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**qsel Si materialuri nakadebis operatiul i marTvis
sistema**

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Cven, qvemore xel ismomwerni vadasturebT, rom gavecani T
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individualuri pirovnebebis an institutebis mier zemomoyvanili dasaxel ebis disertaciis gacnobis mizni T moTxovnis SemTxvevaSi misi arakomerciul i miznebi T kopirebisa da gavrcel ebis ufl eba miniWebul i aqvs saqarTvel os teqnikur universi tets.

avtoris xel mowera

avtori inarcunebs danarcen sagamomceml o ufl ebebs da arc mTI iani naSromis da arc misi cal keul i komponentebis gadabeWdva an sxva raime metodi T reproduqcia dauSvebel ia avtoris weril obiT nebarTvis gareSe.

avtori irwmuneba, rom naSromSi gamoyenebul i saavtoro ufl ebebit dacul masal ebze miRebul ia Sesabamisi nebarTva (garda im mcire zomis citatebisa, roml ebic moiTxoven mxol od specifiur mimarTebas I literaturis citirebaSi, rogorc es miRebul ia samecniero naSromebis Sesrul ebisas) da yvel a maTganze i Rebs pasuxismgebl obas.

reziume

warmodgenil i naSromis saprobl emo sferos warmoadgens rTul i topol ogiuri struqturis, didi ganzomil ebis ganawil ebul i sistemebi, roml ebic xasiaTdebi an qsel Si material uri nakadebis arsebobiT zogadad, aseT sistemebSi ar xerxdeba optimal uri gadawyvetil ebis miReba, rac ZiriTadad funqcionirebis normal ur da avariul reJimebSi nakadebis optimal ur ganawil ebaSi mdgomareobs.

naSromis mizans warmoadgens qsel Si material uri nakadebis marTvis model ebisa da al goriTmebis damuSaveba xel ovnuri intel eqtis meTodebis gamoyenebiT am Tval sazrisiT, safuzvl ad aRebul ia genetikuri al goriTmi (ga), romel ic sakmaod efeqturia mraval eqstremal urobis pirobebSi. optimizaciis kriteriumad miRebul ia saxeobaTa populaciis *fitness* funqcia anu Semguebl oba. aracxadi paral el izmis wyal obiT genetikur al goriTmebs SeuZl ia saziebo sivrcis didi raodenobis areebis erTdroul i testireba.

SemuSavebul ia genetikuri al goriTmis modifificirebul i varianti, romel ic arsebul Tan SedarebiT garkveul i upiratesobebiT, kerZod amonaxsnis maRal i sizustiT da i teraciebis SedarebiTi simciriT, xasiaTdeba sawyis etapze m mindinareobs populaciis randomizebul i inicializacia da Sesabamisi amonaxsnebis Sefaseba anu gamoiTvl eba populaciis yovel i saxeobis *fitness* funqcia, roml is Semdegac Catardeba saxeobaTa kl ebadobiT sortireba. Sesabamisad, xdeba populaciis ranJireba anu TiToeul i saxeobisaTvis ganiSazRvreba rangi, i give, adgil i populaciSi.

Semdgom, sel eqciis Sedegad, mocemul i populaciia iyofa sam nawi l ad: maRal i Semguebl obis mqone e.w. `I iderTa j gufis saxeobebi, roml ebic daeqvemdebarebian krosoveris operators; dabal i Semguebl obis mqone, `autsaiderTa j gufi~, roml ebic Semdgom evoluciaSi ukve aRar gani xil ebian da saSual o Semguebl obis mqone saxeobebi, roml ebic daeqvemdebarebian mxol od mutaciis operators.

I iderTa j gufis saxeobaTa krosoveris Semdeg yovel i wyvil isaTvis sauKeTeso wyvetis wertil is povnis Tval sazrisiT xdeba Sidawyil uri gadarCeviS cikl i, roml is drosac miReba krosoveris sauKeTeso varianti anu ganiSazRvreba ori sauKeTeso STamomaval i. Tu STamomaval Ta Sefaseba mSobel Ta *fitness* funqciaze uaresi aRmoCnda, maSin mSobel Ta wyvill i SeinarCunebs adgil s populaciSi. saSual o j gufis TiToeul i saxeobisaTvis Sesrul deba mxol od mutaciis operatori. aRniSnul i i teracia meordeba vidre optimumamde. Tu I ideris funqciuri mniSvnel oba aRar icvl eba, maSin unda Catardes mocemul i saxeobis mutacia, xol o Tu mutaciis meSveobiT miznobrivi funqciis mniSvnel oba kvl av ar Seicval a, al goriTmi amTavrebs muSaobas, rac ni Snavs, rom funqciis optimumumi napovni a.

modificirebul i genetikuri al goriTmis gamoyenebiT damuSavebul ia nakadebis ganawil ebis probl emis gadawyeta. xis struktura warmodgenil ia doneebis saxiT, rac ganapiroebes al goriTmis etapobriv muSaobs anu warmodgenil i al goriTmi maval etapobrivia. simartivisaTvis aRniSnul i xis struktura ganxil ul ia el ementarul i xeebis sistemis saxiT, e.i. yovel i donis yovel i kvanZi misgan gamodinare rkal ebis CaTvl iT qmnis e.w. el ementarul xes. am proceduras SeiZI eba vuwodoT *defragmentacia*.

al goriTmi muSaobs cikl Si yovel i avtonomiuri xis cal keul i fragmentisaTvis daRmaval i principiT. yovel i el ementarul i xisaTvis nakadebis ganawil ebis optimizaciis amocana mdgomareobs nakadze moTxovnasa da ganawil ebul nakads Soris sxaobaTa minimizaciaSi mocemul i SezRudvebis dros. amocana wydeba genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT, sadac TiToeul i nakadi am SemTxvevaSi warmodgenil ia namdvil i rixxvebis masivis saxiT. Tavis mxriv, genetikuri al goriTmi axorciel ebs sel eqciis, krossoverisa da mutaciis operaciebs. yovel i operatoris win xeba amocanis piroebes Semowmeba. fragmentul i (l okal uri) optimumis povnis Semdeg al goriTmi meordeba cikl Si, vidre mTel i xisaTvis ar Sesrul deba.

genetikuri al goriTmi poul obs nakadebis ganawil ebis ramdenime optimal ur amonaxsns, amis Semdeg miRebul i variantebidan amoirccea is erTi amonaxsnsi, romel ic iZI eva minimal ur ekonomikur maCvenebel s.

avariul situaciaSi, roca irrveva romel im rkal is mTI ianoba da Sesabamisad mocemul i rkal i ukve veRar ganxil eba Tavis strukturaSi, an SemTxvevSi, rodesac nakadebis gadanawil eba ver aRadgens sistemis muSaobiS normal ur rejims, saWiro xeba al ternatiul i variantebis gadarcea sauKeTeso strukturis povnis mi zniT. swored topologiuri moqnil obis Tval sazrisiT ganapiroebul ia qsel uri strukturis xisebr strukturabad dekompozicia da misi al goriTmis Seqmnis aucil ebl oba. SemuSavebul i al goriTmis original uroba mdgomareobs imaSi, rom qsel is dekompoziciis Sedegad mi Reba ramdenime avtonomiuri, urTierTSemavsebel i xe, romel Ta fesvebs swored sistemaSi Semomaval i wyaroebi warmoadgenen, xol o arc erTi rkal i ar ikargeba ganxil vis sferodan. qsel is yovel i wibo xasiaTdeba Sesabamisi woniTi koeficientiT. dekompoziciis Sedegad mi Rebul i xeebis mwerval ebis ganl ageba xeba ierarqiul i doneebis mixedviT.

dekompoziciis al goriTmis meSveobiT moxdeba axal i xeebis regeneracia da misi real izeba TiToeul i rkal is bol oebSi arsebul i sarqvel ebis an CamrTvel ebis mier. marTvis sqema warmoadgens aRniSnul i mowyobil obebis binarul i mdgomareobiS masivs, romel ic gaicema dispetcerisaTvis rekomenedaciis saxiT. Semdgom nakadebis ganawil ebis al goriTmis gamoyenebiT ganiSazRvreba nakadebis optimal uri mniSvnel obebi axal i strukturebis piroebes.

operatiul i marTvis gamoyenebul ia xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis meTodi da codnis bazebis warmodgenis freimul i model i. obieqtis marTvis mimdinareobs sistemis uwyveti monitoringi, roml is drosac xdeba qsel is komponentebis mimdinare mniSvnel obebis permanentul i Secnoba da Sedareba codnis bazaSi arsebul etal onur model Tan Sesazi o ganTanxmebis aRmoCenis Tval sazrisiT. codnis bazaSi Setani i warsul i marTvis gamocdil eba qsel Si nakadebis ganawil ebis Taobaze anu sl otebis statistikuri simravl e da Sesabamisi miRebul i gadawyvetil ebabis, marTvis wesebis anu freimebis simravl e. sistemis uwyveti monitoringis Sedegad miRebul i informaciis safuzvel ze xdeba konkretul i situaciis Secnoba. codnis bazidan Sesabamisi freimebis 'arCeva'. Tu arsebul i freimebis bazidan ver moixerxda msgavsi freimis mozieba, xdeba axal i situaciis (freimis) formireba mocemul i pirobebis Sesabamisad.

codnis bazis ganswavl a-ganaxl ebis procesi metad efekturad SeiZl eba ganxorciel des genetikuri al goritmebis gamoyenebiT, roca axal i informaciis Semosvl is dros aRmoCndebla, rom ar arsebobs Sesabamisoba arsebul freimebsa da mocemul real obas Soris. am SemTxvevaSi, genetikuri al goritmis amonaxsniT moxdeba axal i freimis formireba, romel ic daakmayofil ebs zemoxsenebul moTxovnebs.

warmodgenil i model ebi mkveTrad amaRI ebs qsel is marTvis operatiul obis xarisxs, gansakuTrebit pikuri datvirTvebisa da avariul i situaciebis warmoSobis dros. garda amisa, igi Zal ian mosaxerxebel ia ararsrul i informaciis SemTxvevaSi marTvis Tval sazrisiT, rac qsel is im monakveTis gansazRvris safuzvel s qmnis, sadac moxda sistemis muSaobis normal uri rejimiis darRveva, rasac dispetcerizaciis procesSi udidesi mniSvnel oba eniWeba.

zemoTganxil ul i model ebis safuzvel ze damuSavebul ia operatiul i marTvis avtomatizebul i sistema, roml is funqcionireba, ZiriTadar SeiZl eba ganixil oT, rogorc gadawyvetil ebis miRebis procesi, sadac mTavar sakiTxs konkretul situaciaSi gadawyvetil ebis povna warmoadgens. obieqtis marTvis processi mimdinareobs qsel is uwyveti monitoringi. qsel Si mimdinare procesebis normal uri mdgomareobi dan gadaxris SemTxvevaSi, Tu moxda situaciis Secnoba, maSin codnis bazidan marTvis freimebis Sesabamisi mza gadawyvetil eba gaicema qsel ze mmarTvel i zemoqmedebisaTvis. Tu mimdinare situaciis Secnoba ar moixerxda, maSin nakadebis ganawil eba unda moxdes modifcirebui i genetikuri al goritmis da qsel is xisebri struqturebis adapturi gadawyobis al goritmis gamoyenebiT.

Summary

Problem sphere of the presented work is big dimension distributed systems of complex topological structure characterized with material fluxes in the network. Generally it becomes impossible to make optimum decisions in such systems that mainly consist in optimum distribution of fluxes in normal and emergency situations of functioning.

The aim of the work is to elaborate the models and algorithms of material fluxes control in the network using the methods of artificial intellect. With this view, the genetic algorithm (GA) is taken as a basis which is effective enough in multi extreme conditions. Fitness function or adaptation of species population is taken as optimization criterion. By means of nonexplicit parallelism genetic algorithms may simultaneously test a great number of areas of the research space.

A modified version of genetic algorithm is developed which, compared to the existing one, has definite advantages, particularly, high precision of solution and comparative shortage of iterations. At the initial stage randomized initialization of population and estimation of the respective solutions are done or fitness function of each type of population are calculated after which downward classification of species is done. Respectively, population ranging is done or the rank or place in population is determined for each species.

Afterwards, after selection the given population is divided into three parts: high adaptation, the so called “leaders’ group” species which submit to cross-over operator; low adaptation “outsiders’ group” which are not considered in the further evolution and middle adaptation species that submit only to mutation operator.

After cross-over of leaders’ groups species in order to find the best discontinuity point for each pair the cycle of interpair selection occurs when the best version of cross-over is received or two best descendants are determined. If the estimation of the descendants appear to be worse than fitness function of parents then parent pair will preserve the place in population. For each species of middle group mutation operator will only be performed. The mentioned iteration is repeated until optimum. If functional significance of the leader does not changed any more then mutation of the given species should be done, but if purpose functional significance is not again changed by mutation, algorithm finishes the operation meaning that function optimum is found.

Using the modified genetic algorithm the solution of flux distribution problem is developed. Tree structure is presented in the form of levels which conditions stage-wise operation of algorithm or the presented algorithm is many staged. For simplicity the mentioned tree structure is considered as the system of elementary trees i.e. each node of each level including the issuing arcs constitutes the so called elementary tree. This procedure may be called defragmentation.

Algorithm operates in the cycle for separate fragment of each autonomous tree in descending principle. For each elementary tree the problem of flux distribution optimization consists of demands for fluxes and minimization of differences between distributed fluxes at given limitations. The problem is

solved using genetic algorithms where each flux is presented as the massive of real numbers. On its part genetic algorithm realizes the operations of selection, cross-over and mutation. Before each operator the problem conditions are tested. After finding fragmental (local) optimum the algorithm is repeated in the cycle until is fulfilled for the whole tree.

