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ხელნაწერის უფლებით

გიორგი ჭყონია

**ძალური ტრანსფორმატორების დიაგნოსტიკის თანამედროვე
მეთოდები და საშუალებები**

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წარდგენილი დისერტაციის**

ა ვ ტ ო რ ე ფ ე რ ა ტ ი

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დეპარტამენტის
ელექტროენერგიის წარმოებისა და გადაცემის მიმართულებაზე

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სადისერტაციო საბჭოს მდივანი -----

samuSaos zogadi daxasiaTeba

samuSaos aqtual oba. Uukanasknel i aTwl eul ebi xasiaTdeba el eqtrul i sadgurebisa da qsel ebis teqnikur gadai ar aRebaSi investiciebis dabal i doniT. samrewvel o warmoebis vardnam mogvi yana gacveTil i el eqtrodanadgarebis raodenobis mkveTr zrdasTan. el eqtromowyobil obis muSaobis saSual o xangrZI ivobam gadaaWarba 40 wel s da maTma 80 % -ma gamoim uSava Tavisi fizikuri resursi. Seini Sneba teqnol ogiuri darRveebisa da avariebis raodenobis zrdis myari tendencia, romel Ta umetesoba modis zeTiT avsebul mowyobil obebze, pirvel rigSi Zal ovan transformatorebze avtotransformatorebsa da reaqtorebze.

Zal uri transformatori warmoadgens nebis mieri qvesadguris yvel aze ufro ZviradRirebul el ements. ganasxvaveben saerTo da special uri dani Snul ebis Zal ovan transformatorebs. saerTo dani Snul ebis Zal ovani transformatorebi gamoi yeneba iseTi qsel ebi sa da momxmarebl ebi kvebi saTvis, roml ebic ar xasiaTdebi an muSaobis gansakuTrebui i pirobebiT, datvirTvis xasiaTiTa da muSaobis rejimebiT. special uri dani Snul ebis Zal ovani transformatorebi gamoi yeneba iseTi qsel ebi sa da momxmarebl ebi kvebi saTvis roml ebic xasiaTdebi an muSaobis gansakuTrebui i pirobebiT, datvirTvis xasiaTiTa da muSaobis rejimebiT. aseTi qsel ebi sa da momxmarebl ebi ricxvs miekuTvnebi an miwi sqveSa maRarosa da Saxtis qsel ebi da danadgarebi, gammaTvel i mowyobil obebi. Eel eqtrul i Rumel ebi da sxva.

transformatorebis umetesoba mraval i wl is ganmavl obaSi muSaobs sxdadasxva kl imatur pirobebSi da ganicdis el eqtromagnituri da meqani kuri bunebis Sinagad da garegan zemoqmedebas. amitom transformatorebis eqspl uataciis dros gamoricxul i ar aris aRiZras sxdadasxva saxis defeqtebi, roml ebic sxdadasxva xarisxiT ai saxeba maT muSaobaze. erTi saxis defeqtebiT transformatori

Sei ZI eba xangrZI ivad darces muSaobaSi, xol o sxva saxi s defeqtebiT saWi roa maTi dauyonebl i v muSaobi dan gamoyvana. Ti Toeul SemTxvevaSi muSaobi s Semdgomi gagrZel ebi s SesaZI ebl oba gani sazRvreba dazi anebis xasiaTiT. Personal is araoperatiul obisa da umni Svnel o defeqtebis gamosworebi saTvis zomebis udroo mi Rebas mi vyavarT transformatorebis avariul gamorTvamde.

dReisaTvis saqarTvel os el momaragebis sistemaSi Zal uri transformatorebis mni Svnel ovanma nawi l ma amowura Tavi si muSaobi s resursi. Qqveyni s ekonomiuri situacia, agreTve transformatorebis saerTo raodenobi s didi ricxvi ar iZl eva uaxl oes xanSi maTi Secvl is saSual ebas. Aami tom transformatorebis eqspl uataci i s saimedobi s Sesancunebl ad mni Svnel ovani rol i ekisreba maT diagnostikur kontrol s.

msofl io gamocdi l eba gvi Cvenebs, rom mZl avri transformatorebis SemTxvevi Ti avari iT mi yenebul i ekonomiuri zaral i, romel ic dakavSirebul ia mxol od Zabvi s Sewyvetis gamo samrewvel o sawarmoebis gaCerebasTan mil ionobiT dol arebiT ukve ar vl aparakobT im udi des danaxarj ebze, romel ic saWi roa am ZviradRirebul i mowyobil obis muSaunarianobi s aRsadgenad. ami tom transformatorebis droul i diagnostika metad aqtual uri Temaa.

sazRvargareT Catareb ul ma statistikurma gamokvl evebma aCvena, rom Zal uri transformatoris mtyunebi s al baToba wel iwadSi Seadgens 0,0062. sxva si tyvebiT rom vTqvaT, es ni Snavs, rom 160 zeTiani transformatoris mqone energosistemaSi uki dures SemTxvevaSi SesaZI ebel ia erTi avaria wel iwadSi. meore mxriv, Tanamedrove el eqtroenergetikis damaxasiaTebel i tendenciaa Ziri Tadi Zal uri mowyobil obebis cveTi s xarisxis zrda da arasakmarisi ganaxl ebi s tempebi. Ddazi anebis mi zezebi dakavSirebul ia eqspl uataci i s cud pi robebTan, uxarisxo remontsa da montajTan. mni Svnel ovan rol s TamaSobs transformatoris

konstruqciis cal keul i el ementebis farul i defeqtebi da arasakmarisi xarisxis saizol acio masal ebi.

Energetikul bazasa da el eqtromowyobis obieqturi wi naaRmdegoba Tavis asaxvas poul obs am probl emis gadasawyvetad samecniero-teqni kuri gzebis Ziebis intensifikasiaciSi. ganvi Tarebis adreul stadiasi el eqtromowyobil obebis muSaobaSi defeqtebis gamovl ena, avariul i situaciebis aRZvramde maTi likvidaciisaTvis droul i gadawyetyl ebis mi Reba, Seamcirebs da ara marto Tavi dan agvacil ebs mniSvnel ovan zaral s, aramed Seamcirebs gacdenebsa da remontis xarj ebs, gaaxangrZI ivebs misi muSaobi vadas. el eqtromowyobil obis racional uri, usafrTxo da efecturi eqspl uataciisaTvis da remontze gadayvaniisaTvis diagnostikis arsebuli sistemebi unda Seivsos mTel i rigi special uri meTodebiTa da teqnologiebiT, romel Tac gaaCniat unari muSa reJiSi awarmoon konkretul i el eqtromowyobil obis mimdinare mdgomareobis statistika.

amJamad Zal uri transformatorebisa da avtotransformatorebis saeqspl uatacio maxasiatbel ebis gansazRvrisa da sistemebis defeqtebis ganvi Tarebis donis mdgomareobis SefasebiisaTvis, sul ufro fartod mimarTaven kompl eqsur diagnostikur gamokvl evas. aseTi gamokvl evebi saSual ebas gvaZI even ara marto gamovavl inoT ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebi, SevafasoT maTi saSiSrroebris done, aramed davasabuToT kapital uri remontis saWiroebla, mocul oba da vadebi. teqni kuri mdgomareobis arsebuli meTodebi da saSual ebebi mowyobil obis kompl eqsuri gamokvl evebis dros iZI evian defeqtebis umravl esobis SemCnevis saSual ebas. magram kompl eqsuri gamokvl evebi maTi didi Sromat evadobi sa da Rirebul ebis gamo srul deba mxol od strategiul el eqtromowyobil obebze remontze gadayvaniis dros da bunebrivia ver uzrunvel yofs ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebis droul SemCnevas.

principul probl emas warmoadgens koncefciis Teoriul i uzrunvel yofis arsebiTi CamorCena diagnostikis Tanamedrove saSual ebebisa da informaciul i teqnologiebis miRwevebis realuri SesaZI ebl obebi sagan.

ukanasknel i ori aTwl eul is ganmavl obaSi msofl io masStabiT ganuwyvetl iv muSavdeba da praqtkasi inergeba qvesadgurebis da transformatorebis diagnostikuri meTodebi da xel sawyoebi, roml ebic damzadebul ia Tanamedrove mikroel eqtronikis bazaze. maT safuzvel ze gamoCnda Tanamedrove vibrodagnostikis, Tbovizorul i kontrol is, zeTis qromatografiul i anal izis, oscil ografebisa da registratorebis mrali saxesxvaobebi, roml ebic advil ad uRI debian personal ur kompiuterebTan.

