰა;

სავავიტაცია პირობები – 134-136 დღე;

გაღალაროდუპტიული, ოატიგალურ აგრო-ტექნიკურ პირობებში ვეგეტარზე იძლევა 6-7 ტონა გარცვალს, ან 60-70 ტონა – სასილოსე მასას;

კარგად არის ჭეგუებული სუბტრონიკულ და ტენიან სუბტრონიკულ პიგრის.

ლომბორგის 3 (ფაზ 727)

ჯიშვაზოვანი პიგრილი, სამარცვლე, სიმაღლე – 265-272 სმ;

სიხშირი – 55-60 ათასი კირი/ჰა;

ვეგეტაცია – 130-132 დღე;

გაღალაროდუპტიული – ოატიგალურ აგრო-ტექნიკურ პიგრის იძლევა 5-7 ტონა გარცვალს ჰა;

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ჰ ი ბ რ ი ლ ი



ლომბორგი

ლომბორგის 4

ჯიშვაზოვანი პიგრილი, თეთრი;

სასურსათო, შესაძლებელია სასილოსედ და საფურაზებლივ გამოყენება;

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ლომბორგის 5

სამსაზოვანი პიგრილი, თეთრი;

შესაძლებელია სასურსათო გამოყენება;

მონაცემის სიმაღლე 303 სმ;

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კითხვაზე კონცენტრირებული იყო.

nomerSi waiki TxavT:



ახალი აგრარული
საქართველო

AKHALI AGRARULI SAQARTVELO

(New Agrarian Georgia)
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სარჯელაძე, დავით ბერია, თეგიშ ეკურამშვილი,
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რედაქციის მისამართი:

თბილისი (0119), აგლაძის ქ. № 32
ტელ/ტელ: +995 (32) 2 34-76-33
+995 (99) 16 -18-31
Tbilisi (0119), Agladze str. № 32
e-mail: agroasca@gmail.com
Web: www.regionica.org/journal.html

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5



qarTul i simindi

1880-1898 wl ebSi foTisa da ba-Tumi s navsadgurebi dan yovel wl i-urad, saSual od, 5-6 mil ioni fuTi simindis marcvat i gahqondaT Tur-qeTSi, ital iaSi, safra rangeTSi, ger-maniaSi, ingl iSi.



6

kacebo, geSi nodeT I amazi qal i!
kaciSTvis I amaz qal batonTan
xuTwuTiani saubaric ki iseTive
stress iwevs, rogoric paraSu-
tit gadmoxtoma.

8



xelli is baRis gaSeneba

samrewvel o mi zni T baRebis ga-
Senebi sas erT-erTi mTavari rol i
sabaRe adgil is SerCevas da gaSen-
ebi s wesebi s dacvas eniWeba. sworad
SerCeul i sabaRe adgil i, gaSenebi s
wesebi s dacva mcenareTa droul
ganvi Tarebisa da maRaL xari xiani,
stabiluri mosavl i swinapi robaa.

32



martis kal endari

Tesvis dRea 18 martis dil i dan
19 martis 19 saa Tamde.

4

kal ciuniani ammoniumis
gvarjil a
gamo i yeneba yvel a kul tu-
raSi, yvel a tipis ni ada-
gebze...

7

mwane xaxvi
movl a-moyvanis teqnol ogia
xaxvi sicivis amtani mce-
nare a da ami s gamo mi si
moyvana mTian zonaSi c Se-
izi eba.

14

tungis xe
saqarTvel oSi gavrcel e-
bul i mraval wl iani subt-
ropikul i mcenarea....

17

AXION 850

18

gaeros sursaTis da sofl is
meurnebis organi zaci a
(FAO) i Zul ebi T
gadaadgil ebul i mosaxl eo-
bisTvis

20

MASCHIO-GASPARD -
fermerTa erTgul i megobari
arcerTi sasofl o-sa-
meurneo teqniki s mwar-
moebel i kompania msof-
li i oSi i se axl os ar aris
fermerebTan, rogorc
MASCHIO GASPARDO.

22

ixvi - swrafad
aRwarmoebadi da
rentabel uri frinvel i
kargi adaptaci i unari xel s
uwyobs i xvi s moSenebas sxva-
dasxva kl i matur zonaSi.

24

sawvel i aparateli da
danadgarebi

27

programma `fermeri-fermers-
saqarTvel oSi rZis produqcis
warmoebis seqtors exmareba

29

samanqano teqnol ogi ebi T
memcenareobis produqcis
warmoebisTvis saWi ro
traktorebis raodenobis
prognozireba

34

krosvordi

34

kurchaari

kal ci umi ani amoniumis gvarj il a



upi ratesobebi :

- ✓ aumj obesebs ni adagi s meqani kur Semadgenl obas, ri Tac xel s uwyobs mis haer da wyal gamtarianobas.
- ✓ xel s uwyobs humus s war moqmns.
- ✓ ni adagSi aaqti ur ebs sasar gebl o mi kr oorganzi zmebs, roml ebi c xel s uwyoben azotis minerel izacias.
- ✓ amci rebs ni adagis mJavi anobas da acqar ebs amoni fi kaci i s process.
- ✓ xel s uwyobs mcenares mZl avri fesvTa sistemis ganvi TarebaSi.
- ✓ amaRI ebs fosforovan-kal iumi ani sasuqebs efeqts. aZl ier ebs fotosintezis produqtul obas.
- ✓ aumj obesebs ni adagSi mraval i Senaer Tis xsnadobas. xel s uwyobs mcenares saWiro sakvebi el ementebis STanTqmasa da transporti rebaSi.
- ✓ amagrebs mcenaris qsovil ebsi uj redi s garss.
- ✓ amaRI ebs mcenareSi zogier Ti daavadebis mimart mdgr adobas.

kal ci umi ani gvarj il a Tval naTel Sedegs iZl eva i seT kul turubSi gamoyenebis, rogoric aris - ბინინდი, ხორბაზი, ხელილი (ზემოდგენი, ყვრკვენები), ტანილი, ციტრუსი, გარეტოზი, ბინიდორი, კიტრი, ლიმინირთ და სხვა.

mis i gamoyeneba rekomenadi rebul ia rogorc gamokvebaSi, i se Ziri Tadi xvniswin.

gamoyenebis norma dgi ndeba-kul turis kvebis specifi kis, dagemili i mosavl is da ni adagis agroqimiuri mdgomareobis gaTval i swinebi T.

kal ci um ammonium nitrate (CAN)

fiziol ogiurad neutraluri (PH 6.5-7.5) azotovani sasuqi-gamdi drebui i mcenaris zrda-ganvi-TarebaSi Tvis auci l ebel i sakvebi el ementebi T-kal ci umi T da magni-umi T.

gamoyeneba yvel a kul turaSi, yvel a tipis niadagebze, rogorc Ziri Tadi xvniswin, i se vegetaciis periodSi.

kal ci umani ammoniumis gvarj il a aris unikal uri neutraluri azotovani sasuqi, romelic Seicavs - 28% - azots, 16%-kal ci ums da 6%-magni ums.

kal ci umani gvarj il is 10%-iani wyal xsnaris PH aris -6.5-7.5 (neutraluri are). kal ci umani gvarj il is udavo upiratesobaa is, romi gi azotTan er Tad, romelic sakmaod maRai i procentul i Semadgenl obiT (28%) aris masSi, Seicavs mcenaris zrda-ganvi Tare-

bis Tvis auci l ebel el ementebi-s-kal ci ums da magni ums.

amasTan er Tad kal ci umani gvarj il a aris neutraluri (PH-6.5-7.5): (gan-sxvavebi T sxva Ziri Tadi azotovani sasuqebsagan). rac Zal zed mni Synel ovanni a ni adagis nayofierebis amaRI ebi saTvis.

Tvis sebebi da upi ratesobebi:

ni adagis nayofierebis ganmsazRvrel i Ziri Tadi Tvis seba aris - mJaviano ba. ni adagebi mJaviano bis mi xedvi T daj gufebul ia Semdegnairad: P-4.0 Zal ian mJave, 4.1-4.5 Zl ier mJave, 4.5-5.0 saSual od mJave, 5.1-5.5 sustad mJave, 5.6-6.0 neutral ur Tan axl os, 6.1-is zevi T neutral uria.

maRai i mJaviano ba ni adagis dabali nayofierebis da mineraluri sasuqebs arasakmarisi efeqtianobis erT-erTi mTavari mizezia. aris mJave reaqciis SemTxvevaSi niadagSi iTrguneba sasargebl o mikroorganizmebis moqmedeba (nitritifikatorebi, amonifikatorebi), mcirdeba mineraluri azotis dgravebis intensivoba, uaresdeba mcenaris kvebisa da ni vTierebaTa cvl is pirobebi, fosforis advi- l ad xsnadi formebi gadadis Zne- l ad moZrav mdgomareobaSi, ri Tac uaresdeba mcenaris fosforovan kveba.

mineraluri sasuqebs efeqtianoba mJave ni adagebSi 30-40 % -dabal ia, -vidre neutral urSi.

mJave azotovani sasuqebs xang- rZl ivi da sistematuri gamoyeneba fiziol ogiurad xel s uwyobs ni adagis damatebi T damJavi anebas da auaresebs mis Tvis sebebs, romi i s aRdgena SemdgomSi, Ti Tqmisi,

SeuZi ebel ia.

kal ci umani ammoniumis gvarj il a ni adagis nayofierebis gazradasTan er Tad (yovel wl iuri gamoyenebi sas) aumj obesebs ni adagis strukturas da aRar aris auci l ebel i ni adagis ganeitral ebis mi zni T mokiri aneba.

kal ci umani ammoniumis gvarj il i sasi keTo moqmedeba ni adagi sada mcenaris Tvis saTvis mravl mxrivi sasi keToa. i gi aumj obesebs ni adagis meqani kur Semadgenl obas, ri Tac xel s uwyobs mis haer da wyal gamtarianobas, xel s uwyobs humus s war moqmns.

ni adagSi aaqti urebs sasargebl o mikroorganizmebs, roml ebi c xel s uwyoben azotis minerel izacias.

amci rebs ni adagis mJavi anobas da acqarebs amoni fi kaci i s process.

xel s uwyobs mcenares mZl avri fesvTa sistemis ganvi TarebaSi.

amaRI ebs fosforovan-kal iumi ani sasuqebs efeqts.

amaRI ebs fotosintezis produqtul obas.

aumj obesebs ni adagSi mraval i Senaer Tis xsnadobas.

xel s uwyobs mcenares saWiro sakvebi el ementebis STanTqmasa da transporti rebaSi.

amagrebs mcenaris qsovil ebsi uj redi s garss.

amaRI ebs mcenareSi zogier Ti daavadebis mimart mdgradobas.

kal ci umani gvarj il a Tval saCino Sedegs iZl eva i seTkul turubSi, rogoricaa: simindi, xorbal i, xexili i (Tesl ovnebi, kurkovnebi), citrusi, pomidori, kitri, sazamTro da sxva.

gamoyenebis norma dgindeba-kul turis kvebis specifi kis, dagemili i mosavl is da ni adagis agroqimiuri mdgomareobis gaTval i swinebi T.

**swavl ul i agronomi
guram mindiaSvi i**

saqar Tvel oSi simindi XVII saukunis II naxevarSi ital iidan Semotanes. Tavdapi rvel ad is dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi gavrcel da, sadac, TI Tqmisi yvel gan, gamodevna adreliq gavrcel ebul i kui turebi: fetvi, Romi, xorbal i...

aRmosavl eT saqar Tvel oSi simindis gavrcel eba XIX saukunis I naxevarSi dai wyo.

XIX saukunis 70-iān wl ebamde saqar Tvel oSi adreul i da saSual o vegetaciis kaJa marcvl is mqone simindis j iS-popul aciebi i Teseboda. 1862 wel s kavkasiis sofi is meurneobis sazogadoebis mier ameriki dan, virj iniis Statidan Camotanes sagviano vegetaciis kbil a tipis marcvl is mqone simindis j iSebi, romel ic i marris xel mZRvanel obi T 1863 wel s quTaisis mebaReobi s saswavl ebl is nakveTSi dai Tesa. am sagviano j iSebis Semotanam gamoiwia a friad mni Svnel ovani procesi: moxda mosaxl eobaSi adregavrcel ebul i kaJa tipis simindebis bunebrivi Sej vareba axl ad Semotanil sagvianokbil a simindebTan, riS Sedegadac warmoi Sva hibrildul i popul aciebi.

hibridul i popul aciebisaTvis damaxasi aTebel iameore da Semdgom TaobebSi formaTa warmoqmni s procesi. am procesis Sedegad warmoi S-vamraval ricxovani, erTmaneTi sgan gansxvavebul i formebi. maT Soris yvel aze meti raodenobi T – axal i, naxevrakbil a saxesxvaobebi. am masal i dan xal xurma sel eqciam Seqmna adgil obri v pirobebTan kargad adaptirebul i maval i j iSi. aRsani Snavia, rom naxevrad kbil a j iSebi ufro produqtul i aRmoCnda, vidre Zvel i kaja j iSebi, ramac gamoiwia simindis marcvl is warmoebis mni Svnel ovani zrda da SesaZi ebel i gaxda dasavl eT saqar Tvel o dan simindis marcvl is ucxoETSi eqsportireba. kerZod: 1880-1898 wl ebSi foTisa da baTumis navsagurebi dan yovel wl iurad, saSu al od, 5-6 mil ioni fuTi simindis marcvl i gahqondaT TurqeTSi, ital iaSi, safraangeTSi, germaniaSi, ingl iSSi.

ki dev erTi mni Svnel ovani movl ena: saqar Tvel os mosaxl eobis di di nawil i saTvis gansakuTrebiT dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi simindi mWadiisa da Romis saxi T yovel dRiuri



qarTul i simindi

moxmarebis produqtia. dasavl eT saqar Tvel os mosaxl eoba sasursaTod adgil obri vi j iSebis siminds i yenebs, vi nai dan maT adgil obri vi mosaxl eobisaTvis sasurvel i gemuri Tvis sebebi aqvT. adgil obri vma j iSebma aseTi gemuri Tvis sebebi 350 wl iani xal xuri sel eqciis Sedegad SeiZi na. aseTi gemuri Tvis sebebi ar aqvs dRemde Semotanil arcerT hibridis.

amrigad, hibrizaciis procesebisa da xal xuri sel eqciis Sedegad dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi SeiZi qmnasi simindis j iSebi, roml is msgavsi, rogorc profesori I . dekaprel evi Ci aRni Snavda, "simindispirvel ad sam-Sobl oSi c ki SeiZi eba ar arsebobdes."

simindis qarTul ma j iSebma didi rol i Seasrul a da exl ac asruI ebs sasursaTo marcvl iT qveynis uzrunvel yofis saqmeSi. gansakuTrebiT mni Svnel ovani xdeboda misi saWi roeba, rodesac qveyana didi safiTxeebis wi naSe idga: I da II msofi io omebi, xorbl is defici ti. aseT periodebSi saqar Tvel oSi simindi 350,000-436,000 heqtarze i Teseboda.

amJamad, msofi i os umetes qveynebSi i Teseba simindis hibridebi, radganac isini marcvl is mosavl i anobi T 20-50 da zogjer meti procentiT sj obnis j iS-popul aciebs. dRes hibridebis gavrcel ebi s procesi saqar Tvel oSi dawyebul ia

da i gi momaval Si ki dev ufro masstaburi gaxdeba. magram, radganac Cven varT sasursaTo simindis momxmarebel i, sasursaTo marcvl is simisaRebad unda vTesoT adgil obri vi TeTrnaquCi ani, kaJa da naxevrakbil a j iS-popul aciebi.

xol o hibridebi SeiZi eba dai Te-sos mxol od safuraJe marcvl is simisaRebad mecxovel eobaSi gamosayenel ad. amasTan hibridebi ar unda i yos genmodificirebul i.

simindis adgil obri vi j iSebis marcvl is warmoeba sasargebl oa mosaxl eobisaTvis sac da qveyni saTvisac, radgan:

– dasavl eT saqar Tvel os j iSebi dan damzadebul i produqtебi: mWadi, Romi da simindisagan mi Rebul i sxva produqtебi sasursaTod usafrTxo da j anmrTel obisTvis sasargebl oa. i sini qarTul i samzareul os maval i kerZis ganuyofeli i nawil ia, maTi gamoyenebi T qveynis sxvadasxva kuTxeSi ugemriel es si kerZebi s momzadebis receptebia Seqmnili;

– sasursaTo simindis mwarmoebl ebs ezogebaT xarj ebi puris SeZenaze, romel ic sakmaod Zvir daarc Tu xarisxiani;

– yovel wl iurad mosaxl eoba sasursaTod 130-170 aTas tona simindis fqvil smoi xmarse i izogeba amdenive xorbl is marcvl i, roml is SesaZenad 40-50 mil ioni dol ari unda daxarj ul iyo;

– simindis sasursaTo marcvl is warmoeba ekonomi urad xel sayre-
l ia. 1 kg. simindis fqvil i 1.5-2 l a-
ri Rirs. Semotanil i hibridis 1kg.
marcvl i – 50 TeTri. aqedan gamom-
dinare 1 ha-ze moyvanil i adgil ob-
rivi simindi met ful ad Semosaval s
izl eva, vidre imave farTobze moy-
vanil i hibridi, Tundac misi marcv-
l i smosaval i 2-3j er aRematebodes
adgil obrivi j iSis mosaval s;

– sasursaTo simindi xorbal Tan
erTad stabil urs xdis qveynis uz-
runvel yofis sasursaTo marcv-
l i iT;

qarTul i simindis fqvil ze
moTxovnebi ki dev ufr gai zrdeba,
Tuki mosaxl eobas mi vawdi Tsru -
yofil informacias misi gamoyene-
bisa da sargebl i anobis Sesaxeb. ga-
saumj obesebel i amisi real izaci is
formebi c. amJamad, simindis fqvil i
mxol od bazrebSi, xSirad antisani-
tarul garemoSi yi ideba. arada
fqvil is real izacia, i severogorc
yvel a sasursaTo produqtis, rea-
lizacia unda moxdes bazrebSi da
marketSi saTanadod dacul piro-
bebSi dafasoebul i myidvel isTvis
mimzi dvel taraSi.

dRei saTvis, qarTul simindebze
muSaobis aqtual uri saki Txebia:
maTi Senarcuneba, gaumj obeseba
da sel eqciuri gamoyeneba. Senar-
cunebis kuTxiT umni Svnel ovanes
RonisZiebas warmoadgens: hibri-
debis naTesebi unda moewyos adgi -
I obrivi j iSebis naTesebi dan 300-
400 metris daSorebi T. Tu isini
erTmaneTTan axl os dai Tesebj i-
Sebi Seuj vardebian hibridebs da
dakar gaven sasursaTo Tvis sebebs,

romel ic maT SeiZi nes saukuneebis
manZil ze.

adgil obrivi j iSebis Senarcune-
ba-gaumj obesebaze, masiuri gamor-
Cevi s meTodi T muSaobas eweoda da
dResac eweva sofl is mosaxl eoba.
yvel a mesimndes hqonda da dResac
aqvs „Tavisi” j iSi, romel sac mra-
val i aTeul i wel ia aumj obesebs da
Tesavs. es tradicia unda gagrZel -
des, vinai dan simindi j varedinad
gamanayofierebel i mcenarea da yo-
vel Tvis eqvemdebareba gamorCevas.

adgil obrivi j iSebis Senarcune-
baze muSaobs i. I omouris miwaT-
moqmedebis instituti. igi atarebs
eqspediciebs qveyanaSi, agrovebs
j iS-nimuSebs da inaxavs mindvris
kul turebis gen-bankSi. instituti
muSaobs agreTve j iSebis aj ameTis
TeTrisa da abaSuri yvi TI issel eq-
ciuri meTodebi T gaumj obesebaze.

simindis qarTul j iSebs didi
mni Svnel oba aqvT Tanamedrove da
momavl is sel eqciisaTvis. mxol od
maTi monawil eobi Taris SesaZi ebe-
l i Cveni pirobebisTvis sasursaTo
dani Snul ebis simindis hibridebis
gamoyvana. am mimarTul ebi T muSa-
obs miwaTmoqmedebis instituti
da SpS „firmal omTagora”. am da-
wesebul ebekSi ukve gamoyvanil ia
TeTrmarcvl iani, TeTrnaquCiani
hibridebi, romel ic xasiaTdebi an
marcvl is maRai mosavl i anobi T
da adgil obrivi j iSebis aTvis drama-
xasiaTebel i gemuri Tvis sebebi T.

zurabj inj ixaze
*I. I omourismiwaTmoqmedebis in-
stitutis mecnier – TanamSromel i,
sm doqtori*



kacebo, geSinodeT I amazi qal is!

kaciTvis I amaz qal batonTan,
xuTuTiani saubaric ki iseTive
stress iwevs, rogoric paraSu-
tiT gadmoxtoma.

I amazmanis danaxvac ki mamrobo-
Ti sgesis war momadgeni ebSi stre-
susl i hormonis – kortizol is
awevas, mudmivi kontaqti ki dia-
bets, hipertonia da impoten-
cias iwevs, – acxadeben espanel i
swavl ul ebi.

val ensiis saxel mwifo univer-
sitetis mecnierrebma eqsperimenti
84 studentze Caatares. TiToeul
maTgans Caketil oTaxSi, I amazi
qal is Tandaswrebi T Tavsatexi
„sudoku” unda amoexsna. aRmoCnda,
rom im students, romel ic oTax-
Si I amaz qal batonTan erTad iyo,
sisxl Si hormonis done mkveTrad
ezrdeboda, gamosvl i sas ki yvel a-
feri normaSi dgeboda.

eqsperiment ma saintereso Sedegi
gamoavl ina: I amazi qal is da-
naxvisas mamakacSi, Turme mzrun-
vel obis instinqti iRvi Zebs da am-
dros xuTi wuTic ki sakmarisia,
rom organizmSi kotrizol is do-
nen piks miaRwiOs, es ki mamakaci-
saTvis udi desi stresia.