Genetic algorithm finds several optimum solutions of flux distribution, and then from the received versions the solution is chosen which gives minimum economical factor.

In emergency situations when the integrity of any arc is broken and respectively, the given arc cannot be considered in its structure, or in cases when flow redistribution cannot renovate normal mode of system operation, it becomes necessary to select alternative versions in order to find the best structure. Just in the view of topological flexibility *the decomposition of network structures into tree structures* and the indispensability of creation of its algorithm are conditioned. The singularity the developed algorithm is that as a result of network decomposition there is received several autonomous, intercomplementary trees, the roots of which are the sources entering the system while no arc falls out of consideration. Each edge of the network is characterized with the respective weight coefficient. Tree tops received as a result of decomposition are arranged according hierarchical levels.

With the help of decomposition algorithm the regeneration of new trees and its realization by gates or switches existing at the ends of each arc will be done. Control diagram represents the massif of binary state of the mentioned devices that is given as a recommendation to the dispatcher. Then, using the distribution algorithm of flows the optimum values of flows are determined in conditions of new structures.

The method of artificial neuron networks and frame model of knowledge bases representation are used for operative control. At object control the continuous monitoring of the system is done when permanent identification and comparison of network components current values happens with standard model existing in knowledge bases with the view point of detection of the possible discrepancy. The experience of past control about flow distribution in network or statistical set of slots and the respective set of made solutions, control rules or frames are introduced into knowledge basis. On the basis of information received as a result of continuous monitoring of the system the identification of concrete situation and “selection” of respective frames from knowledge basis is done. If it is not possible to find the similar frames from the existing frame basis a new situation (frame) is being formed.

The process of study and renewal of knowledge basis can be very effectively realized with the help of genetic algorithms when new at incoming of new information it appears that there is no adequacy between the existing frames and given reality. In this case, with the help of genetic algorithm solution the formation of new frames will happen that will satisfy the above mentioned requirements.

The presented models increase the quality of network control efficacy, especially when peak loads and emergency situations arise. Besides, it is very

convenient in the case of incomplete information control which makes the basis of determination of that section of the network where the normal mode of system operation failed which has a great importance in the process of dispatcherization.

On the basis of the above considered models automatic system of operative control is developed the functioning of which can mainly be considered as the process of decision making where the main problem is solution finding in concrete situation. In the process of object control the continuous monitoring of the network is done. In the case of deviation of the processes going on in the network from standard state, if the situation is recognized, the ready solution corresponding to control frames is delivered. If the current situation is not recognized the flow distribution must be done using modified genetic algorithm and adaptive redistribution algorithm of network tree structure.

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madl iereba

minda didi madl oba gadavuxado badri mefariSvi s gaweul i SromisaTvis, romel mac momca saSual eba, raTa damewyo sadisertacio Temis damuSaveba da daxmarebas miwevda mTel i am periodis ganmavl obaSi. aseve minda madl oba gadavuxado Cemi sadisertacio Temis xel mZRvanel s profesor giorgi gogiCaiSvi s gaweul i daxmarebi saTvis da rCevebi saTvis. madl obas vuxdi marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemebis mimarTuli ebis profesor gia surgul aZes, amave mimarTul ebis profesor_maswavl ebl ebs: I ika petriaSvi s, giorgi maisuraZes, maia tukvaZes, bel a razmaZes, nino Tofurias daxmarebi sa da moral uri mxardawerisaTvis.

aseve did madl obas vuxdi dedas EeTer Wkuasel s, Cemi oj axis wevrebs: nino mefariSvi s, Tamar mefariSvi s, qeTevan mefariSvi s, daTo I omjarias da sandro I omjarias Tanadgomi saTvis.

Sesaval i

Tanamedrove informaciul i teqnologiebis ganvi Tarebam mni Svnel ovnad gaafarTova sxdadasxva sferoSi teqnologiuri kvl evis horizonti. ukve didi xania kompiuteri aRar isazRvreba mxol od eqsperimentul i monacemebis damuSavebisa da analizis funqciiT. ZviradRirebul i da Znel adreal izebadi fundamenturi Teoriul i Tu eqsperimentul i gamokvl evebis nacvl ad sul ufro farTod i kidebs fexs manqanuri model irebis paradigm[31].

naSromis interesebis sferos warroadgens rTul i, kerZod, ganawil ebul i sistemebi, roml ebic xasiaTdebian didi ganzomil ebiT, rac ganpirobekul ia sistemis mraval parametrul obiT, strukturul i da teqnologiuri sirTul iT; dinamikrobiT; marTvis mraval miznobriobiT; optimumis Zebnis sirTul iT.

aRniSnul i klasis obieqtebs miekutvnebian rTul i topologiuri strukturis mqone sakomunikacio, wyal momaragebis, gazmomaragebis Tu el eqtromomaragebis sistemebi, agreTve sxdadasxva satransporto qsel ebi (sxva qsel ebi sagan gansxavebiT, satransporto qsel ebi xasiaTdebian ormxrivi nakadebiT, amdenad igi ar warroadgens mocemul i naSromis interesebis sferos). aRniSnul obieqtebs aerTianebT sistemaSi nakadebis arseboba, romel ic SeiZI eba iyo materialuri, energetikul i an informaciul i. CamoTvl il ganawil ebul sistemebi saerTo aqvT marTvis principebi, rac nakadebis ganawil ebaSi mdgomareobs, Tumca TiToeul i maTgani xasiaTdeba nakadebis marTvis specifiTi. aseTi obieqtebis marTvis mizani, ZiriTadad, nakadebis optimal ur ganawil ebaSi mdgomareobs. didi ganzomil ebisa da teqnologiuri sirTul is gamo aseTi donis marTvis sistemebi ar xerxdeba analitikuri gadawyeta da dispetcerizaciis problemebi mxol od momaxure personalis gamocdil ebis xarj ze wydeba.

aqedan gamodinare naSromis mizania, qsel Si nakadebis operatiul i marTvis algoritmebis da maT safuzvel ze

materialuri nakadebis marTvis avtomatizebuli sistemis damuSaveba. am miznis misaRwevad ZiriTadi yuradReba eTmoba Semdegi amocanebis gadawyvetas:

- modificirebuli genetikuri al goriTmis damuSavebas nakadebis optimaluri ganawili ebisaTvis;
- avariul reJiSi marTvisaTvis da agreTve deficitis probl emis gadawyvetisaTvis qselis regeneracisi mizniT qselis dekompoziciis al goriTmis damuSavebas;
- warmodgenili al goriTmebis bazaze nakadebis operatiuli marTvis sistemis damuSavebas;
- sistemis operatiuli marTvisaTvis xel ovnuri neironuli qselebis modelisa da codnis bazis warmodgenis freimuli modelis damuSavebas;
- materialuri nakadebis marTvis sistemis informaciuli da programuli uzrunvel yofis damuSavebas monacemTa bazebis marTvis sistemis - MS SQL Server da obieqt-orientirebuli daprogramebis sistemis bazaze.

Catarebuli kvi evis Sedegad damuSavda:

modificirebuli genetikuri al goriTmi; qselis dekompoziciis al goriTmi; nakadebis marTvis al goriTmi; operatiuli marTvis sistemis modeli; damuSavda sistemis marTvis al goriTmuli, informaciuli da programuli uzrunvel yofa.

pirvel TavSi warmodgenili a qsel Si materialuri nakadebis operatiuli marTvis probl ema da SemoTavazebul ia am probl emis gadawyeta genetikuri al goriTmis meTodiT.

Catarebuli ia evoluciuri, kerZod genetikuri modelirebis meTodebis safuzvel ze Seqmnili maval i samecniero proeqtisa da disertaciis mimoxili va, romelic cxadyofs evoluciuri midgomis mizanSewonil obas. damuSavebuli ia nakadebis marTvis avtomati-zebuli sistemis arqitektura.

meore TavSi damuSavebuli ia modificirebuli genetikuri al goriTmi, romelic metad efekturia maval eqstremaluri

optimizaciis amocanebis gadasawyvetad; avariul reJiSi qsel is regeneraciis probl emis gadawyvetisaTvis damuSavebul ia qsel is dekompoziciis model i; damuSavebul ia xel ovnuri intel eqtis meTodebiT sistemis marTvis model i, sadac sistemis operatiul i marTvis gamoyenbul ia xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebiis meTodi da codnis bazebis warmodgenis freimul i model i.

mesame TavSi warmodgenil ia: damuSavebul i model ebiis al goriTmebi; monacemTa baza MS SQL Server da MS Access sistemebis bazaze; nakadebis marTvis sistemis programul i uzrunvel yofa obieqt-orientirebul i sistemis – Delphi bazaze.

meoTxe TavSi damuSavebul ia obieqtis imitaciuri model i; warmodgenil ia naSromSi miRebul Teoriul gamokvl evaTa Sedegebis analizi.

I Tavi. model irebis evol uciuri metodebis analizi

1.1. qsel Si materialuri nakadebis operatiuli marTvis amocana

qsel ur ganawi l ebul obieqtebs, roml ebi c warmoadgenen mocemul i naSromis interesebis sferos da romel Tac miekutvnebian rTul i topol ogiuri struqturis mqone wyal momaragebis, gazmomaragebis sistemebi, aerTianebT sistemaSi materialuri nakadebis arseboba. qsel ebi gansxavdebian rogorc struqturul ad, ise Semadgenl obiTa da maTematikuri model ebi T. maT saerTo aqvT mxol od marTvis anu nakadebis ganawi l ebis principebi.

Tavis mxriv, TiToeul i tipis qsel i xasiatdeba nakadebis marTvis specifiki T, rac kidev ufro maval ferovans xdis aseTi klasis sistemebs model irebis, procesebis organizaciisa da marTvis algoritmebis, agreTve programul saSual ebaTa funqcionirebis I ogikis Tval sazrisiT. Tumca wyal momaragebis da gazmomaragebis sistemebi garkveul i principul i analogiurobi T xasiatdebian. amdenad, materialuri nakadebis marTvis magal iTis saxiT sakmarisia ganixil oT Tundac erTerTi maTgani.

marTvis Tval sazrisiT, qal aqis wyal momaragebis sistema iTvl eba rTul samarTav ekol ogiur obieqtad mTel i rigi faqtrebis gamo. sistemis Ziri Tadi komponenti _ wyal gamanawi l ebel i qsel i mudmivi eqspl oataciisa da ganaxl ebis procesSi a urbanistul i procesebis dinamika, momsaxurebis permanentul oba da sirTul e, wyl is stoqasturi danakargebi, wyl is xarisxobrivi Tu raodenobrivi maCvenebl ebis kontrol isa da marTvis problemebi qmnian perturbaciebs qal aqis wyal momaragebis sistemis funqcionirebaSi [31].

wyal momaragebis sistema, qsel is topol ogiis didi ganzomilebi Ta da teqnol ogiuri sirTul iT, agreTve sakmaod didi inerciul obiT xasiatdeba. saki TxS kidev ufro arTul ebs

avariul situaciaTa sixSire da maTi i ikvidaciis mizniT marTvis operatiul obis maRal i xarisxi. rac mTavaria, obieqt mi ekuTvneba sasicocxl o mniSvnel obisa da maRal i riskis ekol ogiur kl asis obieqtebs, rac ki dev ufro amarI ebs gamokvl evebi sadmi moTxovnebs.

wyal momaragebis marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemis funqci onirebis xarisxis kvl eva SeuZl ebel ia sistemaSi gaerTianebul el ementTa Tvisebebis, maT Soris arsebul urTierTkavSi rebris xasiatisa da urTierTqmecdebis meqanizmebis Seswavl is gareSe.

wyal momaragebis sistemebisaTvis damaxasiaTebel ia marTvis strukturis cval ebadoba damyarebul i wyl iT uzrunvel yofis procesis Sesabamisad, marTvis parametrebisa da reJimiis efeqturobis maCvenebi ebis `aramkafioba~ da ganusazRvrel oba, adamianTa aucil ebel i monawil eoba operatiul i marTvis procesSi (rac Tavis mxriv damoki debul ia individual uri gadawyvetil ebaTa miRebis `araerTgvar ovnebas~ da `aramkafio baze~) da sxva. aRniSnul is gamo arc Tu i SviaTia real uri sistemebis marTvis procesebSi probl emata arseboba [18].

miuxedavad imisa, rom msofl ios mraval qal aqSi warmatebiT funqcionireben wyal momaragebis marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemebi, warmmarTvel i rol i mainc adamians ekisreba, radgan aseTi donis marTvis sistemebSi rTul ad real izebadia anal itikuri gadawyeta. dispetcerizaciis probl emebi ZiriTadar eyrdnoba momsaxure personal is gamocdil ebas, ris gamoc xSirad miuRwevel ia optimal uri amonaxsnis povna.

qal aqis wyal momaragebis sistemaSi wydeba amocanaTa kompl eqsi daproeqtebis, dagegmvis, prognozirebis, kontrol isa da marTvis Tval sazrisiT. mocemul i naSromi ar isaxavs miznad mTel i kompl eqsis gadawyetas, ar amed ifargl eba mxol od wyl iT uzrunvel yofis procesis operatiul i marTviT, roml is mizani ZiriTadar qsel is mraval ricxovan ganStoebebSi wyl is nakadebis optimal ur ganawil ebaSi mdgomareobs, muSaobis rogorc normal ur, ise avariul reJimebSi.