amasTanave diagnostikis Tanamedrove meTodebi da teqnikuri saSual ebebi energosistemebSi saSual ebas ar iZI evian ZviradRirebul i el eqtromomowyobil obis gaxnis gareSe gamovl eni l i qnas cal keul i el ementebis muSaobis rejimebi. amasTan dakavSi rebiT iwel eba el etromowobil obis remontSi gadayvanis dro, ixarj eba operatiul oba da izrdeba avariul i rejimebis gazrdis al baToba.

teqnikurad dasabuTebul i diagozis dasma SesaZI ebel ia mxol od srul yofil i informaciis piroebis statistikuri monacemebis Sekrebis, gare daTval ierebis da specialuri xel sawyoebis saSual ebiT Catarebul i eqsperimentul i gamokvl evebis Sedegad.

amitom udaod aqtual uri xdeba kontrol is iseTi axal i meTodebis damuSaveba, roml ebi Tac transformatoris gaxnis gareSe moxdeba misTvis damaxasiaTebel i sxvadasxva parametrisa da monacemis gazomva, defeqtebis aRmoCena da SesaZI o avariebis prognozirebis mi zniT damuSavdeba mi Rebul i Sedegebi,

samuSaos mi zani a Zal uri transformatoris i seTi monitoringisa da diagnostikuri saSual ebi s damuSaveba, romel ic muSa Zabvis qveS uzrunvel yofs ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebis adreul aRmoCenas.

Ziri Tadi amocanebi:

1. saqarTvel os saxel mwifo el eqtrosistemaSi 110-500 kv Zabvis qvesadgurebi s, Ria da daxurul i gamanawi l ebel i mowyobi l obebi s saxeobebi s mixedvi T warmodgeni l i mtyunebebi s, uwesivrobi sa da defeqtebi s mdgomareobi s dadgena;
2. Zal uri transformatoris diagnostikis stuqturul i sqemis al goriTmis daxvewa;
3. Zal ur transformatorebSi mimdinare fizikuri procesebi s Sesabamisi maTematikuri model i s damuSaveba.
4. kontrol is i seTi axal i meTodis damuSaveba, roml ebi Tac transformatoris gaxsnis gareSe uwyetad moxdeba misTvis damaxasi aTebel i induqciurobi s parametris mudmivi kontrol i da misi cvl il ebs safuzvel ze swrafmoqmed dacvasTan kavSi ri T dazianebul i transformatoris amorTva.
5. Zal uri transformatorebi s monitoringis daxvewi s teqnol o- giasI mikroprocesorul i teqni kis gamoyenebi s Sesaxeb rekomen- daci i s gacema.

kvl evis obieqtebs war moodgenen energo-pro j orj i as gamanawi l ebel i qvesadgurebi da zahesi s transformatorebi s saremon to qarxana.

kvl evis meTodebi. sadisertacio samuSaos Sesrul ebi sas gamoyenebul i iqna Teoriul i da empiriul i Semecnebi Ti meTodebi. Teoriul doneze es meTodebia el eqtrul i wredebi sa da gazomvebi s Teoria. Eempiriul doneze gamoyenebul i iqna fizikuri da maTematikuri model irebi s meTodebi.

samecniero si axl e.

1. Sedgeni l i iqna Zaluri transformatorebis diagnostikis strukturul i sqema, romel ic Sedgeba: parametrebis gardaqmisa da analizis, teqnikuri mdgomareobis, dinamiuri maxasi aTebl ebi sa da ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebi sa da narCeni resursebis model ebi s bl okebi sagan;
2. damuSavebul i iqna Zalur transformatorebSi mimdinare fizikuri procesebis Sesabamisi matematikuri modeli uqmi svli sa da datvirTvis rejimSi;
3. Zaluri transformatorebis parametrebis kontrolis sainformacio - sazomi sistemis safuzvel ze damuSavebul i iqna kompiuterul i programa transformatoris gragni l ebi s induksiuri wi naRobis kontrol iT dazianebis gansazRvrisaTvis, romel sac SeuZi ia imuSaos swrafmoqed dacvasTan kavSi rSi.

praktikul i Rirebul eba.

1. warmodgeni l i metodi ka saSual ebas izi eva operatiul ad gansazRvrot muSa Zabvis qveS Zaluri transformatorebis mimdinare mdgomareoba, rac Tavidan agvacil ebs avariul situaci ebsa Sesabamisad, did ekonomi ur zaral s.
2. Zalur transformatorebSi mimdinare fizikuri procesebis Sesabamis, daxvewi l matematikuri model s didi mni Svnel oba aqvs transformatoris optimaluri el eqtrul i da magnituri parametrebis dadgenis saqmeSi, rac saSual ebas mogvce ms damzaddes Semcirebul i masal atevadobi s Zaluri transformatorebi.

samuSaos aprobacia sadisertacio samuSaoebis Sedegebi gamoqveynebul i iqna sam samecniero statiaSi. Ziri Tadi Sedegebi moxsenebul i iqna stu-s studentTa Ria 79-e saerTaSoriso samecniero konferencias (2011 wel i);

Ddisertaciis struktura da mocl oba. Ddisertacia Sedgeba Sesavalisa da oTxi Tavisagan, roml ebi c gadmocemul ia 115 gverdze. Seicavs 9 naxazs, 23 cxril ss da 96DAdasaxel ebi s literaturas.

samuSaos ZiriTadi Sinaarsi

Sesaval Si dasabuTebul ia probl emis aqtual oba, Camoyal i-bebul i da gansazRvrul ia gamosakvl evi saki Txebis wre, aseve kvl evis mizani da amocanebi. formul irebul ia naSromis mecnierul si axl eTa da praqtikul i mni Svnel obis ZiriTadi aspeqtebi.

pirvel TavSi ganxil ul ia literaturul i wyaroebi el eqtromowyobi l obaTa diagnostikis Sesaxeb. saer Tod teqniki meadowyobi l obebisa da maT Soris maRal i Zabvis el eqtromowyobi l obis diagnostika es aris codnis sfero, romel ic moi cavs eqspl uataciis pirobelSi el eqtromowyobi l obebis muSaobis Teorias, teqniki meadowyobi l obebis gansazRvris metodebsa da saSual ebebs. diagnostika rogorc mecnereba da misi praqtikul i gamoyeneba imyofeba sxvadasxva mecnerebis ganyofili ebebis zRvarze. pirvel rigSi es exeba fizikasa da qimias sxvadasxva saxi s masal ebi s (dawyebul i gazi sebridan danTavrebul i myari sxeul ebi T) Tvis sebebis cvl il ebisa da qcevis nawi l Si da procesebs, roml ebi c mindinareobs maTSi sxvadasxva faqtorebis zemoqmedebi T.

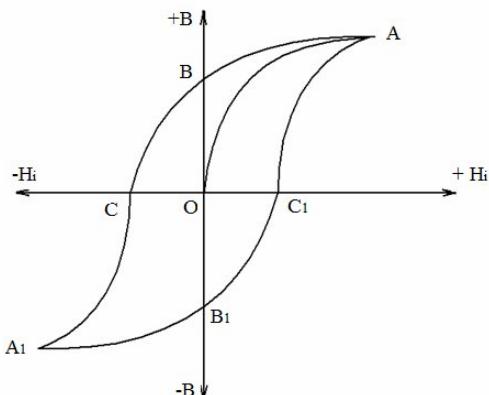
kompiuterul i programebis damuSavebis nawi l Si diagnostika mi ekuTvneba aseve maTematikas eqsperimentul i monacemebis statistikuri damuSavebi sa da anal izis metodebsa da rTul i amocanebi s gadasawvetad.

