

საქართველოს ტექნიკური უნივერსიტეტი

ხელნაწერის უფლებით

მარინე გიუაშვილი

**piezoel eqtrul i gardamsaxis diagnostireba magnitur-
imbul suri danadgariT**

**დოქტორის აკადემიური ხარისხის მოსაპოვებლად
წარდგენილი დისერტაციის**

ა ვ ტ ო რ ე ფ ე რ ა ტ ი

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სადისერტაციო საბჭოს მდივანი -----

samuSaos zogadi daxasiaTeba

samuSaos aktual oba. mecnierebisa da teqnikis far Tod ganvi Tarrebam ganapi roba axal i mecnierebatevadi teqnol ogiebis damuSaveba da danergva el eqtroteqnikur mrewel obaSi, manqanaTmSenebl obaSi, aviaciaSi, kosmosur teqni kasa da sxva dargebSi. moxda manqanamowyobil obaTa muSaobis reJimebis intensifikasi, gai zarda siCqareebi da aCqareebi, Sedegad dinamikuri datvirTvebi manqanamowyobil obaTa cal keul detal ebsa da kvanZebze. zogj er dinamikur datvirTv-
ebs aqvs impul suri, dartyimiTi xasiaTi, rac amci rebs manqanamowyobil obaTa resurss, SeiZI eba iyos maTi dazianebis, droze adre mwy-
obridan gamosvl isa da seriozul i avariis mizezi. amis gamo, saWi-
ro xdeba axal i progresul i masal ebi winaswar gansazRvrul i Tvi-
sebebiT, teqnol ogiebi, rom ebi c saSual ebas iZI eva damzaddes man-
qanamowyobil obaTa cal keul i detal ebi da kvanZebi, romel Ta war-
moeba tradiciul i teqnol ogiebiT garTul ebul ia an SeuZI ebel i.

cnobil ia, rom safreni saSual ebebis katastrofis dros bortze arsebul i marTvisa da sainformacio-sazomi sistemebis el ementebi - el eqtronul i, naxevradgamtariani, mikrosqemebi, gamzomi gardamsaxebi ganagrZobs funqcionirebas da maTgan miRebul i informacia registrirdeba Savi yuTis meSveobiT. e.i. aRniSnul i el emen-
tebi unda iyos gamocdi i katastroful i situaciis Sesabamis im-
pul sur datvirTvebze.

intensiuri datvirTvebisTvis gankuTvnili i teqnol ogiuri, diagnostikuri Tu energetikul i daniSnul ebs danadgarebis gamocdis dros, imis gamo, rom meqanikur Zabvebs, deformaciebs, aCqareebi xSirad aqvT tal Ruri xasiaTi, gamoiyeneba miniatrul i gamzomi gardamsaxebi, raTa Tavidan avicil oT gamzomi gardamsaxis bazis gaswvriv gasazomi signal is integrirebit gamoweul i cdomil ebebi. amave dros, danadgarebis dinamkiuri gamocdebisas miRebul i informaciis srul fasovani damuSavebisaTvis aucil ebel ia gamovi yenoT gamzomi gardamsaxebis dinamikuri maxasiaTebi ebs srul i paketi.

rogorc wesi, miniaturul i gamzomi gardamsaxebi warmoadgens maRa-l si xSirul rxeviT sistemebs da maTi dinamikuri maxasiaTebl ebis gansazRvra warmoadgens rTul teqnikur probl emas. misi gadawyeta standartul i dartyTi meqanikuri stendebiT (urnal ebi) SeuZl ebel ia, vinai dan am dros ganvi Tarebul i impul suri datvirTvis xangr-Zl ivoba mil iwamebis diapazonSia da gamzomi gardamsaxis xanmokl e, mikrowamebis xangrZl ivobis impul sebiT datvirTva SesaZl ebel ia mxol od uinercio (masis armqone) damrtymel i instrumentis gamoyenebiT.

mil idan mikroteqnol ogiebze gadasvl a SesaZl ebel i gaxda afetqebis tal Ris an impul suri magnituri vel is gamoyenebiT. maT Soris didi upiratesoba aqvs magnitur-impul sur teqnol ogias, rom-i is danergvas xel i Seuwo Zl ieri impul suri magnituri vel is generatorebis, didi sididis impul suri denebisa da Zabvebis teqnikis ganvi Tarebam, mrewvel obis mier maRal i Zabvis impul suri kondensatorebisa da gammuxtvel ebis aTvisebam.

dinamikuri, gamosacdel i, teqnol ogiuri Tu diagnostikuri dani Snul ebis nebis mieri magnitur-impul suri sistemis moqmedeba damyarebul ia el eqtromagnituri vel is el eqtrogamtar garemoSi gavrce-I ebisa da masze Zal uri zemoqmedebis movl enebze. impul suri magnituri vel i saSual ebas iZl eva ganvi Tardes Zal ze xanmokl e mikrowamebis diapazonis Zal uri zemoqmedeba gamosacdel obieqtze.

teqnol ogiuri an diagnostikuri dani Snul ebis magnitur-impul - suri sistemebis Teoriul i da eqsperimentul i kvl evebi, Ziri Tadi parametrebis angarisis safuzvl ebis Seqmna da impul sur sidi deTa gazomvis metodebis damuSaveba, magnitur-impul suri sistemis calkeul i Semadgenel i el ementebis konstruqciebis damuSaveba warmoadgens aqtual ur samecniero-teqnikur probl emas da Seesabameba teqnikuri diagnostikis ganvi Tarebis Tanamedrove tendenci ebs.

aseve aqtual uria magnituri-impul suri sistemebis Teoriul i da eqsperimentul i kvl evebi, maTi Semdgomi konstruqciul i damuSaveba da srul yofa.

samuSaos mi zani a

1. damuSavdes ssvadasxva diagnostikuri dani Snul ebis mZl avri magnituri-impul suri sistemebi. SemuSavebul i qnas ZiriTadi parametreibis gaangari Sebis meTodebi, roml ebi c arsebul i sgan gansxvavebi T, xasiaTdeba nakl ebi sirTul iT, Sedegebis Tval sawierobi T da sa-Sual ebis iZl eva davadginoT sistemis zogadi kanonzomierebani. es meTodebi nakl ebad Sromatevadia da misaRebi kompiuterul i teqniki gamosayenebl ad, saSual ebis iZl eva gani sazRvros momaval i sistemis Tvisebebi da, saWiroeblis SemTxvevaSi, dai svas da gadawydes sistemis optimizaciis amocanebi.

2. magnituri-impul suri sistemebis muSaobis reJinis Teoriul i da eqsperimentul i gamokvl evebis Sedegebis I ogikuri anal izis sa-fuzvel ze damuSavdes axal i, ufrro efekturi, mZl avri magnituri-impul suri sistemebi, induqtorebisa da sistemis muSa organoebis original uri, efekturi konstruqciebi.

3. Seiqmnas piezoel eqtrul i dartyTi aCqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxis dinamikuri maxasiaTebi ebis gamosakvl evi mZl avri magnituri-impul suri sistema, romel ic SeiZl eba gamoyenebul i i qnes agreTve ssvadasxva saxis namzadis dartyamedegobisa da dartyaze mdgradobis gamosakvl evad.

ZiriTadi amocanebi:

1. Sesabamisad, intensiuri datvirTvebisTvis gankuTvnili i diagnostikuri dani Snul ebis danadgarebi eqspl uataciaSi Seyvanamde sa-Wihoa gamoi cados dinamikur datvirTvebz, romel Ta ZiriTad nawi l s Seadgens didi sididis impul suri denis generatorebi.

2. aRsani Snavia, rom magnituri-impul suri diagnostikuri danadgarebis moqmedeba emyareba impul suri magnituri vel is el eqtrogam-

tar sxeul ze Zal ovan zemoqmedebas, rodesac vl indeba zedapirisa da siaxl ovis efeqtebi.