Sedegi ki saval al oa: hormonis
momateba da stresi j anmrTel o-
bas vnebs, organizmSi uj redul i
metabol izmis moSI a ki CamoTv-
lili i daavadebebi saken miaval i
pirdapiri gzaa.

mwvane xaxvi

movl a-moyvanis teqnol ogia

xaxvi si ci vis amtani mcenare da amis gamo misi moyvana mTian zonaSi c Sei ZI eba.

xaxvis uxvi da xarisxiani mosavl is mosayvanad msubuqi, noyi eri da sarevel ebi sgan suf Ta ni adagi a saWi ro. mTian zonaSi mi zanSewoni l ia Sei rCes samxreTi daqnebul i nakveTi da adre gazafxul ze damuSavdes, xo- l o dabl ob zonaSi sasurvel ia, nakveTi anarCenebi sgan gasuf Tavebi s Semdeg, Semodgomaze damuSavdes.

Semodgomaze saxaxve nakveTSi ni adagis damuSavebis win unda Sevi tanoT saqonl is 50-60 t/ha gadamwvari nakel i da movfantoT, anu yovel 10 kvadratul metr farTobze, ni adagis noyi erebi s mi xedvi T, unda daeyaros – 4-6 vedro, aseve unda Sevi des sul fatamoni umi 150-250 gr. super fosfati 350-450 grami da kal i umi s maril i 100-200 grami. mineral uri sasuzebis uqonl obis SemTxvevaSi nakel is doza unda gai zar dos.

Semodgomis mzral i adre gazafxul ze unda dai-farcxos, xo- l o Tesvis win unda gadai xnas da gai-Toxnos, gai wmi ndos sarevel ebi sagan, qvebi sagan da focxi T gaswordes.

mTis zonaSi saWi roa ni adagis dafarcxva, an CaToxna, gawmenda, focxi T gadasworeba.

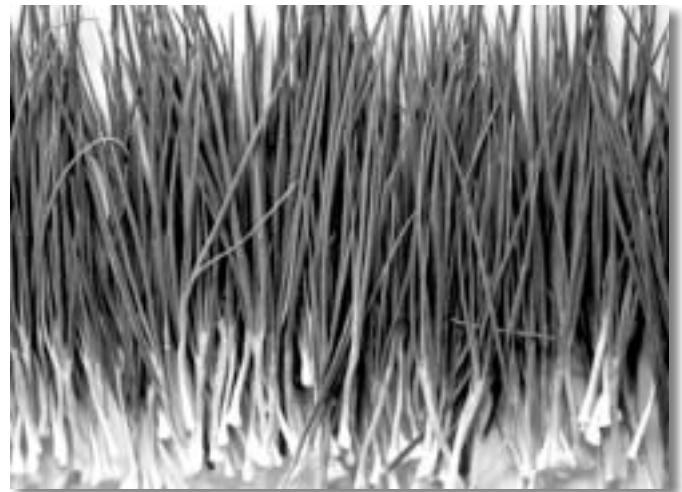
sarwyav nakveTebze zol ebs Soris umj obesia sarwyavi kvl ebi s mowyoba.

xaxvis Tvis saukeTeso winamorbedad kombosto, kitri da saToxni parkosani kul turebi iTVi eba.

mwvaneled gamosayenebl ad mTian zonaSi xaxvi i Teseba iv- l is-agvistoSi. mebostneobi s pirvel zonaSi (kaxeTi s dabl obi da qvemo qarTI i zRvis donidan 500 metr simaRI eze) mwvaneled mosaxmarad xaxvi i Teseba Semodgomaze, seqtember-oqtomberSi da zamTarSi. farTomwkrivian da oTxmwkrivian zol ebad. farTo mwkrivebad Tesvisas mwkrivTa Soris manZi l i unda i yos 45 sm. xo- l o oTxmwkrivian zol ebad Tesvis SemTxvevaSi zol Si mwkrivebs Soris manZi l i 20 sm, xo- l o zol ebs Soris 60 sm. unda i yos.

xaxvis farTo mwkrivebad Tesvis norma ha-ze – 4-6, xo- l o vi wro mwkrivebad ha-ze 8-10 kilogramia. aRmocenebis Tanave saWi roa ni adagis gafxviereba, rac unda ganmeordes ni adagze qerqis gaCenis da sarevel ebi s gamoCenis SemTxvevaSi.

roca mcenares 2-3 foTol i ganuvi Tardeba, saWi - roa pirvel i gamoxSi rva ise, rom mcenareebi erTma- neTi sagan 2-3 sm. i yos daSorebul i. meore gamoxSi rva tardeba pirvel i gamoxSi rvi dan 20-25 dRis Semdeg da mcenareTa Soris manZi l i 5-6 sm. rCeba. mesame gamoxSi rva tardeba meore gamoxSi rvi dan 15-20 dRis Semdeg da mcenareebis Soris manZi l i 8-10 sm. rCeba. meore da mesame gamoxSi rvis dros amoRebul i mwvane xaxvi konebad i kvreba da momxmarebel s mi ewodeba.



samvani l e xaxvi Ziri Tadad bol qvebi T mohyavT. bol qvebi mi i Reba Tavi ani xaxvi s mosavl is aRebi sa da daxari s-xebi s dros. cal ke gadai rCeva 30-40 gramamde woni s bol - qvebi, romel Ta dargvis Semdeg mi i Reba saukeTeso samvani l e foCi. am mi zni T aseve SesaZI ebel ia sasursa Ted Senaxul i da ukve sakvebad gamousadegari bol qvebi c.

xaxvis bol qvebis dargva foCis misaRebad saTburebsa da kval saTburebSi warmoebs, rogorc winamorbedi an SemamWi droebel i kul tura, anu xaxvi Ziri Tadi kul turis mwkrivTaSorisebSi i rgveba da manamade rCeba, vidre Ziri Tadi kul turebi maTTvis gankuTvni l kvebis ares daiWers.

xaxvis dargvamde nakveTi winaswar erTi metrissi-ganis zol ebad unda moini Snos ise, rom maT Soris manZi l i 40-50 sm. darCes.

bol qvebi 4-5 santimetrissi Rrmeze xel i Ti rgveba. safoce xaxvi kvebis ariT: mwkrivebs Soris 20-25 sm, zol Si erTmaneTi sgan 10-15 sm. dacil ebi Ti rgveba.

mas Semdeg, roca nargavi 5-6 cal mwvane, garkveuli si simaRI i foTol s ganivi Tarebs, amoReba Sei ZI eba. sasurvel ia es operacia mSral amidnSi Catar des, xaxvi konebad Sei kras da sareal izaci od gai gzavnos.

**nato kakabaZe
sm doqtori, bostneul -baRCeul i kul turebis
nacionaluri koordinatori saqar Tvel osi**

P.S. 'axal i agrarul i saqar Tvel osi' #2 (10) Teberval / 10 gv. gamoqveynebul statiaSi ,kordiani mini Tesi brunva ekol ogi urad usafr Txo warmoebis kargi saSual ebaa' teqnikuri mizezi T gamorCenil i a gamogonebis pirvel i avtors, sm doqtori s al eqsandre saral IZis saxel i da gvari, risTvisac redaqcia avtors da mki Txvel s bodiSs uxdis.



Xexil is baris gaSeneba

sabaRe adgil is SerCeva

samrewel o mi zni T baRebis gaSenebisas erT-erTi mTavari rol i sabaRe adgil is SerCevas da gaSenebis wesebis dacvas eniWeba. sworad SerCeul i sabaRe adgil i, gaSenebis wesebis dacva mcenareTa droul i ganvi Tarebisa da maRaL xarisxiani, stabil uri mosavl is wi napi robaa.

adgil is SerCevi s dros gasaTval i swinebel ia: kl imaturi pirobebi, niadaguri maxasiaTebl ebi, simaR-I e zRvis donidan, rel iefi, gruntis wyl ebis dgomis done, mocemul zonaSi gavrcel ebul i qarebisim marTul eba da siZI iere.

dadgenil ia, rom gansxvavebul i eqspoziciis ferdobebze dReRamuri temperaturul i reJimi sxvadasxva. Sedarebi Tbil ia samxreTis ferdobebi, aqedan gamomdinare, baRebis gaSenebisas sasurvel ia, samxreTis an samxreT-dasavl eTis mxaris ferdobis SerCeva. xSir SemTxvevaSi, masivebis cal keul monakevTze SeimCneva temperaturis ryeva, risi gaTval iswi nebac metad mni Svnel ovania.

cnobil ia, rom farTobis zeda da qveda nawil ze tenianoba gansxvavebul ia da am momentis gaTval iswi nebac baris gaSenebis dros aucil ebel ia.

rel iefi mixedvi T, saqarTvel os mexil eobis sxvadasxva zonaSi xexil is gasaSenebl ad rekomentebuli ia:

* mTian rai onebSi, sadac xexil is ganvi TarebisaTvis si Tbo arasakmarisia, upi ratesoba samxreTis daqanebis mTis kal Tebs unda mieces.amasTan, niadagis Warbi tenianobis pirobebi, yvel aze xel sayrel ia ferdobebis Sua da zedamesamedi nawil i.

* aRmosavl eT saqarTvel os central uri mexil eobis zonebSi baris gaSeneba yvel aze optimal uri mcire daqanebis (3-50) ferdobebza. samxreT-aRmosavl eTis da dasavl eTis kal Tebi ufro teniania da saukeTesod i Tvl eba. aseve upi ratesoba eZI eva mTis kal Tebis Sua nawil sac.

* dasavl eT saqarTvel oSi, sadac tenis da si Tbos nakl eboba ar SeiniSneba, gasaSenebl ad gamodgeba yvel a mimarTul ebi s daqaneba, Tumca, ufro xel sayrel i dasavl eTis, samxreT-dasavl eTis da Crdil o-dasavl eTis ferdobebia.

baris gaSeneba SesaZI ebel ia 10-12⁰ meti daqanebis pirobebi, Tumca mxol od terasebis moyobi sa da special uri RonisZieebis (xel ovnuri dakordeba, nargaobis sqemebisa da konfiguraciis Sesabamisi SerCeva) gamoyenebis gziT, rac xel s Seuwyobs niadagSi eroziul i procesebis SeCerebas.

sabaRe farTobis SerCevi sas yuradReba unda mierces gruntis wyl is dgomis donis Seswavl a sxvadasxva kul turis fesvTa sistemi s niadagSi gavrcel ebis intensivobidan gamomdinare. 1,5-3,0 metrZe maRI a dgomis SemTxvevaSi, romel sac adgenen yvel aze di di nal eqebis mosvl is dros special uri Wril ebi s gakeTebiT, aucil ebel ia moewyos sadrenaJe qsel i. im SemTxvevaSi Tu gruntis wyl ebi gamdinarea, iq SesaZI ebel ia, kul turaTa SerCeviT, 60-70sm simaRI eze amosavl is drosac, baRebis gaSeneba.

xexil ovani kul turebi saTvis saukeTesoa kargi fizikuri, Tburi teniani, kargi aeraciis, Rrma strukturiani niadagebi. rac Seexeba qveni adagebs, maT xel i unda Seuwyon mcenaris fesvTa sistemi s normal ur ganvi Tarebas da unda xasiaTdebonnen tenSekavebi s da wyal gamtarianobis unariT, rac unda dadgi ndes niadagi s special uri anal izis Catarebis Sedegad.

sabaRe niadagis sworad SesarCevad aucil ebel ia misi detal uri gamokvl eva. xexil ovani kul turebi s gaSeneba umj obesia mdel os yavisfer tyis xomral, rux yavisfer, Savmi wi sebr da Savmi wa niadagebze.

sabaRe farTobis SerCevi s dros gasaTval i swinebel ia zonis ekoki imaturi pirobebi: temperaturis minimumi da maqsimumi, wl is cal keul i Tveebi s mixed-

viT nal eqebis raodenoba, uyinvo amindebis xangrZI ivoba, qarebis intensivoba, siZI iere da mimarTuI eba.

zRvis donidan simaRI e did gavl enas axdens xexil is mcenareTa gavrcel ebaze. xSir SemTxvevaSi, vertikal uri zonal obis mixedviT nayofis momcemi kul turul i mcenareebi 2000 metr simaRI emdec aRwevs. mexil eobis kl asikur zonad mi Rebul ia zRvis donidan 400-dan 800 metramde simaRI e. Tumca samnewvel o mi zniT baRebis gaSeneba SesaZI ebel ia 1200 metramdec.

sabaRe farTobis SerCevis dros aucil ebel ia sarwyavi wyl iTwl iuri uzrunvel yofa, risTvisac, morwyvis Tanamedrove wesebis gaTval i swinebiT undamowyos special uri sarwyavi sistema.

mni Svnel ovania regionSi gavrcel ebul i qarebis moqmedebis gaTvanl i swineba, vinai dan es SeiZI eba uaryofiTad aisaxos niadagSi tenianobis dagroveba-SenarCunebaze, baRSi nargavebis dgomis sisworeze, intensivobaze da agroteqniki kuri movl is iSeT saxebze, rogorica mavnebel -daavadebaTawinaaRmdeg brZol a da sxva.

amitom, sabaRe farTobi umj obesia SeirCes qarebis gan SedarebiT dacul adgil ebze. aseTi adgil ebi arasakmarisi raodenobis SemTxvevaSi, special urbaRsacav zol ebs aSeneben, rac mni Svnel ovnad aregul irebs zemoT CamoTvI il i faqtorebis uaryofiT zemoqmedebas da xel s uwyobs regul arul ad maRaI i da xarisxovani mosavl is miRebas.

baRis gasaSenebl ad teritoriis organizacia

teritoriis organizacia gul isxmobs sabaRe SerCeul i farTobis maqsimal urad aTvisebas. am mxriv metad mni Svnel ovania teritoriis mowyobis sawarmoo da sameurneo organizaciul i saki Txebis mi zan+ mimarTul ad gadawyeta, vinai dan, am SemTxvevaSi, daSvebul i Secdomebis gamosworeba Semdgom did kapat ur xarj ebTanaris dakavSi rebul i.

sabaRe farTobis organizacia gul isxmobs mTI i-ani farTobis kvartl ebad dayofas da Sesabamisad-sagzao, samel i pracio qsel ebisa da baRsacavi nargaobebis mowyobas.

did samnewvel o baRebSi, farTobis si didi mixedviT, kvartl ebi SeiZI eba iyos 10 heqtramde, am SemTxvevaSi, sasurvel ia kvartl is sigrZe siganesTan iyos 1\1.5 %iT meti, anu baRis sigrZe Tu 400 metria, sasurvel ia, sigane 250m. iyos. am parametrebis regul ireba SesaZI ebel ia adgil obrivi pirobebis gaTval i swinebiT. intensiur baRebSi sanergeebsa da kenkrovanTa pl antaciebSi kvartal i iyofa 100 metrianuj redebad, romel Ta, Soris 3-4 metris siganis gzebs toveben.

teritoriis organizaciis dros gasaTval i swinebel ia Semdegi pirobebi: a)kvartl ebi umj obesia ganl agdes gavrcel ebul i qarebis perpendicular arul ad (saqrTvel os pirobebis aTvis es aris Ordili o-samxreTis ganl ageba); b) farTobis 40 -ze meti daqanebis SemTxvevaSi kvartl ebi unda ganl agdes

siganeze ise, rom niadagis damuSaveba da sxva saxis RonisZiebebi Catardes daxril obis gardigardmo mimarTul ebit.

Tu sabaRe SerCeul i teritoria moicavs did massivebs, far Tobze gahyavT mTavari anumagistraluri gzebi, roml ebic mTel teritorias hyofs Tanabar Targebad. am SemTxvevaSi, mTavari gzebi gahyavT misi moxazul obis mixedviT da maTi sigane 8-10 metrs Seadgens.

mni Svnel ovania, rom sawarmoo Zal ebis ukeT gamoyenebi sa da agroteqniki kuri RonisZiebebis ganxorciel ebis mi zniT, baRSi kul turebis da j iSebis si Wrele gamoi recxos da gaTval i swindes maTi movl isa da mosavl is aRebis optimal uri pirobebi.

qarsafrebis gasaSenebl ad unda SeirCes adjigi obrivi pirobebs kargad Seguebul i xe-mcenareebi. am dros gasaTval i swinebel ia gabatonebul i qarebis siZI iere da xasiaTi, ris mixedviT Tac SeirCea optimal uri daSoreba qarsafrebs Soris: ZI ieri qarebis SemTxvevaSi moewyoba 200 metris daSorebiT, xol o susti qarebis arsebabis SemTxvevaSi – 300 metris daSorebiT. saWiroebis SemTxvevaSi manZil i qarsafrebs Soris SeiZI eba 150 metramdec Semcirdes.

qarsafrebis zol ebis daSoreba ZiriTadi nargobid an unda iyos i seTi, rom ar gamoiwi os daCrdil va. es manZil i saSual od 12-15 metriT gani sazRvreba. gasaSenebl ad gamoiyeneba ZiriTadi damcavi zol ebi aTvis 4-6 rigi. rigebs Soris manZil i unda iyos 2-2.5 metri, xol o rigSi mcenareTa Soris manZil i 1-1.5 metri. gaSenebis sqemad i rCeva Wadrakul i wesi. baRsacav zol ebSi, aRmosavl eT saqrTvel os zonebSi, rekomendebul ia xisa da buCqnari mcenareebis Semdegi j iSebi: al vis xe, kanaduri verxvi, Savi fiWvi. damatebiT SeiZI eba gamovi yenoT tyemal i, TuTa, komSi, Sindi. wiwiani mcenareebi unda dairgos gazafxul ze, xol o foTI ovaniis dargva Semodgom Tac SeiZI eba.

xexil is ZiriTadi tipebi da gaSenebis sqemebi

xexil ovani mcenareebis msxmoiarobis dawyebis dro, mosavl is raodenoba da eqspl uataciis xangrZI ivoba, agroteqnikur RonisZiebebTan erTad da-





moki debul ia nargaobis tipebze, formirebis wesze, j iSze da saZireze.

xexil is nargaoba ramdenime tipis SezI eba i yos: standartul i tipis baRi - baRi Sendeba ZI ier saZireze damyni l i namyeni ner gebi sagan. mcenareTa raodenoba heqtarze 250-300 xe/ha ar aRemateba, Tesl ovani xexil i msxmoiarobaSi Sedis gvian, dargvidan me-7-8 wel s. kurkovani xexil i – dargvidan me 4-5 wel s. xe-mcenareebis formirebis gavrcel ebul i tipi ja misesbria, an l iderul i, xeebis saSual o simaRI e aRwevs 4-5 metrs. aseTi tipis baRSi, mosavl is aRebisas, aucil ebel ia kibis gamoyeneba. eqspl uataciis periodi xangrZI ivia 35-40 wel i. daidebiT mxares warmo-adgens is faqtori, rom ZI ieri saZiris gamoyenebis gamo aseTi tipis baRi gval visadmi SedarebiT gam-ZI ea. amgvari baRebi msofI ioSi gvxdvdeba mxol od kurkovani xexil is SemTxvevaSi. saqarTvel oSi ki am tipis baRebis gaSenebaj er ki dev grZel deba.

intensiuri tipis nagal a baRi

a) naxevrad intensiuri nagal a baRi

baRi Sendeba saSual o siZI ieris saZireze damyni l i namyeni ner gebi sagan. vaSI is baRebSi saZireebad gamoi yeneba M7, MM106, M26. mcenareTa raodenoba heqtarze aRwevs 700 -800 xe/ha. Tesl ovani xexil i msxmoiarobas iwyebis dargvidan me-4-5 wel s. formirebis gavrcel ebul i tipia-central ur-l iderul i da gaumj obesebul i iarusiani. xeebis saSual o simaRI e 3-3.5 metrs aRwevs. eqspl uataciis periodi xangrZI ivia - 20-25 wel i. saSual o saZireebi gval visadmi SedarebiT gamZI ea, Tumca CamorCeba am ni Sni TZI ier saZireze damyni l nargaobas. Ziri Tadar ar moi Txovs sayrdeni sistemis mowyobas. rekomendebul i awetovani morwyvis gamoyeneba. aseT tipis baRebi msofI i-oSi gavrcel ebul i iyo gasul i saukunis 70-80 -ian wl ebSi, amJamad i sini warmatebiT gamoi yeneba kurkovani kul turebis, nakl ebad Tesl ovani kul turebis warmoebisaTvis.

b) intensiuri (mokl e cikl is baRi)

intensiuri ("mokl e cikl is") baRi Tesl ovani da kurkovani kul turebis aTvis msofI ioSi yvel aze gavrcel ebul i tipis baRia. baRi Sendeba mxol od na-

gal a Zirebze damyni l i namyeni nergisagan. vaSI is-Tvis saZireebad gamoi yeneba M9-s sxvadasxva kl oni pajam, EMLA, T337 an 26 da sxva bl isTvis (gi zel a 5 da sxva) da a.S. mcenareTa raodenoba heqtarze gazrdi-1 ia da aRwevs 1250-2000 xe/ha. baRi Sendeba kargad ganvi Tarebul i erTwl iani anorwl iani formirebul j vriani nergiT. msxmoiarobas iwyebis dargvidan me-2-3 wel s. formirebis gavrcel ebul i tipia - Spindeli, sl ender-Spindel i, frangul i TiTistarisebi, hai teki da sxva. xeebis saSual o simaRI e aRwevs 2-2.5 metrs. eqspl uataciis periodi mokl e – 10-15 wel ia. aqedan gamomdinareobs dasaxel eba – „mokl e cikl is” baRi. aucil ebel ia sayrdeni sistemis mowyoba, radgan mcenareebis aqvT niadagTan nakl ebi mowideba, gval vis mimarT mgrZnobiarea da ami tom montaJdeba wweTovani morwyvis sistema. mosavl is aReba xdeba kibis gareSe.