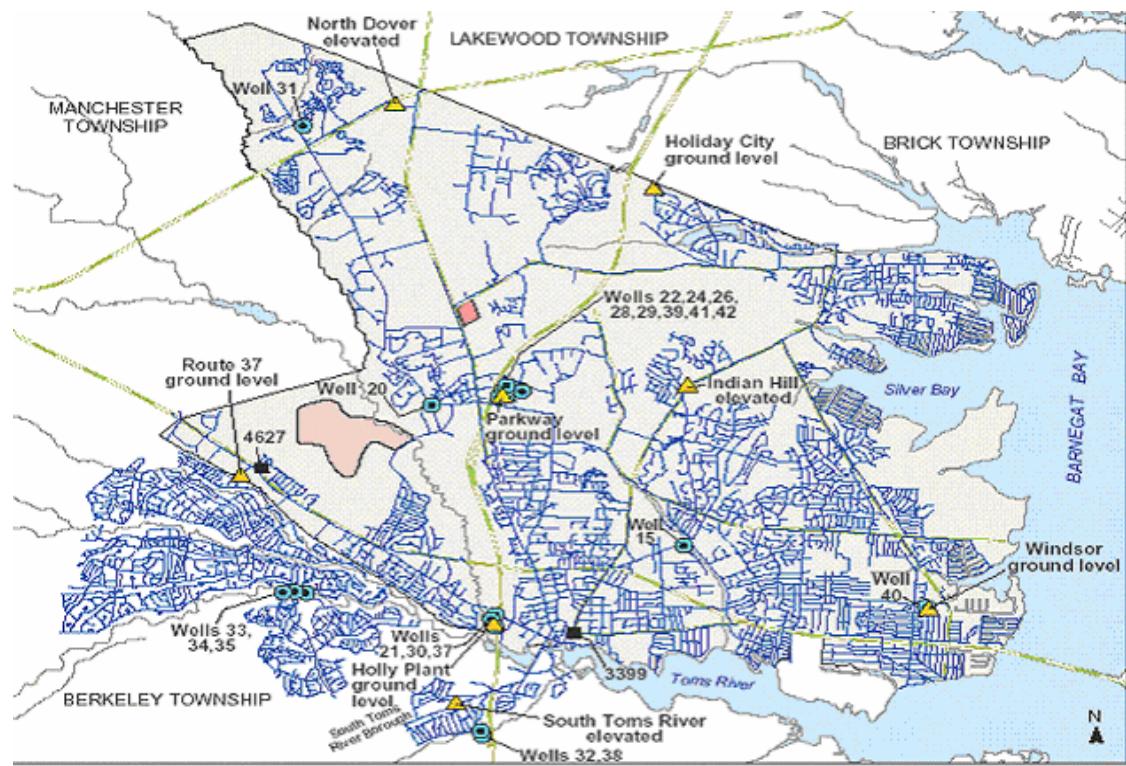
unda aRiniSnos, rom wyl iT uzrunvel yofis procesis operatiul i marTva warmoadgens didi ganzomil ebis, maval parametrul amocanas, romel ic efuzneba massi mindinare sxvadasxva procesis model irebas. zogadad, sistemis marTvis xarisxi gani sazRvreba obieqtis modeluri uzrunvel yofis adeqvaturobiT.

amdenad, didi mniSnel oba eniWeba qal aqis wyal momaragebis sistemis komponentebis funqcionirebis xarisxisa da dispetcerizaciis strategiebis model ebis agebas.

qsel is marTva mindinareobs ZiriTadad or rejimSi: normal ur da avariul rejimebSi. sakiTxs ki dev arTul ebs avariul situaciaTa sixSire da maTi l ikvidaciis mizniT marTvis operatiul obis maRal i xarisxi. I okal uri anu cal keul i magistral uri mil sadenis doneze datvirtTvebisa Tu sxvadasxva parametrebis cval ebadoba (sadReRamiso grafikebi, pikuri datvirtTvebi da sxva), wyaroebidan Semomaval i nakadebis cvl il ebis SemTxveviTi xasiati, agreTve avariul i situaciebis warmoSobis maRal i al baToba qmnian qsel is strukturaSi nakadebis optimal uri gadanawil ebis aucil ebl obis pirobebs, rac mniSnel ovnad arTul ebs marTvis probl emebs.

zemoT aRniSnul i argumentebidan gamodinare, qal aqis wyal momaragebis operatiul i marTvis gadawyvetil ebis miRebis procesSi sul ufro mkafiod ikveTeba xel ovnuri intel eqtis, rogorc maRal i donis marTvis metodis gamoyenebis aucil ebl oba. obieqtis sirTul isa da didi ganzomil ebis gamo, agreTve arasrul i informaciis pirobebSi marTvis dros gansakuTrebui mniSnel obas iZens marTvis procesSi xel ovnuri intel eqtis metodebis gamoyeneba [35]. amrigad, naSromis ZiriTadi amocana SeiZI eba Semdegi saxiT Camovayal iboT: nakadebis operatiul i marTvis model ebis damuSaveba qsel is funqcionirebis normal uri da avariul i rejimebisaTvis. am model ebis bazaze operatiul i marTvis avtomatizebul i sistemis real izeba.

zogadad, qal aqis wyal momaragebis sistemi kartografiul i model i warmodgenili ia nax.1.1.1-ze.



nax. 1.1.1. wyal momaragebis sistemi kartografiul i model i

1.2. evol uciuri model irebisa da misi praqtkul i gamoyenebis mimoxil va

praqtkul i amocanebis optimizaciis saki Txebis gadawyeta seriozul probl emebTanaa dakavSirebul i. es ganpi robebul ia, jer erTi amocanebis sakmaod didi ganzomil ebiT, meore real uri procesebisaTvis damaxasiaTebel i arawrfivobiT da mesame - rTul i saxis SezRudvaTa sistemis arsebobiT [8].

didganzomil ebi ani, maval eqstremal uri amocanebis amoxs-nisas xSirad gamoyeneba evristikul i al goriTmebi anu zogadad evristika, maSin rodesac ar aris aucil ebel i optimal uri amonaxsni, aramed sakmarisia kargi amonaxsnis povna. samagierod evristikul i al goriTmebi sakmaod swrafia da martivi, vidre nebismeri cnobil i zusti al goriTmi. `kargi amonaxsnis~ cneba TviT amocanazea damoki debul i. cnobil i zusti al goriTmiT amocanis amoxsnas SeiZI eba dasWirdes sakmaod didi dro, maSin roca optimal urTan miaxl oebul i amonaxsni SeiZI eba napovni iqnas gacil ebiT mcire droSi [17].

evristikul i al goriTmebis aRweris universal uri struqturebi ar arsebobs. evristikul i al goriTmebis agebis erT-erTi midgoma SemdegSi mdgomareobs: unda Camoi Tval os zusti amonaxsnis miRebisatvis saWi ro moTxovnebi, es moTxovnebi SeiZI eba daiyos kl asebad: moTxovnebi, romel Ta dakmayofil eba SedarebiT martivia, da moTxovnebi, romel Ta dakmayofil eba ar aris martivi. SeiZI eba gvqondes agreTve sxva SemTxvevac: moTxovnebi, roml ebic aucil ebl ad unda dakmayofil dnen da moTxovnebi, romel Ta mimarT SeiZI eba kompromisze wasvl a. Tumca es ar niSnavs, rom meore moTxovnis dasakmayofil ebl ad araviTari cda ar keTdeba, aramed niSnavs, rom meore pirobis dasakmayofil ebl ad ar iqneba mocemul i araviTari garantia [10].

zemotTTqmullidan gamodinare, roca Sei qmneba al goriTmi, romel ic I ogikidan gamodinare unda muSaobdes yvel a msgavs amocanaze, magram sistemis specifiki dan gamodinare SeuZI ebel ia

al goriTmis sisworis damtkiceba, am SemTxvevaSi al goriTmi gani xil eba rogorc evristikul i [11].

evristikul -evol uciurma Teoriam Tavi si gamoCenis momenti danve Secval a adamanTa msofl mxedvel oba. Tanamedrove etapze mecnierul i codnis maval i sfero xasiatdeba azris Tavisufi ebiT, romel ic dayrdnobil ia evol uciisa da ganvi Tarebis Teoriaze. ganvi Tarebis safuzvel s warmoadgens bunebrivi gadarCeva. ganvi Tarebis mTavari meqanizmi mdgomareobs SemdegSi: gadarCeva cvl il ebetan SerwymiT. es meqanizmi xsnis bunebaSi arsebul sakmaod farTo speqtris movl enebs. amitomac kompiuterul i kvl evebiT dakavebul ma mecnierebma mimarTes evol uciuri kanonebis anal ogias kompiuterul i imitaciis Tval sazrisiT. evristikul -evol uciuri midgomis sxvadasxvaobis miuxedavad, TiToeul ma matganma Tavi si wvl il i Seitan optimizaciis axal i metodebis Seqmnasa da kompiuterul real izaciaSi [25,30].

bunebrivi gadarCeviis principebze dafuznebul amocanebSi am sistemebiT sargebl obis mTavar sirtul es warmoadgens, rom bunebrivi sistemebi sakmaod qaosuria, xol o yvel a Cveni moqmedeba, faqturad atarebs zust mimarTul ebas. kompiuters viyenebT Cvens mier formul irebul i gansazRvrul i amocanebis amoxsnis instrumentad, vamaxvil ebT yuradRebas, rom minimal uri danaxarj ebiT miviroT Sesrul ebis maqsimal uri siswafe. bunebriv sistemebi ara aqvT aseTi miznebi da SezRudvebi, yovel SemTxvevaSi CvenTvis es ar aris cnobil i. bunebaSi "gadarCena" ar aris TviTmizani anu mimarTul i raime fiqsirebul i mizni saken, amis nacvl ad evol ucia dgams nabij s win nebismeri SesaZI o mimarTul ebiT [12]

Zal isxmeva, romel ic mimarTul ia bunebrivi sistemebiis anal ogebTan evol uciis model irebaze, Seizi eba daiyos or kategoriad:

a) sistemebi, roml ebic model irebul ia biol ogiur principebze. i sini warmatebiT gamoiyenebian funqciionaluri

optimizaciis tipis amocanebi saTvis da martivad aRiwerебian arabiol ogiur enaze;

b) sistemebi, roml ebic arian biol ogiurad ufro realuri, magram roml ebic ar aRmoCndnen gansakuTrebiT sasargebl o gamoyenebiTi Tval sazrisiT. isini xasiaTdebi an rTul i da saintereso qceviT, da swrafad Rebul oben praqtkul gamoyenebas.

praqtkasi ase mkadrad ver gamovyofT am sakiTxebs. es kategoriebi ubral od ori pol usia, romel Ta Soris devs sxvadasxva gamoTvl iTi sistemebi. pirvel pol usTan axl osaa - evol uciuri al goriTmebi, iseTi rogoricaa evol uciuri programireba (*Evolutionary Programming*), genetikuri al goriTmebi (*Genetic Algorithms*) da evol uciuri strategiebi (*Evolution Strategies*), meore pol usTan axl osaa sistemebi, roml ebic kl asificirdebi an, rogorc xel ovnuri sicocxl e[12,30].

unda aRini Snos, rom amjamad evol uciuri model irebis metodebi didi popul arobiT sargebl obs samecniero-sainJinro wreebSi, ramac farTo asaxva hpovala sxvadasxva samecniero proeqtebsa da disertaciebSi. bunebrivia, SeuZI ebel ia mTI i anad moicva samecniero publ ikaciis srul i speqtri aRni Snul i mimartul ebiT, magram Tundac qvemod moyvanili mcire mimoxiL vac ki cxadyofs evol uciuri model irebisadmi interess.

d.e. gol dbergma (*il inoisis universiteti*) gazsadenis sistemisaTvis daamuSava marTvis maswavl i al goriTmebi [26]. gazsadeni kompl eqsi Sedgeba mraval i ganStoebisagan, roml ebSic sxvadasxva raodenobis gazi gaedineba. marTvis erTaderTi saSual ebba kompresorebi, roml ebic zrdian gazsadenis totebSi wnevas da sarqvel ebi, roml ebic sacavidan aregul ireben gazis nakads. gazis wneva mil ebSi, sakmaod cval ebadi datvirTvis cval ebadobis gamo, rac moiTxovs kompresorebisa da sarqvel ebis operatiul funqcionirebas. gazsadenis marTvis amocanas ar gaaCnia anal itikuri amonaxsni da dispetceri gadawyvetil ebas iRebs gamocdil ebis safuzvel ze. gol dbergis sistema ara marto

amcirebs gazis eqspl oataciis danaxarj ebs, aramed gamoimuSavebs e.w. wesebis ierarqias, romel sac unari aqvs arasrul i informaciis SemTxvevaSiC adeqvaturi reagireba gaakeTos gazaDenSi moul odnel ad warmoqmni i probl emebis dros. Kl asifikatori, romel ic Seicavs minimum 8000 wess, gamoimuSavebs gadawyvetil ebas operatiul i marTvisatvis.