3. damuSavebul ia aCqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxevis Tavisufal i rxevebis oscil ogramirebis metodika da gardamsaxis amplitudur-sixSirul i maxasiaTebi is speqtrul i metodi T gansazRvra, rac izi eva srul informacias gardamsaxis strukturis da sakuTari sixSireebis Sesaxeb.

kvl evis metodebi. aRniSnul i miznebis misaRwevad sadisertacio naSromSi gamoyenebul ia el eqtromagnituri vel is Teoria, el eqtrulli wredebis analizis metodebi, speqtraluri metodi, impul suri magnituri vel ebis, denebisa da deformaciebis gazomvis specialuri metodebi da saSual ebebi.

samecniero siaxl e. didi simzi avris magnitur-impul suri mowyobil obebi zemoqmedebis obieqtTan erTad ganxil ul ia, rogorc erTiani el eqtromeqanikuri sistema, ris safuzvel zec damuSavebul ia impul suri magnituri vel is el eqtrogamtar garemoze zemoqmedebis matematikuri modeli.

1. damuSavebul ia l iTonis (al uminis Senadnobi) cil indrul i Reros gverdi dan aRgzneba impul suri magnituri vel is saSual ebiT, Sedegad, impul suri deformaciis aRgznebis adgil i ReroSi maqsimal urad iqna miaxl ovebul i tal Ragamtaris muSa torecTan, ris gamoc minimumamde daiyvaneba dispersiul i movleniT gamoweul i damaxnj ebebi. am ideis real izeba SesaZi ebel ia magnitur-impul suri diagnostikuri daniSnul ebis danadgarSi, roml is pirdapiri daniSnul ebaa piezoel eqtrul i dartyimiTi aCqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxis sakuTari sixSireebis gansazRvra.

2. damuSavda aCqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxevis Tavisufal i rxevebis oscil ogramirebis damuSavebis metodika da gardamsaxis amplitudur-sixSirul i maxasiaTebi is ageba, rac izi eva srul informacias gardamsaxis strukturis da sakuTari sixSireebis Sesaxeb.

3. diagnostikuri dani Snul ebis magnitur-impul suri danadgari, sadac komutatoris rol s asrul ebs reversiul ad Cartvadi dinistori, romel ic gamoirceva xanmedegobiT, muSaobis stabil urobiT da iZI eva unipol arul i impul suri denis miRebis saSual ebas.

praqtikul i Rirebul eba. teqnol ogiuri dani Snul ebis magnitur-impul suri danadgaris modernizaciis safuzvel ze damuSavda diagnostikuri magnitur-impul suri danadgari, sadac komutatoris rol s asrul ebs reversiul ad Cartvadi dinistori, romel ic gamoirceva xanmedegobiT, muSaobis stabil urobiT da iZI eva unipol arul i impul suri denis miRebis saSual ebas, rac gansakuTrebiT mniSvnel ovania piezoel eqtrul i gamzomi gardamsaxebis diagnostirebis dros, rodesac gazomvebis sizuste didad aris damoki debul i sakvl ev obieqtSi Semaval i Zal ovani zemoqmedebis xangrZI ivobaze. danadgarSi rcd-s kondensatoris ganmmuxtavad gamoyeneba komutirebul i simZI avris zrdasTan erTad saSual ebas iZI eva gaumj obesdes sadiagnostiko danadgaris metrol ogiuri maxasiaTebl ebi.

agreTve damuSavebul ia ZI ieri impul suri denebis gazomvis meTodi ka.

samuSaos aprobacia. sadi sertacio samuSaoebis Sedegebi gamoqveynebul ia oTx samecniero statiaSi. Ziri Tadi Sedegebi moxsenebul ia stu-s studentTa Ria saerTaSoriso samecniero konferenciebze (2010-2011 wel ebi).

disertaciis struktura da mocul oba. Disertacia Sedgeba Sesava- Iisa da sami Tavisagan, roml ebic gadmocemul ia 101 gverdze. Seicavs 35 naxazs, 3 cxril ss da 73Adasaxel ebis literaturas.

samuSaos ZiriTadi Sinaarsi

Sesaval Si dasabuTebul ia probl emis aqtual oba, Camoyal i bebul i da gansazRvrul ia gamosakvl evi sakiTxebis wre, aseve kvl evis mizani da amocanebi. formul irebul ia naSromis mecnierul siaxl e-Ta da praqtkul i mniSvnel obis ZiriTadi aspeqtebi.

xazgasmul ia, rom mecnierebisa da teqnikis ganvi Tarebis Taname-drove etapzeFFar Tod i nergeteba mecnierebatevadi progresul i teqno-
logiebi, maT Soris, magnitur-impul suri teqnol ogia, rac ganapiroba di dma mi Rwevebma teqnikuri fizikis dargSi, Zi ieri impul suri
denebisa da maRal i Zabvis teqnikis ganvi Tarebam, mrewvel obis mier
maRal i Zabvis mcire induqciurobis mqone impul suri kondensatore-
bisa da ganmmuxtvel ebis warmoebis aTvisebam. gansakuTrebiT efegtu-
ria iseTi impul suri teqnol ogiebis gamoyeneba, rogoricaa:

- i iTonebis magnitur-impul suri meTodebiT damuSaveba; konst-
ruqciul i masal ebisa da nakeTobebis dinamikuri gamocda;
- meqnikuri dar tymis parametrebis gamzomi piezoel eqtrul i
gar damsaxis diagnostireba;

aRni Snul teqnol ogiebs Soris gansakuTrebiT unda aRini Snos
i iTonebis damuSaveba Zi ieri impul suri magnituri vel iT, rodesac
xorciel deba teqnol ogiuri operaciebi: moWera, gaSI a, datvi frva,
SeduReba, diagnostireba da sxva.

el eqtromowyobil obis teqnikuri diagnostika SedarebiT axal i
mechnerebaa. teqnikuri diagnostika momdinareobs termini dan diago-
zi rac ni Snavs Secnobas, gansazRvras. el eqtrul i mowyobil obis
diagnostikis amocanaa obieqtis parametrebisa da strukturis dad-
gena, mowyobil obis gamarTva, muSaobis unaris da swori funqcion-
rebis Semowmeba, defeqtebis moZieba. diagnostika, rogorc procesi,
xorciel deba diagnostirebis raime saSual ebebiT, roml ebic SeigrZ-
noben da anal izs ukeTeben obieqtis reaqcias SesaZI o zemoqmedeba-
ze da diagnostirebis Sedegs _ diagnozs.

teqnikuri sistemis diagnostikuri uzrunvel yofa iwyeba sistemi proeqtirebis, grzel deba misi damzadebis da Semdgom eqsp-
l uataciisas, masal ebisa da teqnol ogiebis SerCeviT, saeqspl uata-
cio pirobebis SemuSavebiT da maTi dacviT.

obieqtis mdgomareobis Semowmeba xdeba testuri da funqciona-
luri diagnostikiT. testuri diagnostika moicavs Sesaval i zemoq-
medebebis erTobl iobas da Tanmimdevrobas, roml is drosac obieqtis
reaqciis anal izi saSual ebas iZI eva dadgindes obieqtis teqni-
kuri mdgomareoba. obieqtis funqional uri diagnostika xorciel -
deba rogorc uwyyetad, aseve periodul ad, an epizodurad special u-
ri al goriTmis mixedviT, risTvisac saWiroa obieqtis da misi gau-
marTaobebis maTematikuri model ebi.

saSual ebebs, roml ebi Tac dadgindeba obieqtis teqnikuri mdgo-
mareoba ewodeba diagnostirebis teqnikuri saSual ebebi. eseni SeiZ-
I eba iyos aparaturul i an programul i, Sinagani an garegani, avto-
matizirebul i, special izirebul i an universal uri da sxva. opera-
tori an gamwyobi aseve SeiZI eba ganxil ul iqnes, rogorc diagnosti-
rebis saSual eba.

diagnostirebis dros, operatori gamoavl ens ra obieqtis gau-
marTaobis niSnebs, adgens misi funqionirebis siswores da gansaz-
Rvravs gaumarTavi kvanZis Ziebis metodi kas.