g) super intensiuri tipis baRi

gamoi yeneba Ziri Tadar Tesl ovani kul turebis aTvis. baRi Sendeba mxol od nagal a saZireze damyni l i namyeni nergi sagan. saZireebad gamoi yeneba M9-s sxvadasxva kl oni Pajam, Emla, T337 da sxva. mcenareTa raodenoba heqtarze aRwevs 3500-8000 xe/ha. baRi Sendeba kargad ganvi Tarebul i erTwl iani anorwl iani formirebul j variati nergiT. msxmoiarobaSi Sedis dargvidan 1 an 2 wel s. formirebis gavrcel ebul i tipia-Spindel i ansl eder-Spindel i. xeebis saSual o simaRI e aRwevs 2-2.5 metrs. gamoi yeneba Ziri Tadar axal i j iSebis mosavl is swrafad misaRebad, Tumca dargvidan me-7-8 wel s Tavs i Cens ganaTebis Semcireba baRSi, rac produqtul obis Semcirebas iwevs.

c) mdel o baRi

mdel o baRis gaSenebis ramdenime wesi arsebobs, romel Tagan yvel aze ufro gavrcel ebul ia saZiris mudmiv adgil ze dargva. baRi Sendeba saSual o, an nagal a saZireze damyni l i namyeni nergi sagan 1 X 0,35, 1 X 0,8 X 0,35, 0,8 X 0,3. metri kvebis areze. mcenareTa raodenoba heqtarze 3000-45000 aRwevs. mosaval i ki 150-200 tonas. baRi mosaval siZI eva yovel meore wel s, motibvis principze. aseTi tipis baRebis gaSenebas ufro eqsperimentul i xasiaTi hqonda da gavrcel ebul i iyo gasul i saukunis 80-ian wl ebSi. amJamad am mimarTul ebiT baRis gaSeneba gamowveul ia sawarmoo cikl issirTul i T da nakl ebefeqtiania.

farTobis momzadeba da dargva

xexil is dargvisas, j iSebis SerCeva xdeba im rai oni s ekol ogiuri pirobebis gaTval i swinebiT, sadac baRi Sendeba da real izaciis danisnul ebi smixedviT (saaderio, saSual o simwi f is periodis, sagviano periodis xil i war moeba). gaSenebis upiratesoba undi vanyi WoT ukeT gamocdiL, darai onebul da perseqtiul j iSebs. msxvii samrewel o baRSi aucil ebel ia gavaSenot 3-4 kul tura da TiToeul i kul turis 4-8 j iSi. mcire zomis baRebSi ukeTesi aqcenti gakeT-des 1-2kul turaze, TiToeul i j urisaTvis 2-4 j iSis Semadgenl obiT.

mcenareTa ganl agebis sistema

baRSi mcenareTa ganl agebis swori sistemis SerCe-va saSual ebas iZI eva farTobis erTeul ze ganl ag-des mcenareTa mier kvebis aris maqsimal uri aTvise-bis sinATi is efekturi gamoyeneba, teqnol ogiuri procesebis meqanizaciis gazardos Sromis nayofi-ereba. mexil eobaSi gamoyenebul ia baRSi mcenareTa ganl agebis Semdegi wesebi: **kvadratul I, sworkuTxo-vani, Wadrankul I da konturul I.**

amJamad yvel aze farTod gamoyeneba mcenareTa sworkuTxovani ganl ageba (8 X 6, 7 X 5, 4 X 2 da a.S.). Ti Toeul kul turas saZireza da j ISIs Tvisebelis, aseve baRis tipidan gamomdinare., axasiTebs kvebis gansxvavebul i areebi.

vaSI I

- Zier saZireze (kul turul i naTesi, maJal o) 8X8;
- naxevrad nagal a saZireze (M7, MM106) – 5X3;
- nagal a saZireze (M9 EMLA, Pajaml. Pajaml 2 M26) 4m.X1,5m.; 4m.X12m.; 4m.X2,5m. 3m.X1,5m.; 3m.X1,5m.; 3m.X1m. aucil ebel i sayrdeni sistema.

msxal I:

- Zier saZireze (kul turul i naTesi, panta) 7X5;
- naxevrad nagal a saZireze (komSI A, komSI BA-29) – 3X5, 4X3;4X2;
- nagal a saZireze (komSI C) – 4m.X1,5m.; 4m.X2m.; 4m.X1m.; komSI (komSze) 6m.X4m.; 6m.X5m.;
- zRmartl I (zRmartl ze) 5m.X4m. atami (atmis saZire, nuSI, tyemal I) 5m.X4m.;
- gargari (Wermis saZire) 7m.X6m.; 8m.X6m.;
- ql lavi (evropul I) 7m.X6m.; 6m.X5m.;
- ql lavi (Cinur-laponuri) 6m.X5m.; 6m.X4m.; 5m.X4m. – ZI ier saZireze (kul turul i naTesi, bal amwara, bal Roj I) 8X6; 7X5.
- naxevrad nagal a saZireze (kol ti) 6m.X4m.; 5m.X3m.;

– nagal a saZireze (gizel a 5, viqtori) 4m.X2,5m.; 4m.X2m;

al ubal I (al ubal ze) 5m.X.5m.; 6m.X.5m.;

tyemal I (tyemal ze) 6m.X5m.;

TxII I 6m.X4m.; 6m.X3m.; 5m.X4m.; 5m.X3m.;

kakal I:

– Cveul ebrij i Sebi (10m.X10m.; 10m.X8m.);

– I ateral urlj i Sebi (8m.X5m. 8m.X6m. 7m.X5m.)

kivi 4m.X4m.;

nuSI 6m.X5m; 5m.X4m.;

I eRvi 8m.X7m.; 8m.X6m.; 5m.X4m.; 7m.X5m.;

broweul i 5m.X4m.; 5m.X3m.;

aRmosavl uri xurma 6m.X4m.; 6m.X3m.; 5m.X2,5m.;

moxxari 3m.X1m.; 2,5m.X1m.;

Jol o 3m.X0,75m.; 2,5m.X0,75m.;

xurtkmel i 3m.X1m.; 3m.X12m.;

ni adagis dargvis wi na momzadeba

sabaRed gamoyofil i nakveTis gakul tureba unda Catardes winamorbedi kul turebis (tye, buCqnar, saZovari, saToxni kul turebi) Tavisebur ebebis gaT-val i swinebi T.

amisaTvis aucil ebel ia buCqebisa da xeebis amo-Zirkva, nakveTis mosworeba-moSandakeba, marcvl ovani kul turebis an bal axebs Tesva, organul i da mineral uri sasuqebis Setana da pl antaJis Catareba.

nakveTis gakul turebis ramdenime meTodi arse-bobs; mTI iani meTodi mTel i farTobis Rrma sapl antaJo moxvnasa da sasuqebis erTdroul CakeTebas gu- l i sxmobs. zol ebrivi meTodi -pl antaJi da sasuqebis Setana xorciel deba momaval i rigebis adgil ze; adgil obrivi meTodi (ixvneba Cveul ebrivi guTni T, xo- l o nergebi irgveba Rrma ormoebSi). dapl antaJebul





fenebSi umj obesdeba aeracia, wyl is rejimi, ZI ierdeba ni adagis mikrobiol ogiuri aqtivoba.

sapl antaJe moxvna

unda Catardes baRis gaSenebamde wl inaxevert adre, Tumca praqtiKaSi misi ganxorciel eba xSirad dargvamde naxevari wl iTadrexdeba. xvnissi Rrme Seadgens 40sm-s nakl ebad nayofier da 70sm-s nayofier mi webze. Rrmapl antaJsar iyeneben 7-100 daxril obis ferdobebze, ZI ier karbonatul niadagebze, ZI ieri Tixnari qveniadagis mqone farTobebze. pl antaJis Catarebisa rekomendebul i periodia agvisto-seqtemberi. sapl antaJe xvnis mimarT moTxovna Secvl il ia nagal a intensiuri baRebis gaSenebis SemTxvevaSi. Tanamedrove kvl evebis Tanaxmad, intensiuri tipis baRis fesvTa sistema ganl agebul ia zedapirul ad, ami tomoxvnis si Rrmenakl eb gavl enas axdens mosavili anobasa da produqtul obaze, aqedan gamomdinare am SemTxvevaSi mi Rebul ia 20-25 sm-ze moxvna.

baRis gaSenebis akeTeben pl antaJs, xol o pl antaJis paral el urad anoyiereben niadags, SeaqvT organul i sasuqebi (nakel i, komposti), fosforiani, kaliniani an kompl eqsuri sasuqebi. sasuqebis Setanis dozebi gani sazRvreba anal izis safuZvel ze, niadgis nayofierebis mixedvi T.

pl antaJis dros Sesatani organul i da mineraluri sasuqebis dozebi

fosforita da kalium Tnladagis dakmayofili eblis done	sufTa nivTiereba kg\ha P ₂ O	sufTa nivTiereba kg\ha K ₂ O	nakel i komposti t\ha
dabal i	450-550	350-450	100-120
saSual o	400-500	300-400	80-100
maRal i	350-400	250-300	60-80

dasavl eT saqar Tvel os mJave ni adagebze, mJavi anobis gasanei tral ebl ad, aucil ebel i akiris Setana.

saqar Tvel oSi dargva Semodgomaze iwyeba - noembris dasawyisi dan da grzel deba im dromde, vidre kl imaturi pirobebi amis SesaZl ebl obas iZI eva. xexil is dargva SeiZl ebamTel i zamTris ganmavl obaSi, Tu niadagi gayinul i araris da amissaSual ebas iZI eva kl imaturi pirobebi. gazafxul ze xexi-

I is dargva vegetaciis dawyebamde unda damTavrdes.

sargavi masal is xarisxi erT-erTi mni Svnel ovani faqtoria, amit omis SerCevas didi yuradReba unda mieqces. nergi unda iyos erTwl iani an orwl iani, kargad ganvi Tarebul i fesvTa sistemiT, swori ReroTi da aranakl eb 140-160 sm-is sigrZis. Stambis diametric fesvis yel idan 10-15 sm-is simaRI ezeara nakl eb 12-15 mm. unda iyos.

dargvis win aucil ebel ia nakveTis dagegmva, romel ic SeiZl eba Catardes Tval zomiT, anu vi zual uRAD, niSnul ebiani mavTul iT da meqani zebul i wesiT (markirebiT).

samrewvel o xexil is baRis gasaSenebl ad gamoyofi-i i farTobi Cveul ebriv ai gegmeba zusti geodeziuri xel sawyos, Teodol itis gamoyenebi T. dagegmvis pirvel i mni Svnel ovani etapi moi cavs nakveTis fuZeze marTi kuTxis Seucdoml ad agebas. Teodol itis uqonl obis SemTxvevaSi swori kuTxis ageba pi Tagoras Teoremis Tanaxmad xdeba.

baRis gaSenebis dros gansakuTrebui yuradReba unda mieqces kvartl is j i Sobriv strukturas. rogorc wesi, kvartal i erTi kul turiT unda iyos gaSenebul i. zogadad, agroteqnikuri RonisZieebis CatarebisaTvis umj obesia, rom baRis kvartal i gaSenebul i iyos erTi j i SiT, magram gamomdinare im faqtorian, romj iSebis di di umravl esoba saWi roebs j varedin damtvreas, mi zanSewoni l ia, Ti Toeul j iSs hqondes ori damamtverianebe i j i Si mainc. damamtverianebe i j i SiS SerCevisas yuradReba eqceva: erTdroul yavil obas, urTierTganayofierebis maRaL xarisxs, zrdissiZl ierisada simwi fis periodis surTierT damTxvevas.

damamtverianebe i j i Sebi ar swindeba atams, rogorc Tvi Tdammtveravkul turas.

damamtverianebe i j i Sebi baRSi SesaZl ebel ia ganl agdes yovel i meoTxe, me-10 rigSi xe rigSi, kvartl i sgarSemo, farTo erT j i Si an zol ebad da sxva.

sagar Tvel os pirobebi gavrcel ebul i j i Sebi satvis rekomendebul ia Semdegi damamtverianebl ebis gamoyeneba:



vaSI is samrewvel o intensiur baRebSi ukanasknel periodSi farTod daiwes special uri vaSI is saxe-

vaSI i	
	Sampanuri reneti, zamTrisbanani, yviTel i berfori
zamTrisbanani	kexura, yviTel i bel fori
gol den del iSesi	red del iSesi, zamTrisbanani
fuj i	gal a, gol den del iSesi, grani smi ti
red del iSesi	gal a, zamTrisbanani
grani smi ti	gol den del iSesi
qarTul i sinapi	
j onagol di	gal a, red del iSesi, grani smi ti
i veria	kaxura zamTrisbanani
gal a	fuj i, gol den del iSesi, grani smi ti
ai daredi	red del iSesi, zamTrisbanani
braberni	fuj i, gal a
msxal i	
bere ardanponi	bere-boski, vil iamsi
bere -boski	vil iamsi, bere ardanponi
gul abi	vil iamsi
vil iamsi	bere-boski, bere ardanponi
kofer iS Tesi nergi	bere ardanponi, se-j ermeni
komSi	
qarTul i mj ave	sakompote
sakompote	qarTul i mj ave
mal aCina	sakompote, qarTul i mj ave
ql iavi	
ital iuri ungrul a	atmiseburi, stenl i, ital iuri ungrul aal tanis renkl odi
al tanis renkl odi	ital iuri ungrul a
atmiseburi	ital iuri ungrul a, al tanis renkl odi
Savi ql iavi	ital iuri ungrul a, al tanis renkl odi
bal i	
droganayviTel i	xarisgul a, TaTrul i Savi
xarisgul a	TaTrul i Savi, droganayviTel i
TaTrul i Savi	droganayviTel i, xarisgul a
al ubal i	
podbel ski	qarTul i al ubal i, vil adimirskaia
vil adimirskaia	qarTul i al ubal i
qarTul i al ubal i	podbel ski, vil adimirskaia

obebis „krabebis“ dargva. damamtverianebl ebad (evenresti da sxva), romi ebic xasiaTdebian mTel i rigidadebi Ti Tvissebebi T:

yvavil obs xangrZI i vad da intensiurad;

baRSi ikavebs mcire farTs;

baRis gaSeneba SesaZI ebel ia erTi samrewvel o j i-SiT.

ormos amoReba

nergis dargvis win, sasurvel ia sargavi ormo gav-TxaroT ramdenime dRiT adre, ormos diametri unda i yos 50-60sm-i, xol o siRrme – 30-40 sm.

dargva

dargvis win nergebi miaqvT farTobSi, aTavseben mzi sgan dacul adgil ze da fesvebis gamoSrabis Tavidi dan asacil ebl ad, afareben svel til os.

dargvis win nergeri unda Semowmdes da dazi anebul i

fesvis bol oebi zomierad waekvecos. ormos Suagul - Si yrian miwi s borcv, romel zec aTavseben nergs, xol o fesvebs ormoSi kargad SI ian. fesvebs Soris sicariel e rom Seivsos, saWiroa mi eyaros fxvieri miwa da mi etkepnos. miwi s mi yrisas nergs unda gavuf- rTxil deT, umj obesia garSemo j ami s gakeTeba.

namyeni i rgveba im varaudi T, rom ni adagis daj domis Semdeg nergis namyeni adgil i miwi s zedapiridan 4-5 sm-i simaRI eze mainc unda ganTavsdes. gasaTval i swinebel ia is faqti, rom nagal a saZireebze damy-nil i vaSI is nergis namyeni adgil i, rac ufro zemoT i qneba ganTavsebul i ni adagis zedapiridan, mcenare mi Tufro SezRudul i zrdi s gamova da mal e dai wyebs mosxmas.

dargvis dros yuradReba unda mi eqces nergis vertikal ur mdgomareobas, dautotavi nergi gadai Wreba 60-80sm. simaRI eze datotvil i nergi ki Semdeg formirdeba gasxvi a-formirebis wesebis Sesabami sad.

dargvis Semdeg nergi aucil ebl ad unda moirwyas moRvri T an weTovani irigaciis meSveobi T Tu morwyava maSi nve ar xerxdeba aucil ebel ia wyl is dasxma erT nergze 25-30 l i tri wyl is gaTvl iT. am dros morwyava gameor deba dargvi dan meore, meoTxe da meSvi de dRes.

namyenis dargvis Semdeg namyens akraven sarze kana-fiT, ci fri rvi ani msgavasd. nagal abaRis gaSenebis dros ki-Spal erispirvel mavTul ze an individual ur sarze.

axal gazar da baRis movi is Tavi seburebebi

axal gazar da baRSi agro teqni kur RonisZiebaTa dani Snul ebaa uzr unvel yon mcenareebis fesvTa sistemi s swrafi ganvi Tareba, maTi dabat ansebul i kveba, varj is Sesabami sad formireba da mavnebel daavadebaTa wi naaRmdeg efeqturi RonisZiebebis gatareba. gansakuTrebui i yuradReba eqceva sarwyavi wyl iT mcenareebis momaragebas da sarevel ebi s wi naaRmdeg brZol as, radgan axal gazar da mcenareval vi sgan gamoweul i stresebis da sarevel ebi s konkurenciis mimarTufro mrgZnobi area.

msxmoi are xexi i is baRis movi a

gaSenebul baRSi tardeba agro teqni kuri RonisZiebebi, rac aucil ebel ia xarisxiani mosavl is misa-Rebad. kerZod: ni adagis damuSaveba rigTaSori sebSi, Zi rebis garSemo ni adagis gafxvierba, ganoyierba, gasxvi a, morwyva, mavnebel daavadebebi sagan dacva, nakveTi s arevel ebi sagan gawmenda.

msxmoi are baRSi yovel wl i urad tardeba nargaobis Semowmeba gamxmar-dazianebul i mcenareebis aRricxva, gacdenil i mcenareebis adgil ze axal is gamorgava. am dros gasaTval i swinebel ia, rom gamorgul i mcenare i yos i ave saxi s aZiris da j iSis. gamosargavad gamoi yeneba mxol od umaRI esi xarisxis kargad ganvi-Tarebul i namyeni nergi, dargvis mi zanSewoni i a 1.2 diametriani Rrma ormoSi dargva vidre Cveul ebriv, baRis gaSenebis. radgan, rogorc wesi gamorgva baRis gaSenebi dan ramdenime wl i s Semdeg xorciel deba, rocapl antaJiT gamoweul i efekti Semci rebul ia.

zviad boboqaSvi i, kukuri Zeria



tungis xe

qveynisaTvis cximis momcemi kul turebis warmoebas qveynisTvis udi des i mni Svnel oba aqvs. rogorc qarTvel i special istebi askvian, Tu agroteqnika da warmoebis zonebi sworad Sel rCeva, sakveb, Tu teqnikur mcenareul cximze, saqarTvel os sakuTari motxovnili ebismTi lanad dakmayofli eba SeuZi ia. cxim-zeTovan kul turebs mcenareTa iseT j gufs miakuTvneben, romel Ta movl a-moyvanis Ziri Tad mizans cximovani zeTis mi Reba Seadgens. kargad aris cnobil i mcenareul i cximovani zeTebis didi saxal xo-sameurneo mni Svnel oba. maTi mraval i saxeoba Zvirfas yuaTian produqts warmoadgens da Tval - saCino adgil i ukavia adamiani sakvebi mcenareul i cximebiT momaragebis saqmSi, nawi l s ki sxvadasxva teqnikuri mi znebisTvis iyeneben. magal i Tad, mcenareul zeTebis far Tod iyeneben kvebis mrewvel obaSi, sakonservo da sakonditro warmoebaSi, qimi ur, I aqsaRebavebis, sapnis saxarS, safeiqro da saparfi umero mrewvel obaSi. mcenareul zeTebis warmatebit iyeneben agreTve medicinaSi. zeTsaxdel i warmoebis narCenebi - koptoni, Sroti da sxva Zvirfas sakvebia pirutyvisaTvis.

zeTovani kul turebi sxvadasxva botanikur oj a-xebs mi ekuTvneba, maTgan gavrcel ebi sa da gamoyenebis mixediT aRsani Snavia: mzesumzira da al isarculi - rTul i yvavl ovanTa oj axidan, abusal aTini - rZianasebrTa oj axidan, mdogvi da rafsi - j varosanta oj axidan, soia da araqisi - parkosanta oj axisgan. zogierTi zeTovani mcenare tropikul i an subtropikul i warmoSobi saa da xe-mcenareebad i zrdeba (pal ma, kakaos xe, qonis xe da sxva), zogierTebi bal axovani mcenareebia da zomieri kl imatis qveynebSi (soia, mzesumzira, rafsi, sel i da sxva).

cximovani kul turebis umetesoba zeTs agrovebs

Tesl Si da nayofSi, magram zeTi Sei Zi eba grovdebo-des agreTve mcenaris sxva nawi l ebSi c, magal i Tad: qerqSi, bol qvebSi (miwi s nuSi), wyal mcenareTa sporrebSi da sxva. zogierTi zeTovani mcenareebi i Zi eva magar cxims (pal ma, kakaos xe, civil i xe), zogierTebi ki Txevid zeTs (zeTis xil i, tungi, bal axovani zeTovanebi).

msofli i oSi cximovani kul turebidan wamyvani adgil i uWi ravs soias, araqiss, mzesumziras, zeTis xil s, mdogvs, abusal aTins, da xva. dRes msofli i oSi zeTovankul turebs mil ionobiT heqtari savargul i uWi ravs.

sagarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul mraval wl ian subtropikul mcenareTa Soris tungs dakavebul i far-Tobebi Ta da saxal xo sameurneo mni Svnel obi T sakmado mni Svnel ovani adgil i ekava. tungis xis nayofis gul i dan (Tesl i dan) mi Reba msofli i oSi erT-erTi saukeTeso teqnikuri zeTi, romel sac mrewvel obis sxvadasxva dargSi mraval mxriv iyeneben. tungis zeTi swrafad Sreba, misgan saukeTeso sandal ozi (I aqi), minanqari, saRebavebi, roml ebic aracveul ebrivi gam-Zi eobi T, simtkici T, el astiurobi T da wyal uJonao-bi T gamoirCeva. masze ar moqmedebs teni, simJave, mari-i i, el eqtromuxti da sxva. tungis zeTi i iTons i cavas korozi isgan, xol oxis snakeTobebs - I pobi sgan.

tungis zeTze damzadebul i sandal ozi Ta da saRebavebi T Rebaven Tvi Tmfrinavebs, msubuq avtomanqanebs, samgzavro vagonebs, avej s, musical ur instrumentebs, hidroturbinebis wyal qveSa nawi l ebs. tungis zeTis gan damzadebul i saRebavebi i cavas gemebis wyal qveSa nawi l ebs da Jangvisgan, amasTan gal aqui zedapi rs ver ekvreba zRvis ni Jarebi, roml ebic gemis moZraobas anel eben. tungis zeTis gan mzaddeba kauCukis Semcvl el i, iyeneben teqnikuri rezinis

warmoebaSi, msubuq mrewvel obaSi, I inol iumis, mu-Sambis, xel ovnuri tyavis, wyal gaumtari qsovil ebis damzadebaSi da sxva. tungis zeTs iyeneben rogorc inseqticids. zeTs warmoebis narCenebi saTanado gadamuSavebis Semdeg gamoiyeneba sasuqad, xol o na-WuWis da zeTs namwi saukeTeso masal aa umaRI esi xarisxismel nis datuSi dasamzadebl ad.

warmoSoba

tungis xis samSobl od samxreT-aRmosavl eTi azia i Tvl eba. misi bunebrivi tyebi dResacaa SemorCeni- I i CineTSi, iaponiaSi, taivanze da zogierT sxva ad-gil ebSi.

sagarTvel oSi tungis mcenare 1896 wel s iaponi-idan profesor krasnovis eqspediciam Semoitana. iaponi idan Camotanil i ramdenime nergi darges Caqvvis maSindel saufi iswul o mamul Si, gzs gaswvriv, mxol od dekoratiul i mniSvnel obiT. am kul turis samrewvel o ganviTareba qveyanaSi mogvianebeiT, meoce saukunis 30-i an wl ebSi daiwyo. pirvel wl ebSi pl antaciebs iaponuri tungisgan aSenebdnen. Cinuri tungis pirvel i sacdel i nargaoba aWaraSi mxol od



1932 wel s gaSenda. masTan gamovl i nda Cinuri tungis upiratesoba iaponur tungTan SedarebiT. tungis pl antaciebi Sendeboda dasavl eT sagarTvel os subtropikul zonaSi, gansakuTrebiT: ozurgeTSi, zugdidSi, I anCxuTSi, wal enj ixaSi, afxazeTis rai-nebSi da svagan. tungi moyavdaT I agodexSiC. 1949-50 wl ebis civma zamTarma da sxva xasiaTis faqto-rebma tungis pl antaciebs seriozul i ziani miayena. Semdgom wl ebSi TandaTan daiwyo tungis warmoebis aRorZineba da gasul i saukunis 80-i an wl ebSi tungis pl antaciebis mocl obam 10 aTas heqtars gadaaWarba. aRsani Snavia, rom erTi centneri tungis nayofis fasi 45 maneTs (sabWoTa) aWarbebda. im periodisTvis qveyanaSi 20 aTas tonamde nayofi mzaddeboda.

tungis xe rZiani sebrTa oj axs ekuTvnis. am gvarSi xuTi saxeoba Sedis: I umbangi, anu sanTI is xe, romel ic mxol od aziis tropikul rai onebSi izrdeba; bagil umbangi, anu rbil i lumbangi, romel ic warmoSobiT fil ipinebis kunZul ebi danaa; Cinuri tungis xe, romel ic gavrcel ebul ia CineTis central ur da Crdil o provinciebSi; mTis tuni gavrcel ebul ia

CineTis samxreT provinciebSi da nakl ebi yinvagamZ-I eobiT xasiaTdeba; iaponuri tungis xe, warmoSobiT iaponi is samxreTidanaa. saqarTvel oSi ori saxeobaa gavrcel ebul i Cinuri da iaponuri, Tumca upiratesoba Cinurs eniWeba, radgan misgan gamoxdil i zeTi ufromaRal i xarisxisa.

Cinuri tungis xe saSual o sididis foTol mcveni mcenarea. 8-10-m.-mde simaRI is izrdeba. yvavil ebi Cveul ebriv mtevni sebur yvavil ebad aris Sekrebilli, romel Ta raodenoba 2-3-dan ramdenime aTeul amde aRwevs. nayofis forma da zoma cval ebadi, ufro xSi-rrad momrgval o formisagvxvdeba. nayofi Cveul ebriv xuTbadiania, iSviaTad 3-6-budiani. mwi fe momvwano, mowi Tal oa, mSral i nayofi ki muqi, mura feria.

iaponuri tungis xe da nayofi garegnul ad, TiT-qmis, Cinuris anal ogiuria. orive saxeobas kargad ganvi Tarebul i fesvTa sistema axasiaTeb.

tungis bio-ekol ogiuri Tavi seburebebi

tungis xe bunebriv pirobebSi mxol od TviTCaTes-viT mravl deba. kul turaSi ki vrcel deba, rogorc generaciul ad-Tesl iT, i sevegetaciurad, mynobiT. bunebriv pirobebSi tungis Tesl is aRmoceneba 2-3 Tves Wianurdeba. Cinuri tungis aRmocenebis unari 60-70% -sar aRemateba. iaponuri tungisaki – 80%-s.

tungis aRmonaceni ZI ier swrafi zrdiT xasiaTdeba, gansakuTrebiT Cinuri saxeobis. mosxmas 2-3 wl i-dan iwyebi, iaponuri ki – me-5-6 wl i dan.

Cinuri saxeoba srul msxmoiarobas me-6-7 wel s aRwevs, iaponuri ki – me-10-12 wl i dan.

tungis msxmoiaroba mraval faqtorzea damoki debul i da di ddiapazonSi meryeobs. srul asakovani Ci-nuri tungis erT xes SeuZI i a mogvces 25-dan 100 kg.-mde nayofi, iaponurs ki – 17-dan 80 kg.-mde. Cinuri tungis 1 kg. gawmendil i Tesl i daaxl oebiT 250 cal marcval s Seicavs, iaponuri ki – 800 cal s.

Cinuri tungis mSral Tesl is gul Si cxim-zeTis Semcvel oba 49-54%-is fargl ebSi meryeobs. misi ze-Ti swrafi SrobiTa da sxva gansakuTrebul i TvisebetiT xasiaTdeba. iaponuri tungis zeTianoba 67-72%-aRwevs, magram misi zeTi SedarebiT mdare xarisxisa da ufrongvianSreba. aRsani Snavia rom iaponuri tungis vegetaciis periodi 20-30 dRiT ufro mokl ea, vidre – Cinurisa.

Cinuri tungis xis sicocxl is xangrZI ivoba 30-35 wl is fargl ebSi meryeobs, iaponuri saki – 50 wl amde.

rogorc dakvirvebebma cxadyo zrda-ganvi Tarebis da msxmoiarobis xasiaTis mixedviT Cinuri da iaponuri tungis xe sagrZnobl ad gansxvavdeba erTmane-Tisgan. es gansxvaveba yvel aze metad gamoxateba aq-tiur temperaturaTaj ami sadmi maTi moTxovnil ebi mixedviT.

Cinuri saxeobis normal uri momwi febis Tvis sa-vegetacio periodSi 4000°C -ze meti temperatura-Taj ami swirdeba, iaponurs ki – 3200-3500°C. ami tom aris romigi yovel Tvis aswrebs nayofis normal ur momwi febas, Cinuri tungis nayofi ki cal keul wl ebSi srul teqnikur simwifes ver aswrebs. misi nayofis srul i momwi febis Tvis gadamwyveti mniSvnel o-



ba aqvs ara imdenad savegetacio periodis saer To maRaL temperaturaTa j ams, aramed i mas, Tu si Tbos rogori j ami modis Semodgomis Tveebze (seqtemberi, oqtomberi, noemberi). am periodSi rodesac momwi feba mmdinareobs, igi ar unda iyos 1300°C-ze nak- I ebi.

I literaturul i wyaroebi smixedvi T, Ti Tqos, tungis xe niadagis mimarT didad momTxovni ar aris, magram adgil obrivma gamokvl evehma cxadyo, rom faqtobrivad is am mxriv sakmaod momTxovnia. tungisTvis xel sayrel ia humusi T mdidari, Rrma wyal - gamtari niadagi. igi Znel ad egueba da xSirad xmeba ki dec mZime meqani kuri Semadgenl obis, mcire siRr- mis, gadarecxil niadagebze. aseve didi mni Svnel oba aqvs agreTve niadagis ares reaqcias, igi ver egueba tute da ZI ier mJave niadagebs. mi sTvis yvel aze uke- Tesia susti mJave da neitral uri reaqci i sniadagebi (PH-4,5-7,0). am kul turisTvis gamosadegia tipuri wi Tel miwebi, gaewerebul i wi Tel miwebi, yvi Tel miwebi, susti da saSual o eweri, ukarbonato-al uviuri, neSompal a-karbonatul i niadagebi.

tungis agroteqni ka

warmoebaSi tungis xe Zi ri Tadad Tesl iT mravl de- ba. Tesl s agroveben wi naswar, aprobi rebul i sadede xeebi dan da sanergeSi aRzrdil 1-2-wl iani nergebi T aSeneben pl antacias.

tungi advil ad mravl deba mynobi Tac da es meTo- di yvel aze ukeTesia erTgvarovani uxvmosavl iani pl antaciebis gasaSenebl ad.

tungis pl antaciis gasaSenebl ad niadagis pirve- l adi damuSavebi wesi farTobis daxril obis mixed- vi T, sxvadasxva: vake da 100-mde daxril obis far- Tobebze tardeba niadagis erTdroul i mTI iani da- muSaveba 40-45 sm-i s iRrmeze. dagegmva ki warmoebs sworkuTxovani wesi T 7X4 m. kvebis farTiT. heqtarze am wesi T 360 mcenare iringveba. arsebobs yanCavel is rekomenadacia 8X7m. kvebis farTiT, e.i. heqtarze 180 mcenaris ganTavsebi T.

tungis nergis dasargavad unda amovTxaroT 40-50 sm. si Rrmis ormoebi. ormoSi saWi roa Sevi tanoT 10-20 kg. nakel i an torfi. tungi iringveba gazafxul ze vege- taciis dawyebis win pirvel i martidan pirvel apri- l amde. dargviswinneregs unda SeeWras dazi anebul i

fesvebi da saWi roebi smixedvi T damokl des, amoivl os wunwuxSi da dargvisTanave ai kras sar ze. nar gavs unda gaukeTdes budna da moi rwyas, Semdeg ki zemodan fxi- eri miwa an dai far os mcenareul i mul Ci T.

tungis pl antaciiebSi ni adagis movl a unda ganxor- ciel des nargaobi s asaki sa da fesvTa sistemi s ganvi- Tarebis Sesabami sad. pirvel xanebSi movl a ni adagis gafxvierebaSi da sarevel ebi sgan gawmendaSi gamoi- xateba.

tungis axal gazar da pl antaciiebSi siderantebis Tesvis optimal uri vadebia april i s meore naxevari, Semodgoma-zamTris; agvisto-seqtemberi da oqtomb- ris pirvel i naxevari.

tungis pl antaciiebSi ni adagis damuSaveba tardeba 10-12 sm. si Rrmeze, amasTan xesTan mi axl oebis das- muSavebis si Rrme unda Semci rdes, raTa fesvTa sis- tema ar dazi andes.

tungis nayofis uxvi da saRi mosavl i s mi Reba di- dad aris damoki debul i pl antaciiebSi sasuqi s gamoyenebasTan, amasTan aucil ebel ia tungis pl antaciis yovel i nakveTi damuSaveba individual urad, ni adagi s nayofierebis, asakis, mdgomareobisa gaTval i s- winebi T. tungisTvis didi mni Svnel oba aqvs organul sasuvebs: nakel s, torf-komposts, koncentri rebul torf-mineral s.

nakel i an misi Semcvl el i s yovel wl iuri doza 3-5 wl iani pl antaciiebSi s heqtarze 11 tonaa, Zi rze - 30 kil ogramia dadgeni l i. 6-10 wl iani xeebisTvis ha. - 15 t. (40kg.), xol o 10 wl iani da uxnesi nargavebisT- vis ha. - 18 t. (50kg.).

tungis pl antaciiebSi azotovani, fosforiani da kal i umiani sasuvebs gamoyenebis dros mxedvel oba- Si mi i Reba pl antaciis asaki.

fosforiani da kal i umiani sasuvebi, xol o azoto- vani sasuvebi dan amoniumi s sul fati SeaqvT erTxel Teberval -martSi, ammoniumi s gvarj il a ki orj er: dozis naxevari - yvavil obis dawyebamde 15-20 dRiT adre da meore naxevari yvavil obis damTavrebisTa- nave, magram araugvianes 15 i vni sisa.

mineral uri sasuvebis dozebi sxvadasxva asakis tungis pl antaciisTvis kg.ha. moqmedi nivTierebis mixedvi T.

	pl antaciis xnovaneba	azoti	fosfori	kal iumi
1	2-3wl iani	9	18	14
2	4-5wl iani	18	27	27
3	6wl iani	36	36	36
4	7wl iani	65	54	65
5	8wl iani	80	65	80
6	9wl iani	108	81	108
7	10wl iani	130	108	130

fiziologiurad momwifebul i nayofi Tvis Tonve i wyebi cvenas, dekembri s Sua ricxvebamde darCenil i nayofebi ki unda Camoibertyos.

vi adimer xabelSvi i agrarul i mecnierebis doqtori



AXION 850

The article gives information about AXION 850 – one of the best technologically equipped tractors in the world. It is made by German firm CLAAS which works on creating agricultural machines and aggregates.

It is important that one of the special advantages of AXION 850 is the system made by KLAAS. By using it you can reach about 7 % decrease of fuel charges during executing any kind of work. When you make some hard work the economy of fuel reaches 2-5 litres in an hour.

The article is also about the modernization and other news of AXION 850 and it's special abilities of exploitation.

firma CLAAS-ма sawavis xarjis
mocul obaze gamoscada traktori AXION- 850, roml is simzi avrea
165kvt./225 cx./Z. Sedegma mol odins
qadaawarba.

aucil ebel ia iTqvas, rom firma CLAAS-ma gansakuTrebiT gaaumj obe- sa traqtor AXION- 850 - i s model e- bis seria, erT-erTi gansakuTrebui mi Rwevad i Tvl eba. CLAAS-is mier Se- muSavebul i sistema, roml i s gamoye- nebi sas sawvavis moxmareba, yvel anai- ri samuSaos Sesrul ebis, saSual od 7%-iT Semcirda. mZime samuSaos Ses- rul ebis dros ki sawvavis ekonomia saaTSi 2.5 i trs aRweys.

AXION – 850 traqtorze jondiris
6,8 litri mocul obis eqvscil ind-
riani Zravi uyenia, romel ic aRwur-
vil ia uaxl esi teqnol ogiIT da tier
3 (gamonabol qvi gazebis kontrol is
sistema) normas srul ad akmayofi-
lebs. gamonabol qvi gazebis sistema
gare recirkul aciIT muSaobs, xo-
lo turbo Seberva cval ebadi geo-
metriiT xdeba, e.i. (turbina muSaobs
Zravis dabal brunTa rixvze, ro-
gorc patara turbina da Sesabami sad
awvdis cota sawvavs, xol o Zravis
maRal brunTa rixvze muSaobs ro-
gorc didi turbina). Zravi gamoimu-
Savebs 165 kvt/225cx./Z. 2200 brunTa
rixvis dros, xol o maqsimal ur sim-
ZI avres aRwevs 2000 brunTa rixvze
169 kvt/230cx./Z. AXION – is TiTqmis

yvel a model i garda AXION-830-i sa aRWurvil ia simZI avris momatebis sistemiT (claas menejment payer) (kl aassis simZI avris marTva). Tu gadacema-Takol ofi CarTul ia CanDj gufSi, xol o traqtoris siCqare aWarbebs 8,6 km./ST., an ukana Zal amrTmevi I il - vissensori dahidravl ikuri tumbos sensori afiqsirebs simZI avris ukmarisobas, aRniSnul i marTvis sistema Zravis simZI avres zrdis 193kvt./260 cx.Z.-mde. anu damatebiT szens 22 kvt/30 cx.Z-s. dabal j gufebSi A da B, didi datvirTvis dros Tu traqtoris siCqare ar aRemateba 8,6 km./ST-s sistema (cmp) damatebiT simZI avres ar qamoim uSavebs.

firma CLAAS-i (damatebiti Tansixis gadaxdi T) momxmarebel s aseve sTavazobs traqtorebs usafexuro gadacemaTa kol ofiT cmatic-s (sruli i avtomatika), garda AXION-830 da AXION-850 model ebisa, roml ebzec ayenia hexaSift (sicqaris damouki debebel i eqvsi gadarTva) da hexactiv (sicqaris damouki debel i eqvsi aqtivacia) gadacemaTa kol ofebi. (hexaSift)-s aqvs oTxii gadacemaTa j gufi da eqvs safexuriani gadarTva datvirTvis qveS. (hexactiv)-s SeuZi ia avtomaturi gadarTva. aRni Snul gadacemaTa kol ofebs aqvs 24 safexuri, romel ic gamoiyeneba orive mimarTul ebiT (win da ukani). sicqaris gadarTva xorciel deba muSaobis procesSi salwi

marcxena mxares ganl agebul i berketiT (reverSift).

AXION-850-is dadebiT mxare metyvel ebs Zravis dabal i brunvis pirobebis 50 km. siCqariT moZraobis Sesazi ebl obac. es traqtori SeiZI eba aRiWurvos svl is Semanel ebel i reduqtoriT, roml is Car Tva xdeba meqanikuri berketiT da gamoyeneba mxol od msabuqi samuSaoebis Sesasrul ebl ad. misi Car Tva dasaSvebia mxol od A da B j gufebSi traqtoris muSaobi sas da minimal uri samuSao siCqare aRwevs 400-450 m./sT., roca Cveul ebrev reJiMSi minimal uri samuSao

siCqare saaTSi 1500-1700 metria.

qvemOT mocemul ia saerTaSori-so erovnul i gamosacdel i centris d.l.g. mier (mdebareobs qal aq gros-umStadtSi) Catarebul i ga-

mocdis Sedegebi povermix-Is dros. (Sereul i simZI avre-anu moZraobis dros erTdrooul ad Zal mrTmevi i il vi smuSaoba da hi dravl iki s gamoyeneba).

*sawvavis moxmarebis maCvenebel i traqtoris
sxvadasxva simZI avri T muSaobis dros*

samuSao tipi	simZI avre	brunv.ricxi	gr./kvt.sT.	I ./sT.
standartul i Z.a.I . – 540	100%	1890	232	48,7
ekonomikuri Z.a.I . – 540	100%	1524	237	42,7
standartul i Z.a.I . 1000	100%	1930	232	48,9
standartul i Z.a.I . 1000 E	100%	–	–	–
Zravi maqs. br. ricxi dros	80%	maqs.	252	39,9
satransport o samuSaoebi	40%	60%	235	18,8

— თანადგომა —

gaeros sursaTi sa da sofl is meurneobis organi zacia (FAO) iZul ebiT gadaadgil ebul i mosaxl eobisTvis



gaeros sursaTi sa da sofl is meurneobis organi zacia (FAO) mraval i wel ia muSaobs da axorciel ebs proeqtebs saqarTvel oSi. organi zaci is ZiriTadi mimarTul eba, sofl is meurneobis da masTan dakav-Sirebul i dargebis xel Sewyoba da ganvi Tarebaa, Sesabamisad gaeros sursaTi sa da sofl is meurneobis organi zaci is ZiriTadi partnori saqarTvel os sofl is meurneobis saminstroa, Tumca 2008 wl is agvistos movl enebis Semdgom mWidro urTierTobe bi Camoyal ibda FAO-s da saqarTvel os I tol vil Ta da gansaxl ebi s saminstros Soris. TanamSroml oba gul i xmobis iZul ebiT gadaadgil ebul i mosaxl eobis daxmaraebas sakvebis warmoebis da Semosavl is mi-Rebis mi zniT.