I . deivis “*Tica Associates*” kompani i dan (*kembrij i, masacusetis Stati*) sargebl obda analogiuri metodebiT sakomunikacio qsel ebis konstruirebisaTvis; misi kompiuterul i programis mi zani mdgomareobs imasi, rom minimaluri gadamcemi xazebisa da maTi damakavSirebel i komutatorebis SemTxvevaSi gadai ces maqsimaluri informacia.

mkvl evarTa j gufma “*General Electric*” kompani i dan da agreTve renzel erovkis politeqnikuri institutid dan, warmatebiT gamoiyena genetikuri algoritm reaqtiul i Zravas turbinebis konstruirebisaTvis. es turbinebi gamoiyeneba Tanamedrove avial ainerebSi da metad ZviradRirebul ia. turbinebis konstruqciaSi monawilleobs minimum 100 cvl adi, romel Tagan TiToeul i maTgani SeiZI eba icvl ebodes ssvadasxva diapazonSi. Sesabami sad saZiebo sivrcce Sessdgeba 10^{387} wertil isagan. turbinis efekturoba damoki debul ia imaze, Tu ramdenad kargad akmayofil ebs i gi 50 SezRudvis simravl es, iseTs, rogoricaa misi Sida da gare konturebis sigl uve, agreTve wneva da a.S. Cixuri situaci i dan gamosaval i napovni iqna genetikuri algoritmebis gamoyenebiT. miRebul iqna 3-j er ufro ukeTesi konstruqcia, vidre xel iT damuSavebis dros da Tanac gacil ebit mokle droSi.

genetikuri algoritmebiT amoixsneba mraval i realuri amocana. magal iTad, i gi gamoiyeneba xidis konstruqciis proeqtirebaSi, simtkicisa da wonis maqsimaluri Tanafardobis ZiebisaTvis an ki dev qsovili is formebad daWris optimaluri variantis ZiebisaTvis. i gi gamoiyeneba agreTve procesis

interaqtiul i marTvisatvis, magal iTad qimiur qarxanaSi, an mraval procesorian kompiuterSi datvirtvis bal ansirebisatvis.

israel is kompaniam `Sema~ daamuSava programul i produqtin ~Channeling~ qsel uri kavSiris muSaobis optimizaciisaTvis. programma irCevs optimal ur sixSires, romel zec Seuferxebl ad mimdinareobs saubari.

genetikuri al goriTmebi mraval parametriani funqciebis optimizaciis saSual ebas iZI eva. mraval i real uri amocana SeiZI eba formul iades, rogorc optimal uri mniSnel obis Zieba, sadac mniSnel oba aris rTul i funqcia, damoki debul i zogierT Semaval parametrebze. zogjer saWiroa im parametrebis mniSnel obis povna, roml is drosac miirweva funqciis yvel aze zusti mniSnel oba. zog SemTxvevaSi zusti optimumi ar moi Txoveba, amonaxsnad SeiZI eba Cai Tval os nebis mieri mniSnel oba, romel ic ukeTesi a romel imemocemul sidi deze [24].

genetikuri al goriTmis efekturoba mdgomareobs imasi, rom mas aqvs mraval i parametris erTdroul ad manipulirebis unari. am Tvi sebaTa gamo genetikuri al goriTmebi sxvadasxva formiT gamoiyeneba mraval i teqnikuri da samecniero probl emebis gadasawyvetad. isini gamoiyeneba sxvadasxva gamoTvl iTi strukturis Sesaqmnel ad, rogoricaa, magal iTad, avtomatebi an sortirebis qsel ebi. manqanur swavl ebaSi isini gamoiyenebian xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis proeqtirebisatvis an robotebis marTvisatvis. aseve gamoiyenebian sxvadasxva sagnobriv sferosi ganviTarebis model irebisatvis, biologuri (ekologija, imunologija da populaciuri genetika), socialuri (ekonomika da politikuri sistemebi), kognitiuri sistemebi.

mniSnel ovani Sedegebi miRo j. hintonma xel ovnur neironul qsel ebze Catarebul i neirofsiqkuri gamokvl evebiT [29].

ganswavl adi manqanebis Seqmnia da gamoyenebis sferos erTerT Tval sacino mimarTul ebad Camoyal ibda e.w. genetikuri al goriTmebzze dafuznebul i rTul i adapturi sistemebi [24], roml ebic kompiuterul i eksperimentebis mixedvit gamosakvl evi

obi eqtis Sesaxeb codnis dagrovebis saSual ebas iZI eva. bunebrivi SerCeviS principze Seqmnili genetikuri al goriTmebi sakmaod efektur saSual ebas warmoadgens maval ganzomil ebiani arawrfivi, maval eqstremumiani sistemebis SemTxvevaSi. grafiku- l i kompiuterul i programebis meSveobiT maval variantiani gadarCeviS Semdeg fizikosma rsmol im SesZl o wakveTiL i ikosaedris struqturis mqone naxSirbadis makromol ekul uri kI asteris C60 model is ageba [14].

sakmaod farToa genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebis sfero. mizanSewoniL ia ganvixiL oT zogierTi maTgani.

saxeTa Secnoba. Tanamedrove tel ekomunikaciuri industria xasi aTdeba Zal ze maRaL i dinamiurobiT, rac umeteswil ad ganpi robebul ia xel momwerTa xSiri gadarTviT erTi provайдеридан meoreze maTi migraciis Sedegad. amis gamo satransporto danaxarj ebi mitanaze mkveTrad matul obs. yvel a kuriers gaaCnia kI ientebis Sesaxeb sakmaod didi moclub obis monacemTa baza, magram mudmivadmoZravi kI ientebis identificireba real ur droSi metad rTul amocanas warmoadgens. am Tval sazrisiT, genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT SesaZl ebel i xdeba probl emis gadawyeta "If-Then" tipis wesebis krebul is generacia sistemis ganswali sa da kI ientTa sxdadasxva j gufebis moZraobis al baTobis gansazRvrvis miZniT [36]. xel ovnuri intel eqtis sxva meTodebTan, kerZod xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis, gadawyvetil ebaTa xeze dafuZnebul al goriTmebTan SedarebiT genetikuri al goriTmebi bevrad ufro zust amonaxsns iZI evian.

maTematika da al goriTmebi. genetikuri al goriTmebi gamoiyeneba agreTve maRaL i rigis arawrfivi kerzo dife- rential uri gantol ebebis amosaxsnel ad da iZI eva TiTqmis zust amonaxsns. garda amisa, kompiuterul mecnierebaSi, gamanawiL ebel qsel Si monacemTa sortirebis amocana warmatebiT wydeba genetikuri programirebis meSveobiT.

masal ebis inJineringi. erTerT Tval saCino magal iTad SeuZI eba Cai Tval os naxSi rbadovani pol imerebis e.w. pol ianil inis sasurvel i Tvi sebebis mqone (el eqtrul ad gamtari) axal i mol ekul ebis daproeqteba, romel ic metad rTul probl emas warroadgens. maRaI i reaqtiul obis gamo naxSi rbadis atomebs SeuZI iaT uamravi struqturebis formireba, saidanac axal i mol ekul ebis mi znobrivi daproeqteba Ti Tqmisi SeuZI ebel ia imitaciuri model irebis gareSe. am Tval sazrisiT, genetikuri al goriTmebi Seucvl el ia sawyisi populaciis SemTxvevi Ti generaciis Semdeg genetikuri operatorebis meSveobiT xdeba sasurvel i Tvi sebebis mqone axal i mol ekul ebis daproeqteba.

geofizika. seismol ogiuri monacemebis bazaze miwi sZvris epicentris adgil is gansazRvra zedmi wenviT rTul i amocanaa. genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT SesazI ebel i xdeba swrafad iqnas gansazRvrul i optimal urTan miaxI oebul i amonaxsni.

ekonomika. bazris qaosurobidan gamodinare, prognostul i amocanebis gadawyvetis dros maRaI i riskis gamo, metad rTul deba gadawyvetil ebis mi Reba. am mxriiv, sakmaod efekturia maragisa da miwodebis marTvis kl asifikasiis Tval sazrisiT `If-Then` tipis wesebis generacia genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT.

qimia. Iazerul energias SeuZI ia rTul i mol ekul ebi daSal os martiv mol ekul ebad. am process farTo gamoyeneba aqvs organul qimiasa da mikro-el eqtronikaSi. aRniSnul i reaqciis sabol oo produqtis miRebis procesis marTva Iazeris impul sis fazis cvl il ebiT. didi mol ekul ebis SemTxvevaSi sasurvel i impul sis model is miReba anal itikuri xerxiT Zal ian rTul ia, xol o gamoTvl ebi metad Sromatevadia. amdenad, evol uciuri al goriTmebis gareSe am probl emis gadawyeta praqtkul ad SeuZI ebel ia farmacevtul industriaSi genetikuri al goriT-

mebis gamoyenebam dasabami daudo agreTve e.w. kombinatorul i qimi is Camoyal i bebas, rogorc axal da perspektiul mimarTul ebas.

robototeqniка. robotebis rTul i qcevis marTvisa da ganswavl is sistema warmoudgenel ia xel ovnuri intel eqtis, kerZod genetikuri programirebis gamoyenebis gareSe. unda iTqvas, rom am mimarTul ebiT Zal ian bevri proeqtebi aris Seqmnili da amdenad Znel i xdeba erT romel imeze yuradRebis SeCereba.

samxedro saqme. sabrZol o qmedebebis taqtikuri gegmebis Sedgena warmoadgens maRaI i ganzomil ebis amocanas, xSirad urTiertsawinaRmdego cvl adebisa da kriteriumebis arsebabis gamo. ase magal iTad, sakuTari msxverpl is minimizacia, mowinaaRmdegis msxverpl is maqsimizacia, teritoriis sasurvel i kontrol i, resursebis Senarcuneba da sxva. am Tval sazrisiT, metad aqtual uria trenajori sistemis Seqmna genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT, rogorc gadawyvetil ebis miRebis damxmare saSual eba.

mol ekul uri biologija. cocxal organi zmebsi transmembranul i cil ebi asrul eben metad mniSvnel ovan funqciebs, rogoricaa uj redis gareT garkveul i substanciebis Secnoba da maTi uj redSi transportireba. transmembranul i cil ebis qcevis gageba Sesazi ebel ia mxol od cil ebis im nawil is identifikasiT, romel ic transmembranul ares warmoadgens. garda amisa, yvel a cil a aigeba ocamde aminomJavis kombinaciis Sedegad. am mxriv aminomJavebis Tanmiddevrobas udidesi mniSvnel oba aqvs transmembranul i ares formirebis Tval sazrisiT. am procesis model irebisatvis swored genetikuri al goriTmebi aris yvel aze xel sayrel i.

astronomia da astrofizika. genetikuri al goriTmebi farTod gamoyeneba agreTve i seti amocanebis amosaxsnel ad, rogoricaa magal iTad: gal aqtikis brunvis mrudis dadgena, cvl adi varskvl avis pul saciis periodis gansazRvra, mzis qaris

magni tohidro dinamikul i modelisaTvis kritikul i parametrebis amoxsna da sxva. metad aqtualuria agreTve axal i ciuri obieqtis identifikasiis problema, rac saxeTa Secnobis genetikuri al goriTmebis meSveobi T wydeba.

akustika. optimaluri akustikuri Tvis sebebis mqone maval ganzomil ebian obieqtebis daproeqtebis SemTxvevaSi c genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyeneba ufro efekturia, vidre optimizaciis sxva meTodebi.

saswavl o procesis dagegma am mxriv, metad saintereso probel emas warmoadgens iseTi maval ganzomil ebian da maval kriteriumiani sistemis marTva rogoric umarI esis saswavl o dawesebul ebba. saswavl o kontingentis, fakul tetebis, kaTedrebis, Sesabamisad special obebis, personalis raodenoba, saswavl o gegmebisa da programebis siuxve, SezRudul i auditorul i fondi da droiTi reglamenti, sxva SezRudvebTan erTad saswavl o datvirTvebisa da ganrigis Sedgenis amocanas warmoudgeni ad arTul ebs. aseT SemTxvevaSi, swored evol uciuri evristikul i meTodebi izi eva optimal urTan miaxl ovebul i amonaxsnis povnis saSual ebas.

Seqmnili a maval i sadisertacio naSromi evol uciuri model irebis Temaze.

s.r. gustafsoni (notingemis universiteti) sadoqtoro disertaciaSi [37] ganixil avs genetikuri meTodis gamoyenebis perspectivebs avtomaturi daprogambebis Tval sazrisiT, kerZod rogorc metaevristikul i ziebis meTods, romel ic iyenebs cvl adi sigrZis kompiuterul programebis populacias. Zebnis strategia efuzneba biologuri evol uciis princips. cnobil ia, rom daprogambebis avtomatizaciis idea ukve karga xania warmoadgens xel ovnuri intel eqtis mizans. swored genetikuri midgoma ganapirobebs programis avtomaturad TandaTanobi T, evol uciur daxvewas. populacia dakavSirebul ia genetikuri al goriTmis maval ganzomil ebian aspeqtan. am SemTxvevaSi variaciebi gamoiyeneba populaciis aRweris, analizisa da Zebnis

efeqturobisatvis, xol o evol uciuri procesSi xorciel deba programul i struqturebis amorceva da gadawyoba. disertaciaSi warmodgenil i Sedegebi aucil ebl ad moitanen sargebl obas evol uciisa da cvl adi sigrZis amonaxsnze dafuznebul i meTodebis ganvi Tarebis saqmeSi.

r.p. vigendis (jorj meisonis universiteti) disertacia eZRvneba kooperatiul koevol uciur al goriTmebs. praqtkidan cnobilia, rom koevol uciuri al goriTmebis qceva xSirad probl ematuria da garkveul ad winaRmdegobrivic. arsebobs garkveul i Teoria da agreTve empiriul i anal izic, raTa gairkves, Tu ra arsebiTi gansxvaveba da msgavseba aris koevol uciur da Cveul ebrev evol uciur al goriTmebs Soris. am mxriv, disertaciaSi ganxil ul ia koevol uciis al goriTmebis gamoyenebis saki Txebi statikuri optimizaciis amocanebTan mimarTebaSi.

farid xol aSxani (tarmiat modersis universiteti, Teirani) disertaciaSi ganixil avs genetikur al goriTmebs, rogorc Ziebis erTerT metaevristikul meTods warmoebis marTvis probl emebis gadawyetis dros. aqcenti keTdeba genetikuri al goriTmis SerCevis proceduraze, romel ic efuzneba warmoebis procesSi Sesazi o operaciebis bunebriv maxasiatebl ebs. am Tval sazrisiT, genetikuri al goriTmis sel eqciis operatorsi Setanil ia garkveul i siaxl e, kerzod gas parametrebis gansazRvrvis adapturi meTodi. warmodgenil i meTodebis muSaoba gamokvl eul ia ori xerxiT: jer i literaturidan SerCeul iqna standartul i sacdel i funqiebi da matze gakeTda Sedareba da statistikuri anal izi warmodgenil meTodebsa da standartul genetikur al goriTmebs Soris.