magnitur-impul suri teqnol ogia, rig SemTxvevebSi, warmatebiT
cvl is detonaciur teqnol ogiebs da saSual ebas iZI eva Sei qmnas
sxvadasxva saxis namzadis dartymis saSual ebiT diagnostirebis da-
nadgarebi.

diagnostikuri Tu teqnol ogiuri danisnul ebis nebismieri mag-
nitur-impul suri sistemis moqmedeba damyarebul ia el eqtromagnitu-
ri vel is el eqtrogamtar garemoSi gavrcel ebisa da masze zemoqme-
debis movl enebze. am zemoqmedebis xangrZI ivoba mikrowamebis diapa-
zoni saa, gamosacdel teqnikaSi gavrcel ebul i standartul i qanqari-
sebri urnal ebisgan gansxvavebiT, roml ebic aviTareben mil i wamebis

di apazonis xangrZI ivobis dartymiT zemoqmedebas sakvl ev obieqtze. Sedegad, magni tur-impul suri sistema saSual ebas iZI eva gani sazRvros sakvl evi obieqtis, rogorc maRal si xSirul i rxeviTi sistemis, dinamiuri maxasiaTebI ebi.

aRni Snul ia, rom magni tur-impul suri danadgarebi zemoqmedebis obieqtTan erTad warmoadgens rTul el eqtromeqani kur sistemas, roml is el eqtrul nawil Si adgil i aqvs gardamaval el eqtromagni-tur procesebs, xol o meqani kur nawil Si-dartyti xasiatis Zal ur urTierTqmedebas myar sxeul ebSi.

pirvel Tavi miZRvnil ia l iTonebze impul suri magnituri vel is zemoqmedebisa da ZI ieri impul suri magnituri vel is generirebis Sesaxeb arsebul i literaturis mimoxil visadmi, aseve diagnostiku-ri Tu teqnol ogiuri dani Snul ebis mZI avri magni tur-impul suri sistemebis gamokvl evebisa da damuSavebisadmi. aRni Snul ia, rom impul suri magnituri vel iT xorciel deba teqnol ogiuri operaciebi: moWera, gaSI a, datvifrva, SeduReba, diagnostireba da sxva. am dros myari dengamtari masal ebi sgan damzadebul myar sxeul ebSi aRiZvreba xanmokl e impul suri deformaciebi da meqani kuri Zabvebi maTi datvirTvisas afetqebis tal RiT gamoweul i asafeTqebel i niv-Tierebis saTanado ganl agebita da inicierebiT an „umaso“ damkvre-l is _ impul suri magnituri vel is saSual ebiT. aseve myar sxeul Si-meqani kur tal Ragamtarsi mikrowamebis diapazonis impul suri defor-maciis warmoSobisas tal Ragamtaris torcebi asrul eben mozraobas maRal i donis impul suri acqarebebiT, rac saSual ebas iZI eva torcze damagrebui namzadi (gamzomi gardamsaxi, naxevar gamtari-ani diodi, tranzistori, mikrosqema da sxva) diagnostirebul i da gamokvl eul i iqnes dartyamedegobasa da dartyamgradobaze.

rogorc avRni Snet, mil idan mikroteqnol ogiebze gadasvl a SesazI ebel ia uinercio damkvrel is gamoyenebiT, roml is rol i Seiz-I eba Seasrul os detonaciuroma tal Ram an impul surma magniturma vel ma. dReisaTvis, impul suri magnituri vel i gamoyeneba rogorc

puansoni an matrica Txel kedl iani kargi el eqtrogamtarobis mqone masal isagan damzadebul i detal ebis tvifvris, mownexvis, gaSl is da sxva teqnol ogiuri operaciebis Sesasrul el ad.igi warmatebit cvl is detonaciur teqnol ogias, rodesac afetqebis tal Ra asru- l ebs puansonis an matricis rol s.

disertaciaSi ganxil ul ia Sromebi, miZRvnI i magnitur-impul - suri sistemebis Semadgenel i el ementebis kvl evasa da damuSavebas- Tan dakavSirebul i saki Txebisadmi, kerZod, ZI ieri impul suri denis generatorebis muSaobis reJimebis, induqtorebis, kondensatorebis da ganmmuxtavebis ZiriTadi parametrebis gansazRvrisadmi.

ZI ieri impul suri denis generatorebis eqsperimentul i gamokv- I evisas saWiroa didi sididis impul suri denebis gazomva, impul - sis xangrZI ivobis gansazRvra. disertaciaSi damuSavebul ia impul - suri denis gazomvis meTodebi da saSual ebebi uinduqcio Suntis gamoyenebiT K16-05 danadgarSi denis pikuri mni Svnel obiT 5ka-mde da sahaero transformatoris-rogovskis qamris gamoyenebiT 100-500ka denebisTvis K16-06 da K16-07 danadgarebSi.

naSrromis meore TavSi damuSavebul ia aCqarebis sazomi gardam- saxevis sixSirul i maxasiatEbl ebis gansazRvris speqtrul i meTodi, roml is arsi imaSi mdgomareobs, rom gani sazRvreba gardamsaxis ampiitudur-sixSirul i maxasiatEbel i, rogorc modul i Semdegi kompli eqsuri sixSirul i maxasiatEbl isa:

$$S(j\omega) = \frac{S_\xi(j\omega)}{S_a(j\omega)},$$

sadac $S_a(j\omega)$ da $S_\xi(j\omega)$ gardamsaxis aRmgznebi dartyTi aCqarebi sa da Sesabamisi reaqciis speqtrul i simkvriivebia.

Tu cnobil ia dartyTi aCqarebis impul sis xangrZI ivoba τ_0 , gardamsaxis reaqcias SeIZI eba movacil oT Sesabamisi sawysi ubani da reaqciis darcenil i nawil is speqtrul i simkvriive dagvianebis Teoremis Tanaxmad

$$S(j\omega)_1 = \exp(-j\omega\tau_0) S(j\omega).$$

rogorec am formul idan Cans, $S(j\omega)$ da $S_1(j\omega)$ speqtrul simkv-riveebs aqvT erTnairi modul ebi, ase rom reaqciis darCenil i nawil is speqtrul i simkvris modul i warroadgens gamosakvl evi gardamsaxis amplitudur-sixSirul maxasiaTebel s.

metodikis Tanaxmad reaqciis darCenil i nawil i gadayvani unda iqnes diskretul formaSi $\Delta t = (\tau - \tau_0)/2n$ bij iT, sadac aris gardamsaxis reaqciis xangrZI ivoba da $2n$ - amonakrebTa ricxvi.

gardamsaxis amplitudur-sixSirul i maxasiaTebel i gamoi Tvl eba Semdegi formul iT:

$$S(2\pi f_k) = \sqrt{I_{1k}^2 + I_{2k}^2},$$

sadac

$$I_{1k} = \int_{\tau_0}^{\tau} \xi(t) \cos(2\pi f_k t) dt, \quad I_{2k} = \int_{\tau_0}^{\tau} \xi(t) \sin(2\pi f_k t) dt.$$

aq f_k sixSire Rebul obs diskretul mni Svnel obebs Δf bij iT f_{\min} – f_{\max} sixSirul interval Si, sadac $f_{\min} = 1/\tau$ da $f_{\max} = 1/2\Delta t$.