Tanamedrove transformatorebi mcireb gansxvavdebi an XIX saukuni s dasawyisis transformatorebi sagan. isini i seve Sedgebi an izoli rebul i firfitebi sagan da spil enZis gamtarebi sagan damzadebul i gragni l ebi sagan. Tanamedrove transformatorebi Tavis winamorbedebs simZI avris mixedvi T 500-j er aRematebian maTi simZI avre aRwevs 1 ml n kvt-ze mets, xol o Zabvis mixedvi T 15-j er aRematebian da SeuZI i aT imuSaon 1150 kv Zabvis dros. eqspl uataciis xangrZI ivoba meryeobs 25 dan 50 wl amde; maTi masa erTeul ovan

simZI avreze gaangariSebi T Semcirda daaxl oebiT 10-j er, xol o margi qmedebis koeficientma gadaawarba 99 %-s.

idealuri transformatoris parametrebi mni Svnel ovnad damoki debul ia gul aras Tvisebebze, saxel dobr, am dargSi iqna mi Rweul i yvel aze didi progresi. Ggul aras dasamzadebel i masal is mni Svnel ovani Tvisebaa magnituri SeRwevadoba, magnituri gaJRenTva, el eqtrul i winaRoba da danakargebi histerezisze. Mmagnituri SeRwevadoba SeiZI eba warmovi dginoT rogorc magnitur vel Si moTavsebul i masal aSi warmoqmnili magnituri Zal xazebis raodenoba. Mmagnituri gaJRenTva es aris magnituri masal is mdgomareoba, roml is drosac misi damagniteba aRwevs zRvrul mni Svnel obas. Ees ori Tviseba gansazRvravs gul aras Zal ur maxasi aTebi ebs. Ggul aras masal as el eqtrul i winaRoba mni Svnel ovani a imdenad, ramdenadac is saSual ebas iZI eva Semcirdes grigaluri denebiT gamoweul i danakargebi.

transformatorebis gul arebis srul yofis mTel i istoriis manZil ze Catarebul i sainJinro kvl evebis ZiriTadi miznebi iyo magnituri SeRwevadobis, gaJRenTvis wertilisa da el eqtrul i winaRobis amARI eba da histerezisze danakargebis Semcireba. Aam gamokvl evebSi mni Svnel ovan rol s TamaSobs mrudi (nax.1), romel ic grafikul ad aRwers damoki debul ebas dasamagnitebel i masal is iseT Tvisebebs Soris rogoricaa magnituri SeRwevadoba, magnituri gaJRenTva da histerezisi.



nax.1.

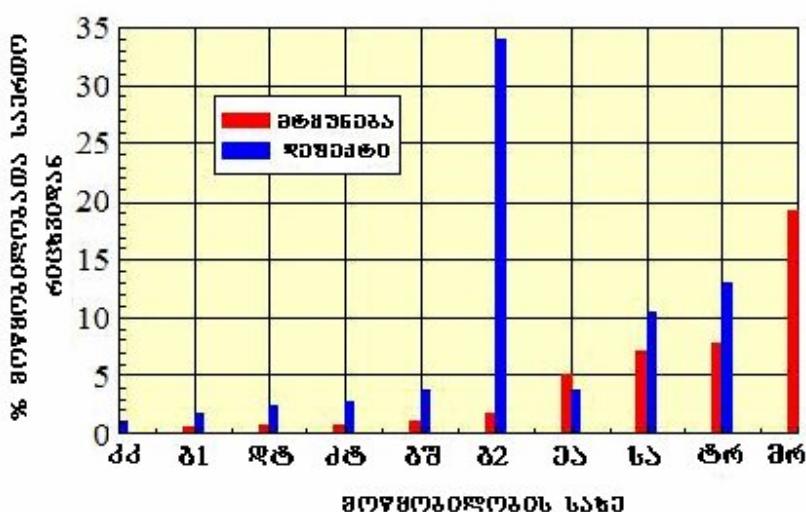
es mrudi warroadgens magnituri vel is induqciisa da dazabul obas Soris damoki debul ebis grafiks. cvl adi denis Ti Toeul i cikl is damaxasiatobel mruds aqvs S asos forma Seviwroebadi bol oebiT. misi daxris kuTxe Seesabameba magnituri SeRwevadobis sidi des; is zeda wertil i, (A) romel Sic mrudi swordeba Seesabameba gaJRenTvis wertil s, xol o ABCA₁B₁C₁A mrudi T SemosazRvrul i farTobi Seesabameba hostereziss.

transformatoris tipiur dazianebebad iTvl eba izolaciis, magnetogamtarebis, gadamrTvel i mowyobil obebis, ganStoebebis, zeTvsebul i da fai furis Semyvanebis dazianebebi.

umetes SemTxvevebSi dazianeba uecrad ar xdeba, aramed raime araxel sayrel i faqtoris xangrZI ivi zemoqmedebiT. warmoqmnili defeqtis drovl ena saSual ebas iZI eva miRebul i iqnes zomebi misi Semdgomi ganvi Tarebis AaRsakveTad da transformatoris muSaunarianobis Sesanarcunebl ad.

naSromis meore Tavi eZRvneba MmaRal i Zabvis el eqtromowobil obebis diagnostikis sistemis metodologias. el eqtromowyobil obebis teqnikuri mdgomareobis kontrol i, maTi uvesivrobebis gamovl ena, aRmofxvra da saeqspl uatacio resursebiT uzrunvel - yofa mi iRweva mowyobil obebis diagnostikis efekturi metodebi sa da saSual ebebis gamoyenebiT.

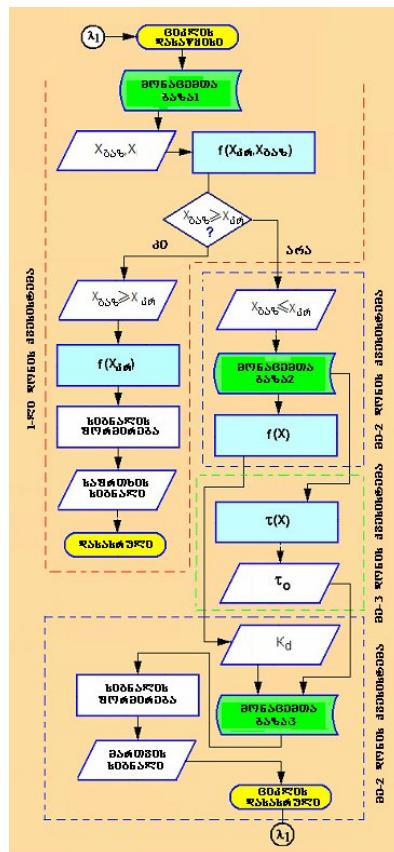
nax.2.-ze mocemul ia saqarTvel os saxel mwifo el eqtrosis-temaSi 110-500 kv mowyobi l obebis saxeobebis mixedvi T mtyunebebis, uwesivrobi sa da defeqtebis gamovl enis j amuri ganawi l eba qvesadgurebSi, Ria da daxurul gamanawi l ebel mowyobi l obebSi. aq warmodgenil ia sami wl is ganmavl obaSi daaxl oebiT 1500 erTeul i mowyobi l obis eqspl uataciis Sedegebi. rogorc aq warmodgenil i diagramebi dan Cans, gamovl enil i defeqtebis raodenoba Ziri Tadar aRemateba mtyunebaTa ricxvs. gamoyenebul i rom ar yofil iyo mowyobi l obis diagnostireba, maSin mosal odnel i iyo mtyunebaTa ricxvis ki dev 10-20 % -iT gaza.



nax.2.1. mtyunebaTa da gamovl enil i defeqtebis ganawi l eba mowyobi l obaTa saxeobebis mixedvi T: kk- kavSiris kondensatori; g1 - gamTi Sebi; dt, Zt - denisa da Zabvis transformatorebi; gS- gadaZabvebis SemzRudvel i; g2- ganmmuxtvel ebi; ea, sa - el gazuri da sahaero amomrTvel ebi; tr- Zal ovani transformatorebi; mr - maSuntirebel i reaqtorebi.

warmodgenil i ganawi l ebis anal izidan gamodinare SesaZI ebel ia avRni SnoT, rom mowyobi l obis izolaciis kl asis zrdasTan erTad arsebobs mtyunebaTa zrdis tendencia.

gamovleni i uvesivroebisa da defeqtebis didi nawi i pirvel
rigSi mi ekutvneba eqspl uataciaSi Seyvani axal i tipis
mowyobi lobebs, rac gamowveul ia maTi damzadebis xarisxi T.



nax.3

diagnostikis sistemis strukturul i sqema mraval doniani da warmodgendeba sami donis qvesistemebi T [nax.3]:

pirvel i donis qvesistema uzrunvel yofs:

- informaciul i parametrebis Senaxvas;
- diagnostikuri parametrebis gazomvas;
- gazomil i diagnostikuri parametrebis damuSavebas, maT normal izebul saxeSi warmodgenasa da damuSavebul i gazomvis Sedegebis monacemTa bazaSi gadacemas.
- gazomil i parametrebis mni Svnel obebis normirebul mni Svnel obebTan Sesabamisobis gansazRvrasa da obieqtis teqnikuri

mdgomareobis normatiul - teqnikuri dokumentaciis moTxovnebTan Sesabami sobaze daskvnis Fformirebas;

- gazomil i parametrebis mni Svnel obebis normirebul mni Svnel obebze gadaWarbebis SemTxvevaSi obieqtis eqpl uataciis safrTxis Sesaxeb signal is formireba;
- gadamwodebis mgrZnobi arabis cvl il ebis, gazomvisa da sinqrонizaciis xangrZI ivobi sa da periodul obis Sesaxeb brZanebis signal is mi Reba.

meore donis qvesistema uzrunvel yofs:

- ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebis saxeobisa da adgil is gansazRvras;
- warmoebul i da dinamuri diagnostikuri maxasi aTebi ebiS gaangari Sebas;
- retrospeqtul i diagnostikuri parametrebis gansazRvras;
- ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebis safrTxis xarisxis gansaRvras;
- pirvel i donis qvesistemi dan mi Rebul i brZanebis mixedvi T muSaobis al goriTmis cvl il ebas;
- gaangari Sebi sa da anal izis Sedegebis monacemTa bazaSi gadacemas;
- obieqtis gacivebis sistemis muSaobis rejimis cvl il ebis Sesaxeb signal is formireba.

mesame donis qvesistema uzrunvel yofs obieqtis narCeni resursis Sefasebas.

teqnikuri diagnostikis Ziri Tadi amocanebi dan gamodinare, pirvel adi aqtiT gansazRvrul i unda iyos teqnikuri mdgomareobis saxe. uwesivrobisa da defeqtis faqtis dadgenis Semdeg moZiebul i unda iyos dazianebis adgil i, saxe, misgan gamoweul i safrTxe da gansazRvrul i unda iqnes uwesivrobis mizezi.

gasazomi diagnostikuri parametrebis raodenoba damoki-debul ia mowyobil obis saxeobaze da diagnostirebis meTodebis ganvi Tarebis xarisxze. ase magal iTad, gasazomi diagnostikuri parametrebis ricxvi Zal ovan transformatorebsa da maSuntirebel reaqtorebSi aRwevs 38; zeTian amomrTvel ebSi – 29; el gazur

amomrTvel ebSi – 25; gadaZabvebis SemzRudvel ebsa da gamTi SebSi – 10; ganmamxol oebi ebSi (amZraviT) – 14; zeTiT Sevsebul sazom transformatorebsa da kavSiris kondensatorebsi – 9.

mowyobil obis diagnostirebis dros defectis warmoqmnias mimidinare movl enaTa urTiT qmedebis codna mni Svnel ovani pirobaa sistemisa da mTI ianad obieqtis teqnikuri mdgomareobis model ebiS Sesaqmnel ad movl enaTa I ogikuri j awvis gansazRvrisaTvis. maSasadame, sakontrol o obieqtis parametrebis gazomvis Sedegebis anal izisas movl enaTa sqemis ageba warmoadgens diagnostikis metodiKis Semadgenel nawil s.

diagnostirebis algoriTmis ZiriTad nawil s warmoadgens model i. model i Sedgeba mTel i rigi nawil ebiSagan (bl okebiSagan), romel Tac erTmaneTTan gaaCni aT funqci onal uri kavSiribi. rogorc wesi aseTi nawil ebi erTmaneTiSagan izoli rebul ad ar gani xi- I ebian. maTi jaMuri wl il i mTI ianad model iS funqci onirebaSi ganpirobekul ia nawil ebs Soris urTiT qmedebiT. mowyobil obis diagnostirebisas mni Svnel vania vicodeT movl enaTa Tanmi mdevroba, romel Tac SeuZI iAT migviyanon detal ebiSa da kvanZebiS mtyunebamde. am dros mxedvel obaSi mi Reba iS fizikuri procesebi, roml ebiC gansazRvraven masal ebiSa da konstruqci iS degradaci as. mizanSewonil ia Taviseburi e.w. "mtyunebaTa xis" an "movl enaTa xis" ageba, romel ic warmoadgens im pirobaTa aRZvris Tanmi mdevrobas, romel sac mi hyavs mTI ianad obieqtis an misi sistema mtyunebamde. maSasadame, model ebSi matematikurad aRiweriba obieqtSi mimidinare fizikuri procesebi.

teqnikuri mdgomareobis model i warmoadgens diagnostikis sistemis pirvel i donis qvesistemis ZiriTad elements. es aris mTI ianad obieqtis, obieqtis sistemis an kvanZebiS teqnikuri mdgomareobis model i da pasuxobs ki Txvaze: aris Tui ara defecti?, anu gvaqvs Tu ara gazomil i diagnostikuri parametrebis iseTi mni Svneri obebi, roml ebiC aRematebian normirebul mni Svnel obebs.

teqni kuri mdgomareobis model Si aris ramdenime model i, roml ebi c mi ekuTvnebian obieqtis sistemebis, magal iTad, el eqtrosaizol acio da gaci vebis sistemebi da sxva.

diagnostikis sistemis mni Svnel ovani el ementia defeqtebis ganvi Tarebis xasiaTis gansazRvra dawyebul i maTi warmoqmnis stadi idan am defeqtebis aRmweri diagnostikuri parametrebis normirebul i mni Svnel obebis mi Rwevamde. ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebis model i anu defeqtebis safrTxis xarisxis defeqti $f(X, \tau)$ warmoadgens defeqtebis safrTxis donis K_d funqias, romel ic Tavis mxriv gani sazRvreba statikuri $X_{ct} = X_i/X_{kr,i}$ da dinamiuri $X_{dini} = dX_i/dt$ an $X_{dini} = (X_{i2}-X_{i1})/\Delta t$. safrTxis done K_d gani sazRvreba X_{st} da X_{dini} parametrebis maqsimal uri mni Svnel obebiT.

narceni resursis Sefasebi satvis gamoyeneba matematikur - statistikuri metodebi. maral i Zabvis mowyobil obis mtvunebaTa simkvrivis ganawil ebis eqsperimentul i monacemebis ganxil vam gviCvensa, rom maral i Zabvis mowyobil obebis mtvunebaTa droiTganawil ebis funqciebs ar gaachniat statistikuri mdgradoba da erTgvarovneba. mtvunebaTa funqciebi ar warmoadgenen movl enata erTobl iobis anarekl s da mat gamoyenebas mi vyavarT narceni resursis gansazRvris dabal sai medobamde. am SemTxvvaSi iyeneben al batur - stastistikur model ebs

naSromis mesame Tavi ezRvneba Zal uri transformatorebis matematikur model ebs. matematikuri model ireba warmoadgens adami anis mier gare samyaros movl enebis Secnobis erT-erT Ziri Tad instruments. igi aris real uri obieqtis, procesis an sistemis Seswavl is saSual eba mati matematikuri model iT Secvl is gziT, romel ic ufro mosaxerxebel ia gamomTvl el i manqanis gamoyenebiT eqsperimentul i kvl evebis Catarebisas. matematikuri model irebis qveS igul isxmeba Sesaswavl i movl enis Ziri Tadi kanonzomierebani

da kavSirebi. es SeIZI eba iyoS formul ebi an gantol ebebi, wesebis an SeTanxmebebis krebul i gamosaxul i maTematikuri formiT.

maTematikuri model irebis farTo gamoyeneba saSual ebasiZI eva aiwios Teoriul i gamokvl evebis saerTo done, Catardes isini eqsperimental ur gamokvl evebTan mWidro kavSirSi. maTematikuri model ireba SeIZI eba gani xil ebodes rogorc Semecnebis, konstruirebis, proeqti-rebis axal i meTodi, romel ic Tavis TavSi Seicavs, rogorc Teoriis aseve eqsperimentis dadebiT mxareebs.

el eqtrodanadgarebis maTematikuri model ebiS Seqmna da Seswavl a iZI eva el eqtrodanadgarebis kvl evis did perspektivebs. el eqtroteqnikur sferoSi mimdinare samecniero-kvl eviT samuSaoebSi komputeris farTod gamoyenebam aucil ebel i gaxada maTematikur model irebasTan erTad el eqtrul i wredebis Teoriis sferoSi axal i Teoriul i midgomebis damuSaveba da miRebul i Sedegebis WeSmari tebis Sefaseba.

induqciurad dakavSirebul i wredebis model irebis amocana DdReisaTvis aqtual urad iTvl eba. adekvaturi model irebis amocana didi xania aRel vebs swavl ul el eqtroteqni kosebs, razec metyvel ebs el eqtroteqni kostTa saerTaSoriso komisiis kongresze gamarTul i diskusi ebi.