masaud jamei (Sefil dis universiteti) disertaciaSi aRwers axal genetikur meTodol ogias simbiotikuri evol uciis gamoyenebiT optimal uri aracxadi wesebis gamovl enis mizniT. am evol uciuri midgomiT SemTxeviT SerCeul i wesebis jgufze gamoTvl ebis safuzvel ze xdeba aracxadi daskvnebis sistemis

awyoba, rodesac yovel wess ekisreba proporcional i kontribucia jarima. Sedegad, gamoi Tvl eba populaciaSi yovel i wesis srul i vargisanoba da maTi sicocxl isunarianobis safuzvel ze SeirCevian Semdeg TaobaSi aRwarmoebis da gadarCeni saTvis. gansxvavebi T Cveul ebrivi al gori Tmisagan, romel ic efuzneba generaciis aracxad al gori Tmebs, warmodgenil midgomaSi erTi Taobidan meoreSi gadasvl is wesi evol uciurad yal ibdeba da ara sabazo wesi T. mocemul i al gori Tmi xorciel deba ori versiT: Tvi Torganizebadi simboluri evol uciisa (SOSE) da Tvi TSeguebadi simboluri evol uciis (SASE) versiT. SOSE metodSi dadgenil ia wevrobis funqciis parametrebi, da metodi qmnis mxol od aracxad wesebs, xol o SASE metodSi al gori Tmi axdens rogorc daskvnebis sistemis, ise wevrobis funqciis parametrebis optimizacias.

j.d. noul zi (ridingis universiteti, gaerTianebul i samefo) disertaciaSi gani xil avs I okaluri Ziebisa da hibridul evol uciur al gori Tmebs pareto optimizaciisaTvis. ukansknel wl ebSi garkveul ad vi Tardeba mul timiznobrivi evol uciuri al gori Tmebi (MOEAs) pareto optimizaciisaTvis. aRni Snul naSromSi warmodgenil ia I okaluri Ziebis evol uciuri al gori Tmebi pareto optimizaciisaTvis (PEAS), romel ic ukve sakmaod popul arul (MOEAs) – Tan Sedarebi T ukeTesad asrul ebs funqciias da realuri samyaros tel ekomunikaciur probl emebs. garda amisa, PEAS-s el ementebi aseve farTod SeiZI eba gamoyenebul iqnas sxva al gori Tmebis proeqtebSic. kerZod, I okaluri Ziebisa da evol uciuri metodebis kombinirebi T pareto optimizaciisaTvis mi Reba axal i al gori Tmi, romel ic zogierti mral kriteriumiani amocanis SemTxvevaSi sakmaod karg Sedegebs iZI eva.

j.i. van hemertis (I eidenis universiteti, niderlandebi) disertacia eZRvneba evol uciuri al gori Tmebis gamoyenebas samTo saqmeSi. sxvadasxva situaciebisaTvis SemuSavebul ia

al goriTmebi, orientirebul i saZiebo amocanebze, garkveul i SezRudvebis dakmayofil ebis pirobebSi. naSromSi xdeba amonaxsnTa Sefaseba da Sedareba arsebul evol uciur meTodebTan.

franc rotl aufi (beiruTis universiteti, germania) disertaciaSi akeTebs genetikuri da evol uciuri al goriTmebis (GEAs) anal izs da akeTebs daskvnas, rom GEAs sfero marTI ac gadatvirTul ia genetikuri operatorebisa da testirebis TeoriebiT da empiriul i kvl evebiT, magram TviT probl emis warmodgena xSirad rCeboda i sev Zvel doneze. disertaciaSi ganxil ul ia fundamenturi cnebebi, rogoricaa siWarbe, romel ic gansazRvravs mis adgil mdebareobas da gavl enas GEAs-s muSaobaze. Teoriul i koncepciebi praqtkul ad iqna aprobi rebul i mTel ricxva optimizaciis da agreTve qsel ebis efekturi daproeqtebis probl emebis gadawyetisaTvis.

akira oiama (tohokus universiteti, sendai, iaponia) Tavis disertaciaSi ganxil avs TviTmfrinavis frTis daproeqtebis saki Txebis evol uciuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT. sawarmos organizaciul i marTvis sistemis arqiteqturis daproeqtebis garda evol uciuri al goriTmebi sul ufro popul arul i gaxda aerodinamiul i obieqtebis daproeqtebis saqmeSi. rogorc cnobil ia, aerodinamiul i obieqtebi miekuTvnebian mralval parametrul obieqta kl ass. magal iTad, frTis forma bgerastan miaxl ovebul i siCqaris TviTmfrinavebisaTvis Cveul ebriv Seicavs asze met saproeqto parametrs. amgvarad, probl ema mdgomareobs mralval ganzomil ebian optimizaciis amocanis gadawyetaSi, rac dakavSi rebul ia Zal ian didi raodenobis gamoTvl ebTan, rac mni Svnel ovnad aRemateba daproeqtebis standartul i sistemebis Sesazi ebl obebs.

tomoxaru hakaSi ma (osakis prefekturis universiteti, iaponia) Tavis disertaciaSi exeba genetikur principze dafuznebul manqanuri swavl ebis saki Txebis "saxeTa" Secnobi saTvis, kerzod SemuSavebul ia manqanuri swavl ebis

ramdenime al goriTmi, roml ebic gankuTvni l ni arian maRaI i ganzomil ebi s sistemaTa kl asifikasiisaTvis.

Son I iukis (meril endis Statis universiteti, aSS) disertacia eZRvneba genetikuri programirebis ki dev erT saitereso gamoyenebas, kerZod, im kompiuterul i programebis Zebnis saki Txebs, roml ebic izI evian saukeTeso amonaxsns. disertaciaSi warmodgenil ia axal i, swrafqmedi genetikuri al goriTmebi, roml ebic standartul i programebis xis regeneraciis saSual ebas izI eva.

ekart zitzler (ciurixis teqnologiuri instituti, Sveicaria) Tavis disertaciaSi ganxil avs maval miznobrivi optimizaciisaTvis evol uciur al goriTmebis gamoyenebis meTodol ogiis saki Txebs. samecniero siaxl es warmoadgens e.w. eqsperimentul i meTodol ogia, rogorc axal i midgoma maval miznobrivi optimizaciis meTodebis Sedarebis Tval sazrisiT. agreTve, heterogenul i aparaturul i da programul i uzrunvel yofebis sinTezis mul tikriteriumiani apl ikacia da cifrul i signal ebis procesorebis programul i uzrunvel yofis maval ganzomil ebi ani gamokvl evebi.

tina ius (Londonis sauniversiteto kol ej i, didi britaneTi) disertacia eZRvneba genetikuri programirebis probl emebs daprogramebis avtomatizaciis Tval sazrisiT. masSi ganxil ul ia sxvadasxva funqional uri daprogramebis meTodebi, roml ebic garkveul ad aqarebs programis ganvTarebis process. maval funqional ur meTods Soris SerCeul iqna sami meTodi: polimorfizmi, aracxadi rekursia da maRaI i rigis funqiebi. aRniSnul is damtkicebis Tval sazrisiT, genetikuri programirebis sistema gaZI ierebul iqna aRniSnul i meTodebis CarTviT. eqsperimentebis Sedegebm cxadyo Semdegi: polimorfizmis meSveobiT genetikuri programirebis meTodi geografiul - sainformacio sistemebis (GIS) amocanebs ufro efekturad wyets, xol o maRaI i rigis funqiebi da aracxadi rekursia mniSnel ovnad zrdis genetikuri programirebis SesazI ebl obebs

maRaI i xarisxis zogadi paritetul i amocanebis amoxsnis SemTxvevaSi sxva cnobil meTodebTan SedarebiT.

david a. van vel dhuizenis (sahaero Zal ebis instituti, deitoni, aSS) disertacia Seexeba mul timiznobriv evol uciur al goriTmebs (MOEAs). I literaturaSi ganxil ul i ramdenime aseul i apl ikacia funqciuri testirebis sistemis meSveobiT kl asi ficirebul i da katal ogizebul i iqna da Semdgom gamoyenebul i mul timiznobrivi evol uciuri al goriTmebis raodenobrivi da xarisxobrivi detaluri anal izisaTvis. disertaciaSi warmodgenili ia eqsperimentul i Sedegebi, maTi statistikuri kvl evebi da sxva rel evanturi dakvirvebani.

tim teil oris (edinburgis universiteti, didi britaneTi) disertacia exeba xel ovnuri evol uciisa da xel ovnuri sicocxl is sferos, kerzod coxcal i organizmebis ganviTarebis sinteturi model is Seqmnis problemebs. aRni Snul i SeiZI eba ganxil ul iqnas rogorc biologiuri ganviTarebis i ogikuri strukturis axsnis model oba. naSromis eqsperimentul i nawil i orientirebul ia xel ovnur evol uciur sistemaze (e.w. kosmosze), rom ic uzrunvel yofs paral el uri damuSavebis model irebisa da maval aTasiani TviTaRwarmoejadi kompiuterul i programebis populaciis ganviTarebas. evol uciuri dinamikis gamokvl evi smi zniT Catarebul ma maval ferovanma eqsperimentebma cxadyves, rom xel ovnuri evol uciis sistemebis ganxit j er ki dev ar arsebobs sakmarisi Teoriul i da meTodol ogiuri safuzvl ebi. ganxil ul ia aracoxcal i da bioturi garemos urTierTqmedebaTa model ebi, agreTve saxeobaTa reproduqcirebis fenotipuri Sesazi ebl obani.

a.k. srivastavas (banarasis universiteti, banarazi, indeoTi) disertacia eZRvneba genetikur al goriTmebsi xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis Cartvis, kerzod adamianis ynosvis sistemis model irebis problemebs. genetikuri al goriTmebsa da xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis kombinacia qmnis efektur intel eqtual ur sistemas sunis identifikasiis Tval sazrisiT,

rac metad aqtual uria gazis probl emis gadawyetis saqmeSi. aq genetikuri al goriTmebi gamoyenebul ia rogorc arawrfivi optimizaciis meTodi xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis ganswavl is mi zni T.

j.k. fiueira puj ol i (birmingemis universiteti, gaerTi a nebul i samefo) Tavis disertaciaSi ganixil avs xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis evol uciis sakiTxeb organzomil ebiani warmodgenis gamoyenebiT. am bol o periodSi SemuSavebul ia evol uciur gamoTvl ebze dafuznebul i xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis sinTezis axal i meTodebi. Tumca amave dros gasatval iswinebel ia is faqtic, rom xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebi warmoadgenen organzomil ebian structurebs, rac iTxovs special izebul evol uciur operatorebs. naSromSi SemoTavazebul ia axal i midgoma, special izebul i formis evol uciuri operatorebis gamoyenebiT, romel ic xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis arqiteqturis ganiTarebasTan erTad cvl is cal keul i kavSi r is wonebs.

p.j. kenedi (sidneis teqnol ogiuri universiteti, avstral ia) Tavis disertaciaSi exeba erTuj rediani organizmebis evol uciis model irebis sakiTxeb. naSromSi aRweril ia biol ogiuri uj redis model i, romel ic upirvel es yovl isa Sedgeba genomisa da metabol izmisagan. genomebi da sawysi qimiuri pirobebi erTdroul ad da erTad ganicdian evol ucias, iseTi uj redebis warmoebis aTvis, roml ebic SeZl eben gadarCenas garemoSi. genoms evol uciis model irebis aTvis gamoyeneba genetikuri al goriTmebi inversiis operatorebis bazaze.

j. gotl ibis (kl austal is universiteti, germania) disertacia eZRvneba mrawal ganzomil ebiani optimizaciis amocanebs evol uciuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT. naSromi atarebs ufro Teoriul anal itikur xasiats da ar aris orientirebul i real ur obieqtze. miuxedavad amisa, miRebul i Sedegebi ekuTvnis kompl eqtaciis kombinatorul i amocanebis gadawyetis evris

tikul i meTodebis kl ass, rac Tavis mxriv maval sferosi gamoyenebis karg perspektivebze metyvel ebs.

patris kal egari (I ozanas teqnologiuri instituti, Sveicaria) Tavis disertaciaSi gani xil avs paral el ur populaciaze dafuznebul evol uciur al goriTmebs kombinatorul i optimizaciis amocanebi saTvis. paral el ur-populaciuri evol uciuri al goriTmebi mniSnel ovnad amartivebs rTul i kombinatorul i optimizaciis problemaTa amoxsnas dasaSveb droSi paral el uri gamoTvlebis meSveobiT. evol uciuri al goriTmebis fundamentur ingredients warmoadgens kl asifikasiis instrumenti e.w. TEA (*Table of Evolutionary Algorithms*), romelic uzrunvel yofs monacemTa maval jeradi nakadis, ganawi l ebul i mexsierebis paral el uri funqcionirebis marTvas. aRniSnul i probl emebi arsebobs mobiluri kavSingabmul obis sistemebSi, sadac paral el izmis maRaL i xarisxia.

devid britenis (bristol is universiteti, gaerTianebul i samefo) disertacia eZRvneba tel ekomunikaciuri qsel is optimizaciis. kl ientze orientirebul i tel ekomunikaciuri mimarTvis optimizacia mi iRweva qsel is komponentebis moqnili gadawyobis meSveobiT, ristvisac gamoiyeneba genetikuri al goriTmebi. komponentebis moqnili i gadawyoba xdeba rogorc statikuri ise dinamikuri, agreTve ganusazRvrel i mimarTvis Tval sazrisiT.

uve aikelini (uol es svensis universiteti, gaerTianebul i samefo) Tavis disertaciaSi gani xil avs genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebis sakiTxebs al ternatiul i optimizaciis amocanebi saTvis, kerzod didi ganzomil ebis mul tivariaciul i situacie bis SemTxvevaSi, rodesac tradiciul i meTodebis gamoyeneba ver iZI eva sasurvel Sedegebs.