amgvarad, $S(2\pi f_k)$ saWiroa gani sazRvros mocemul i formul idan, sadac

$$f_1 = f_{\min},$$

$$f_2 = \Delta f + f_{\min},$$

$$f_3 = 2\Delta f + f_{\min},$$

$$f_i = (i-1)\Delta f + f_{\min} = f_{\max}.$$

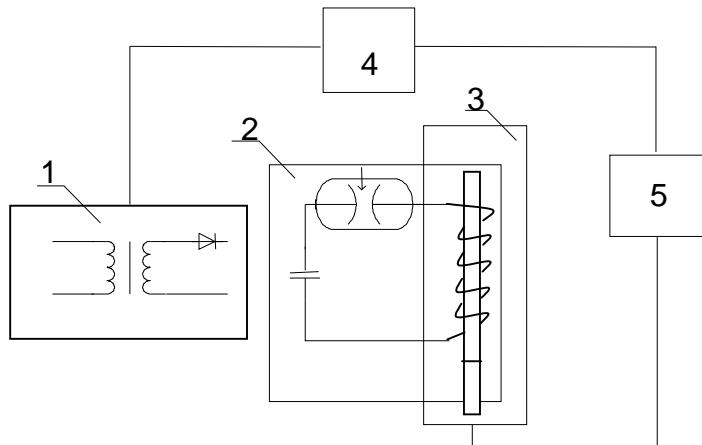
cxadia, (39) formul aSi k icvl eba $1 < k < i$ di apazonSi da

$$i = 1 + \frac{f_{\max} - f_{\min}}{\Delta f}.$$

integral ebi I_{1k} da I_{2k} gani sazRvreba simpsonis cnobil i formul ebi T, rac advil ad eqvemdebareba komputerul gamoTvl ebs.

damuSavebul i da gamokvl eul ia dinamikuri gamocdebi saTvis gankuTvnili i mZl avri magnituri-impul suri sistemebi. arsebul i stan-

dartul i meqani kuri qanqarisebri an sxva tipis urnal ebi gamosac-del obieqtze axdens mil iwamebis diapazonis meqani kur impul sur zemoqmedebas. ufr o xanmokl e-mikrowamebis xangrZI ivobis impul su-ri zemoqmedebisaTvis, rac aucil ebel ia, magal iTad, darty miTi aCqa-rebis gamzom gardamsaxSi maRa l i rigis sixSireebis sakuTari rxeve-bis aRsaZvrel ad maTi dinamikuri gamocdebis dros, saWiroa ui ner-cio damrymel i instrumenti, romel sac warroadgens impul suri magnituri vel i iTonebze zemoqmedebis as. aseTi magnitur-impul su-ri sistemebis bl ok-sqema naCvenebia naxazze.



nax. 1

sistema Sedgeba dammuxtvel i mowyobil obisagan 1, romel ic warroadgens cvl adi denis gammarTvel s asamaRI ebel i transformatoriTa da ventil iT, impul suri denis generatorisagan 2 maRa l i Zab-vis mcire induqciurobis mqone impul suri kondensatorebis batare-iT da ganmmuxtvel iT, da teqnol ogiuri kvanzi sagan 3, romel ic Seicavs induqtorsa da impul suri magnituri vel is zemoqmedebis obieqts. agreTve, sqemaze naCvenebia sistemis marTvis, signal izaciis, dacvisa da bl okirebis kvanzi 4, xol o 5 aris sainformacio-sazomi kompl eqsi, romel ic Seicavs sazom gardamsaxebs, el eqtronul osci-l ografs, anal ogur-cifrul an el eqtronul -optikur gardamsaxebs da gamoTvl iTi teqnikis saSual ebebs.

disertaciaSi moyvani l ia zemoT aRni Snul i K16-05 magnitur-impul suri sistemis damuSavebisa da gamokvl evis Sedegebi, romel ic gamoi yeneba piezoel eqtrul i dartyTi aCqarebis sazomi gardamsaxis sakuTari sixSireebis gansazRvrisaTvis. sistemaSi ganmmuxtve-
lis rol s asrul ebs impul suri tiristorebis wyobil i, amitom, misi ventil uri Tvisebebis gamo, induqtorsSi gamaval i deni da, Sesabamisad, magnituri induqcia sinusoidis naxevertal Ris anu unipol arul i impul sis formisa. induqtorsSi generirebul i impul suri magnituri vel i axdens Zal ovan zemoqmedebas sistemis muSa organoze - erT metramde sigrzis i Tonis cil indrul Reroze, romel ic amave dros meqanikuri tal Ragamtaris rol s asrul ebs. tal Ragamtaris erT-erT torcze magrdeba gamosakvl evi gardamsaxi, eqspl uataciis dros damagrebis pirobebis srul i imitaci iT. danadgarSi pirvel adaa ganxorciel ebul i tal Ragamtaris ara meore torcidan, aramed gverdiTi zedapiridan impul suri datvirTva, risTvisac is moTavsebul ia induqtoris muSa zonaSi ise, rom tal Ragamtarze zemoqmedebis adgil i maqsimal uradaa miatl oebul i sakvl ev obieqtTan. amit Tavidan aris acil ebul i ReroSi kumSva-gaWimvis deformaciis tal Ris gavrcel ebasTan dakavSirebul i dispersiul i movl enebi da gardamsaxis impul suri agzneba xdeba impul suri aCqarebiT, rome-
lic ar aris damaxinj ebul i dispersi iT gamoweul i maRal -sixSiriul i rxevebit. impul suri denis generatoris marTvis wredSi formirdeba el eqtrul i Zabvis impul si moml odine reJimsi momuSave el eqtronul i oscil ografis gasaSvebad. sistemis sainformacio-sazomi kompl eqsi Seicavs uinduqcio koqsial ur Sunts, CarTul s ganmuxtvis kontursi 5ka-mde sididis impul suri denis gasazomad da naxevertagamtarian tenzorezistors, damagrebuls tal Ragamtarze induktorsa da muSa torecs Soris impul suri deformaciis gasazomad. denis impul sis xangrZI ivobis regul ireba 10–50mkwm diapazonSi xdeba induqtoris xviata ricxvisa da kondensatorebis tevadobis cvl il ebiT. danadgarSi ganviTarebul i impul suri aCqarebis maqsim-

Iuri mni Svnel oba $10^3 \text{m}/\text{wm}^2$ Seadgens da SesaZI ebel ia gamzomi gardamsaxebis sakuTari sixSireebis gansazRvra.

disertaciaSi moyvanil ia uvro maRal i impul suri aCqarebis aRZvrisTvis gankuTvnil i stu-Si Cvens mier SemoTavazebul i K16-06 magnitur-impul suri sistemis damuSavebisa da gamokvl eviS Sedegebi, romel ic aseve gankuTvnil ia piezoel eqtrul i dartyTi aCqarebis sazomi gardamsaxis dinami kuri maxasiatEbl ebiS gansazRvrisaTvis. damuSavda ZI ieri impul suri denis generatori, romel ic Seicavs maRal i Zabvis БГКЦ tipis impul suri kondensatorebis batareas 18mkf tevadobiT da ИРТ-2 ignitronul ganmmuxtvel s 10kv ZabviT da 100ka impul suri deniT. vinaidam am ganmmuxtvel s ar aqvs ventiluri Tvis sebebi unipol arul i impul suri denis formirebisaTvis gamoyenebul ia damatebiTi ignitronul i ganmmuxtvel i ИРТ-2, romel ic aSuntebs kondensatorebis batareas mas Semdeg, rodesac ZiriTadi gammuxtvis konturis deni miaRwevs maqsimal ur mni Svnel obas. ZiriTadi gammuxtvis konturSi Cartul ia disertaciaSi damuSavebul i konstruqciis induqtori, romel sac aqvs gaZI ierebul i meqanikuri Tvis sebebi da special uri konstruqciis gamomyvanebi. induqtorsi Sedgmu-
l ia D14 markis diural uminisagan damzadebul i erTi metri signris meqanikuri tal Ragamtari 15mm diametris mqone Reros saxiT, i se rom tal Ragamtaris induqtorsi nawil i gverdit impul sur zemoqmedebas ganicdis induqtorsi generirebul i impul suri magnituri ve-
l iT. sistema aviTarebs impul sur aCqarebebs $10^6 \text{m}/\text{wm}^2$ pi kuri mni Svne-
l obiT. disertaciaSi moyvanil ia sistemis eqsperimentul i kvl eviS Sedegebi, roml ebic adastureben mis efekturobas da disertaciaSi damuSavebul i gaangariSebis sainJinro metodebis sainmedoobas. ker-
Zod, ganiSazRvra sakuTari sixSireebi ПИ93-1, КД-1, Д-14 da sxva tipis piezoel eqtrul i aCqarebis sazomi gardamsaxebis dinamiuri ma-
xasiatEbl ebi.