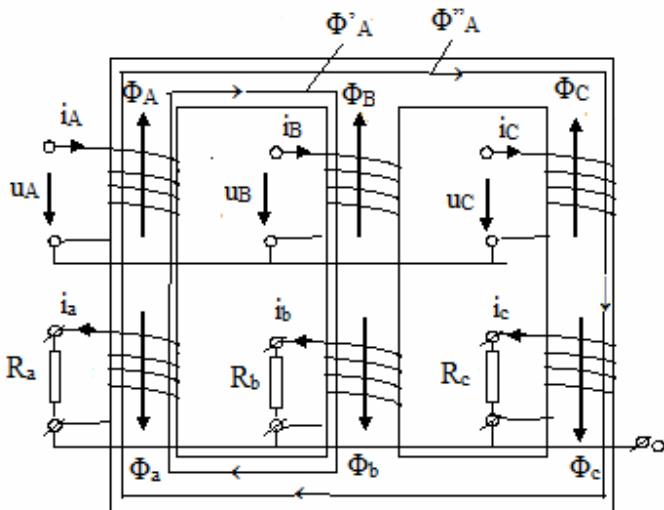
Zal uri transformatoris swori maTematikuri model is Sedgenas da gamoyenebas udidesi mni Synel oba eniWeba transformatoris optimal uri parametrebis dasadgenad. dRemde ar arsebobs transformatorebis srul yofil i maTematikuri model i, miuxedavad imisa, rom evropis masStabiT transformatorebis parki Seadgens 4 mil ionze mets da transformatorebi xasiaTdebi an sakmaod maRal i margi qmedebis koeficientiT, daaxl oebiT 99%. miuxedavad ami sa danakargebi gvaqvs el eqtroenergiis moZraobis Ti Toeul ubanze, rac dakavSirebul ia Zabvebis gardaqnasTan. Tanamedrove qsel ebSi cki transformatorul i gardamqmnel ebiT danakargebi Seadgens mTI i anad warmoebul i energiis 2%-s anu mTI i ani danakargebis 1/3-s.

gasul i saukunis 60-70 wl ebi gansakuTrebiT nayofieri gamodga el eqtroteqnikis Teoriul i probl emebis ganviTarebis Tval sazrisiT. egm-is ganviTarebam, maTi gamoyenebis efeftuobis aucil ebel ma amarI ebam gansazRvra el eqtrul i wredebis Teoriis sferosi axal i Teoriul i midgomebis damuSaveba. egm-is unarma dai maxsovros ricxvTa didi masivebi, Seasrul os I ogikuri operaciebi, aizul a mecnierеби gadaexedaT el eqtrul i wredis gaangariSebis metodebisatvis. warmoiqmna im metodebis ganviTarebis motxovna, roml ebi c yvel aze metad gamoiyeneben egm-is specifikur Tavisburerebebs. aseT metodebs miekuTvneba el eqtrul i wredebis gantol ebebis formirebisa da amoxsnis matricul i metodebi. Catarebul i didi mocl obis samusaos miuxedavad, el eqtroteqnikis Teoriul i probl emebis ganviTarebis Tval sazrisiT ufro da ufro aucil ebel i xdeba mindinare procesis fizikuri mxaris gageba da amis safuzvel ze miRebul i Sedegebis WeSmari tebis Sefaseba.

zusti informacis gadacemisa da gardaqmnis sakiTxTan dakavSi rebiT, mizanSewonil ia el eqtrul i wredebis Teoriis zogierTi sakiTxis gadmocemis metodi kaSi garkveul i cvl il ebebis Setana. magal iTad, aseT sakiTx sakuTvneba induci urad dakavSi rebul i wredebis matematikuri model ebi, roml is tipiuri magal iTia el eqtroenergiis gadacemis umniSynel ovanesi el ementi - Zal uri transformatori.

naSromis am TavSi ganxil ul ia rogorc erTfaza, aseve samfaza transformatoris matematikuri model ebi, rogorc uqmi svlis, aseve datvirTvis rejimebSi.

nax.4-ze naCvenebia datvirTul i samfaza transformatoris magnituri nakadebis mimartul ebani, romel ic Sesabamis denTad dakavSi rebul ia burRis wesiT.



nax.4

rogorc cnobil ia magnituri nakadebis wi rebi Sekrul i wi rebia. Ti Toeul i fazis gragni l Si gamaval i denis mier Seqmnili i nakadi iyofa or nawil ad da ganWol avs danarCeni ori fazis gragni lebis xviebs da aRZravs maTSi urTiertinduqciis emZ-ebs. magal iTad, A fazaSi gamaval i i_A denis mier Seqmnili i nakadi Φ_A . Sedgeba ori nawil isagan da tol ia:

$$\Phi_A = \Phi'_A + \Phi''_A,$$

am nakadis nawil i Φ'_A ganWol avs B fazis rogorc maRal i, ise dabal i Zabvis gragni l ebs da orive maTganSi aRZravs urTiertinduqciis emZ-ebs, xol o Φ''_A ganWol avs C fazis rogorc maRal i ise dabal i Zabvis gragni l ebs da aseve maTSic aRZravs urTiertinduqciis emZ-ebs. anal ogi urad gveqneba danarCen fazebSi gamaval i i_B da i_C denebis mier Seqmnili i Φ_B da Φ_C magnituri nakadebi saTvis, roml ebi c Sesabami sad ganWol aven A,C da A,B fazebis maRal i da Ddabal i Zabvis gragni l ebs (naxazis gadatvirTvis gamo $\Phi'_B, \Phi''_B, \Phi'_C$ da Φ''_C nakadebi naCvenebi ar aris).

warmodgeni l i sqemi saTvis kirxhofis II kanoni T Sedgeni l i gantol ebaTa sistema kompl eqsur saxeSi SEMdegnai rad gamoi saxeba:

$$\begin{aligned}
\dot{U}_A &= (r_A + j\omega L_A)\dot{I}_A - j\omega M_{AA}\dot{I}_a - j\omega M_{AB}\dot{I}_B + j\omega M_{Ab}\dot{I}_b - j\omega M_{AC}\dot{I}_C + j\omega M_{Ac}\dot{I}_c \\
0 &= -j\omega M_{aa}\dot{I}_A + (r_a + R_a + j\omega L_a)\dot{I}_a + j\omega M_{aB}\dot{I}_B - j\omega M_{ab}\dot{I}_b + j\omega M_{ac}\dot{I}_C - j\omega M_{ac}\dot{I}_c \\
\dot{U}_B &= -j\omega M_{BA}\dot{I}_A + j\omega M_{Ba}\dot{I}_a + (r_B + j\omega L_B)\dot{I}_B - j\omega M_{Bb}\dot{I}_b - j\omega M_{BC}\dot{I}_C - j\omega M_{Bc}\dot{I}_c \\
0 &= j\omega M_{ba}\dot{I}_A - j\omega M_{ba}\dot{I}_a - j\omega M_{bb}\dot{I}_B + j\omega(r_b + R_b + j\omega L_b)\dot{I}_b + j\omega M_{bc}\dot{I}_C - j\omega M_{bc}\dot{I}_c \\
\dot{U}_C &= -j\omega M_{CA}\dot{I}_A + j\omega M_{ca}\dot{I}_a - j\omega M_{CB}\dot{I}_B + j\omega M_{cb}\dot{I}_b + (r_c + j\omega L_c)\dot{I}_C - j\omega M_{cc}\dot{I}_c \\
0 &= j\omega M_{ca}\dot{I}_A - j\omega M_{ca}\dot{I}_a + j\omega M_{cb}\dot{I}_B - j\omega M_{cb}\dot{I}_b - j\omega M_{cc}\dot{I}_C + (r_c + R_c + j\omega L_c)\dot{I}_c
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

am gantol ebaTa sistemis mTavari ganmsazRvrel i winaRobaTa matrica meoreul i gragnil ebis aqturi winaRobebis simciris gamo ugul vebel yofis Semdeg warmodgondeba Semdegi saxi T:

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccccc}
j\omega L_A & -j\omega M_{AA} & -j\omega M_{AB} & j\omega M_{Ab} & -j\omega M_{AC} & j\omega M_{Ac} \\
-j\omega M_{aA} & (R_a + j\omega L_A) & j\omega M_{aB} & -j\omega M_{ab} & j\omega M_{ac} & -j\omega M_{ac} \\
& -j\omega M_{BA} & j\omega M_{Ba} & j\omega L_B & -j\omega M_{Bb} & -j\omega M_{BC} & j\omega M_{Bc} \\
j\omega M_{bA} & -j\omega M_{ba} & -j\omega M_{BB} & (R_b + j\omega L_b) & j\omega M_{bc} & -j\omega M_{bc} \\
& -j\omega M_{CA} & j\omega M_{ca} & -j\omega M_{CB} & j\omega M_{cb} & j\omega L_c & -j\omega M_{cc} \\
j\omega M_{cA} & -j\omega M_{ca} & j\omega M_{cB} & -j\omega M_{cb} & -j\omega M_{cc} & (R_c + j\omega L_c)
\end{array} \right| \tag{2}$$

xol o tol i koeficientebis dadgenis Semdeg mi i Rebs saxes:

$$\Delta = \left| \begin{array}{cccccc}
\dot{I}_A & \dot{I}_a & \dot{I}_B & \dot{I}_b & \dot{I}_C & \dot{I}_c \\
Z_A & -j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_6 & -j\omega M_2 & j\omega M_5 \\
-j\omega M_5 & Z_a & j\omega M_8 & -j\omega M_3 & j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_4 \\
-j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_6 & Z_B & -j\omega M_7 & -j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_8 \\
j\omega M_6 & -j\omega M_3 & -j\omega M_7 & Z_b & j\omega M_6 & -j\omega M_3 \\
-j\omega M_2 & j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_6 & Z_c & -j\omega M_5 \\
j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_4 & j\omega M_8 & -j\omega M_3 & j\omega M_6 & Z_c
\end{array} \right| \tag{3}$$

am sistemaSi Ti Toeul i saZiebel i denis qveS moTavsebul ia maTi koeficientebi. garda mTavari determinantisa (Δ) denebis gansazRvr isatvis saWiroa damatebi Ti ganmsazRvrel ebi. damatebi Ti ganmsazRvrel is misaRebad denebis qveS moTavsebul i koeficientebi unda Seicval os (1) sistemi marcxena nawil Si arsebul i Tavisufal i wevrebi T. magal iTad \dot{I}_A denis damatebi Ti ganmsazRvrel i gani sazRvrea (4) matrici T.

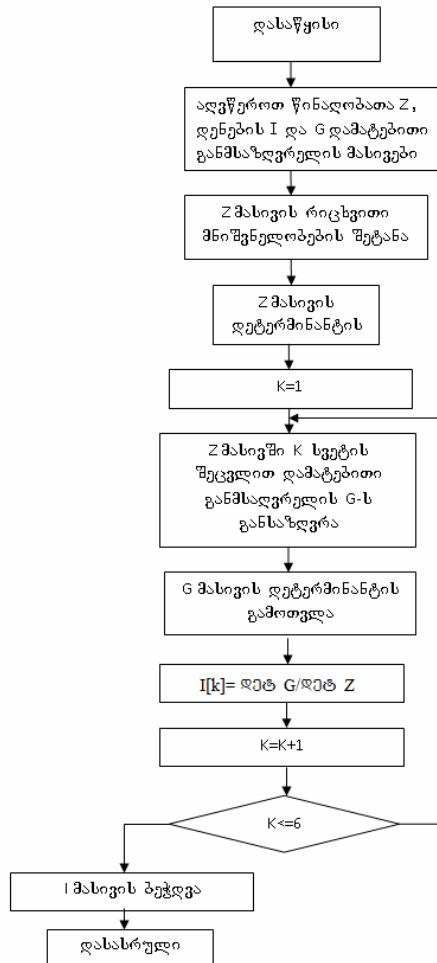
$$\Delta \dot{I}_A = \begin{vmatrix} \dot{U}_A & -j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_6 & -j\omega M_2 & j\omega M_5 \\ 0 & Z_a & j\omega M_8 & -j\omega M_3 & j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_4 \\ \dot{U}_B & j\omega M_6 & Z_B & -j\omega M_7 & -j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_8 \\ 0 & -j\omega M_3 & -j\omega M_7 & Z_b & j\omega M_6 & -j\omega M_3 \\ \dot{U}_C & j\omega M_5 & -j\omega M_1 & j\omega M_6 & Z_C & -j\omega M_5 \\ 0 & -j\omega M_4 & j\omega M_8 & -j\omega M_3 & j\omega M_6 & Z_c \end{vmatrix} \quad (4)$$

saZiebel i \dot{I}_A deni gani sazRvreba formul iT:

$$\dot{I}_A = \Delta \dot{I}_A / \Delta \quad (5)$$

anal ogi urad gani sazRvreba danar Ceni denebi c:

$$\dot{I}_a = \Delta \dot{I}_a / \Delta; \quad \dot{I}_B = \Delta \dot{I}_B / \Delta; \quad \dot{I}_b = \Delta \dot{I}_b / \Delta; \quad \dot{I}_C = \Delta \dot{I}_C / \Delta; \quad \dot{I}_c = \Delta \dot{I}_c / \Delta \quad (6)$$



nax.5.

denebis gansazRvr i saTvis nax.5-ze warmodgenil ia transformatoris gantol ebaTa sistemis amoxsnis bl ok-sqema, roml is mixedvi Tac SesaZI ebel ia programis Sedgena.

naSromis meoTxe TavSi warmodgenil ia Zal uri zeTiani transformatorebis diagnostikis Tanamedrove metodebi. kerZod, warmodgenil ia Zal ur transformatorSi ganvi Tarebadi defeqtebis gansazRvris al goriTmi, el eqtromowyobil obis Tbovizorul i kontrol i da transformatoris gragni l ebi s dazi anebis gansazRvra induqciuri winaRobis kontrol iT.

Zal uri transformatoris daZvel ebis processi misi izol acia ganicdis mTel rig fiziko - qimiur cvl il ebebs. am dros gamoi yofa daSi is produqtеби – myari, Txevadi da airisebri nivTierebebi. cel ul ozisagan damzadebul i myari saizol acio masal ebi (qaRal di da tuyao) nel i daZvel ebis dros gamoyofen airebs; maT ricxvSi a wyal badi da dabal mol ekul uri naxSi rwyal badebi, aseve naxSi rbadis Jangi da orJangi, roml ebic warmoi qmnebi an cel ul ozis daJangvisas. airebi warmoi Sveba aseve zeTis daZvel ebi sas. amasTanave airis gamoyofis intensivoba damoki debul ia el eqtrul i vel is daZabul obasa da zeTis qimiur Semadgenl obaze; obieqtis muSaobis reJime; eqspl uataciis xangrZI ivobaze; gamoyenebul masal ebze da mTel rig faqtorebz, romel Ta gaTval i swinebac yovel Tvis advil i ar aris gamoyofil i airebis ricxvSi garda naxSi rvis Jangisa CO da orJangisa CO₂, gvaqvs aseve wyal badi HO₂, metani CH₄, eTani C₂H₆, eTil eni C₂H₄ da acetil eni C₂H₂.

airebis zeTSi xsnadoba proporcijul ia gareSe wnevisa da 20-100°C temperaturis diapazonSi temperaturis wrfivi funkcija. magal iTad, wyal badisaTvis zeTSi xsnadoba mocul obaSi 7 %-ia, azotisa -8,6%, haerisa- 10,3 %, metania -30 %, acetil inisa – 400 % da a.S.