patrik siureis (edinburgis universiteti, didi britaneTi) disertacia eZRvneba probl emur-orientirebul i evol uciuri al goriTmebis agebis formal izaciis sakiTxebs. rogorc cnobil ia, tradiciul evol uciur al goriTmebs gaaCniaT

binarul i striqonebis saxiT warmodgenis tendencia, rac rigi amocanebis SemTxevaSi qmnis garkveul sirtul eebs standartul i operatorebis gamoyenebis piroebSi. naSromSi SemoTavazebul ia warmodgenis formal izaci isadmi axal i midgoma, sadac mni Svne I oba eniWeba konkretul genetikur operators fitness – funqciis Sesabami sad.

ui l iam mspirsI (jorj meisonis universiteti, aSS) Tavis disertaciaSi exeba evol uciur al goriTmebSi mutaciisa da rekombinaciis rol s. wl ebis ganmavl obaSi bundovnad rCeboda sakiTx i mutaciis an rekombinaciis droul i gamoyenebis mizanSewoni l obis Sesaxeb. naSromSi Catarebul ia aRniSnul i probl emis Teoriul -empiriul i gamokvl evebi am operatorebis ukeT daxasiaTebis Tval sazrisi T.

darko grundl eris (zagrebis universiteti, xorvacia) disertaciaSi ganxil ul ia sawarmoo procesis mraval doniani aramkafio marTva genetikuri al goriTmis gamoyenebi T. optimizaciis amocana, energiis minimizaciis kriteriumi T. Sesabami si sawarmoo SezRudvebis piroebSi marTvis parametris aramkafio gawyoba, xorciel deba genetikuri al goriTmis meSveobi T.

peter bentl i (hadersfil dis universiteti, gaerTianebul i samefo) Tavis disertaciaSi ganxil avs myari obieqtebis evol uciur konstruirebas genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebi T. evol uciuri konstruireba niSnavs sxvadasxva proeqtebis krebul is Seqmnas evol uciuri principi T. aRweril ia myari obieqtebis genetikuri populacia, Sefasebis mraval miznobrivi metodi da cvl adi sigrzis qromosomebi. eqsperimentul nawil Si warmodgeni l ia proeqtebi iseTi obieqtebisaTvis, rogoricaa magal iTad, magidebi, gamaTbobl ebi, navis korpusEBi, aerodinamiuri manqanebi da sxva.

rogorc zemoT ganxil ul idan Cans, evol uciuri model ireba Zal ian aqturad gamoyeneba mraval eqstremaluri optimizaciis amocanebis gadasawyvetad.

1.3. qsel Si materialuri nakadebis operatiul i marTvis sistemis arqiteqtura

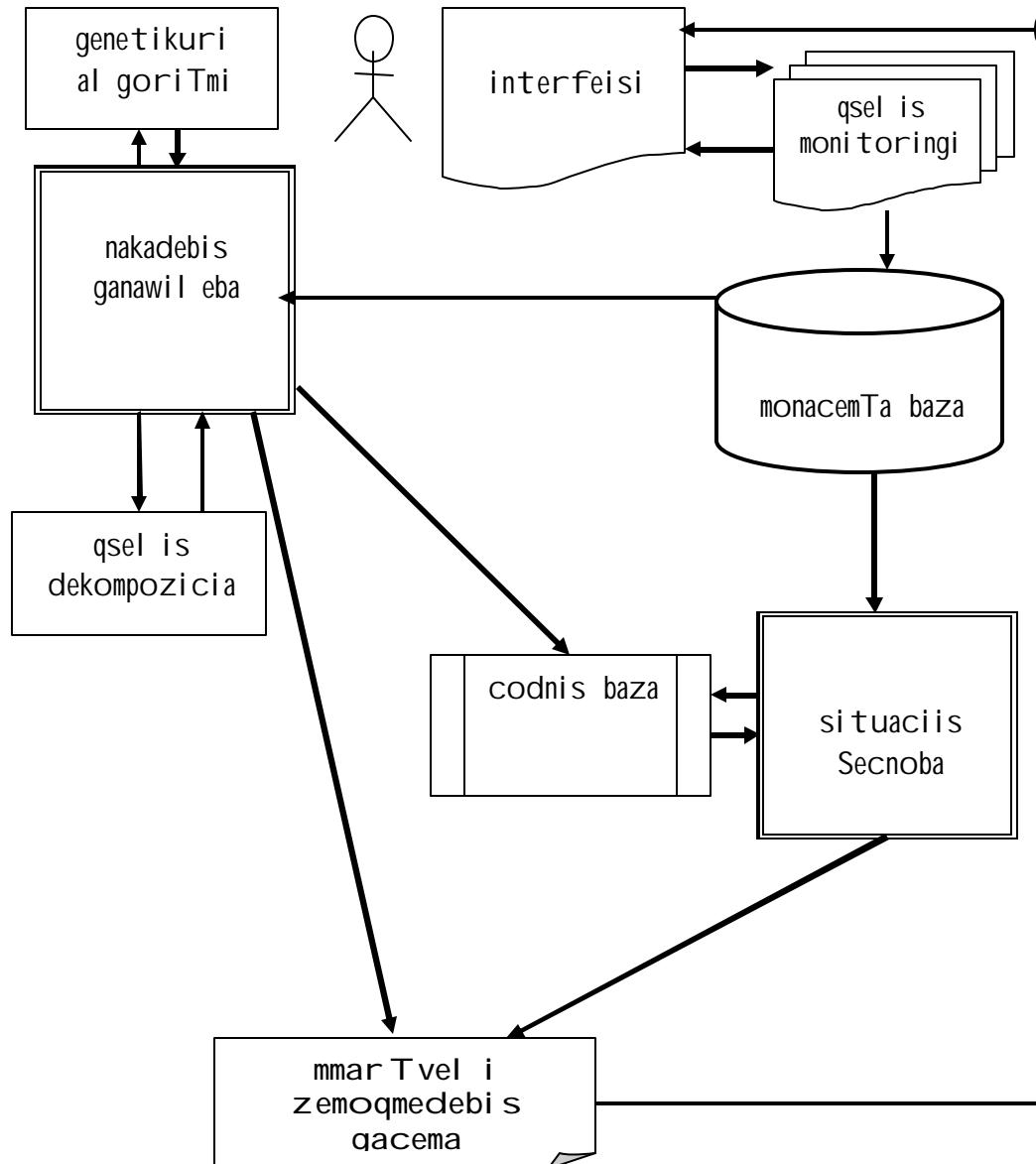
nakadebis operatiul i marTvis sistemis funqcionireba ZiriTadad SeiZI eba ganvixil oT rogorc gadawyvetil ebis miRebis procesi, sadac mTavar sakiTx konkrekul situaciSi gadawyvetil ebi s povna warmoadgens. Cvens mier real izebul marTvis sistemaSi, gadawyvetil ebi s miRebis procesSi sul ufro mkafi od ikveTeba xel ovnuri intel eqtis, rogorc maRaL i donis marTvis metodebis gamoyenebis aucil ebl oba. materialuri nakadebis marTvis sistemis zogadi arqiteqtura warmodgeni l ia nax.1.3.1 –ze.

obieqtis marTvis procesSi mimdinareobs qsel is uwyeti monitoringi, roml is drosac mTel i sistemis mdgomareoba da komponentTa mimdinare mniSnel obebi Sedis monacemTa bazaSi. qsel Si mimdinare procesebis normal uri mdgomareobi dan gadaxris SemTxvevaSi, Tu moxda situaciis Secnoba, maSin codnis bazi dan marTvis freimis Sesabamisi mza gadawyvetil eba, gai cema qsel ze mmarTvel i zemoqmedebisaTvis. Tu mimdinare situaciis Secnoba ar moixerxda, maSin unda moxdes nakadebis operatiul i ganawi l eba modifciirebul i genetikuri al goriTmis da qsel is xisebri struqturebis adapturi gadawyobis al goriTmis gamoyenebi T.

genetikur al goriTmebs gaaCnia maval i parametris erTdroul ad manipuli rebis unari, am Tvisebis gamo genetikuri al goriTmebi sakmaod efekturad gamoyeneba ganawi l ebul i sistemebis marTvis aTvis. amdenad, genetikuri al goriTmi metad misaRebi metodia nakadebis ganawi l ebi s optimal uri variantis Zi ebi saTvis.

qsel is cal keul i magistral ebi, wyaroebis mixedvi T SeiZI eba warmovadgi noT xisebri struqturebis saxiT. avariul i reJimiS SemTxvevaSi saWi roa dazianebul i ubnis izol ireba. radgan nakadebis gamanawi l ebel i qsel is funqcionireba

damoki debul ia cal keul i ubnebis funqcionirebaze, amitom cal keul i monakveTis aRdgena an ganaxl eba unda ganvi xil oT mTel i qsel is muSaobis konteqstSi.



nax.1.3.1. nakadebis marTvis sistemis arqiteqtura

qsel is xis struqturabaud warmodgena amartivebs qsel is regeneraciis probl emas avariul i reJims dros an ZI ieri deficitis SemTxvevaSi, nodesac mocemul i wyaro veranairad ver akmayofil ebs minimal ur moTxovnebsac ki da saWiroa deficitis Sevseba al ternatiul i variantiT. qsel is dinamiur xeebad dekompozicia izI eva saimedoobis garantias da amartivebs saeqspl oatacio procedurebs.

aRniSnul i al goriTmebis gamoyenebiT xorciel deba ukve axal i mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebebis gamomuSaveba. mocemul i situacia da miRebul i Sedegebi freimis saxiT Seitaneba codnis bazaSi. garda amisa, dabal sicocxl isunariani freimebi, roml ebic TiTqmis aRar meordebian, codnis bazidan amovardnas eqvemdebarebian anu xdeba codnis bazis ganaxl eba.

nakadebis operatiul i marTvis sistemis real izebis aTvis ZiriTadi yuradReba eTmoba Semdegi amocanebis gadawyvetas:

- modifificirebul i genetikuri al goriTmis damuSavebas nakadebis optimal uri ganawi l ebisaTvis;
- avariul reJimsi mar TvisaTvis, qsel is regeneraciis mizni T dekompoziciis al goriTmis damuSavebas;
- damuSavebul i model ebis bazaze nakadebis operatiul i marTvis sistemis real izebas;
- obieqtis operatiul i marTvisaTvis xel ovnuri intel eqtis metodebis damuSavebas;
- sistemis marTvis informaciul i da programul i uzrunvel yofis damuSavebas.

II Tavi. materialuri nakadebis operatiuli marTvis metodebis damuSaveba

2.1 sistemis model ebis analizi

nakadebis marTvis sistema SeiZI eba warmovidginoT qsel uri grafis saxiT, sadac wiboebi asaxaven qal aqis cal keul rai onebs (an ubnebs), roml ebic warmoadgenen sistemis momxmarebl ebs.

qsel ur ganawil ebul obieqtebs, romel Tac mi ekuTvnebi an rTul i topol ogiuri struqturis mqone wyal momaragebis, gaz-momaragebis Tu el eqtroenergomomaragebis sistemebi, aerTianebT sistemaSi materialuri nakadebis arseboba. aRniSnul i tipis qsel ebi gansxvavdebian rogorc struqturul ad, ise Semadgen- I obiTa da maTematikuri model ebiT, Tumca maT saerTo aqvT marTvis anu nakadebis ganawil ebis principebi.

Tavis mxriv, TiToeul i tipis qsel i xasiaTdeba nakadebis marTvis specifikiT, rac kidev ufro maval ferovans xdis aseTi Kl asis sistemebs model irebis, procesebis organizaciisa da marTvis al goriTmebis, agreTve programul saSual ebaTa funq cionirebis I ogikis Tval sazrisiT.

ganvixil oT qal aqis wyal momaragebis qsel i, roml is struqturaSi CarTul ia rezervuarebi, satumbo sadgurebi, qal aqSi Semomaval i hidromagistral ebi, adgil obrivi hidroresursebi (arteziul i WaburRil ebi), sarqvel ebi da sxva komponentebi, romel Ta urTiErTSesTanxmebul muSaobaze aris damyarebul i momxmarebel Ta wyl iT uzrunvel yofa.

qsel Si wyal momaragebis marTvis strategia Seicavs satumbo sadgurebis, sarqvel Ta sistemis, rezervuarebis, agreTve adgil obrivi hidroresusebis marTvis operaciebs. sawyis etapze, SedarebiTi analizisa da marTvis strategiis SerCevis Tval - sazrisiT, mizanSewoni i a obieqtis determinirebul i model ebis mimoxiL va [18,33].