naSromis mesame Tavi miZRvnii ia tradiçiu komutaciur procesebs naxevargamtarul xel sawyoebSi.

didi simZl avreebis komutacia nebismeri tipis naxevradgamtari i xel sawyoTi xdeba am xel sawyos garkveul i nawil is gamtarobis mkveTri zrdiT, romel sac aqvs sawyis stadiaze Zal zed didi wi naRoba da abl okirebs naxevargamtarul xel sawyoze modebul Zabvas. es nawil i warmoadgens Zl ieri el eqtrul i vel iT muxtis matarebl ebisagan mTI ianad dacil mcul obiT muxtis ubans (ukuwanacvl ebul i p-n gadasasvl el is mcul obiT muxtis ubani). am raionis gamtarobis mkveTri zrda SeiZl eba moxdes misi el eqtronul - xvrel uri pl azmiT Sevsebis gziT. magram, naxevradgamtarul i xel sawyos xvedriTi (erTeul zedapirze mosul i) komutirebul i simZl avre SezRudul ia pl azmaSi muxtis matarebl ebis dabal i Zvradobisa da koncentraciis, agreTve arc Tu maRaL i muSa temperaturis gamo. Sedegad, mni Svnel ovani simZl avreebis komutirebisaTvis saWi roa xeli sawyoSi Seiqmnas didi muSa mcul obis gamtari ubani. pl azmaSi muxtis matarebl ebis difuziuri sigrzis SedarebiT mcire mni SvneI obobi ar iZl eva saSual ebas gavzardoT mcul oba el eqtrodebs Soris manZil is zrdiT, rogorc es xdeba airganmuxtvis xel sawyoebSi. rCeba erTaderTi gza - dengamtari arxis gani vkeTi gazrda. amgvarad, naxevargamtarul i xel sawyos zRvrul i komutaciuri maxasiatEbl ebi damoki debul ia imaze, Tu ramdenad swrafad formirdeba didi wi naRobis mqone ubnis adgil as didi diametris mqone mokl emdgradi pl azmuri arxebi.

Tanamedrove mZl avr naxevargamtarul xel sawyoebSi (bipol arul tranzistorebsa da tiristorebsi) dengamtari arxebi formirdeba emitterul i fenebidan inJeqcirebul i muxtis matarebl ebiT. tiristoris SemTxevaSi, sadac oTxi fena sami p-n gadasasvl vi iT ori kiduri (emitterul i) gadasasvl vi ebi CarTul ia gamtari mimar-

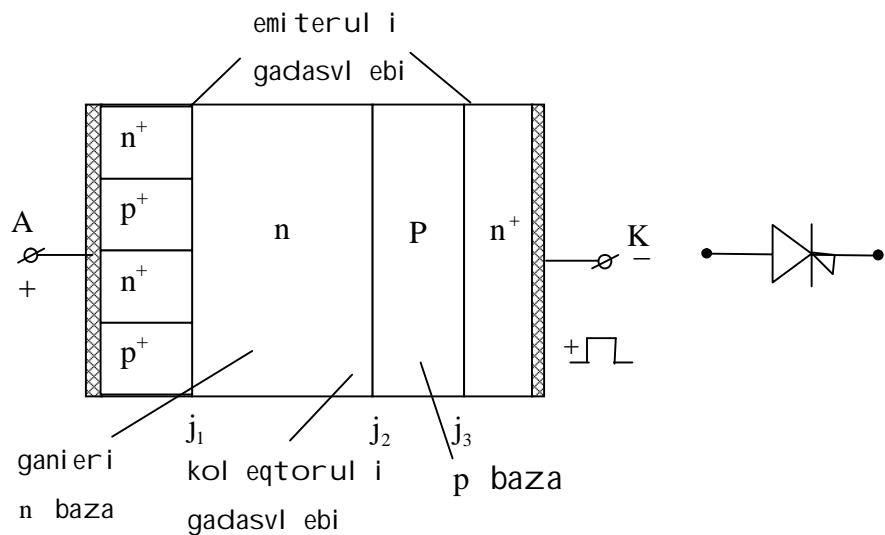
Tul ebiT, xol o central uri (kol eqtorul i) axdens xel sawyoze modebul i Zabvis bl okirebas.

Tanamedrove mZI avri magnitur-impul suri sistemebi sawir oeben naxevar gamtarul komutatorebs, roml ebic SesZI eben aRni Snul dia pazonSi funqcionirebas da amave dros eqnebaT naxevar gamtarul i xel sawyoebis tradiciul i upiratesobebi: didi sagarantio vada, ma Ral i saimedoba, mdgradoba gareSe zemoqmedebebi sadmi da myisieri mzaoba muSa reJi mSi Sesasvl el ad.

reversiul ad Cartvadi dinistorul i komutatori msgav sad Cveu I ebrivi dinistorul i komutatorisa konstruqciul i zomebis gar da, xasiaTdeba mTel i rigi parametrebis nominaluri Zabva, mi mdev robiT SeerTebul i dinistorebis raodenoba, denis maqsimaluri mni Snel oba, denis cvl il ebis maqsimaluri dasaSvebi siCqare, Zabvis cvl il ebis siCqare, gamSvi denis impul sis pikuri mni Snel oba, impul sis forma da xangrZI ivoba, komutatoris induqciuroba, tevadoba da tal Ruri winaRoba.

naxevar gamtarul i komutatoris simZI avris mni Snel ovani zrda SesZI ebel ia reversiul ad Cartvadi dinistoris (rcd) saSual ebiT, romel sac ara aqvs marTvis el eqtrodi. es ukansknel i Canacvl ebul ia mmarTavi el eqtronul -xvreluri pl azmuri feniT, romel ic iqmneba kol eqtorul i p-nqadasvl is sibrtyeSi. es fena qmnis pl azm ur dengamtar arxs farTiT, romel ic tol ia xel sawyos sil iciu mis firfitis farTiS.

rcd damzadebis procesSi xdeba ramodenime aTeul i aTasi para l el urad Cartul i erTimeores monacvl e tiristorul i da tranzi storul i el ementebis Camoyal ibeba. maTi damaxasiaTebel i zoma nak l ebia, vidre xel sawyos ganieri n-bazis sisqe. centraluri (kol eqtorul i) gadasvl a am el ementebisTvis saerToa, maT saerTo aqvT marj vena n⁺-p emiterul i gadasvl ac.

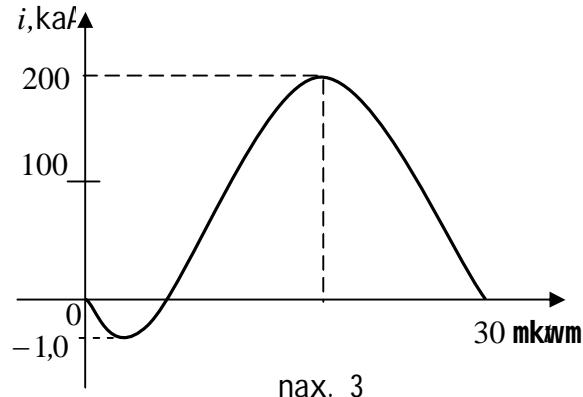


nax. 2

xel sawyoSi n da p zonebis, yvel a p da n struqtura ZI ier (zRv-rul ad) aris I egirebul i da aRini Sneba p^+ da n^+ -iT.