2008 wl is agvistos saomari moqmedebebi s Semdgom sursaTi sa da sofl is meurneobis organi zacia aq-ti urad exmareba iZul ebiT gadaadgil ebul mosaxl eobas, rogorc Si da qarTl is aseve zemo afxaze-Tis mosaxl eobasac. Tavdapi rvel ad es iniciatiavebi

humanitarul xasiat satarebda, roca organi zaci am devni l ebs saarsebo minimumis warmoebis xel SewyobisaTvis mosaxl eobis moTxovnis Sesabamisad, daxmaraebis saxiT gadasca sxvadasxva saxeobis Sinauri cxovel i, frinvel i da cxovel is da frinvel is sadgomis asaSenebel i samSenebl o masal a, futkari, sabostne kul turaTa Tesl i da wyl is Sesagrovebel i avzebi. sul 2 664 devni l is oj axma mi i Ro aRni Snul i daxmaraeba, cxovel Ta saxeobebis dari gebis sasankuTrebil i yuradReba eqceoda sami zne dasaxl ebebis adgil mdebareobas, cxovel Ta produqtul obasa da maTj anmrTel obis mdgomareobas.

proeqtis kidev erT mni Svnel ovan komponenti s dasaxl ebebsa Tu sofl ebSi sairigacio sistemebis reabil itacia warmoadgens, roml ebSic saWiro infrastruktura, an saerTod ar arsebobda, an sxvadasxva mizeziT dazianda. kerZod, gakeTda oTx sarwyavi sistema (4 dizel is tumbo da 6km sistema), oTx mi znobrivi TemisTvis (sam adgil as cxinval is regionis mi mdebare teritoriale da erTi devni l Ta dasaxl ebaSi). adgil obrivi xel isufl ebi s mier dasaxl ebul ma pirebma Sesabamis i treningi c gai ares saCuqr ad mi Rebul i mowyobi l obebis amoqmedebi s da movl a-patronobi s mi zniT. devni l Ta oTx dasaxl ebaSi damontaJda 45 WaburRil i teqniki da sarwyavi wyl is aTvis, tumbosa da sadis tribucio sistemi s meSveobi TTi Toeul i saxl i daukavSinda sarwyav sistemas. oTx dasaxl ebaSi moewyo 1.5 metris diametris Svidi Wa, xol o xuT dasaxl ebaSi gai wmi nda ar sebul i sadrenaJo da sairigacio sistema.

organizacia sul 31 dasaxl ebaSi muSaobs qvemo qarTl Si, Si da qarTl Si, samegrelo oSi (focxo-eweri), mcxeTa-mTianeTi sa da kaxeTis regi onebSi. 2008 wl is Semdeg axal dasaxl ebebTan erTad daxmaraeba gaewia,

cxinval i s regioni s administraciul sazRvar Tanax-
I omdebare konfl iqtiT dazaral ebul mosaxl eoba-
sac.

2010 wl idan organizacia ufro mdgrad ganvi Ta-
rebaze orientirebul saqmi anobas axorciel ebs
Tanamonawil eobis proeqtis fargl ebSi. daintere-
sebul pi rebs organizacia saSual ebas aZl evs Tavad
moiZion SesaZeni saqonel i Tu sofi is meurneobis
sxva manqana-iaraRebi, mobil izacia gaukeTon saku-
Tar Tanxebs, xol o gaeros sursaTisa da sofi is me-
urneobis organizacia Ri rebul ebi s naxevars ixdisi
(grantis maqsimal uri odenoba 500 aSS. dol ars Se-
adgens). aminiciativis fargl ebSi 1500- mde devnil -
ma ukve Sei Zina sxvadasxva pirutyvi: Zroxa, cxvari,
Rori, cxeni, futkari, uzrav-mozravi qoneba: wi sq-
vil i saTburi, traqtori Tu sxvadasxva saxeobi s sa-
sofi o sameurneo teqnika, dai wyes an gazardes so-
kos warmoeba, moawyves xei vnebi da individual uri
sairigacio Webi, Seqmnes ramdenime servis centri,
sadac xdeba sasofl o sameurneo teqnikis SekeTeba.
beneficiarebi sxvadasxva tipis dasaxl ebebSi ari-
an Casaxl ebul ni – zogi sofi is tipisaa, xol o zogi
ki ufro qal aqis tipis dasaxl ebba. Sesabamisad, es
proeqti devnil ebs SesaZl ebl obas aZl evs, airction
maTTvis ufro xel sayrel i saqmianoba. magal i Tad,
Tu sofi is tipis dasaxl ebebSi ufro xSiria cxvri-
sa da msxvil fexa pirutyvis Sesyidvis SemTxevebebi,
korpusis tipis dasaxl ebis macxovrebl ebma gamoi-
yenes korpusebSi ve arsebul i sardafebi da awyoben
sokos saTburebs, saxxobebsa Tumarnebs. devnil ebi
sxvadasxva treiningsac gadian, rac maTi saqonl isa
Tu danadgarebis ufro efekturad movl a-patroc-
nobaSi da warmoebi s ganvi TarebaSi exmarebaT. amgva-
ri saqmianobebi devnil ebs axal saxcovrebel piro-
bebTan adaptaciaSi, sakuTari saksreibis mobil izaci-
asia da potencial is ufro efekturad gamoyeneba-
Si exmarebaT. isini nakl ebad arian damoki debul ebi
gare daxmarebaze, Rebul oben damouki debel Semo-
savals, asaqmeben sxva devnil ebsa Tu adgil obriv
mosaxl eobas, da ukve SeuZl iaT sakuTari saksreibit
gaafar Toon warmoeba.

garda zemoTaRni Snul isa, proeqtis fargl ebSi
sawyobebi s mSenebl obac xdeba, raTa iZul ebi T gad-
adgil ebul mosaxl eobas produuciis Senaxvis saSua-
l eba mieces. ami si magal i Tiakaral eTi dasaxl ebaSi
vaSi is saerTo sawyobis mSenebl oba, xol o I tol-
vil Ta da gansaxl ebis saministrosTan erTad indi-
vidual uri sawyobis mSenebl oba devnil Ta or dasax-
l ebaSi.

gaeros sursaTisa da sofi is meurneobis organi-
zacia evrokavSiris dafinansebi Ta da saqar Tvel os
sofi is meurneobisa da I tol vil Ta da gansaxl e-
bis saministrobTan erTad momaval Sic gaagrZel ebs
devnil Ta daxmarebas maTi saarsebo pirobebis ga-
umj obesebis, dasaqmebis da Semosavl ebis gazrdis
mi zni T.

*mixeli soxaZe
proeqtis menej eri*

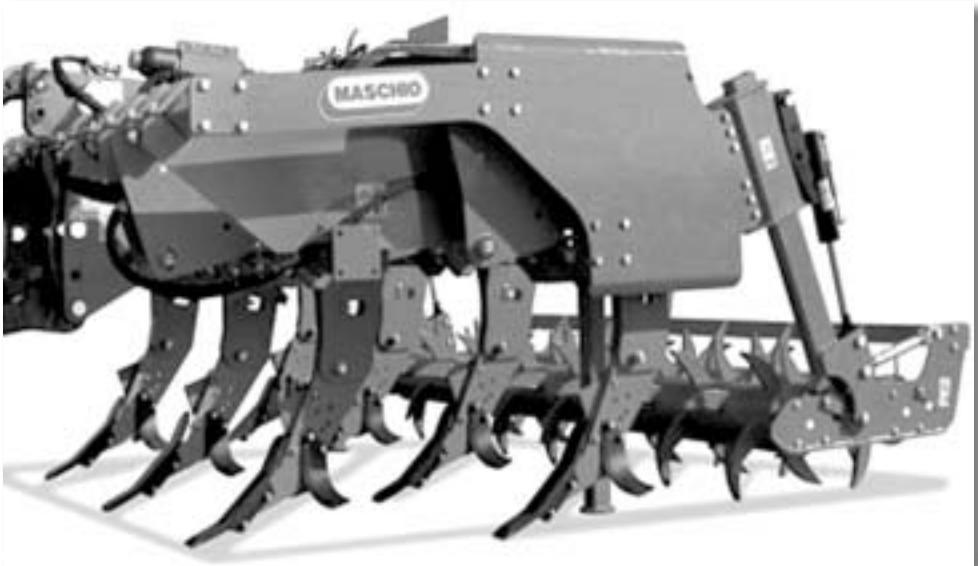


MASCHIO-GASPARDO – fermerTa erTgul i megobari

MASCHIO-GASPARDÒ - THE DEVOTED FRIEND OF FARMERS

The article is about the abilities and popularity of Italian industrial group MASCHIO GASPARDÖ – one of the largest producers of agricultural techniques in the world.

It is told in details about the MAESTRA, MINI-METRO, METRO, MAXI-METRO aggregates' advantages and principle of working. Also about the simplicity and rationality of the exact sowing technique's construction of ORIETTA and OLIMPIA giving unique abilities for sowing different vegetable cultures. The article is also about the deeply scarifier aggregates: ARTIGLIO, ATTILA, PINOCCHIO and DIABLO, which go deep into the earth, ruin solid rocks and help to restore the structure of soils.



msofl i oSi sasofl o-sameurneo
teqnikis umsxvll esi mwarmoebe-
lis, ital iuri samrewel o j gufis
MASCHIO-GASPARDI-s produqciis
popul ar oba dRITI -dRe i zrdeba.

kompania awarmoebs bostneul -baR-Ceul isa da sxdadasxva saxeobis mar-cvl eul i kul turebis, rogorc tradi ciul, ise minimal ur (NO-TILL) da zol uri (STripTil) teqnol ogiis zust saTesel ebs, Rrmadgamafxvierebl ebs, diskatorebs, freezebs, kul tivato-rebs (rogorc mTI iani farTobis, ise kvl ebs Soris damamuSavebel s), susu-ais momfantvel ebs da sxva.

2010 wel s msofl iSi gansakuT-rebiT farTo gaqaneba mieca 8X70 da12X45 rigis (SP – ankererebi an MT-diskosebr CamTesebian), MAESTRA, MINI-METRO-s (12X70 an 18X45) da METRO-s (16X70 an 24X45) saTes-1 ebs. kompaniam ufro didi – MAXI-METRO-s –24, 32 an 36 rigiani saTessel ebs gamoSveba daiwyo, romel ic erTdroul ad ramdenime operacias asrul ebs (Tesva, sasuqis Setana). amasTan erTad igi warmadobi Tac gamorCeul ia: dRe-Re-RameSi 500 heqtarze meti farTobis damuSaveba SeuZl ia, bunkerebis Tesl is erTxel Sevsebeit ki 180-200 hektars Tesays.

MASCHIO GASPARD OiseT meurneo-
bebsac ar i viwyeb s, roml ebsac patara
far Tobebi aqvT. amas Tan er Tad, kom-
pania iTval i swinebs msofI i oSi , gan-
saku Trebi T ganvi Tarebad qveynebSi ,
sofI is meurneobi s wi naSe arsebul
sirTul eebs da fermerebs mni Svne-
I ovan SeRavaTs uwevs.

auci l ebl ad unda aRi ni Snos
MASCHIO GASPARDO-s bostneul i
kul turebis zusti Tesvis saTsel e-
bi – ORIETTA da OLIMPIA. konstruq-
ciis simartive, racional uroba da
daxvewi l teqnol ogiebi, maT sxva-
dasxva saxeobis bostneul i da bar-
Ceul i kul turebis Tesvis unikal ur
SesaZl ebl obas aniWebs. saTsel a
seqciebsa da rigebis zol ebs Soris
Tesvis interval is sasurvel i dia-
pazoniT Secvl is saSual ebas iZl eva.
aggregatebs aqvs Tesl is gawmendisa
da Tesvis vakuumuri sistema. amasTan
saTesi seqcia, CasaTesi diskos meSve-
obiT, rogor c kvi ebSi, i se moswore-
bul gruntze di di sizustiT Tesvas
uzrunvel yofs.

aseve Zal ze mni Svnel ovania kompanii s mier warmoebul i Rrmadgamafx-vierebel i aggregatebi, ARTIGLIO, ATTILA, PINOCCHIO (1,3-5) da DIABLO (6, 7) metriani modebis qani T. qansa-

kuTrebit i seTi niadagebis Tvis, sadac qveda fenebi imdenad aris datkepnili, rom bunebrivi sadrenaJe sistema srul ad an nawi l obriv darRveul ia. aRni S-nul i Rrmadgamafxvierebel i aggregatebi 30-35 sm. si Rrmeze Si is datkepnil qanebs da xel s uwyobs niadagis bunebrivi struqturis aRdgenas.

aseve unda gavamaxvil OT yuradReba – MASCHIO GASPARDO - TSAR axal modificirebul diskoi an farcxze, romel ic 4-dan 12 santimetramde samul - Ce fenis Sesaqmnel ad gamoyeneba. amave dros igi uzrunvel yofs niadagis zeda aqtiur fenaSi organul i nivTierebaTa cvl is procesis daCqarebas, misi struqturis gaumj obesebas, mikroorganizmebis dacvasa da niadagi dan tenis aorTql ebis Seferxebas.

diskoiani farcxis mni Svnel ovan kvanzebs: Tvl ebs morgvebs (stupica) da sxva swraf cveTad detai ebs resursi sul mcire 10 aTas heqtaramde aqvT ga-xangrZI i vebul i. diskoebi dayenebul ia zambarebian dgarze, rac winaRobis (qvis an sxva myari sxel i) moxvedris SemTxvevaSi moxris saSual ebas aZl evs da amasTan erTad muSaobis dros irxeva da i deal urmul Cs warmoqmnis.

arcert i sasofl o-sameurneo teqnikis mwarmoebel i kompania msofl ioSi ise axl os ar aris momxma-rebel Tan, rogorc MASCHIO GASPARDO. amis gar-da, kompania aqtiurad monawil eobs gamofenebSi, sxvadasxva qveynebSi gamarTul „mindvris dReebSi”. eswreba sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebs, mudmiv monitorings uwevs sakuTar teqnikas, xvews da aZl ierebs aggregatebis konstruqcias, Seaqvs koreq-tivebi da ami tomac MASCHIO GASPARDO-s manqanebi



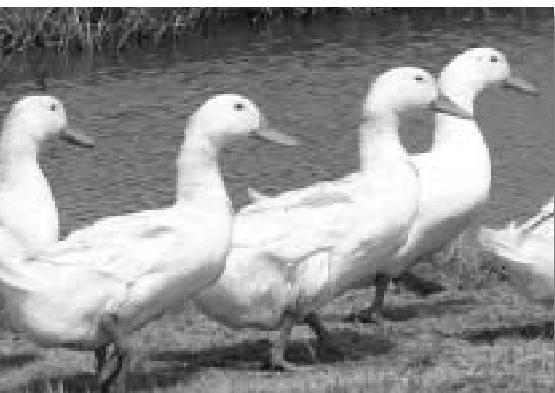
erT-erTi yvel aze saimedoa msofl ioSi, rac kompaniis kl ientebs saSual ebas aZl evs, maqsimal urad mWidro vadebSi, maRal xarisxianad Seasrul os sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebi da adekvaturi mosaval ic mi i Ron.

MASCHIO GASPARDO ORIETTA ORIETTA da OLIMPIA ORIETTA da OLIMPIA da OLIMPIA ukve ramdenime we-li wadiia aqtiurad muSaobs saqarTvel os bazarze da qarTvel fermerebs maRal teqnol ogiur sasofl o-sameurneo aggregatebs awdis. saqarTvel oSi MASCHIO GASPARDO-s warmomadgenel i kompania „msofl io teqnika”, romel ic saqarTvel oSi fer-mereba am firmis mraval ferovani produqci i ssrul paketsa da maRal i s xarisxi serviss sTavazobs.

*moamzada
nodar bregvazem*



i xvi - swrafad aRwarmoebadi da
rentabel uri fri nvel i



ହେଉଥ ଉରକ-ୟାନକା କୁଆରକତତ୍ତ୍ଵ ପ୍ରାଚୀରଣ୍ଡି-
ebul I frinvel ia msori losi.
misi moSi naureba gareul I xvi sgan
(Anas boschas) ramdeni me qveyanaSi
er Tdroul ad moxda. istoriul I
wyaroebi dan cnobil la, rom ixvis
moSenebas saber ZneTSI jer kidev
Cv. w. aR-mde V saukuneSi misdevd-
nen. daaxl oebi T am periodSi I xvs
samxreT-aRmosavl eT azlaSi c aSe-
nebdnen. amerikaSi kol umbis aRmo-
Cenamde muSkianl I xvi (Galina mosc-
hata) moSi naurebul I yo.gareul I
Ixvi gadamfreni frinvel ia, ziri-
Tadar gavrceI ebul ia azla sa da
evropaSi. Igi ITvi eba wyal sate-
vis frinvel ad. misi cocxal I masa
1.0-1.3 kg-la.

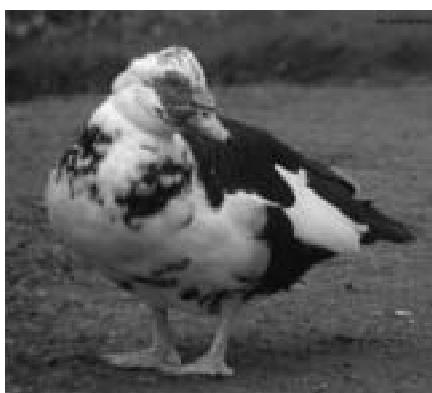
ixvs wyal Si mcuravi frinvel i-saTvis damaxasiaTebel i eqsterrieri da konstitucia aqvs. igi maRal i cxovel myofel obiT, gam-ZI eobiT da garkveul i daavade-bebis mimarT rezistentobiT gamoirCeva, advil ad egueba Senaxvi s sxvadasxva pirobebs, da aris yve- l afriSMwamel i (pol ifagi) frinvel i

cnobil ia ixvis mral i j iSi,
romel ic sxvadasxva qveyanaSi da
gansxvavebul kl imatur pirobeb-
Sia gamoyvanil i. ixvis aseTi kul -
turul ij iSebi maRal i aRwarmoe-
bis unariT, adreul obiT da kargi
kvercxmdebl obiT xasiaTdebi an.
sameurneo Tvi sebebis mixvediT
ixvis ij iSebi iyofa mexorcui .

mexorcül -mekvercxul , mekver-
cxul da dekoratiul j i Sebad.
dasaxel ebul i j i Sebidan gansa-
kuTrebit di di gavrcel eba hpova
pekinurma j xvma.

pekinuri ixvi Cinuri warmoSobisaa. istoriul i wyaroebis Tanaxmadigi, rogorcjiSi, sami saukunis wiNaT pekinis samxreT nawiSi Gamoiyvanes da evropasa da amerikaSi XIX saukuneSi gaiyvanes. yvel gan Camoyal ibda rogorc saukeTeso mexorcuijSi, romel - sac di di mal mwi fadoba da xorcis maRaI i xarisxi axasiaTebs. saqar- Tvel oSi ki gasul i saukuni s dasawyisSi Semoiyvanes.

pekinuri ixvi TeTri ferisaa,
misTvis damaxasiaTebel ia farTo,



grZel i da Rrma sxeul i, kargad ganvi Tarebul i mkerdiT; farTo, br tyel i, saSual o sigrZis Tavi, kiseri xorciani; farTe da grZel i zurgi; niskarti moyvi Tal o-narinj isferi, saSual osigrZis, odnav CaRunul i; mowi Tal o-narinj isferi saSual o simaRI is fexebi; sxeul zemkvri vad ganl agebul i patara zomis frTebi. zrdasrul i ixvis cocxal i masa – dedl is 3,0-3,6 kg-ia; maml is – 3,5-4,0 kg. erT cikl ze kvercxmdebl oba 100-140 cal ia. Seswavl il ia, rom kargi kveba-movl is pirobebSi meore wel s kvercxmdebl oba ar mcirdeba da zogierTi eqzempl arebi 200

cal sac aRweven. kvercxis saSua-
l o masa 85 g-i-a. WuWul s axasia Tebs
zrdi si swafe, 50-55 dRi asakSi
aRweven 2,7-3,0 kg-mde. xorci maRa-
l i xarisxisa. pekinuri ixvi amta-
nia, ar saWi roebs wyal satevebs da
amit om intensiur gamozr dasa da
Senaxvas advil ad equeba.

pekinuri ixvis garda Cvens qve-
yanaSi farToda gavrcel ebul i
muSkiani ixvi. igi Tavisi bi ol o-
giuri TaviseburebebiT gamoir-
Ceva. misi xorci gareul i ixvisas
waagavs da del ikatesad i Tvl eba.
gamoirCeva inkubaciis Tavi sebu-
rebebiT Tu pekinuri ixvis kvercxis
inkubaciis xangrZl ioba aris 31
dRe, muSkiani ixvis kvercxis in-
kubaciis xangrZl ioba Seadgens
35 dRes. garda am ori j i Sisa sa-
qarTvel oSi gavrcel ebul ia ixvis
sxvadasxva popul acia, roml ebic
adgil obriv pi robebs kargad ari-
an Seguebul ni.