Tu qal aqis wyal momaragebis sistemas gaačnia adgil obrivi hidroressursebis N wyaro (WaburRil ebis saxiT), $n = 1, 2, \dots, N$. Yovel wyaros gaačnia sadReRami so anu 24-saaTi ani mowodebis mocul oba. avRni SnoT isini rogorc $x_i(t)$ ($i = 1, 2, \dots, N$, $t = 1, 2, \dots, 24$), sadac i -wyaros nomeria, xol o t -dro (saaTi). sadReRami so j amuri miwodeba iqneba:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{24} x_i(t) = b_i \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, N \quad (2.1.1)$$

imis mixedviT, Tu rogor funqcionirebs iuri wyaro, mowodebis mocul oba iRebs Semdeg mni Svnel obebs:

$$x_i(t) = 0 \quad \text{an } x_{i\min} \leq x_i(t) \leq x_{i\max} \quad (2.1.2)$$

Sesabamisad, miwodebis mocul oba SeiZI eba Caiweros Semdegi veqtoris saxiT:

$$x = [x_1(1), x_1(2), \dots, x_1(24), \dots, x_N(1), x_N(24)] \quad (2.1.3)$$

wyal momaragebis sistemis marTvis strategia mdgomareobs imasi, rom ganisazRvros wyaroebis mier wyl iT uzrunvel yofa, romel ic daakmayofil ebs TiToeul kvanZSi wnevebis moTxovnili ebasa da wyl is donis SezRudvebs TiToeul rezervuarSi. ganvixi l oT marTvis mizani, romel mac M raodenobis kvanZis SemTxvevaSi unda daakmayofil os wnevis minimaluri da maqsimaluri SezRudvebi:

$$p_{\min} \leq p_i(t) \leq p_{\max} \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, M, \quad t = 1, 2, \dots, 24 \quad (2.1.4)$$

sadac: $P_i(t)$ - wyl is wneva i-ur kvanZSi t saaTze.

meore aseTi mizani mdgomareobs imasi, rom wyl is done T rezervuarebSi unda akmayofil ebdes Semdeg moTxovnebs:

$$L_{j\min} \leq L_j(t) \leq L_{j\max} \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, T; \quad t = 1, 2, \dots, 24 \quad (2.1.5)$$

sadac: $L_j(t)$ - wyl is done j -ur rezervuarSi t saaTze.

zemoxsenebul or mizantTan erTad, sawysi ($t=0$) done rezervuarSi SezRudul ia doniT dRis bol osaTvis ($t=24$):

$$L_j(24) = L_j(0) \quad j = 1, 2, \dots, T \quad (2.1.6)$$

$P_i(t)$ da $L_j(t)$ aris $x_i(t)$ amonaxsnis cvl adebis funqciebi, roml ebic mii Rebian wyl is ganawil ebis sistemis hidravlikuri model irebit, magram qsel is sirTul is gamo $P_i(t)$ da $L_j(t)$ funqciebis saxiT warmodgena SeuZl ebel ia.

Tu t droSi i kvanZis wneva $P_i(t)$ akmayofil ebs $p_{\min} \leq p_i(t) \leq p_{\max}$ pirobas, maSin `j arima- $C_i(t)$ iqneba 0-is tol i anu:

$$c_i(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & p_{\min} \leq p_i(t) \leq p_{\max} \\ [p_{\min} - p_i(t)] & p_i(t) \pi p_{\min} \\ [p_i(t) - p_{\max}] & p_i(t) \phi p_{\max} \end{cases} \quad (2.1.7)$$

amdenad, `j arima" i kvanZisaTvis mTel i dRe-Ramis ganmavl obaSi iqneba:

$$c_i = \sum_{t=1}^{24} c_i(t) \quad i = 1, 2, K, M \quad (2.1.8)$$

kvanZebis msgavsad, Tu t droSi j rezervuarSi $L_j(t)$ wyl is done motavsebul ia minimumisa da maqsimumis interval Si, maSin `j arima" $C_i(t)$ iqneba 0-is tol i anu:

$$c_j(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & L_{j\min} \leq L_j(t) \leq L_{j\max} \\ a_T [L_{j\min} - L_j(t)] & L_j(t) \pi L_{j\min} \\ a_T [L_j(t) - L_{j\max}] & L_j(t) \phi L_{j\max} \end{cases} \quad (2.1.9)$$

sadac: a_T aris rezervuarisaTvis `j arimis- faqtori wyl is donis motxovnis darRveisaTvis. amdenad, `j arima" j -uri rezervuarisaTvis mTel i dRe-Ramis ganmavl obaSi iqneba:

$$c_j = \sum_{t=1}^{24} c_j(t) \quad j = 1, 2, K, T \quad (2.1.10)$$

Tu j -ri rezervuaris wyl is done $t=24$ droisaTvis tol i iqneba $t=0$ droisaTvis wyl is donisa, maSin gantol eba dakmayofi- I ebul ia. winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi, j arimis funqcia gani sazRvreba rogorc:

$$c_j = a_{Tl} [L_j(24) - L_j(0)] \quad j = 1, 2, K, T \quad (2.1.11)$$

sadac: a_{Tl} aris jarimis faktori (12) gantol ebis dar Rvevi saTvis.

optimizaciis probl emis obieqturi funqcia gani sazRvreba jarimis~srul i funqciis saxiT:

$$C = \sum_{i=1}^M C_i + \sum_{j=1}^T C_j \quad (2.1.12)$$

sistemis optimal uri marTvis strategia $C=f(X)$ funqciis saxiT SeiZI eba Camoyal ibdes Semdegnai rad:

$$f(X) \Rightarrow \text{Min}$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^{24} x_i(t) = b_i \quad i = 1, 2, K, N \quad (2.1.13)$$

$$x_i(t) = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad x_{i\min} \leq x_i(t) \leq x_{i\max} \quad i = 1, 2, K, N; \quad t = 1, 2, K, 24$$

rogorc yovel i marTvis procesi, wyal momaragebis sistemis marTvis strategiac gani sazRvreba ekonomikuri kriteriumiT, rac danaxarj ebis minimizaciaSi mdgomareobs. qsel is operatiul i marTva, romi is mizani ZiriTadar qsel is ganStoebebSi wyl is nakadebis ganawil ebiT mi iRweva, ZiriTadar satumbo sadgurebi da sarqvel Ta sistemis meSveobiT xorciel deba.

sarqvel ebis sistema moqni l ad gansazRvrav s I okal uri qsel ebis konfiguraciasa da agreTve nakadebis parametrebs qsel is ganStoebebSi. Tavis mxriv, satumbo sadgurebi avi Tareben garkveul wnevebs qsel Si nakadebis sawiro mni Svnel obebis uzrunvel yofisa da rezervuarebis SevsebisaTvis, rac el eqtro-energiisa da Sesabamisad material ur danaxarj ebTan aris dakavSi rebul i.

amdenad, ekonomikuri kriteriumi ZiriTadar satumbo sadgurebis ekonomiuri muSaobiT aris ganpi robebul i:

$$\sum_{n=1}^N \left[\sum_{t=0}^T E_n(t) C_n(t) + \sum_{bp=1}^{NBPn} E \max_{p=1}^{bp} C_p(bp) \right] \Rightarrow \min \quad (2.1.14)$$

aRni Snul i kriteriumisaTvis mocemul ia SezRudvebis Semdegi sistema:

$$P_{\min j} \leq P_j(t) \leq P_{\max j} \quad \forall_j, \forall_t \quad (2.1.15)$$

$$V_k(t) \leq V_{\max k} \quad \forall_k, \forall_t$$

$$TV_{\min k} \leq TV_k(t) \leq TV_{\max k}$$

$$\left| TV_k^{final} - TV_k^0 \right| \leq \Delta TV_k$$

$$SW_k \leq SW_{\max k}$$

$$\forall_k, \forall_t, \forall S_k(t) \in S^0 = \{1,0\}$$

sadac: N – kompresorebis raodenoba;

T – marTvis drois monakveTi:

$C_n(t)$ – n-uri kompresorisaTvis energiis erTeul is

Rirebul eba t droSi:

$E_n(t)$ – energiis moxmareba $t, t+1$ drois monakveTSi;

E_{\max}^{bp} – n-uri kompresorisaTvis bp saangari So periodi;

NBPn – n-uri kompresorisaTvis bp-is mni Svnel oba;

P – wneva;

V – nakadis mni Svnel oba;

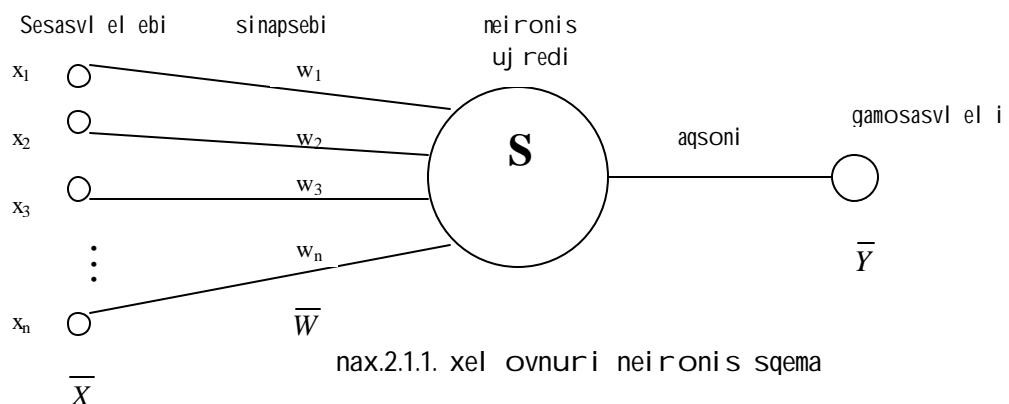
TL – rezervuarSi wyl is done;

TV – rezervuarSi wyl is raodenoba;

SW_k – satumbo sadgurSi carTul i kompresorebis raodenoba.

amgvad, marTvis operatiul obis Tval sazrisiT, sistemi s didi ganzomil ebis SemTxvevaSi, sirTul is gamo xSirad araefturi xdeba obieqtis determinirebul i model ebis gamoyeneba, rac Tavis mxriv, ufrro metad amtkicebs xel ovnuri intel eqtis meTodebis upiratesobasa da mi zanSewoni l obas.

xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis model i. marTvis obieqtis funqcionirebis uwyeti monitoringis procesis intel eqtual izaciis, kerZod konkretul i situaciis operatiul i identifikasiis mizniT mizanSewonil ia xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis meTodis gamoyeneba[37]. xel ovnur neironul qsel s gaačnia ganswavl is, codnis Senaxvisa da agreTve reprezentaciis unari. codnis SenaxvisaTvis gamoiyeneba sinapsuri kavSiris maxasiaTebel i e.w. `sinapsis wonbi", romel ic fizikuri arsiT el eqtrul i gamtarebl obis eqvivalenturia. xel ovnuri neironis zogadi saxe moyvani l ia nax. 2.1.1.-ze



nax.2.1.1. xel ovnuri neironis sgema

neironis mimdinare mdgomareoba ganisazRvreba rogorc Semaval i sinapsebis woniTi koeficientebis j ami:

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot w_i \quad (2.1.16)$$

neironis gamosasvl el i aris misi mdgomareobis funqcia $y=f(s)$.

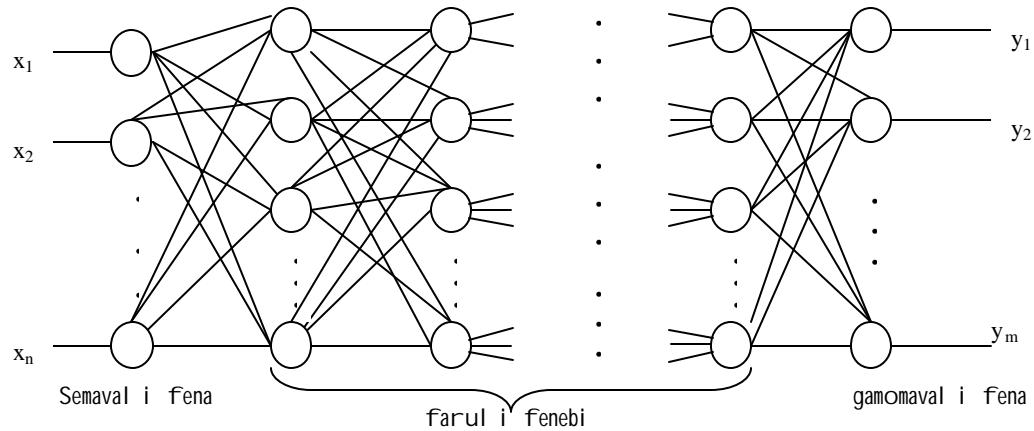
magal iTisaTvis SeiZl eba ganvixil oT martivi mul tineironul i perceptroni Sual eduri `farul i" fenebiT, sadac x_i qsel is Semaval i parametreibia, xol o Y_j gamomaval i parametreibia. kerZod, Semaval i parametreibia: **T1-Tn** - #1-#n rezervuaris done; **M1-Mn** - #1-#n magistral is debeti; **P1-Pn** - #1-#n satumbo sadguris simZl avre; **V1-Vn** - #1-#n sarqvel is mdgomareoba; **VP1-VPn** - #1-#n sarqvel is wneva. gamomaval i parametreibia: **P1'-Pn'** -

#1-#n satumbo sadguris simZI avre; $\mathbf{V1}' \cdot \mathbf{Vn}'$ - #1-#n sarqvel is mdgomareoba.