izolaciis darRvevis dros, romelic dakavSirebul ia dazianebis arsebobasTan airebis gamoyofis intensivobis procesi mkveTrad izrdeba; aseve SeiZI eba Seicval os airebis Semadgeni oba da maTi Tanafardoba.

dadgenil ia, rom transformatoris defeqtis TiToeul saxes Seesabameba airebis gansazRvrul i nakrebi da maTi Tanafardoba.

damuSavebul i al goriTmi iZI eva saSual ebas miviRoT diagnozi im SemTxvevaSic ki, roca erTi airi mainc namdvil ad aris dafiqsirebul i, xol o danarCenebis mimarT ar gvaqvs mkafio informacia. bunebrivia, rom am SemTxvevebSi faptiuri da prognozirebadi defeqtebis Tanxvedris al baToba mcirdeba.

defeqtis prognozirebasTan erTad formirdeba transformatoris teqnikuri momsxureobis Semdgomi Roniszzebebi. am dros dawvri l ebi TYanal izdeba defeqtis ganvi Tarebis teqtol ogia.

magal iTis saxiT moyvanil ia ТРДН-40000/110 Zal ovani transformatoris diagnostikuri analizi zeTis erTeul ovan mocul obaSi airebis koncentraciis mniSnel obebis wina da ukanasknel i gazomvebis Sedegebis mixedviT.

pirvel rigSi ganiSazRvra airebis zRurbluri, zRvrul i, fardobiTi koncentraciisa da koncentraciis cvl il ebis absoluti da fardobiTi siCqareebi. yvel a es parametri gansazRvrul ia normebiTa da formul ebiT. ni SanTa nakrebsa da rekomeniaciebis nakrebs Soris kavSiris cxril idan dadginda ganvi Tarebadi defeqtis arseboba, roml is Semdeg SemuSavebul i unda iqnes rekomenaciaTa krebli. TiToeul i airis koncentraciis zrdisi siCqaris Sesabamisad ganiSazRvra drois Sual edi, roml is gasvl is Semdeg unda vawarmoot Semdgomi gazomva.

amave TavSi moyvanil ia transformatoris diagnostikis Catareba Tbovizorul i meTodiT. infrawiTel i Termografija wamoadgens kontrolis damxmare saSual ebas, gvexmareba transformatorSi airwamqmnis arsebobi sas SevafasoT magnitoto-

gamtarSi defeqtis warmoqmnis zona, xol o saqarxno dokumentaciis arsebobisas SevaviwrovoT defeqtis mozebnis adgil i.

transformatoris avzSi si Tbos gamoyofis wyaroebia Semdegi kvanZebi:

- magni togamtari;
- gragni l ebi;
- transformatoris masiuri metal is nawi l ebi, roml ebSi c si Tbo gamoiyofa fantvis nakadebis mier aRzrul i grigal uri denebi T gamowveul i damatebi Ti danakargebis gamo;
- Semyvanebis dengamtari nawi l ebi da maTi kontaqtebi;
- ganStoebebi da maTi SeerTebebi gragni l Tan da SemyvanTan;
- Zabvi s qveS regul irebis gadamrTvel is kontaqtebi.

amitom transformatoris avzis zedapiris Termogramebi gadai Reba:

- gragni l ebi s ganStoebebi s ganl agebis adgil ebSi;
- transformatoris avzis simaRI eze;
- ki dura fazebis mimarT;
- avzis zarxufis damagrebis adgil ebSi.

avzis zedapiris temperaturis gradientis mni Svnel obebisa da maTi adgil mdebareobis mixedvi T, transformatoris teqtol ogiuri dokumentaciis daxmarebi T fasdeba masSi SesaZI o defeqtebi.

250 mva da meti simZI avris transformatorebisa da avtotransformatorebisaTvis rekomen direbul ia eqspl uataci aSi Seyvanis dros gadavi RoT avzis Tburi vel is suraTi.

daTval ierebis" rejimi saSual ebas iZI eva ganvsazRvroT temperatura transformatoris zedapiris nebi smier wertil Si. unda gavi Tval i swinoT, rom transformatoris mTel simaRI eze maqsimal ur da minimal ur temperaturaTa Soris sxvaobam SeiZI eba miaRwi os 20-35°C-s.

infrawi Tel i diagnostikis saSual ebebis daxmarebi T Tbovizorul i kontrol is meTods Zaluri transformatorebis gare

el ementebis (maRaI vol tiani Semyvanebis, ganmmuxtel ebis, gadamr-Tvel ebis, gacivebis sistemebisa da sxvaTa) mdgomareobis Sesaxeb SeuZl ia moitanoS mralval i sasargebl o informacia, magram igi iTvl eba irib meTodaT, romel ic ar iZl eva transformatoris avzis kekl ebisa da didi mocul obis satransformatoro zeTis qveSMdafarul i aqturi nawil s mdgomareobis Sesaxeb srul informacias. Ggarda amisa zemoTCamoTvl il i meTodebi yovel Tvis ar aris efekturi mokl ed SerTvis dros Zal ovani transformatorebis gragni l ebSi narCeni deformaciis aRZvris SeTxvevaSi, roml ebic xdeba myisierad da ar toveben dros diagnostikuri gazomvebis Sedegebis anal izisaTvis da transformatoris dazianebis Tavidan acil ebis an momaval i remontis masStabebis Semcirebis mi zniT ver uzrunvel yofen rac SeiZl eba swrafad moxdes misi gamorTva.

Zal uri transformatoris gragni l ebSi xviaTaSorisi mokl ed SerTvis Sedegad gamoweul i gragni l ebis deformaciis mimarT yvel aze ufrro mgrznobiarea induqciurobis parametri. aseTi transformatorebis gragni l ebSi sawysi deformaciebis aRZvrisas da xviaTaSorisi mokl ed SerTvis SemTxvevaSi periodi dan periodamde xdeba induqciurobis ganvi Tarebadi gazrda an Semcireba, romel sac Tan axl avs sakontrol o transformatoris gragni l ebis Seuqcevadi rRveva. Mam MmeTodis bazaze Seqmnii ia Zal uri transformatorebis parametrebis kontrol is sainformacio-sazomi sistema, romel ic SeiZl eba gamoyenebul i iqnes mokl ed SerTvis cdebisa da eqspl uataciis dros qsel idan gamourTvel ad Zal uri transformatorebis gragni l ebis mdgomareobis operatiul i kontrol isaTvis.

induqciurobis Secvl is SemTxvevaSi kontrol is bl oki dan marTvis bl okze miewodeba signal i, romel ic formirdeba damcvel i amorTvis signal ad. sainformacio-sazomi sistema saWiroa gamoyenebul i iqnes im rejimebisagan swrafmoqed dacvasTan kavSirSi,

romel ni c aRi Zvrebian Zal ovan transformatorebis gragni l ebSi moki ed SerTvis gamo maTSi el eqtrodi namiuri Zal vebi sagan dazi a-nebebi sa da narCeni deformaciis Sedegad parametrebis cvl il ebi T.

d a s k v n e b i

Catarebul i gamokvl evebis safuZvel ze mi Rebul ia Semdegi Sedegebi:

1. dadgeni l ia, rom dReisaTvis saqarTvel os el momaragebis sistemaSi Zal uri transformatorebis mni Svnel ovanma nawi l ma amowura Tavi si muSaobi s resursi. Qqveyni s ekonomiuri situacia, agreTve transformatorebis saerTo raodenobis didi ricxvi ar izi eva uaxl oes xanSi maTi Secvl is saSual ebas. Aamit om transformatorebis droul i diagnostika metad aqtual uri Temaa.
2. saqarTvel os saxel mwifo el eqtrosistemaSi 110-500 kv Zabvis qvesadgurebi s, Ria da daxurul i gamanawi l ebel i mowyobi l obebi s saxeobebi s mixedvi T warmodgeni l i mtyunebebi s, uwesivrobi sa da defeqtebi s gamovl eni s j amuri ganawi l ebi s anal izi dan gamomdinare dadgeni l ia, rom mowyobi l obis izol aciis kl asis zrdasTan erTad arsebobs mtyunebaTa zrdis tendencia. gamovl eni l i uwesivrobebi sa da defeqtebi s didi nawi l i pirvel rigSi miekuTvneba eqspl uataciaSi Seyvani l axal i tipis mowyobi l obebs, rac gamoweul ia maTi damzadebis xarisxi T
3. dadgeni l ia, rom principul probl emas warmoadgens koncefciis Teoriul i uzrunvel yofis arsebi Ti CamorCena diagnostikis Tanamedrove saSual ebebisa da informaciul i teqnologi ebi s mi Rwevebi s real uri SesazI ebl obebi sagan.
4. dadgeni l ia, rom teqnikurad dasabuTebul i diagnozis dasma SesazI ebel ia mxol od srul yofil i informaciis pi robebi s statistikuri monacemebi s Sekrebi s, gare daTval ierebisa da special uri xel sawyoebi s saSual ebi T Catarebul i eqsperimentul i gamokvl evebi s Sedegad;