I xvebi mal mwi fadobi T, sakvebi -
ხოლმის ნაცელებზე მისირსთვის უსაფრთხო
და ფარისელების კუმინის რეცეპტი. ისინის
თავისინი ცოცხალ მისახ 7 კურის ჩა-
ფის დროს 55-60-ჯერ ზრდაში და 1 კუ-
რინაში ჭრის 2,7-2,9 კუ საცელების ხარჯე-
ვენ. ისტონ ფარისის და შესაძლებელია
რთვული ინჟინირებული, გამოყე ექსპერი-
სტური შენისყვანის მიზანში. ტექნიკუ-
რულ I meurneobis pI robebSI I xviS
Senaxva umj obesla msbuuqi tipis
safrinvel eSI tpls, wyal sacavisi,
an mdi naris nani rze

Kargi adaptaciis unari xel s uwyobs ixvis moSenebas sxvadasxva kl imatur zonaSi. zrdis maRaL i tempi gaZl ierebul i nivTiereba- Ta cvl iT da Jangbadze didi mom- Txovnel obiTaa ganpi robebul i amJamad, muSkiani ixvis moSenebas intensiaurad iwyeben, radgan mi- si xorci nakl ebcxi manobiT gamoirCeva da saukeTeso sagemov- no Tvi sebebiT xasiaTdeba. es ixvi sxvadasxva ferisa: gvvxdeba TeT- ri, Savi, cisferi, brinj aosferi,



zol iani da sxva Seferil obebi c. sqesobrivi dimorfizmi mkveTrad aqvs gamoxatul i, maml ebi s cocxali i masa 4,5-6 kg-mdea, xol o dedi ebi s 2,2-3,2 kg. mozardis sueba 10-12 kvir a grzel deba.

mSobel Ta gundi

mSobel Ta gundi s Senaxva iseTi tipis safrinvel eebSi unda xdebedes, sadac optimal uri mikrokl i mati dacul i iqneba. kerZod, optimal uri temperatura +18-20°C, Sefardebti tenianoba 70 %, zamTarsi 80 %. aucil ebel ia haerSi mavne arirebis Semcvel obas kontrol i dawi os. dasmis simwi drove 2,5 frTas 1 m² unda Seadgendas. sqesobrivi Sefardeba unda i yos 1 : 4. mSobel - Ta gundi s dani Snul ebba sainkubacio kvercxis warmoeba. mSobel Ta gundi s dasakompl eqtebl ad gansakuTrebiT awarmoeben saremonto mozardis gadarCevas eqsterieri T, cocxal i masi T da gansakuTrebul yuradRebas ki durebs da Sebumbvi l i smgomareobas aqceven.

pekinuri ixvi kvercxdebas 6-6,5 Tvis asakSi iwyebi, muSkiani - 7-7,5 Tvis asakSi. normal uri kveba-movi i spirobebSi 5-6 kvir is ganmavl obaSi ixvis kvercxdebis intensivoba 90 %-mde aRwevs. ganaTebis reJimi i se unda i yos dacul i, rom, rodesac kvercxmdebel i 180-190 dRes mi aRwevs, ganaTeba safrinvel eSi 17 saaTi i yos. 3-4 kvercxmdebel ze ewyoba 1 sabudari, roml is zomebia: si grZe 40 sm., si gane-30 sm. da simaRI e 20 sm. sabudari i ataki dan 10-15 sm. simaRI eze keTdeba. safrinvel eSi qveSsaferad SeiZI eba gamo viyenoT namj a, naxerxi, an torfi. Tavdapi rvel ad qveSsaferens yrian 5-7 sm simaRI eze, Semdeg TandaTan SesazI ebel ia damateba. 1 frTaze sul 20 kg. safeni i xarj eba.

mSobel Ta gundi s kveba srul fasovani unda i yos. kombinirebul i sakvebis Semadgeni obaSi aucil ebel ia Sediodes 55-65%-marcvil i (sasurvel ia 2-3 saxis - yvi Tel i simindi, xorbal i, qeri), 5-10%-qato, 6-8%-mzesumziris koptoni, 3-4%-cxovel uri sakvebi, 10-15%-bal axis fqvil i da 4-6%-minerali uri sakvebi.

saremondo mozardis gamozrda

saremondo mozardis gamozrda yvel aze sapasuxi smgebl oa, radgan i xvs gadasuqebi sken an naadrebi sqesobrivi momwi febisken aqvs midrekil eba. am mozardis mi Reba sasurvel ia moxdes 8 Tvis asakis sadede gundidam, rodesac sainkubacio kvercxis masa ar iqneba 75 g-ze nakl ebi. erTdRian asakSi sqesze gadarCevas awarmoeben, roml is teqnikac aseTia: ixvs iyvanen marcxena xel isgul ze zurgiT xel is gul isaken da frTxi. I ad xsian kI oakas. Tu mamrobi Ti sqesia kI oakis I orwovan garsze, Seini Sneba patara borcvaki, rac mdedrobiT sqess ar axasiaTebi. daxarisxebis sizuste 98%-ia. saremondo mozards 26 kvir is asakamde zrdian, Semdeg mSobel Ta gundi s gadahayavT. muSkiani ixvis saremondo mozardis gamozrda 10-11 kvir is asakamde awarmoeben.

pekinuri ixvis saremondo mozardis mamal i 6 kvir is asakSi 3,0 kg-s unda i wonides, xol o dedal i - 2,8 kg-s. muSkiani ixvis mamal i 11 kvir is asakSi unda i wonides 3,6-3,9 kg-s, dedal i - 2,8-3,0 kg-s. sakvebi fronti 1 frTaze 9 sm-ia, xol o darwyul ebi s fronti - 7 sm. saremondo mozardis gamosazrdel ad safrinvel eSi dacul i unda i yos i give mikrokl imati, rogorc mSobel Ta gundi s gamozrdis SemTxvevaSi. ganaTebis reJimi ki aseTia: pirvel i 1 kvir 24 saaTiani ganaTeba, 6 kvir is asakamde xangrZI i oba mcirdeba 8 st-mde, 7 kvir idan 25 kvir amde hyavT stabil ur 8 st-i an ganaTebaze.

gamozi disas gansakuTrebul i mni Svnel obakvebas eni Weba. sasurvel ia Semdegi sakvebis struktura (%): marcvil ovani sakvebi -58,3,

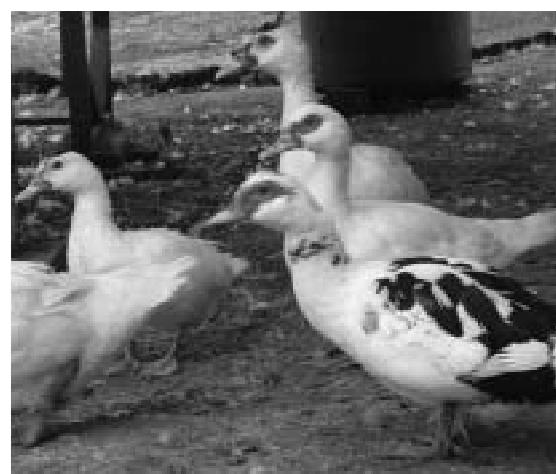
qato-14, koptoni-4, cxovel uri sakvebi-5, bal axis fqvil i-15, minerali uri sakvebi-3,7.

saxorce mozardis gamozrda

saxorce gamozrda Rrma qves-safenzewarmoebi. erTdRian ixvebs gamosazrdel ad svamen gamoCekid dan araumetes 12 st-is ganmavl obaSi. axal gamoCekil i ixvi moZravi unda i yos, reagirebdes xmaurze, mucel i akrul i unda qondes, bumbul i sufta da Tanabari, coxcal i masa aranakl eb 45 g-isa. muSkiani ixvis gamozrda awarmoeben 10-11 kvir is asakamde. pekinuri ixvi ufro swrafad i zrdeba, amit om maTi dakvl a mi zanSewonil ia 6-7 kvir is asakSi. temperaturul i reJimi mozardis gamozrdis dros unda i yos Semdegi pirvel i 1 kvir is ganmavl obaSi iatakTan +33-34°C, Semdeg temperaturas TandaTan amcireben da V kvir is Tvis dahuavT +16-18°C-ze gadahayavT. SenobaSi fardobiTi tenianoba 65-75% unda i yos.

3 kvir is asakamde sakvebis fronti unda Seadgendas 1,5-2 sm-s, Semdeg 2-4 sm-s, darwyul ebi s fronti Sesabami sad 1 da 2 sm-s. sasurvel ia saiixveSi dReSi orj er wyl i gamoicval os. 1-7 kvir amde ixvs erT frTaze dReSi darwyul ebi s Tvis 1,1 l wyl i esaWi roeba. muSkiani ixvs dReSi esaWi roeba: pirvel kvir as 0,1 l wyl i, II kvir as 0,15 l, III kvir as 0,25 l, IV kvir as 0,32 l. Semdeg dakvl amde-0,45 l wyl i. wyl i nakl eba baza amcirebs, xol o 24 saaTi uwyl oba-wonamatis zrdas, roml is kompensi rebas 10 dRe sWi rdeba.

ki dev ufro rentabel uria ixvebis gamozrda wyl satevTan





axl os. mag., meTevzeobis wyal sa-cavTan axl os gamozrda sakvebis danaxarj s amcirebs 30-40%-iT. 1ha. far Tobis mqone wyal satevze

ixvis raodenoba 120-150 fr Tas ar unda aRematebodes. aseTi optimal uri datvirTvis SemTxvevaSi nakel is gamoyofis xarj ze wyl is biomasa izrdeba da ixvi warmatebi T i yenebs masSi arsebul wyal m-cenareebs.

ixvebisatvis saxorced gamozrdis SemTxvevaSi aucil ebel ia srul fasovani kveba, radgan ixvis biol ogiuri Tavisburebidan gamomdinare misTvis damaxasia-Tebel ia zrdis maRal i tempi da sakvebis kargi aTvisebis unari. pirvel kviras aucil ebel ia sakvebSi iyos proteinis maRal i done (21%) da samimocvl o energi 1,26 mg./j oul i. ixvis suqebis periodi

55 dRemde grZel deba. amis Semdeg organi zmSi zrdis intensivoba mcirdeba.

amrigad, rogorc pekinuri, aseve muSkiani ixvis gamozrda maRal -rentabel uria, rogorc fermeruli i (gl exuri) meurneobis pirobebSi, aseve samrewvel o safuZvI ebze, radgan ixvi drois mokl e Sual edSi saukeTeso sagemovno Tvisbebis maRal i xarisxis xorcs iZI eva.

*koba nacval aze,
sofi .meurn.mecnlerebaTa doq-
tori, saqartvel osagraru i
universitetismix.rCeul iSvil is
mecxovel eobisbiol ogiuri sa-
fuZvI ebis institutis direktori*

სანები ფიზიოლოგია

sawvel i aparatebi da danadgarebi

wvel a rTul i fiziol ogiuri procesi. wvel isas, an mozardis mier dedis wovis as, kertebis nervul i dabol oebebis gaRizianebis Sesabamisi , signal i "gadaecema Tavis tvinis erT-erT nawi l shipofizs, romel ic, Tavis mxriv, gaRizianebis donisa da xarisxis adeqvaturad sisxl Si gamoyofs rZis sekreci is gamaZl ierebel hormonebs.

rZis sekreciaSi monawi l eobs cocxal i organizmis Ti Tqmis yve- l a sasicocxl od mni Svnel ovani sistemebi da organoebi (saWml is momnel ebel i, sasunTqi sisxl is mimoqcevis, nervul i, endokrinu- l i da gamravl ebis).

1 litri rZis warmosaqmnel ad curis sisxl ZarRvebSi 400-500 l litra sisxl ma unda gal aros! amdenad, warmosadgenia, rogor daZabul ad muSaobs mewvel i cxovel is mTel i organizmi da, gansakuTrebiT, misi rZis warmomqmnel i organo-curi.

wvel a erT-erT yvel azerTul i da sapasuxi smgebl o samuSaoa rZis mwarmoebel fermaSi. arasworad warmarTul i wvel a sagrZnobl ad amcirebs mi Rebul i rZis raodenobas da xSirad xdeba furis na-adrevad gaSrabis, agreTve curis travmis, anda mwyobi dan gamosv- l i smizezi;

wvel a metad Sromatevadi saqmea: xel i T wvel isas 1 litri rZis ga-

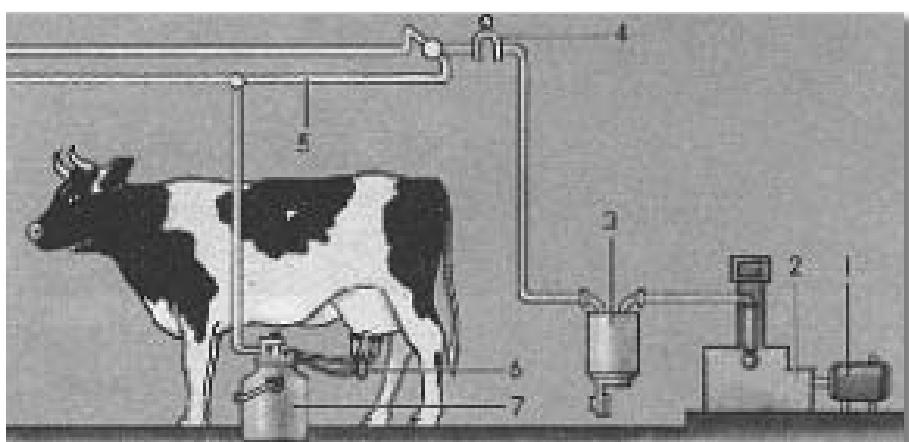
mosawvel ad mwvel avsuxdebamtevnebi T 90-100 moZraobis Sesrul eba. amdenad gasagebi unda iyos Tu ramZime datvirTva modis mwvel avis xel ebze yovel dRiurad 10 su- l i 10 l itri rZis momcemi fure- biswvel isas.

Sromis Semsabuqebis, agreTve mi Rebul i rZis xarisxisa da sa-

nitarul -higenuri mdgomareo- bis gaumj obesebis Tval sazrisiT sarZeo fermaSi furebs sawvel i aparatebi T wvel ian.

wvel is procesis Sromis gao- l ebas cdil obdnen Zvel i egvip- tel ebi, roml ebsac furiskertis spinterSi SehyavdaT mil ebi.

sawvel i aparatis pirvel i pro- totipi (e.w. „sawvel i mil ebi“) bri- tanetiTSi 1836 wel s Seqmna bl ar- tonma, xol o mogvianebi T, 1851 wel s, pirvel ad gamoiyenes „gamo- wovis“ principze momuSave sawve- l i aparati.



1. el eqtroatravi; 2. vakuuum tumbo; 3. vakuuum bal oni; 4. vakuuummetri; 5. vakuuumgamtari; 6 sawvel i Wiqebi kol eqtoriT; 7 sawvel i vedro

vakuumi principze momusave pirvel i sawvel i aparati sawvel i Wiqebi T 1859 wel s daapatentaj on kingamma, xol o Tanamedrove tipis sawvel i aparatis erT-erT pirvel gamomgonebl ad iTvl eba l . kol vi ni.

1894 wel s Svedma iJinermada gamomgonebel ma gustaf de l aval ma daapatenta sawvel i aparati, rom- l is pirvel i gamoyenebadi egzempl iari gamosvebul i iqna misi da oskar I ammis mier daarsebul ma kompaniam „de l aval i“. es firma dRes iTvl eba sawvel i aparatebis da danadgarebis sistemebis daproeqtebaSi axal i konstruqciul i gadawyvetil ebebis fl agmanad.

vakuumis principze momusave sawvel i aparatebis moqmedebis, anu sawvel i Wiqebis kertebze funqcionirebis principi gansxavdeba erTis mxriv xel iT wvel i sagan da meores mxriv naSieris mier dedis wovis procesi sagan:

- xel iT wvel i sas rZemekanikuri zemoqmedebi T gamoi devneba („gamoiwreba“) kertidan,

- wovisas nawi l obri vad meqani- kuri zemoqmedebi T gamoiwreba, nawi l obri vad ki mozardis piris RruSi Seqmnii l i vakuumis moqmedebi T gamoiwoveba kertidan.

orive amaTgan gansxavebi T man- qanuri wvel i sas rZe sawvel i Wiqis kameras da kertis SigniT wnevaTa Soris sxaobis moqmedebi T gamoi- woveba kertidan.

gansxaveben sawvel aparatebs da sawvel danadgarebs.

sawvel i aparati ewodeba mowybil obas, roml is daxmar ebi T xde- ba furis (ansxva saxeobis ZuZumwo- vari mdedri cxovel is) wvel a (sawvel i Wiqebis kertebze Camocmis Semdeg rZis xel ovnuri vakuumis moqmedebi T gamowova). kertebid an rZis gamowova xdeba periodul ad, rasac uzrunvel yofs pul sato- ris mier kertqveSa kameraSi vaku- umis periodul ad miwodeba.

sawvel i aparatis kompl eqtsi Sedis 2 an 4 sawvel i Wiqa (cxovel i saxeobid an gamodinare), kol ektori, pul satori da sawvel i vedro. es kvanzebi erTmaneTTan dakavSirebul i arian rezinis mi- l ebi T zog-j er sawvel i vedros

nacvl ad gamoyeneba e.w. rZis gam- tari sistema(mil sadeni).

moqmedebis principis mixedvi T ganasxaveben or da samtaqtian sawvel aparatebs. samtaqtiani aparatis moqmedebis cikl i Sedge- ba vakumi s (wvel is), SekumSvis da mosvenebis fazisagan, xol o or- taqtian aparatebSi SekumSvis taq- ti gamotovebul ia.

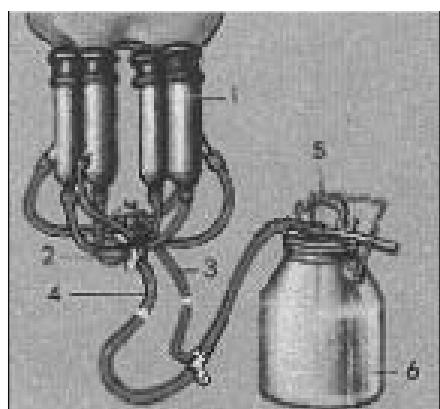
Tavis mxriv, sawvel i danadgarebis kompl eqtsi Sedis, sawvel i aparati, agreTve mis asamoqmedebi ad darZis pirvel adi damuSavebi saTvis saWiro aparatura-mowyobil obebi.

rogorc wesi, yvel a tipis sawve- l i danadgari Sedgeba sawvel i apa- ratisagan, el eqtroamZravisagan, vakuum tumbosagan, vakuumgamzo- misagan da vakuumis mil gamtari sistemi sagan. garda amisa, sawvel i danadgaris kompl eqtsi SeiZI eba Sediodes rZis mil gamtari, apa- turis sarecxi da sadezinfecqio sistemebi, mowvel il i rZis rao- denobis aRricxvis xel sawyoebi, rZis gasafil tri da cxovel i saT- vis sakvebis dozi nebul ad miwo- debis mowyobil obebi da ssv.

pirvel i egzempl arebis Seq- mni dan dRemde gamomgonebl ebi cdil oben sawvel i aparatis kon- struqciul srul yofas, roml is mi zania mwvel avis xel iT Sromis minimumamde Semcireba da curis dauzianebl ad rZis gamoyofis maRai i efeqturobis mi Rweva. es ukanasknel i SesaZI ebel ia wvel i procesi rZis gacemis refl eqsis gaaqtirebi T da sawvel i apa- tis cxovel i organizmisadmi fi- zioli ogiuri adaptaciis maRai i xarisxi T.

Tanamedrove sawvel i aparate- bi uzrunvel yofen rZis gamoyo- fisaTvis gansakuTrebui ad xel - Semwyob fiziol ogiur pirobefs. amasTan, rZe erTdroul ad gamo- iwel eba furis curis oTxive me- oTxidi dan.

bol o wl ebSi bazarze gamoCnda Tanamedrove, ekonomikuri sawve- l i aparatebi. amis magal iTad Se- iZI eba moviyvanoT Sveduri firma DeLaval-is mier gamosvebul i saw- vel i aparati „mil kmasteri“, ro- mel zec wvel i procesi imarTeba curidan rZis Wavl is gamoyofis intensivobi T.



sawvel i aparatis schema
1. sawvel i Wiqebi, 2.kol ektori,
3.vakuumi SI angli; 4. rZis SI angli,
5.pul satori; 6. sawvel i vedro.

saqme is aris, rom individual u- ri Tavis sebarebebi dan gamodinare Ze sxvadasxva furis curidan gamoi yofa sxvadasxva si Cqari T da, amis gamo, yovel i cxovel i individual ur midgomas saWiroebs.

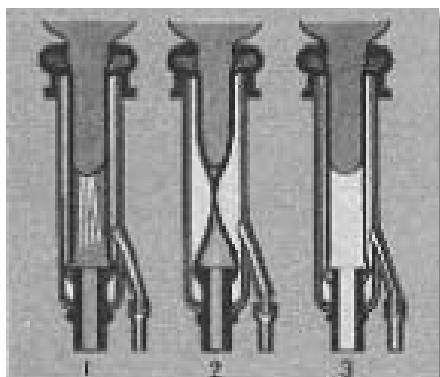
aparati „mil kmasteri“ muSaobas iwyebi dabali i vakuumis pirobefs ukupul saciis moqmedebi T, rac astimul irebsfurismierrZis gacemis dawebas. Tavis mxriv, kertidan rZis Wavl is gaZI ierebis kval obaze apa- rati avtomaturad gadairTveba wve- l is standartul reJmze (vakuumi- sa da pul saciis normal ur doneze, riTmze), rac uzrunvel yofs curis swrafad da efeqturad gamowell as.

wvel i procesi kontrol deba sawvel i danadgaris „displ eize“ (ekranze) gamoxatul i cifrebit, roml ebi c gviCveneben Ti Toeu- l i meoTxidi dan rZis gamowell is siswrafs drois erTeul Si. imav- droul ad sawvel i aparatis kor- pusze arsebul i oTxi naTura-indi- katori gviCvenebi wvel i yvel a fazis mimdinareobas; maT Soris mni Svnel ovaniais, rom, rogorcki mTavrdeba furis wvel a, cimcims iwyebi aparatis saxuravze arse- bul i wiTel i naTura.

aparati „mil kmasteri“-s upira- tesobebi dan special istebis ar- niSnaven:

1. rZis maRai higienuri maCve- nebl ebs,
2. dabali Rirebul ebas,
3. gamoyenebissimartives da
4. momsxurebis siiol es, eqsp- l oataciis dabali xarj ebs.

dReisaTvis sxvadasxva qveynis sawarmoebi wril i fermerul i



*samtaktiani sawvel i aparatis
moqmedebis fazebi:
1. vaku-umis (wvel is) 2. SekumSvis,
3. mosvenebis*



mobiluri sawvel i aparati



*Kompania DeLaval - is avtomaturi
sawvel i danadgari*



roboti mwvel avi "Lely Astronaut"

meurneobebisaTvis uSveben mobil ur sawvel danadgarebs, aparatebs, roml ebi Tac erTdrou-I ad SeiZI eba 1 an 2 furis wvel a. amasTan, aseTi sawvel i aparati sakmaod iafia da advil ad transportabeluria, xol o vakuum tumbo moqmedebaSi mohyav el eqtro amZravs, an Sigawis Zravas, rac gvaZI evs mis nebismier pirobebSi gamoyenebis SesaZI ebl obas. mniS-vnel ovania isic, rom mobiluri sawvel i aparatebis eqspl oatacia ar moi Txovs mwvel avisagan raime gansakuTrebul codhas da mosaxmarebl ad martivia.

fermerebma unda gai Tval iswinnon, rom sawvel i aparatiT wveI a garkveul moTxovnebs ayenebs cxovel is mimarTac; magal iTad, manqanuri wvel isaTvis vargisad iTvi eba furi, romel sac aqvs:

- j amisebri an momrgval ebul i curi,

- curs aqvs swori fuze da i s daci ebul ia iataki dan ara nakl eb 45 sm.-iT;

- kertebis sigreza 6-9 sm, xol o diametri mis Sua wertil Si 2-dan 3,2 sm-is fargl ebSia;

- kertebis Soris manZil i 6-20 sm, xol o wina da ukana kertebis Soris-6-14 sm- is fargl ebSia;

Sromis mwarmoebl urobis kidev ufro gazrdis mi zniT dRes msxvii meurneobebSi furebswel ian sawvel darbazebSi, ra mi zni Tac sxvadasxva kompaniebis mier SemoTavazebul i a stacionali sawvel i danadgarebi: „karusel i“, „tandemi“, „iribul a“ (igive „iol ocka“, „paral el i“) da ssv. es danadgarebi erTmaneTisagan, Zi-riTadad, gansxvadbebi anwel isprocesSi cxovel ebi s gadaadgi ebi sa da urTierTis imarT ganl agebi T.

ni Sandobl ivia, rom sawvel danadgarebze mi Rweul ia Sromis metad maRal i mwarmoebl uroba, kerZod erTi mwvel avi, yovel gvari zedmeti daZabvis gareSe saaTSi emsaxureba (wvel is) 100 furs.

amasTan, Cveul ebriv sawvel danadgarebze wvel isaTvis aucil ebel i moTxovnebis garda, sawvel darbazebSi mosawvel i furi unda akmayofil ebdes Semdeg damatebiT pirobebs:

- curis meoTxedebi Tanabrad unda i yos ganvi Tarebul i, anu

cal keul i meoTxedis gamowvel is xangrZI ivobaSi gansxvaveba 1 wuTs ar unda aRematebodes.