xel sawyoze modebul ia muSa Zabva naCvenebi pol arobiT. masze muSa Zabvis sawinaaRmdego pol arobis ufrO nakl ebi mniSvn obis Zabvis modebit (reversiT) el ementebSi gadis marTvis denis impul si da mas Tan sdevs pl azmis injeqcia n-zonaSi, romel ic saerToa tranzistorul i da tiristorul i el ementebisaTvis. kol eqtorul gadasvl astan tranzistorebisa da tiristorebis pl azmuri svetebi erTmaneTs gadafaraven da warmoqmian sakmaod erTgvarovan pl azmuri fenas. marTvis denis impul sis damTavrebisas xdeba rCd-is mom-Werebze nominal uri mimarTul ebis muSa Zabvis modeba. am dros kol-eqtorul i gadasvl is pl azmuri fenis el eqtronebi da xvrel ebi wainacvl eben n da pbazebsi Sesabamisad da xdeba xel sawyos CarTva mTel sibrtyeSi erTdroul ad. vinal dan xel sawyos marTva da muSa-oba xorciel deba erTi da igive momWerebis wyvil iT, sawiroa Zal ovani da marTvis wredebis gancal keveba, rac SesaZI ebel ia gaJRenT-vadi drosel is gamoyenebiT. danadgari saSual ebas iZI eva movaxdi-not piezoel eqtrul i aqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxevis testireba. disertaciaSi moyvanil diagnostikuri daniSnul ebis magni tur-impu-

I sur sistemebSi KPD-25-170 tipis dinistoris gamoyeneba saSual ebas iZI eva danadgaris teqnol ogiur kvanZSi - induqtorsi 200kA denis gatarebas.



nax. 3

nax. 3-ze naCvenebia dinistoris gamaval i impul suri denis oscil ograma, romel ic saSual ebas iZI eva dadgindes dinistoris datvintvis denis parametrebi.

rogorc zemoT avRni Snel, reversiul ad CarTvadi dinistorul i komutatori msgavsad Cveul ebrivi dinistorul i komutatorisa, konstruqciul i zomebis garda, xasiatdeba mTel i rigi parametrebi T: nominal uri Zabva, midevrobiT SeerTebul i dinistorebis rao-denoba, denis maqsimal uri mniSnel oba, denis cvl il ebis maqsimal u-ri dasaSvebi siCqare, Zabvi s cvl il ebis siCqare, gamSvi denis impul-sis pikuri mniSnel oba, impul sis forma da xangrZI ivoba, komutatoris induqciuroba, tevadoba da tal Ruri winaRoba.

gamovTvl il ia aRni Snul i parametrebi, komutatorisTvis, sadac $n=5$, $d_1=50\text{mm}$, $d_2=60\text{mm}$, $b=15\text{mm}$.

gaangari Sebul i sidi deebi:

$$L = \frac{\mu_0}{2\pi} \ln \frac{d_2}{d_1} nb = \frac{4\pi \cdot 10^{-7}}{2\pi} \ln \frac{60 \cdot 10^{-3}}{50 \cdot 10^{-3}} \cdot 5 \cdot 15 \cdot 10^{-3} = 30 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{Hn.}$$

$$C_1 = \frac{\epsilon_0 2\pi b}{\ln \frac{d_2}{d_1}} = \frac{8.85 \cdot 10^{-12}}{\ln \frac{60 \cdot 10^{-3}}{50 \cdot 10^{-3}}} \cdot 2\pi \cdot 15 \cdot 10^{-3} = 416.8 \cdot 10^{-14} \text{F.}$$

$$C = \frac{C_1}{n} = \frac{\varepsilon_0 2\pi b}{n \ln \frac{d_2}{d_1}} = \frac{416.8 \cdot 10^{-14}}{5} = 83.4 \cdot 10^{-14} \text{ f.}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}} = \frac{n \ln \frac{d_2}{d_1}}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0}{\varepsilon_0}} = \sqrt{\frac{30 \cdot 10^{-10}}{83.4 \cdot 10^{-14}}} = 0.4 \cdot 10^2 = 40 \text{ omi.}$$

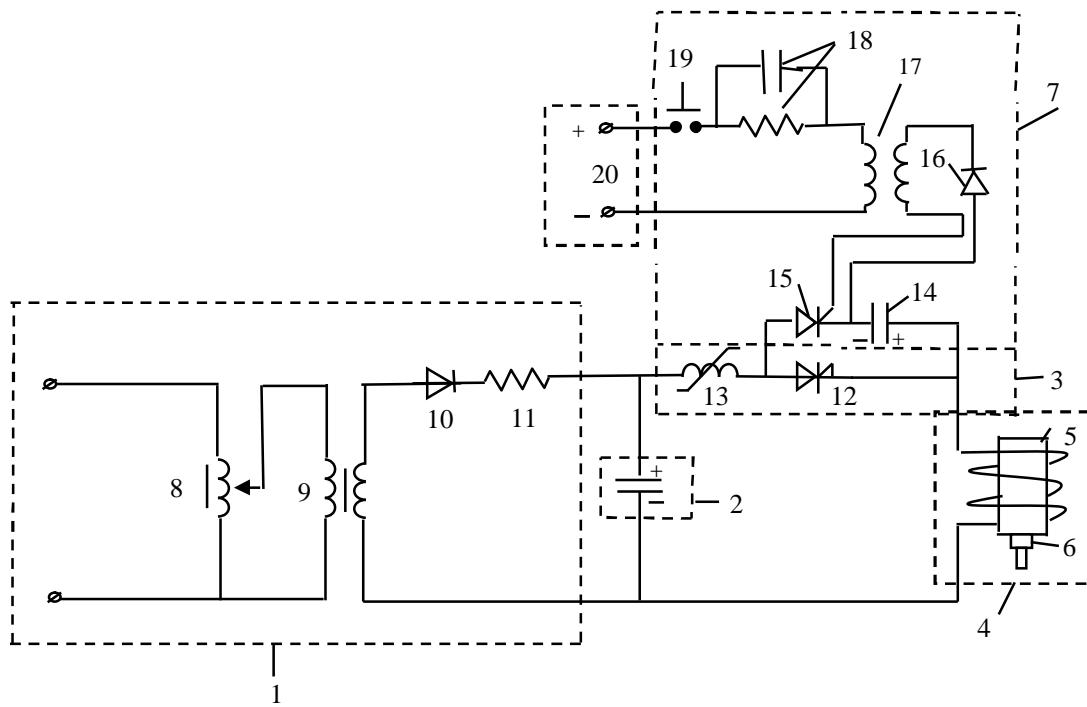
rCd-iS gamoyeneba msgavsad impul suri tiristorebiT awyobil i komutatorisa saSual ebas iZI eva induqtorsi gavataroT praqtku-
l ad unipol arul i impul suri deni, rac gansakuTrebiT mni Svnel o-
vania piezoel eqtrul i gamzomi gardamsaxebis diagnostirebis dros,
rodesac gazomvebis sizuste didad aris damokidebul i sakvl ev
obieqtze Sesaval i Zal ovani zemoqmedebis xangrZI ivobaze. gamosac-
del i obieqtis metrol ogiuri maxasiaTebi _ struqtura, sakuTa-
ri rxevebis sixSine, demfirebis koeficienti, mgrZnobiaroba, arawr-
fivoba gani sazRvreba mowyobil obis reaqciisa da impul suri zemoq-
medebis speqtral ur simkvriTa fardobiT. es fardoba martivdeba,
rodesac impul suri zemoqmedeba Zal ze xanmokl ea da uaxl ovdeba
del ta funqcas, rac niSnavs, rom gamosacdel i obieqtis gadacemis
funqciisa da reaqciis speqtral uri simkvriivebi praqtkul ad Tan-
xvdenil i funqciebia. am dros obieqtis reaqciis speqtral uri simkv-
rive praqtkul ad igivea, rac obieqtis kompl eqsuri sixSirul i ma-
xasiaTebel i da obieqtis diagnostikuri kvl eva midis mis impul sur
zemoqmedebaze reaqciis anal izTan.

sadi agnostiko obieqtis, piezoel eqtrul i gamzomi gardamsaxis Zal zed xanmokl e impul sur aRgznebaze reaqciis speqtral uri simkv-
rivi anal iziT SesaZI ebel ia garadamsaxis struqturis dadgena, am-
plitudur - sixSirul i, sakuTari sixSireebis, demfirebis, arawr-
fivobis da sxva metrol ogiuri maxasiaTebi ebis maRal i sizustiT
gansazRvra.