5. dadgenil ia, rom diagnostikis Tanamedrove meTodebi da teqnikuri saSual ebebi energosistemebSi saSual ebas ar iZI evian Zvi rad-Rirebul i el eqtromomowyobi l obis qsel i dan gamorTvis da gaxsnis gareSe gamovl enil i iqnas cal keul i el ementebis MmuSaobis reJimebi. amasTan dakavSirebi T iwel eba el etromowyobi l obis remontSi gadayvanis dro, ixarj eba operatiul oba da izrdeba avariul i reJimebis gazrdis al baToba.
6. dadgenil ia, rom udaod aqtual uri xdeba kontrol is iseTi axal i meTodebis damuSaveba, roml ebi Tac transformatoris gaxsnis gareSe moxdeba misTvis clamaxasiaTebel i sxvadasxva parametrisa da monacemis gazomva, defeqtebis aRmoCena da aRmofxvra.
7. Dadgenil ia, rom el eqtromowyobi l obaTa diagnostikis sferosi mimdinare samecniero-kvl eviT samuSaoebSi kompiuteris farTod gamoyenebam aucil ebel i gaxada maTematikur model irebasTan erTad el eqtrul i wredebis Teoriis sferosi axal i Teoriul i midgomebis damuSaveba da miRebul i Sedegebis WeSmaritebis Sefaseba.
8. damtkicebul ia Tanamedrove pirobebSi energoeffekturi Ronisz -ebebis gatarebisaTvis samfaza transformatoris maTematikuri model is saWi roeba.
9. datvirTvis rejimSi samfaza transformatoris Sesabamisi gantol ebaTa sistemis amosaxsnel ad Sedgenil i iqna bl ok-sqema, roml is safuZvel zjc Sesazl ebel ia Sedges kompiuterul i programa optimal uri el eqtrul i da magnituri parametrebis SesarCevad.
10. Zal uri transformatoriSi ganviTarebadi defeqtis dadgenis mizni T SemuSavebul i iqna special uri al goriTmi, romel ic saSual ebas iZI eva sakmao sizustiT ganvsazRvrot ganviTarebadi defeqtis saxe, misi gamomwvevi mizezi da mosal odnel i Sedegi.

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Abstract

In the result of industrial production fall during last decades the number of worn-out electrical facilities have abruptly increased. Average duration of working capacity of electrical facilities exceeded 40 years and 80% of them generated their physical resources. A strong tendency of technologic disturbances and accidents is noticed, mostly on facilities filled with oil, first of all in power transformers, autotransformers and reactors.

A power transformer represents the most expensive part of any substation most of which work the year round in various climate conditions and undergo internal and external influence of electromagnetic and mechanic nature. That is why, during exploitation of transformers various defects can emerge which are expressed at work in different ways.

Nowadays in the system of electric supply a significant part of power transformers exhausted their resources. Economical condition of the country and great number of transformers' total quantity do not allow to change them. Thus, timely diagnostics of transformers is quite urgent.

Statistical studies, carried out abroad, showed that probability of transformers abort is 0.0062 in a year. Saying in other words this means that in energetic system with 160 oil transformers one accident in a year is possible in extreme case.

At present for estimation of the state of system defects development and determination of exploitation properties of power transformers and autotransformers, complex diagnostic study is widely used. This kind of studies allow to reveal either developing defects, estimate a level of danger, or necessity of major repair, capacity and terms.

Basic problem is a fundamental lagging of theoretical provision of conception of modern facilities and real possibilities of information technology progress.

During last two decades diagnostic methods of transformers, substations and devices are implanted in practice and continually processed worldwide. They are made on the base of modern microelectronics easily interrelated with personal computers.

Making technically confirmed diagnosis is possible only after gathering statistical data of complete informational terms, external inspection and experimental studies carried out by means of special devices.

Thus working out new methods of control is becoming very urgent. By these methods measuring various parameters and data of transformer, revealing defects and their correction will be possible without opening facility.

The first chapter of the work is devoted to the literature review where a short history of transformers, dedication of power transformers and an operation concept, nominal data and technical properties of transformers, main types of their damage, basic methods of power transformer control, main and additional lists of chemical and electrical tests, ways of transformer diagnosis are given.

In the second chapter of the work methodology of diagnostic system of high potential electrical equipment is discussed. It is commonly known that high potential electrical equipment is under the high risk of forming defects and malfunctions and they have too much accidents. Currently, methods used for prophylaxis and revealing malfunctions allow to decrease aborts somehow.

According 1500 units of devices of 110-500 kW voltage in the state electrical system of Georgia, total distribution of revealing aborts, malfunctions and defects through substations, open and closed allocating arrangements, subsequent to the results of three year exploitation, are given in this chapter.

Three-level structural scheme of diagnostic system with numbers and types of diagnostic parameters is given. In specification of diagnostic parameters periodicity of their registration is important. It depends on defect formation in parts or any control knot of the object and development speed.

In the same chapter diagnostic algorithm is given, the main part of which is a model. The model consists of various parts (blocks) which are related to each other functionally. As a rule such parts are not reviewed separately. Their total bit in the model functioning is conditioned by interaction between the parts. When making diagnosis knowing sequence of events is important. These events may cause an abort of details and knots.

In the third chapter of the work mathematical models of power transformers are discussed.

Mathematical modeling is one of the main instruments for getting to know events of external world by human. It represents a mean for learning a real object, process or system via replacing them with mathematical model. It is more convinient when experimental studies are carried out using calculation machines. Mathematical modeling means basic connections and relationships of learnt event. This can be formulas or equations, collection of rules and coordination in mathematical representation.

Mathematical modeling is an integral part of scientific-technical progress. This methodology does not change scientific disciplines, does not compete them but participates in all fields of current creative studies.

Wide use of mathematical modeling allows rising general level of theoretical studies and to carry out them in close relation with experimental researches.

Making and learning mathematical model of electrical facilities give great perspective for studying electrical facilities. Wide use of computers in scientific works passing in the field of electrical facility diagnostics made it necessary to process new theoretical approaches in the field of electrical circuit theory and estimate validity of the results.

Nowadays modeling problem of inductively connected circuits is quite urgent. To make mathematical model corresponding physical processes in such circuits it is necessary to introduce a new counting system. Electric technologists have been conscious about adequate modeling problem for a long time. This is seen in discussions at the congress of international commission of electric technologists. Power transformer is a classical sample of inductively connected circuit. That is why, in the work there is a mathematical model of single-phase and tree-phase transformers which completely expresses physical processes taking place in them.

At download mode for solution of equation systems corresponding to three-phase transformers, block chart was made and basing on it – program calculating primary and secondary currents.

For solving equation system corresponding to three-phase transformer in the mode of load, a block diagram was made and basing on it – a program for calculation of primary and secondary currencies was created.

In the fourth chapter an algorithm (worked out by me) for specification of developing defects in power transformers is represented. This allows to determine development of defects using special diagnostic tables, according data of chromatographic analysis.

In the same chapter the list of factors to be considered for estimation of condition during infrared diagnostics and characterization of these factors are given. They influence infrared control.

Induction parameters are the most sensitive to windings deformation caused by turn-to-turn faults of power transformers windings. In the windings of such transformers, at forming initial deformities and in case of turn-to-turn faults, developing increase or decrease of inductivity from period to period accompanied by irreversible destruction of controlling transformer windings. Basing on this method informational-measuring control system of power transformer parameters are made. It can be used at short circuit tests and exploitation without switching off from the system for operating control of power transformers' winding conditions. Informational-measuring system have to be used in conjunction with fast-acting protection from the modes arising in windings of the power transformers due to short circuits with changing parameters in the result of damages due to electrodynamic forces and residual deformations.