- gamowvel is xangrZI ivoba ar unda aRematebodes 7 wuTs;

- wvel is damTavrebis Semdeg curSi „narCeni rZis“ raodenoba ar unda i yos 200 mil il itrzemeti (amasTan TiToeul i meoTxedidan ar aumetes 100 mil il itriza).

rZis momcemi iseTi cxovel ebi-saTvis, rogorebicaa cxvari da Txa, aseve Seqmni l ia sawvel i aparatebi da danadgarebi, roml ebi-Sic ganxorciel ebul i konstruqciiul i cvl il ebebi gamodinareoben am saxeobi s cxovel ebi s bio-ogiuri Taviseburebebi dan.

bol owl ebSi msofI i oswamyvanma kompaniebma Seqmnes e.w. avtomaturi sawvel i danadgaris („mwvel avi robotis“) ramdenime nairsaxeoba, roml ebic adami anis (mwvel avis) Caurevl ad asrul ebs wvel i swina mosamzadebel, sakuTriv wvel i s (maT Soris sawvel i Wiqebis kertebze morgebisa da Camoxsnis) da wvel i dasamTavrebel operaciebs.

pirvel i, vin aseTi danadgaris warmoeba daiwo, hol andiuri kompania Lely NV. dReisaTvis am firmisi licenziit „mwvel av robotebis“ uSveben firmebi Fullwood da Bou-Matic, xol o kompaniebi AMC Liberty, DeLaval da ssv. avtomaturi wvel i sistemebs TavianTi teqno-ogiit awarmoeben.

2011 wl isaTvis kompania Lely NV-s teqno-ogiit damzadebul -ma da eqspl oataciaSi gaSvebul ma avtomaturi wvel i danadgarebis saerTo raodenobam Seadgina 12500 cal i.

konstruqciiul i gadawyvetil ebebis original obiT gamoirCe-va DeLaval-is „roboti-mwvel avi“. amasTan, aRsani Snavia, rom 2012 wel s kompaniis mier Seqmni i axali i, AMR sistemis avtomaturi sawvel i danadgari kal iforniaSi Catarebul agroeqsportis konkursze revol uciuri gadawyvetil ebebis mi Rebi saTvis fermerebma da eqsperte bma aRiares rogorc „top 10“ axal i produqt.

*giul i gogoli,
sofi is meurneobis mecnereba-
Ta doqtori, profesori.*



programa „fermeri-farmers“ saqarTvel oSi rZis produqciis warmoebis seqtors exmareba



saqarTvel os mTiani regionebi xel sayrel i kl i-maturi pi robiT, Ti Tqmisi mTel i qveyni s masStabiT, mecxovel eobis ganvi Tarebis saukeTeso saSual ebas iZI eva. zustad am kl imaturma pi robetebma gansazRvra mecxovel eobis dargi s ganvi Tareba da misi, rogorc sofi is meurneobi s seqtoris, qveyni s ekonomikis mni Svnel ovan komponentad Camoyal i beba. rac Seexeba rZis warmoebas, qveyanas maRaL i xarisxis tradiciul i rZis produqciis mwarmoebl is reputaciis mopovebis saukeTeso pi robetebi aqvs, rogorc adgil obriv bazarze, sadac ZiriTadad qarTul i warmoebis rZis produqtibeni Webat upiratesoba, i se sazRvargareT.

CNFA-is mier danergil i USAID „fermeri-farmers“ programis maRaL kval ificiuri profesionali i moxal i sesmeSveobi T qarTul i yvel is mwarmoebl ebsa da meurneobi s TanamSromi ebs periodul ad utardebaT treiningi, Rebul oben Tanamedrove teqnikur codnas. es Rirebul i daxmareba saSuali ebas aZI evs maT gaaumj obeson rZis produqciis warmoebis operaciebi, gaafar Tovon rZis produqtibis saxeobebi da gazardon momxmarebel Ta rao-denoba, gayidui i produqciis mocol oba da Semosaval ebi. Sps „santa“ erT-erTia im organizaciebs Soris, romel sac FtF-i uwevs mxardaweras. misi misi mfl obel i qal batonia, romel mac 1997 wel s daarsa saoj axo rZis meurneoba. 2009 wel s kompaniam gadawyvi ta gaemraval ferovnebi na yvel is produqciis saxeobebi da FtF-s mimarTa daxmarebi saTvis. FtF moxal i se stefan morgani am proeqtis mxardasWe-

rad da Sps „santas“ personal i saTvis „gaudasa“ da „mocarel as“ yvel is warmoebis Tanamedrove teqno- ogiebze treiningis Catarebis mi zni T special urad Camovi da saqarTvel oSi. Sedegad Sps „santam“ SeZI o biznesis gafarToeba da warmoebul i produqciis assortimentSi „gaudasa“ da „mocarel as“ yvel is damateba, ri Tac wl iuri sabi Tumo gayidvebi – 32%-iT, xol o produqciis mocol oba 42%-iT gazar da.

Sps „santa“ 15 maspinZel i kompani i dan erT-erTia, romel ic saqarTvel oSi rZis produqciis warmoebis seqtoris gasaZl ierebl ad FtF-is daxmarebas i Rebs. yvel is damzadebis Tanamedrove teqno ogiebTan, rZis produqciis warmoebisa da damuSavebis sxva aspeqtebTan erTad moxal i se meurneobis mesveurebs yuradRebas amaxvil ebinebs rZis xarisxis kontrol ze, sani tariasa da SefuT-vaze. mi mdinare periodSi programas urTierToba hqonda rZis produqciis damamzadebel seqtorSi momuSave 12.500 pi RTan, SeZI o daxmareboda maT 46700 aSS dol arze meti wl iuri gayidvebis mi RwevaSi, daxmareba gaewi a am bi nzessa momxmarebl ebi da momwodebl ebi s qsel i daaxl oebi T 29%-iT gafarToebaSi.

CNFA aseve uzrunvel yofs FtF-is daxmarebas saqarTvel oSi xii -bostneul iisa da mecxovel eobis warmoebis seqtoris ganvi Tarebas. FtF -is xel -SewyobiT bazris yvel a seqtorSi Sei qmna 530-ze meti samuSao adgil i, rac Tavis mxri i warmoadgens maspinZel organi zaciebSi dasaqmebis 25%-iT gazaras. FtF-s maspinZel i kompaniebis wl iurma Semosaval ma 546300 aSS dol ariT moimata, ramac Tavis mxri i gavli ena iqonia gayidvebis 2.5 mil i oni do- lariT gazaras. saqarTvel oSi „fermeri-farmers“ (FtF programis muSaobi s gagrZel ebi T momdevno wl ebSi mni Svnel ovani pozitiuri Sedegebis mi Rebaa mosal odnel i.

USAID-is „fermeri-farmers“ programam, romeLi ic 2009 wl i s oqtomberSi daiwo, dadebiTi gavli ena iqonia saqarTvel oSi rZis produqciis warmoebis ganvi Tarebaze.



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE



GEORGIA

SUCCESS STORY

Farmer-to-Farmer Program Strengthens Georgian Dairy Sector

Santa LLC gets a boost from American volunteers



Photography Courtesy of Stephen Morgan

FTF volunteer Stephen Morgan shows Santa LLC employees how to make Gouda cheese

Since its inception in October 2009, USAID's Farmer-to-Farmer Program has positively impacted the Republic of Georgia's dairy industry.

Georgia is a mountainous country with favorable climate conditions that allow livestock to be raised in almost all areas of the country. These conditions helped to stimulate the development of livestock production and establish the industry as an important component of Georgia's agricultural sector and of the national economy as a whole. Within the dairy industry, the country has a reputation for high-quality production of a range of traditional dairy products. On the local market, Georgian-made dairy products enjoy a distinct edge over imports.

Through high-quality volunteer assistance from the CNFA-implemented USAID Farmer-to-Farmer (FTF) Program, Georgian cheese producers and other industry professionals are receiving training and developing advanced technical skills in essential dairy sectors. This valuable assistance is helping to improve dairy operations, expand product offerings, and increase clients, sales and incomes.

On organization receiving FTF assistance is Santa LLC, a woman-owned, family operated dairy company founded in 1997. In 2009, the company decided to diversify its cheese variety production and sought FTF expertise to get started. FTF volunteer Stephen Morgan traveled to Georgia to assist with this project, training Santa LLC staff members in modern techniques for Gouda and Mozzarella cheese production. As a direct result, Santa LLC was able to expand their business, add Gouda and Mozzarella cheeses to their product line, and increase total gross annual sales by 32% and product volume by 42%.

Santa LLC is but one of the 15 host organizations receiving FTF assistance to strengthen the dairy sector in Georgia. In addition to modern technologies of cheese making, volunteers have also focused on milk quality control, food safety, and packaging, along with other aspects of dairy production and processing. The program has reached over 12,500 individuals in the dairy sector to date, contributed to an increase in annual sales of over \$46.700 among assisted businesses , and helped host organizations expand their client and supplier networks by nearly 29%.

CNFA also provides FTF assistance in Georgia to the fruit and vegetable and livestock value chains. Among all market sectors, FTF has helped to create more than 530 new jobs, representing a 25 percent increase in employment among assisted host organizations. Annual income for FTF-Georgia hosts as a whole has increased by over \$546,300, fueled by \$2.5 million in increased sales. Continued FTF work in Georgia is expected to generate more substantial positive results in the years to come.

U.S. Agency for International Development
www.usaid.gov

samangano teqnol ogiebi T memcenareobis producii s warmoebi s Tvis saWi ro traqtorebis raodenobi s prognozi reba

bol o wl ebSi saqar Tvel osi intensiurad Semodis sxvadasxva firmebis, simZI avris da dani Snubebis sasofl o-sameurneo traqtorebi. roml ebic regi onebis mixedviT stiqiurad nawil deba, agrarul i dargebis ganvi Tarebis strategiis gauTval i swinebl ad. amasTan regionebi s ukve arsebuli i traqtorebis absol uturi umravl esoba ar arisa RWurvil i Sesabamisi sasofl o-sameurneo manqanebi T, risTvisac traqtorebis saSual o wl iuri datvirTva 500-600 Zrav-saaTs ar aRemateba /4/, rodesac ganvi Tarebul i sofl is meurneobis qveynebSi traqtorebis saSual o wl iuri datvirTva 1600-2000 Zrav-saaTs fargl eb-Sia /3/.

imisaTvis, rom ganisazRvros romel imre raionisTvis, regionisTvis an mTI ianad qveynisTvis saWi ro traqtorebis raodenoba, aucil ebel ia im sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebis saerTo moculi obis codna, roml is Sesrul ebac aucil ebel ia erTwl iani da mraval wl iani kul turebSi arsebul i teqnol ogiebis ganxorciei-ebisTvis. saerTod, aseTi tipis amocanebi ekonomikur-maTematikuri meTodebis gamoyenebi T wydeba /2/, magram warmodgenil i meTodika saSual ebasi ZI eva, regionis agrarul i sferos teqniki kuri gadai aRaRebis prognozi sakmaod sarwmuno al baTobi T gakeTdes.

samanqano teqnol ogiebi T memcenareobis producii s warmoebis masStabiT arsebul i meqanizebul i samuSaoebis saerTo mocol oba etal onur heqtrebSi erTwl iani da mraval -wl i ankul turebSi, aseve sxva damebiT kul turul -teqnikur samuSaoebze (axal i farTobebis aTvis seba, antieroziul i Ronis-

	agrarul i mimarTul eba	farTobi , ha	samuSaoebis mocol oba etal onur heqtrebSi	sul et.ha
1	2	3	4	5
1	xorbal i	115000,00	11,50	1322500,00
2	qeri	43000,00	11,50	494500,00
4	simindi	120000,00	13,50	1620000,00
5	mzesumzira	43000,00	13,80	593400,00
6	soia	1600,00	12,50	20000,00
7	parkosnebi	4000,00	13,70	54800,00
8	kartofil i	37000,00	16,20	599400,00
9	bostneul i	40000,00	15,60	624000,00
10	sasursaTo baRCeul i	7600,00	15,00	114000,00
11	mecxovel eobi s sakvebi bal axebebi	18000,00	12,50	225000,00
	sul erTwl lanebi	429200,00		5667600,00
12	xexil i, Txil i da citrusebis gareSe	37000,00	19,90	736300,00
13	Txil i	24700,00	8,30	205010,00
14	Cai	4400,00	10,60	46640,00
15	citrusi	8700,00	6,50	56550,00
16	venaxi	32600,00	18,30	596580,00
	sul mraval wl lanebi	107400,00		1641080,00
17	axal i farTobebis aTvis seba, niadagis rekul tivacia, ferdobis dateraseba da sxva saxi s anteroziul i RonisZiebebi	2500,00	28,30	70750,00
	sul	539100,00		7379430,00

Ziebebi da sxva) i angari Seba formul iT:

$$Q_e = \sum_{i=1}^n F_i \sum_{j=1}^{m_i} E_j \quad (1)$$

sadac Ej aris j nomris meqani zebul teqnol ogiur operacieaze (xvna, kul tivacia, Tesva, tvirTis gadatana da a.S.) xvedriTi energetikul i danaxarj ebi etal onur heqtrebSi, (1 hektarze Sesrul ebul i samuSaoebis mocol oba etal onur heqtrebSi. 1 etal onuri hektari = 220 megajoul s) romel ic i nomris kul turaSi (marcvl eul i, bostneul i, xexil i, venaxi da a.S.) srul deba. $j = 1, \dots, m_i$

Fi - i nomris kul turis farTobi heqtrebSi; $i = 1, \dots, n$;

central uri statistikuri samarTvel os 2010 wl is monacemebiT sasofl o-sameurneo savargul ebi s ganawil eba farTobebis mixedviT mocemul ia l cxril Si, sadac daangariSebul ia 1 hektarze TiToeul sasofl o-sameurneo kul turisTvis da aseve axal i farTobebis aTvis sebaTvis saWi ro samuSaoebis mocol oba etal onur heqtrebSi saqar Tvel os sofl is meurneobis mecnierebaTa akademiis mier da muSavebul teqnol ogiuri adapterebis safuzvel ze (5) ganaxl ebul i teqnikuri saSual ebebis gamoyenebi T, romel ic mocemul ia 1 cxril is me-4 svetSi. me-5 svetSi mocemul ia samuSaoebis mocol oba etal onur heqtrebSi mTI ian farTobze TiToeul i kul turisaTvis;



I cxril is me-17 striqoni iTva-
I i swinebsimdamatebi TsamuSaoebs,
romel ic SeiZl eba Catardes agrar-
rul sferoSi: axal i farTobebis
aTviseba, niadagis rekul tivacia,
ferdabis dateraseba da sxva saxis
antierziul i RonisZiebebi;

Tu gavyoFT qveyanaSi arsebul i
samuSaoebis mTI ian mocul obas
etal onur heqtrebSi - Q_{mT} , etal on-
uri traqtoris normatiul wl i-
ur datvirTvaze - T_{norm} (etal onu-
ri traqtori aris 100 CZ. simZl av-
ris traqtori, romel ic 1 saaTi
ganmavl obaSi optimal ur saeqsp-
l oatacio pirobebSi asrul ebs 1
etal onuri heqtris mocul obis
samuSaos, romel ic 220 megaj ou-
l is tol ia /1/, mi vi RebT qveynis
agrarul sferoSi arsebul yvel a
sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaos Se-
sasrul ebl ad saWiRo etal onuri

traqtorebis raodenobas

$$\eta_{\text{et.tr.}} = Q_{\text{mT}} / T_{\text{norm}}$$

i misaTvis, rom gani sazRvros im
fizikuri traqtorebis raodenoba, romel ic saWiRo regionSi
sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebis Casatarebl ad, unda vicodeT Ti-
Toeul i samuSaos energomoTxovni
l eba, raTa SevarCioT Sesabamisi
simZl avris traqtori.

$$\eta_{\text{et.tr. kx cz tr.}} = \frac{\eta_{\text{et.tr.}} \cdot k_{\text{cz tr.}}}{X_{\text{cz tr.}}}$$

$\eta_{\text{cz tr.}}$ - sadac qveyanaSi mocemu-
l i simZl avris traqtorebis saWi-
ro raodenobaa;

$k_{\text{cz tr.}}$ - samuSaoebis i wi l i sa-
erTo mocul obidan, romel ic un-
da Seasrul os mocemul i simZl av-
ris traqtorma;

$\theta_{\text{x cz tr.}}$ - etal onuri traqtore-
ris fizikuriSi gadamyani koefi-
cienti /1/.

aqedan gamomdi nare gani sazRv-
reba qveyanaSi saWiRo traqtore-
bis raodenoba, im pirobit, rom
yvel a es traqtori iqneba raci-
onal urad dakompl eqtebul i (is
aRWurvil i iqneba sasofl o-sa-
meurneo manqanebiT ise, rom Se-
asrul ebs normatiul datvirT-
vas).

memcenareobis produuciis
warmoebis amJamad arsebul i teq-
nologiebis Semadgeni obis gaT-
val i swinebiT Catarebui statistikuri anal izis safuZvl ze
samuSaoebis energomoTxovni l e-
bis mixedviT dadgenil i qna sxva-
dasxva simZl avris traqtorebis
is procentul i wi l i simZl avre-
ebis mixedviT, romel ic qveynis
masStabiT saWiRo agrarul sferoSi, /3/ romel ic mocemul iame-2
cxril is me-2 svetSi. Semdgom gan-
sazRvrul i qna saWiRo etal onu-
ri traqtorebis raodenoba simZl
avreebis mixedviT da etal onu-
ridan fizikur traqtorebSi ga-
damyani da traqtorebis wl iuri
gamoyenebis koeficientebis da
sasofl o-sameurneo aggregatebis
saeqspl oatacio maCvenebi ebis,
rogorc SemTxveviTi sidideebis
gaTval i swinebiT maRal i sarwmu-
no (88%-mde) al baTobiT dadginda
qveynis agrarul sferoSi simZl
avreebis mixedviT saWiRo fizi-
kuri traqtorebis raodenoba.

fizikuri traqtorebis simZl avreebi cz.	procentul i wi l i samuSaos energo-tevadobi mixedviT	etal onuri heqtrebis raodenoba, romel ic mi zanSewonil ia damuSavdes mocemul i simZl avris traqtoriT	etal onuri traqtorebis raodenoba	fizikuri traqtoris etal onursi gadamyani koeficienti	traqtorebis gamoyenebis koeficienti	fizikuri traqtorebis raodenoba
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
20-30 CZ. traqtori	4,00	295177,20	196,78	0,25	787,14	984,00
31-40 CZ. traqtori	5,00	368971,50	245,98	0,35	702,80	878,00
41-50 CZ. traqtori	6,00	442765,80	295,18	0,45	655,95	820,00
51-60 CZ traqtori	8,00	590354,40	393,57	0,55	715,58	894,00
61-70 CZ. traqtori	10,00	737943,00	491,96	0,65	756,86	946,00
71-80 CZ. traqtori	16,00	1180708,80	787,14	0,75	1049,52	1312,00
81-90 CZ. traqtori	17,00	1254503,10	836,34	0,85	983,92	1230,00
91-100 CZ. traqtori	14,00	1033120,20	688,75	0,95	725,00	906,00
101-110 CZ. traqtori	8,00	590354,40	393,57	1,05	374,83	469,00
111-120 CZ traqtori	6,00	442765,80	295,18	1,15	256,68	321,00
121-130 CZ. traqtori	4,00	295177,20	196,78	1,25	157,43	197,00
130-zemeti	2,00	147588,60	98,39	1,35	72,88	91,00
	100,00	73794309048				

daskvna:

– Sedgenil ia meTodi ka, romel ic uzrunvel yofs qveyanaSi, an mis nebismer regionSi saWiro traqtorebis raodenobis gansazRvras Sesasrul ebel i samuSaoebis moclub obis safuZvel ze;

– meTodi ka aprobi rebul ia qveynis yvel a regioni agrarul i seqtoris Tvis da miRebul ia im saWiro etaI onuri da faqturi traqtorebis raodenoba, romel ic aucil ebel ia qveyanaSi memcenareobis produqciis sawarmoebl adarsebul i samanqano teqnol ogiebi T;

– meTodi ka vargisia im SemTxvevis Tvisac Tu regionSi moxdeba memcenareobis produqciis warmoebis T namedrove teqnol ogiebis danergva.