SemoTavazebul i diagnostikuri magnitur-impul suri danadgaris
teqnikuri Sedegia gamomaval i darTymiT i impul sis stabil urobis

amaRI eba, misi xangrZI ivobis Semcireba da amplitudis gazrda, razedac mi Rebul i gvaqvs saqarTvel os patenti GE P 2012 5374 B. AP 2009 11420.

teqnikuri Sedegi mi iRweva imiT, rom warmodgenil i magniturn-impul suri danadgari Seicavs dammuxtav mowyobil obas, mierTebul s kondensatorebis batareasTan, induqtors, komutators da marTvis mowyobil obas; kondensatoris batarea komutatoris gavl iT mierTebul ia marTvis bl okTan da induktorTan; induktori aRWurvil ia tal RasatariiT, romel ic Sesrul ebul ia l iTonis Reros saxiT; komutatoris sakomutacio el ementad gamoyenebul ia reversiul ad Cartvadi dinistori.



nax. 4. magniturn-impul suri danadgaris principul i el eqtrul i sqema magniturn-impul suri danadgari muSaobs Semdegnairad:

avtotransformatori 8 irTveba cvl adi denis qsel Si, xol o komutatoris marTvis mowyobil oba 7-mudmivi denis wredSi. avtotransformatoris 8 da amwevi transformatoris 9 meSveobiT gammaTvel i diodis 10 da bal asturi rezistoris 11 gavl iT xdeba kondensatorebis batareis 2 damuxtva sasurvel Zabvamde. gamSveb Ri l akze

19 daWerisas impul suri transformatoris 17 pirvel ad gragni! Si gaivl is RC-wredis 18 kondensatoris damuxtvis deni. am transformatoris meoreul gragni! Si aRizvreba impul suri deni, romel sac diodis 16 meSveobiT eZI eva unipol arul i forma. es deni aRebs marTvad tiristors 15. xdeba kondensatoris 14 ganmuxtva reversiu-
l ad CarTvad dinistorze 12 da am ukansknel is gaReba.

komutatoris 3 gaRebis Semdeg xdeba kondensatorebis batareis 2 ganmuxtva induktorze 4, romel Sic gaivl is mZI avri erTj eradi unipol arul i xanmokl e denis impul si. es impul si Sesabamisi impul suri magnituri vel is saSual ebiT i Tonis tal RasatariSi 5 aRZ-
ravs dartymiT aCqarebas, romel ic vrcel deba ra tal RasatariSi 5, aRagznebs masze damagrebul sakvl ev obieqts 6 (aCqarebis piezoel e-
qtrul gardamqmnel s). drosel i 13 zRudavs kondensatorebis bata-
reidan 2 kondensatorisaken 14 gamaval dens reversiul ad CarTvadi
dinistoris 12 gaRebamde [19].

SemoTavazebul i magnitur-impul suri danadgari iZI eva induq-
torsi xanmokl e, mZI avri erTj eradi unipol arul i impul suri de-
nis miRebis saSual ebas, roml is xangrZI ivoba da ampl ituda stabi-
luria da ar aris damoki debul i gare faqtorebz.

amgvarad, SemoTavazebul danadgarSi rCd-s komutatorad gamo-
yeneba komutirebul i simZI avris zrdastan erTad saSual ebas gvaZ-
I evs gavaumj obesoT danadgaris metrol ogiuri maxasiTebl ebi.

d a s k v n e b i

- Catarebul i gamokvl evebis safuzvel ze miRebul ia Semdegi Sedegebi:
1. ZI ieri impul suri magnituri vel i warmoadgens teqnikuri diagnostikis Zal zed efektur saSual ebas.
 2. magnitur-impul suri danadgaris, rogorc impul suri energeti-
kul i mowyobil obis umniSvnel ovanes kvanzs warmoadgens komuta-
tori, romel sac waeyeneba sakmaod mkacri da winaRmdegobrivi

moTxovnebi. erTis mxriv, is unda iyo saimedo, xanmedegi da ekonomiurad efekturi, anu arc ise Zviri da meores mxriv, sawiroa rom man uzrunvel yos didi impul suri simZI avreebis komutireba didi denebisa da maRal i Zabvebis dros.

3. airganmuxtvis xel sawyoefs aqvT principul i nakl ovanebebi, rom Iebic ganpirobekbul ia airSi ganmuxtvis procesis mimdinareobis TavisburerebebiT da zRudaven xel sawyos gamoyenebas zemaRal i impul uri simZI avreebis komutirebis. es upirvel es yovl isa, aris amusavebis arastabil uroba, rac aZnel ebs rTul i sistemebis sinqronizacias da dabali xanmedegoba, rac ganpirobekbul ia ganmuxtvis procesis rkal uri stadiiT gamoweul i el eqtrodebis eriziiT, romel ic zRudavs simZI avris Semdgom zrdas.
4. naxevargamtarul i komutatorebi warmatebiT cvl i an airganmuxtav komutatorebs, vinai dan maT aWarbeben xanmedegobiT da muSaobis stabil urobit. is, rom Sesazi ebel ia maTi mimdevrobiT da paralel urad SeerTeba, iZI eva maTi gamoyenebis saSual ebas denebisa da Zabvebis farTo diapazonSi, raTa warmatebiT gadavwyvitot impul suri energetikis aqtual uri probl emebi.
5. rigma Catarebuk ma gamokvl evebma (iseTi rogoricaa optimaluri masal ebs SerCeva rCd-s kargi kontaqtebis uzrunvel sayofad), saSual eba mogvca uzrunvel gvyo dabali da stabiluri gardamaval i el eqtrul i da siTburi winaRobebi rCd-s Soris, rac iZI eva xangrZI iv garantias da komutatoris muSaobis saimedoobas.
6. axal i Taobis reversiul ad CarTvadi dinistorebis saSual ebiT mi iRweva kuTri komutirebadi simZI avris rekordul i maCvenebel i komutatoris erTeul ovan farTobze. komutatorebi muSaoben rogorc monoimpul sur, aseve sixSirul rejimSi da gamoiyenебian farTo diapazonis impul sur energetikaSi.

7. rCd-is gamoyeneba msgavsad impul suri tiristorebiT awyobil i komutatorisa saSual ebas iZI eva induktorsi gavatariT praq-tikul ad unipol arul i impul suri deni, rac gansakuTrebiT mni Svnel ovania piezoel eqtrul i aCqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxebis diagnostirebis dros, rodesac gazomvebis sizuste didad aris damoki debul i sakvl ev obieqtze Semaval i Zal ovani zemoqmedebis xangrZI ivobaze.
8. danadgarSi rCd-s komutatorad gamoyeneba komutirebul i simZI avris zrdasTan erTad saSual ebas gvaZI evs gavaumj obesoT danadgaris metrol ogiuri maxasiaTebl ebi. gamosacdel i obieqtis metrol ogiuri maxasiaTebl ebi _ struqtura, sakuTari rxevebis sixSire, demfirebis koeficienti, mgrZnobiaroba, arawrfivoba, gani sazRvreba mowyobil obis reaqciisa da impul suri zemoqmedebis speqtral ur simkvriiveTa fardobiT. es fardoba martivdeba, rodesac impul suri zemoqmedeba Zal ze xanmokl ea da uaxl ov-deba del ta funqciias, rac niSnabs, rom gamosacdel i obieqtis gadacemis funqciisa da reaqciis speqtral uri simkvriivebi praq-tikul ad Tanxvdenil i funqciebia.
9. reversiul ad CarTvadi dinistori impul sur energetikaSi warmoadgens maRal efektur komutators, romel ic xasiatdeba didi saimedooobiT da xanmedegobiT, saSual ebas iZI eva praqtikul ad unipol arul i ZI ieri impul suri denebis generirebisa, rodesac xel sawyos muSa farti maqsimal uradaa gamoyenebul i.
10. reversiul ad CarTvadi dinistorebis gamoyeneba magnitur-impul - sur diagnostikur an teqnol ogiur danadgarebSi saSual ebas iZI eva didi sididis denebis komutaciiT moxdes ZI ieri da xanmokl e impul suri magnituri vel ebis generireba da Sesabamisad maRal efekturi teqnol ogiuri procesebis ganxorciel eba.
11. reversiul ad CarTvadi dinistorebis komutatorad gamoyeneba saSual ebas iZI eva Seiqmnas ZI ieri unipol arul i impul suri

denis generatori, romel ic warmoadgens magnitur-impul suri sa-
diagnostiko danadgaris ZiriTad nawil s.