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*o. qarCava,
saqarTvel os agrarul i
universiteti ssruli profesori;
z. bregvaze
akademuri doqtori*

FORECASTING OF DEMANDED QUANTITY OF TRACTORS FOR THE MACHINE PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY OF PRODUCTION OF PLANT GROWING.

*O. KARCHAVA
full professor, Georgian Agrarian University
Z. BREGVADZE
Acad. Doctor*

In last times in Georgia to dealers various tractor firms intensive delivering tractors of different function and capacities. Their distribution on regions is carried out spontaneously without strategy development various branches agrarian sectors.

In article it is stated a technique of forecasting demanded quantity of tractors for agrarian sectors of the country which considers specificity of different regions, production technologies of one-flight and multiflight cultures, the areas under crops, power consumption of each agricultural work and demanded capacities of agricultural tractors.

The made technique was using as a whole for the country also it is established number physical tractors of different capacity which will provide performance in agrarian sphere of those mechanized and transport works which is required for produce of one-flight and multiflight agricultural crops.

ПРОГНОЗИРОВАНИЕ ТРЕБУЕМОГО КОЛИЧЕСТВА ТРАКТОРОВ ДЛЯ МАШИННОЙ ТЕХНОЛОГИИ ПРОИЗВОДСТВА ПРОДУКЦИИ РАСТЕНИЕВОДСТВА.

*О. КАРЧАВА
Профессор, Грузинский Аграрный Университет
З. БРЕГВАДЗЕ
Академический Доктор*

В последние годы в Грузии дилерами различных тракторных фирм интенсивно завозятся тракторы разного назначения и мощности. Их распределение по регионам осуществляется без учета стратегий развития различных отраслей аграрного сектора.

В статьи изложено методика прогнозирования требуемое количества тракторов для аграрного сектора страны, которая учитывает специфику разных регионов, технологии производства однолетних и многолетних культур, площади под посевов, энергоемкость каждой сельскохозяйственной работы и требуемые мощности сельскохозяйственных тракторов.

Составленная методика опробирована в целом для страны и установлено количество физических тракторов разной мощности, которая будет обеспечивать выполнения в аграрной сфере тех механизированных и транспортных работ, которая требуется для возделывания и уборки однолетних и многолетних сельскохозяйственных культур.

Tesvis kal endari

msofi losi cnobili, germanel i sofi ismeurneobis dargis mecnieris maria tunis, Tesvis kal endari "yovel wi iurad gamoicema da gvaswavi is, Turgor SezI eba uxvi da maral xarisxovani mosavi is uSxamqimikatod moweva. misi Seqmna astrol ogias rodi ukavSi reeba, aramed astronomias. Igi pl anetaTa ganl agebis mecnierul i kvl evi safuzvel ze gaxl avT damuSavebul i da Sedgeni l. qal baton marias 7 heqrilan sacdel far Tobze, mcenareTa zrda-ganvi TarebasTan da sofi is-meurneobis sxva saki TxebTan dakavSi rebi T, mecnierul i cdebis Catareba Ti Tqmisi 60 wel ia warmatebi T mindinareobs, rac, Tesvis kal endris" Sedgenis sawindaria. germaniaSi igi 2012 wel s ormocdameaTej er gamoica. misda sasaxel od unda i Tqvas, rom man drois gamocdas Rirseul ad gauZI o, vinal dan dRid dan gamocemisa misadmi interes i dRiT-dRe izrdeba. amJamad, Tesvis kal endari "

Targmni i da gamocemul ia msofi los xal xTa 27 enaze.

saqarTvel oSi kal endari germanul idan mecxrametje i Targmna da gamoica, da aseul obi T meurnisaTvis samagido wi gnad gadaiqca. Jurnal i , agrarul i saqarTvel o" iwyebi aRniSnul i namuSevris Semoki ebui i versi is gamoqveynebas, rasac sofi ismeurneobis special isti da, Tesvis kal endris" mTargmnel -gamomcemel i davi T morgoSia waruZRveba. imedia, mki Txvel Ta sazogadoeba publ ikacias interesti T Sexvdeba.

martis kal endari

mtvare, pirvel i martis 22 saaTidan 13 martis 20 saaTamde, Tbilisi isis droiT daRmaval ia da caze mis mier Semowirul i rkal i dRiT-dRe kl ebui obs. aseT dros mcenareSi wvenTa moZraoba Senelebul ia da saukeTesoa mcenareTa gadargva, Tesva da ni adagi s damuSaveba – barva da xvna, misi organul i sasuqi T ganoyiereba. pirvel i martis dil idan, 2 martis 16 saaTamde, Tbilisi isis droiT gvaqvs fesvis dReebi da Zirxvena anu fesvnayofa kul turebze vzrunavT. amdrois Sual edSi saTburSi da Riagruntze (cxadia, immxareSi sadac amis saSual ebas kl imaturi pirobebi gvaZI evs) kargia: kartofilis, xaxvis, stafilos, bol okis, Warxal is da sxva kul turaTa – Tesva, rgva da masTan dakavSi rebul i sxva samuSaoTa Sesrul eba. 2 martis 17 saaTidan 3 martis 11 saaTamde gvaqvs yvavil is dro da yvavil ovan mcenarebs vaqcevit yuradRebas. aseT dReebSi saukenesva yvavil ovani mcenareebis gadargva da maTi bol qvebis Tesva da masTan dakavSi rebul i sxva samuSaoebis Sesrul eba. 3 martis 12-



dan 22-mde gvaqvs nayofis dRe da imkul turebs vuvi iT, romi ebic nayofs Tesl is midamoSi ikeTeben. esenia: vazi, xorbal i, simindi, citrusi, pomidori, gogradaxva. es dro kargia, vazis, xexilisa da yovel a sxva mcenareTa sxvi i saTvis. 4 martis dil idan saRamos 20 saaTamde gvaqvs yvavil is dRe. amdrois gansakuTrebiT kargia – aryi, msxi is, cacxvis, akaciis, ti-

rifis, tuias, Rvias, ql iavisa da rcxil as daTesva. 5 martis dil idan 6 martis 9 saaTamde foTI is droda da immcenareebze vzrunavT, romi is nayofi foTI ia. aseTia yvel a mwvanil i da sxva. 6 martis 10-dan 8 martis 20 saaTamde nayofis dReebia da saukenesva vazis, xexilisa da sxva nayofis momcemi kul turaTa rgva da Tesva, cxadia immxareebSi sadac es kl imaturi pirobebi dan gamomdinare Sesazi ebel ia. 9 martis dil idan saRamomde fesvis dRea. 10 marts, mzis sistemis pl anetaTa ganl agebi dan gamomdinare sasurvel ia yovel gvari sasofl o-sameurneo samuSaoebi sagan Tavis Sekaveba. 11, fesvis dRea, 12 ki dil idan 19 saaTamde yvavil is. 13, nayofis 14 saaTamde, 15-dan 20 saaTamde ki foTI is. 14-dan 17 martis 15 saaTamde nayofis dReebia. 14 martis dil idan 15 martis 10 saaTamde saukenesva sagazafxul o xorbal is Tesva. Tesvis dRea 18 martis dil idan 19 martis 19 saaTamde. yvavil is 20 martis dil idan 21 martis 19 saaTamde. 22-dan 24-mde foTI is dReebia. 25-dan 26 martis dRis bol omde nayofis, xol o 27-Si fesvis dRea. 28 sasofl o-sameurneo saqmisaTvis araxel sayrelia. 29-Si fesvis, xol o 30 da 31 marts yvavil is dReebia.

martis mi moxil va

mzis sistemis pl anetebi, merkuri da urani martis ganmavl obasi Tevzis Tanavarskvl avedis wyl ian, anu dedami waze nal eqiani amindis gamomwvev Tanavarskvl avedis moZraoben. saturni da neptuni ki Tanavarskvl avedTasigril ismomtanareebSi imyofebian. oTxi pl aneta: marsi, iupiteri, pl uto ni da venera Tanavarskvl avedTasi Tbosi areebSi moZraoben da havas si Tbosi hmateben. neptuni sinati is areSia da kl imats sinati es hmatebs. davkvindeT amindze maT zegavl enas, immxareebSi sadac Cven vcxovrobT da vi myofebi T.



nikotomania

nikotini - Nikotiana tabakum, Nikotiana rustica, pi ridi nmeTi l pirol idini. zeTovani, ufero, momwaro gemos si Txe, aqvs Tambaqt suni. gvxddeba ZaRI - yurZenasebr Ta oj axis mcenareebSi, gansakuTrabi T TambaqtSi. is mcire raodenobi Taa pamidorSi, kartofil Si, badrij anSi, bul garul wi-wakaSi.

nikotini cnobil Sxamebs Soris erT-erTi yvel aze ZI ieri Sxamia, romel ic moqmedebs nervul sistemaze. sigaretis mowevis drosis mxol od nawil obriv iSI eba, 25%. nikotinis Semcvel oba kvaml Si 0,4-3 mg-s Soris meryeobs, rac sigaretSi arsebul i nikotinis 20%-ia. namwSi rCeba 50%, xol o danar-Ceni 50% im oTaxSi trial ebs (hersi), sadac ewevian.

nikotinze fizikuri da fsiqo- Iogiuri damoki debul eba gaci- I ebiT mal e vi Tardeba, vidre al-kohol ze. magram al kohol isa da sxva narkotikebisagan gansxvavebi T, nikotomania ar iwevs mweve- l is pirovnebis degradaci as. swo-red amis gamo mi gvaCni a Tambaqt weva mwvave gadamdeb daavadebad, romel ic angrebs adamianis fizikur j anmrTel obas da 30-80%-iT zrdis mwevel ebis sikvdil ianobas.

vitamini da maTi mni Svnel oba

A-vitamini antijangavia da kar-gia mixedvel obisTvis;

B₁-aadvil ebs metabol izms, kar-gia nervebi sa da kunTebisTvis;

B₂-aadvil ebs energetikul el ementebis asimil acias, roml ebsac



sakvebi Seicavs. kargia l orwovani garsisTvis;

B₃-kargia l orwovani garsisa da kanisTvis;

B₅-antistresul i da energetikul i vitamina. is xel s uwyoobs anti-sxul ebis warmoqmnas, gvi cavs al ergiisa da maral i wnevisgan;

B₆-kargia nervebi sTvis, xel s uwyoobs hemogl obini s warmoqmnas;

B₈-Sesani Snavi a kanis, Tmi sa da nervebi sTvis, awesri gebs l ipi debi s metabol izms, aumj obesebs madas;

B₉-awesri gebs nervul sistemas; B₁₂-xel s uwyoobs zr das;

C-antiJangavi daantistresul i vitamina. aadvil ebs rkinis SeTvisebas da Sexorcebis process. stimul s aZI evs imunur sistemas da aregul irebs qol esterins;

E-antiJangavi vitamina. kargia sisxl isTvis, kunTebisa da nervebi sTvis.

K-kargia osteoqondrozis profil aqtikisTvis.

- arsebobs bel giuri saqonel i romel sac „bel giur cifiers” an „saqonel monstrsac” uwodeben. saqme i saa, rom sxva saqonel Tan Sedarebi T, maT 3-4 j er meti xorci aqvT. es j iSi gamoyvanil ia SemTxvevi Ti mutaciiT – geniT, romel ic pasuxi smgebel ia cil ebis sworad ganawi l ebaze da kunTebis Warbzrdaze. maTi mTavari Rirebul eba mWI e xorcia, romel ic minimal uri raodenobis cxims Seicavs. amj iSi gamravl eba SeiZI eba mxol od maTi, pi rdipir wi naprebTan Sej varebis SemTxvevaSi.

- adami ans me-XVII saukuneSi dedamwi s wi aRi dan mxol od 25 qimi ur i el ementi da misi Senaer Tebi amo-qonda, me-XVIII saukuneSi – 29, me-XIX saukuneSi – 47, me-XX saukuni s dasawyisSi – 54, xol o meore naxevar-Si ki – 80 qimi ur el ementze meti. savaraudod dedamiwa ki dev 2 j er met el ements Seicavs vidreamJamadi moi poveba.

- Sokol adi si cocxl es axangrZ- livebs. is Seicavs di di raodenobiT antioqsdantebs, roml ebic xel s uSI ian gul is daavadebebis warmoqmnas. Savi (mware) Sokol adis patara fil as SeuZI ias dawios sis-xl is wneva da masSi qol esterinis raodenoba. is aseve Seicavs serotonins, romel ic kargi anti-depressantia. rekomendebul i dRiuri doza 100 gramia. umj obesia mi viRoT rZis gareSe

- bananis qerqis Siga nawil i aracveul ebrivid aprial ebs fax-sacmel ebs da oTaxis mcenareTa tyavisebur foTI ebs. koRosa da sxva mwevebi s nakbenze bananis qerqis wasma aqrobs simxurval i sa da qavil i Segrznebas.

i umori



ki Txvaze: rogor mosaval s el o-deba wl eul s, – fermeri pasu-xobs: saSual os, SarSandel Tan Sedarebi T, magram ukeTess, vidre momaval Si.



veterinariis mTavari principi: –wamal i pacientze Zviri ar SeiZI eba Rirdes!



ki Txva: ramdeni wi naaRmdegobe-bis gadal axva uxdeba Cvens sof- l is meurneobas wel i wadSi?

ZiriTadad – oTxis: – gazaf xu-l is, zafxul is, Semodgomis da zamTris.



daberda j ogi s buRa. moxuc fer-mers Seecoda Tavisi sayvare i bu-Rera, gadawayta ar Caebarebina boinSi, nebaze mi eSva, mi s nacvl ad ki axal gazar da buRa SeiZina. Seeria Tu ara axal gazar da j ogs, maSi ne-pirdapiri moval eobis Sesrul ebas Seudga. amis Semxedvare beberma buRam nestoebi dabera, Cl i qebiT miwi s Txra dai wyo. gakvirvebul i fermeri buRis damSvi debas Seudga: eh, Cemo buRerav! me da Sen ukve dav-berdi T, am saqmis Tvis aRar gamovd-gebi T, sj obsawi gverdebi mzes mi va-ficxoT da ase gvi i oT darCenil i wuTisofel i.

– vici, vici, megobaro, – mi ugo buRam, amas ise, yovel i SemTxvevisTvis vakeTeb, am oxers, nec ZroxebSi romar averio.



saSinel i sichea, mi xo viri s „taC-ki T” mtvriangaze miri xi nebsa da Subl i dan ofl siwmends:

– ar maxsovs, aseTi cxel i zafxu-l i ki dev rodis iyo. – Caiburtyna TavisTvis.

– arc me! – pasuxobs viri.

– rao, rao, ra Tqvi? – CasZaxis kofodan mixo saxedars, – pi rve-l ad mesmis saxedari l aparakobdes, j o!

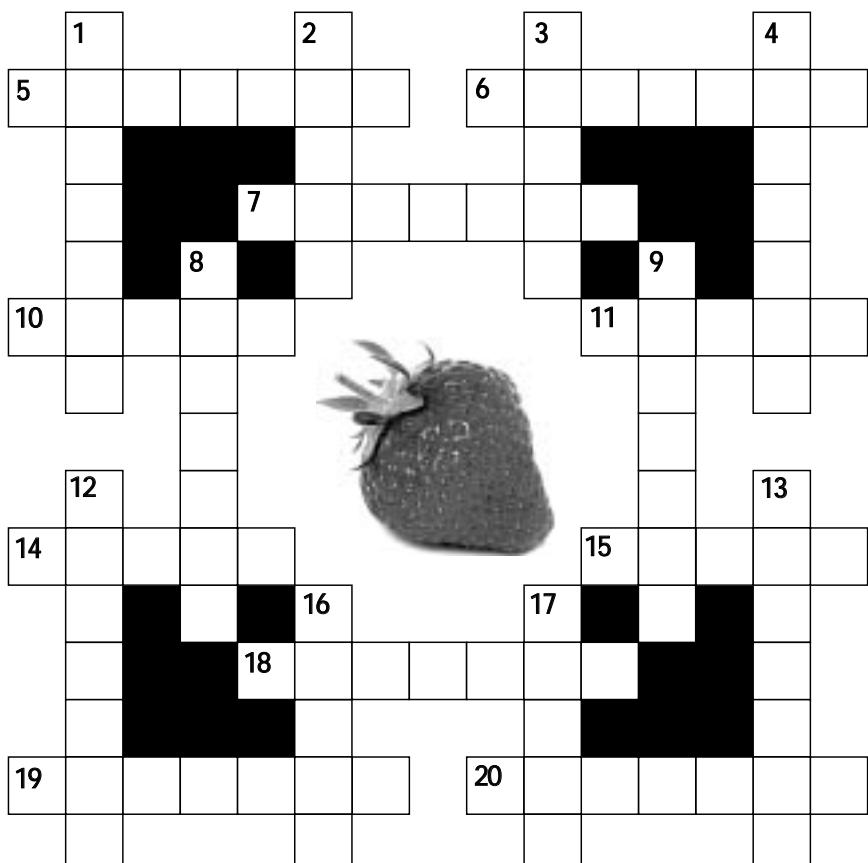
– nec. – upasuxa virma.

gverdi moamzada nodar bregvazem

kr osvor di

Tarazoul I: 5) kenkrovani xil i; 6) specialuri gemos mqone surnel ovani mwvanili i; 7) kurkovani xil i; 10) tropikul i boWkovani mcenare, e.w. „safeiqro banani“ 11) yabayisj iSi; 14) maradmwvane xe, an buCqi, aqvs surnel ovani foT-ebi, romel sac i yeneben saWml is sanel ebl ad; 15) Sokol adis xe; 18) vaSi isj iSi; 19) wiTel yurZnia-ni vazisj iSi; 20) mdinaris patara gemriel i Tevzi.

Sveul I: 1) „sicocxl is xe“; 2) rzis nawarmi; 3) tkbil i, bl anti, gamWvirval enivTiereba; 4) Sinauri frinvel i; 8) al ubl isj iSi; 9) saWmel i sokos saxeoba; 12) ci trusovani mcenare, i yeneben saZired; 13) bostneul i; 16) kenkrovani mcenare; 17) didi venaxi.



kurchaari (germ. kukzhaar), anu germanul i mokl ebewiani meZebari, germanul i pointeri. mokl ebewiani meZebari ZaRI is j iSi. koninentur meZebari Ta Soris yvel aze farTo-daa gavrcel ebul i. gamoyvanili ia germani aSi me-18-e saukunis daml evs adgil obrivi meZebrebis ingl isur pointer Tan Sej varebis gzi T, xol o misi dRevandel i saxis Camoyal i bebaSi gadamwyeti rol i iTamaSa 1897w. princ al bert sol ms-braunfel sis mier „germanul i kurchaaris sana-Seno wignis“ Sedgenam, sadac man Se-i tana j iSis aRweril oba da misi Se-fasebisa da gamocdis wesebi. amave

kurchaari

peri odSi j iSi Semoi yvanes ruseTSi, sai dan saqar Tvel oSi c gavrcel da. Tavisi amtanobi T, kar gi ynosvi T da sazrianobi Tkurchaari monadi reTa Soris erT-erTi yvel aze popul arul i ZaRI i gaxda. aris energi ul i, I amazi, aTI eturi agebul ebis, kargad ganvi Tarebul i kunTovani sistemi T. saSual oze didi zomis ZaR-Ilia (simARi emindaoSi xvadebi 62-66 sm. Zuknebi 58-63sm. wona – 25-32 kg.). standartis Tanaxmad, am j iSs unda hqondes saSual o zomis Tavi, far-To Subl i, gani eri yavisferi cxviri (Savi feris ZaRI ebisTvis dasaSvebia Savi cxviri), yavisferi Tval ebi. saSual o zomis, bol oSi momrgva-1 ebul i yurebi. bewvi mokl e, xSiri, Sexebi sas uxesia. aseTi bewvi i cav mas ekal bardebSi dazianebe sagan da swrafad Sreba. Sesazl o Seferil o-ba: mTI i anad yavisferi, yavisferi patara I aqebiT mkerdsa da TaTebze, muqi yavisferi Ria feris I aqebiT, TeTri yavisferi I aqebiT, Savi nebis mier zemoTCamoTvl il ferTan

erTad. dabadeni dan me-3 dRes uke-Teben kudi s 2/3-s, an 1/2-s kupi rebas. kurchaari kargad curavs da uprobl emod amoyavs wyl i dan nana-di revi frinvel i, nebis mier amindSi. kurchaari T nadir oben kur dRel -zec. igi advil ad i geSeba da i wrT-neba, aqvs maxvil i ynosva, mtki ce nabul i, energi ul i anadi robis, aris kargi aportiori. kurchaari aris universal uri frinvel zemonadi re, Tumcamisi gamoyeneba Sei Zl eba cxovel ze sanadi rodac (mag.kurdRel -ze, si sxl i anval ze da a.S.), mas aseve SeuZl i a sadaraj o ZaRI i s funci i Sesrul eba. mi uxedavad imisa, rom mas Sesani Snavi xasiaTi aqvs, kurchaari ar aris gankuTvnili i binaSi cxovrebisaTvis. magram am ZaRI ebs SeuZl i aT Seeguon nebis mier piro-bebs, ami saTvis aucil ebel ia xSirad i seir non dReSi minimum 3 saaTi.

kurchaarebi saSual od 12-14 wel s cocxl oben.

moamzada
zaza nozaZem

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