12. kabel is bunikis mosawnexi magnitur-impul suri danadgaris mode-
rnizacia, masSi ignitronul i ganmmuxtavis reversiul ad Cartvadi
dinistorul i komutatoriT Canacvl eba iZI eva piezoel eqtrul i aCqarebis gamzomi gardamsaxis diagnostirebis efektur sa-
Sual ebas.

დისერტაციის თემაზე გამოქვეყნებული ლიტერატურა

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Abstract

At studying diagnostic or technological facilities intended for intensive modes, various high frequency tiny measuring transformers, including piezoelectric measuring ones, are used to avoid errors caused by integration of signals to be measured lengthwise to measuring transformer base. In the same time, at facilities dynamic testing, for complete processing of received information, it is necessary to use complete package of dynamic patterns of measuring transformers. As a rule, tiny measuring transformers represent high frequency oscillatory systems. Determination of their dynamic patterns is a heavy technical problem. It is impossible to solve this problem with standard impact mechanical beds because the duration of impulse load developed at that moment is in the range of milliseconds and transformer loading with short impulses of msec. duration is possible only by using impact instrument (un-weighed) without inertia.

Transition to microfabrication technologies by using impulsive magnetic field became possible. The most preferable among them is magnetic-impulsive technology, its implementation was supported by the development of strong impulsive field generators, techniques of high make-and-break currents and voltages, adoption of high voltage impulsive condensers and dischargers in manufacturing industry.

Activity of any magnetic-impulsive system of diagnostic and technological intention is based on the spreading of electromagnetic field through conductivity environment and the events of power influence on it. Impulsive magnetic field allows to develop power influence (of the shortest msec. range) on subject of research. In STU there is an experience of researching impact acceleration transformers of PI-93 series made by using mentioned materials by St. Petersburg metrology institute. Its structural scheme is shown in the thesis work. It consists of body 1, detector 3 and round or quadrangular load 4 with the mass m, the transformer is fixed on subject of research with two adhesives or screws. Object acceleration $a(t)$ [excitation for transformer] and transformer reaction $v(t)$ oscillograms in various cases are shown as well. Object movement parameters are determined by working out corresponding oscillograms.

For complete processing of the information received after dynamic tests full spectrum of dynamic data of used measuring transformers, including piezoelectric transformers, which can be received by comprehensive testing of measuring transformers by means of short impact influence similar to the study of frequency data by impulsive method.

Transformers measuring impact piezoelectric acceleration represent oscillation systems with high oscillation frequencies. A facility can be modeled by two or multi-mass oscillation systems with redistributed parameters. When using them in practice, during the processing of measurement results, for provision of high accuracy it is necessary to have information on amplitude-frequency data of transformers. This information can be found by influence of acceleration short impulse on transformers, in its sensitivity direction, by registration of transformers excitation impulse and corresponding reactions and subsequent processing of them. It is obvious that for effective excitation of high frequency transformers, duration of excitation impulse has to be less than or uniform to natural oscillation period of transformer.

At researching dynamic data of transformers measuring impact acceleration, especially when studying their nonlinearity, it is necessary to excite them with impulsive acceleration peak value of which is $10^3\text{-}10^5 \text{ m/sec}^2$ with duration of 10 msec.

In this purpose it is urgent to make facility for studying dynamic data of measuring transformers which allows preparing complete diagnostic of research object.

Suggested facility of magnetic-impulsive diagnostic intention contains a charging arrangement, a battery of impulsive condensers having low induction, an inductor in which there is a metal wave conductor with fixed piezoelectric transformer on it, circuit changer with diode-thyristor scheme being switched reversibly. The facility works as follows: when passing impulse to the circuit changer the diode-thyristor opens and condenser battery is discharged on inductor. After passing current first half-wave diode-thyristor is closed and it does not conduct current back wave. Wave-conductor inside inductor is affected by impulsive mechanic influence and research object fixed on it is excited by single-stage unipolar impulse. Impulse duration is stable and does not depend on external factors. Magnitude and duration of impulsive influence depend only on the value of charging voltage and parameters of discharging circuit.

STU has positive experience of power commutation by semiconductor facilities. We have made magnetic-impulsive diagnostic arrangement in STU. It contains TI-3000 type 3 impulsive series connected diode-thyristors which makes possible 9 MW commutation.

As it is known, voltage blocking in entire diode-thyristor is done by the zone of volumetric charge of set-back p-n transition, which is discharged of charge bearers by the activity of strong electric field and has high resistance. Abrupt increase in conductivity of this zone and diode-thyristor corresponding switching is done by filling it with electronic-orifice plasma of high conductivity.

During commutation of diode-thyristor, steady current conductive plasma channels are formed instead of high resistance zone. Switching diode-thyristor is initiated alongside thin base layer in emitter-base circuit by conducting impulsive current. Due to high resistance of this layer injection by n^+ -p transition is localized in the narrow channel of several hundred microns width alongside emitter-base border. The width of this diode-thyristor increases but the speed of this process is too low and consists 0.1÷0.05 mm/msec. Due to this phenomenon in traditional commutation diode-thyristors making large area current-carrying channels and commutation of high powers are impossible.

Significant increase in the power of semiconductor current changer is possible by means of reversibly switching diode-thyristor which does not have operating electrode. The last one is replaced by operating electronic-orifice plasma layer made in the plane of collector p-n transition. This layer makes plasma current-carrying channel with the area equal to facility silicon plate area.

During the process of making dinistor, several thousands in-parallel alternate thyristor and transitory parts are united. Their characterizing size is less than the thickness of facility wide n-base. Central (collector) transition for these parts is common, they have common right n^+ -p emitter transition. Operating voltage is spread on the facility with shown polarity. By spreading (reversion) less voltage than polarity resistant to operating voltage, operating current impulse is passing in parts and it is accompanied with plasma injection in n-zone common for transistor and thyristor parts. At collector transition plasma columns of transistors and thyristors will overlap each other and make quite homogeneous plasma layer. At finishing operating current impulse, spreading of nominal direction operating voltage is done. At that moment electrons and orifices of collector transition plasma layer will move to n and p bases respectively and the facility is switched in entire plane simultaneously. Due to the fact that regulation and operation of the facility

is done by the same pair of binders, separation of power and operating circuits is needed. It is possible by means of using permeable orifice choke. The facility makes possible testing of transformers measuring piezoelectric acceleration. Using KPD-25-170 type diusters in magnetic-impulsive systems lets conduct 200 kA current through facility technological node. Using diode-thyristor, similar to circuit changers constructed by impulsive tests, lets conduct practically unipolar impulsive current through inductor. This is especially important when diagnosing piezoelectric measuring transformers when accuracy of measurements greatly depends on research object, duration of introductory power influence. Metrologic properties of research object—structure, demphing coefficient, frequency of natural oscillation, sensitivity, nonlinearity are determined by the ratio of spectral densities of impulsive influence and facility reaction. This ratio becomes simple when impulse influence is quite short and comes up to delta value i.e. spectral densities of research object transition function and reaction are practically coincided functions. At this moment spectral density of object reaction is practically equal to its complex frequency pattern and its diagnostic research to impulse influence of reaction analysis.

By spectral analysis of density of the reaction to quite short impulsive excitation of piezoelectric measuring transformer, determination of transformer structure, amplitude-frequency, natural frequencies, demphing, nonlinearity and determination of other metrologic properties are possible.

Thus, use of diode-thyristor in the suggested facility as a current changer together with increasing commutated power lets develop metrologic properties of the facility.