Semaval da gamomaval parametrebs Soris damoki debul eba gani sazRvreba:

$$y_j = f\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i \cdot w_{ij}\right); \quad j = 1, \dots, m \quad (2.1.17)$$

mul tineironul i perceptronis zogadi sqema warmodgenil ia nax.2.1.2-ze:



nax.2.1.2. mul tineironul i perceptronis zogadi sqema
qsel Si mimdinare procesi SeiZI eba matricul i formi Tac
Caiweros:

$$Y = F(XW) \quad (2.1.18)$$

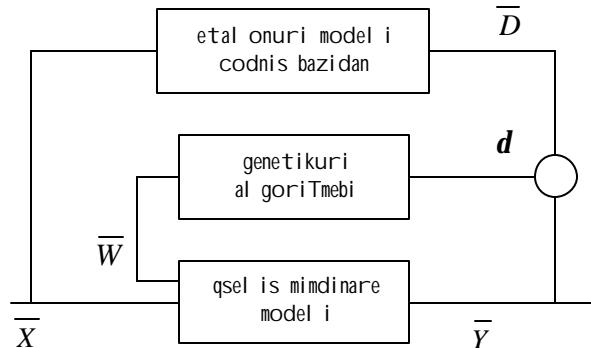
sadac: X da Y Sesabami sad Semaval i da gamomaval i
veqtorebi a;

W - sinapsebis woni Ti koeficientebis matrica.
qsel is mimdinare mdgomareobis ganswavl a warmodgens
 $D = (d_1, d_2, \dots, d_m)$ sasurvel (etal onur) gamomaval veqtortan Y
veqtoris maqsimal ur adaptacias anu miaxl oebas. amisaTvis
gamoiTvl eba Secdoma:

$$\mathbf{d} = |Y - D| \quad (2.1.19)$$

neironul i qsel is ganswavl is Tval sazrisiT xdeba `farul i"
el ementebis woni Ti koeficientebis gamoTvI a-awyoba. am mizni T

efeqturaad migvachia genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyeneba, sadac W wonebis vektorebi qromosomTa registrebs qmian. qsel is mindinare mdgomareobis ganswavl is procesis sqema mocemul ia nax.2.1.3.-ze:

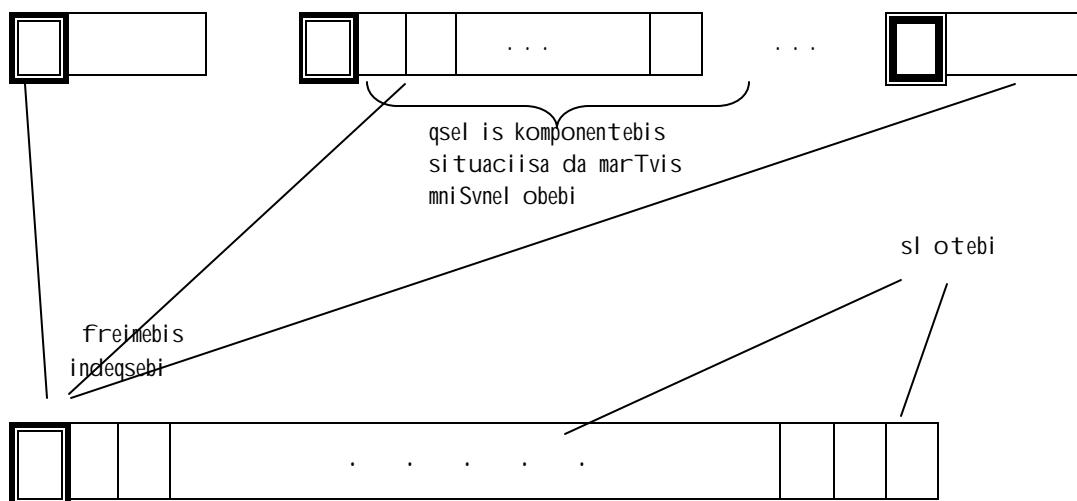


nax.2.1.3. qsel is ganswavl is procesis sqema uwyeti monitoringis dros aucil ebel ia qsel is komponentebis mindinare mniSnel obebis permanentul i Sechnoba da Sedareba codnis bazaSi arsebul etal onur model Tan Sesazi o ganTanxmebis aRmoCenis Tval sazrisiT, rac qsel is im monakveTis gansazRvris safuZvel s qmni, sadac moxda sistemis muSaobis normal uri rejimis darRveva.

codnis warmodgenis freimul i model i. obieqtis operatiul marTvaSi xel ovnuri intel eqtis gamoyeneba efuzneba codnis bazis warmodgenis freimul model s[32]. freimebis formal izaciis erTi koncepca misi ierarqiul i struqturis qsel is saxiT warmodgenas gul isxmobs. freimebis 'zeda doneebi' fiqsirebul ia da Seicavs faktebs, roml ebic yovel Tvis WeSmaritia savraudo situaciaSi. 'qveda doneebi' Seicaven mraval terminals e.w. sl otebs, roml ebic unda Seivsos konkretul i faktebiTa Tu monacemebiT.

aRsani Snavia, rom erTi da igive terminal ebis gamoyeneba xdeba sxvadasxva freimebis mier, rac gansxvavebul i wyaroebidan Segrovebul i informaciis koordinirebis saSual ebas iZI eva. meores mxriv, urTi erTi TdakavSirebul i freimTa j gufebi erTi andebian freimTa sistemebad, roml ebSiC ai saxebian moqmedebebi, mi zez-Sedegobrivi kavSirebi da a.S.

qsel Si nakadebis marTvis dros freimul i model is struqtura mocemul ia nax.2.1.4-ze:



nax.2.1.4 qsel is marTvis freimul i model is struqtura

davuSvaT, rom ukve gagvachni a garkveul i codna, warsul i marTvis gamocdil eba qsel Si nakadebis ganawil ebis Taobaze anu sl otebis statistikuri simravl e da Sesabamisi miRebul i gadawyvetil ebebis, marTvis wesebis anu freimebis simravl ec. yovel saangariSo $t=1, T$ periodisaTvis qsel i dan miRebul i informaciis safuzvel ze terminal ebi axdenen situaciis tipis identificirebas an iZI evian konkretul i situaciis parametrebs. maTi erTobl i oba qmnis gansazRvrul situaciebisagan nebis mi eri konkretul i situaciis 'gageba-Secnobis' safuzvel s. ganskut-Rebul ad 'gagebis' procesi niSnabs mexsierebaSi arsebul i Sesabamisi wesebis aaktivizacias da mis SeTanxmebul obas mindinare situaciis terminal ebTan.

warumatebl obis SemTxvevaSi, mexsierebi dan 'airceva' ukve sxva freimi, roml is terminal ebi aRmoCndnen erTmaneTs Soris ufro Sesabamis damoki debul ebaSi gansaxil vel i situaciis aTvis. sxva SemTxvevaSi anu, Tu arsebul i freimebidan ver moixer xda msgavsi freimis mozieba, xdeba axal i wesis (freimis) formireba mocemul i pirobebis Sesabamis ad, rac codnis bazis ganswavl a

ganaxl ebis process warloodgens. erTi freimis meoreTi Canacv
I eba naTI ad vl indeba bunebrivi intel eqtis SemTxvevaSiC [27].

codnis bazis ganswavl a-ganaxl ebis procesi metad
efeqturad SeiZl eba ganxorciel des genetikuri al goriTmebis
gamoyenebiT, roca terminal ebze axal i informaciis Semosvl is
dros aRmoCndebea, rom ar arsebobs Sesabami soba arsebul
freimebs anu wesebis krebul sa da mocemul real obas Soris. am
SemTxvevaSi, genetikuri al goriTmis amonaxsni anu gadawy-
vetil eba warloodgens axal freims. axal i freimis struktura
mi Reba arsebul freimebze genetikuri al goriTmis operatorebis
gamoyenebiT.

axal i freimis formirebis Semdeg codnis bazaSi freimebis
ganmeorebis sixSiris mTvI el is indikatoris mixedviT xdeba
freimebis kl ebadobiT sortireba, rac dabal sicocxl isunariani
freimebis, roml ebic TiTqmis aRar meordebian, codnis bazidan
amovardnis safuzvel i xdeba.

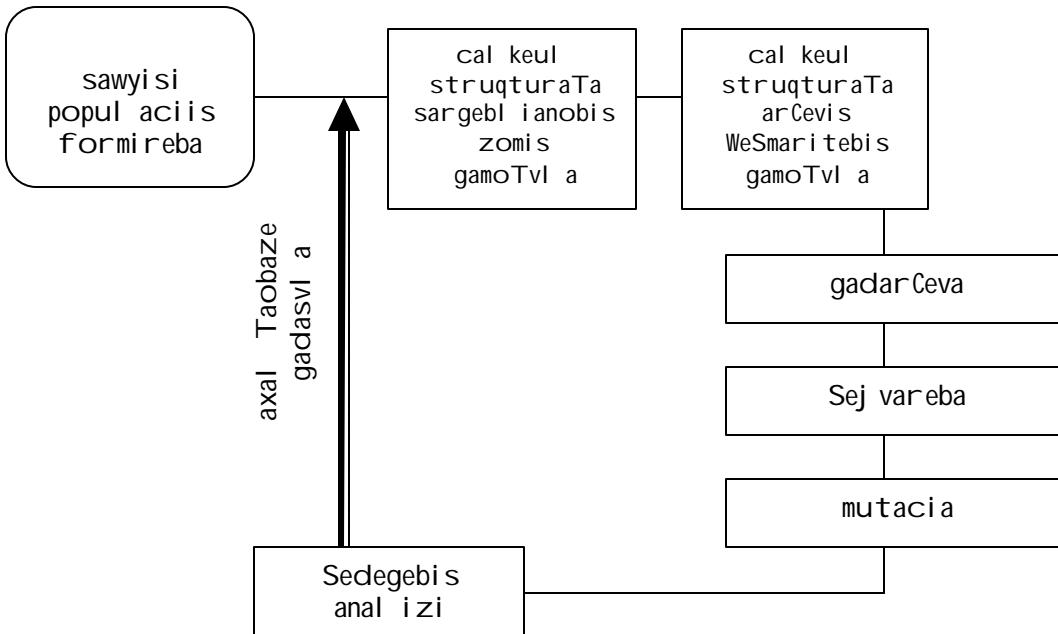
2.2. genetikuri al goriTmebis meTodi

genetikuri al goriTmebi dafuZnebul ia memkvi dreobi Tobasa da evol uciis standartul model ebze. i gi warmoadgens adapturi meqani zmebis model s, romel ic gaaCniAT cocxal sistemebs. am meqani zmebiSi mTavaria:

- agebul i struqturebis moqmedebaze yuradRebis koncentracia;
- Ziebis operatorebis erTobl ioba, roml ebic ikvl even struqturul i komponentebis simravl es anu struqturul konfiguraciebs, axal i struqturebis warmoqmisaTvis da maTi Semdgomi kvl evisaTvis. am procesis wyal obiT, miRebul i al goriTmebi gamoiyeneba probl emebis farTo speqtrisaTvis, roml ebic gvxdvdeba adapturi sistemebis konstruirebisas.
- genetikur al goriTmebiSi populaciuri genetikis dinamika xorciel deba struqturaTa populaciebis organizaciis gziT, romel ic droTa ganmavl obaSi ganicdis evol uciias samuSao garemoSi misi struqturis qcevis Sesabamisad. TiToeul i struqtura al goriTmebiSi warmodgeba, rogorc misi Semadgenel i nawil ebis (genotipis) mimdevroba, romel sac amuSavebs Ziebis operatorebi.

struqturis konkretul i interpretacia al ternatiul i amonaxsnebis sivrceSi iZI eva erTaderT wertil s gansaxil vel i probl emisaTvis (fenotipi), romel ic Semdgom SeiZI eba CairTos evol uciur procesSi da romel ic SeiZI eba mi viRoT sargebl ianobis zomad. Zieba xorciel deba mimdinare saZiebo aredan struqturebis mudmi vi amorCeviT, sargebl ianobis xarisxis safuZvel ze.

arCeuil struqturebze xorciel deba genetikuri operaciebi, roml ebic evol ucias qmnian axal struqturebs, STamomavl obas. genetikuri al goriTmebi zogedad SeiZI eba aRiweros Semdegi sqemis saxiT(nax.2.2.1.):



nax.2.2.1. genetikuri al goriTmis zogadi sgema

arCeviS WeSmari tebis gamoTvl a uzrunvel yofs sel eqciur SerCivas strukturaebis sasargebl od, mocemul i simravl idan ai Reba SedarebiT ukeTesi strukturaebi. aseTi arCevi Tobis principiT kargi strukturaebi TandaTan ikaveben met adgil s populaciiaSi.

Ziebis adapturi strategiis arsi mdgomareobs ara cal keul i strukturaebis aprobabaciaSi, aramed aprobabaciis Sedegad miRebul i informaciis gamoyenebaSi. kargi strukturaebi inaxeba. igi Tavis mxriv qmnis ufro didi raodenobis msgavsi konfiguraciebis Seqmnis winapirobas. es strukturul i konfiguraciebi SeiZI eba ganvixil oT rogorc sivrcesi regul arul i. erTxel Tu Segvxdva, isini asrul eben e.w. `saSeni bl okebis~ rol s axal i strukturaebis SeqmnaSi [28].

axal i strukturaebis Seqmnis procesi orientirdeba saZiebo sivrcis metad perspektiul areze. garda amisa sivrcis aseTi gamokvl eva aracxadad mmdinareobs paral el uri saxiT.

krossoveri gaxl eCs mocemul strukturul konfiguracias, Tu arCeuil i gaxl eCvis wertil ebi moxvdeba am konfiguraciis

komponentebis or mni Svnel obas Soris. gaxl eCvebis dros popul aciebis Seqmnis garkveul i tempis mi Rweva damoki debul ia im komponentis mni Svnel obaTa konkretul konfiguraciaze, roml ebic gansazRvraven gaxl eCvas. aqedan Sesazi ebel ia damSI el i efegtebis anal izi, roml ebic iwveven axal i popul aciebis warmoqmnas. krossoveris operators gaaCnia gadarCeviS garkveul i tempis Senarcunebis unari, rac ganpi-robebul ia gaxl eCvis dros mcired gansazRvrul i fragmentebis SenarcunebiT.

arsebobs, agreTve gaxl eCvis dros didi ganmsazRvrel i fragmentebis rRvevis tendencia, magram ramdenadac struqturebi, roml ebic ekuTvni an specifikur gaxl eCvas, uzrunvel yofen funqcionirebis maRaL xarisxs, mcire ganmsazRvrel i fragmantebiT TandaTan iwyeben damkvidrebas popul aciaSi, xdeba sxva gaxl eCvebis ganmsazRvrel i fragmentebis ricxvis efekturi Semcireba, rac asustebs krossoveris operatoris damSI el moqmedebas. mutaciis operatori amorCeviS faqtorze ar axdens mni Svnel ovan zegavl enas, ramdenadac mas ZiebaSi eniWeba mxol od fonuri rol i.

aseT ZiebaSi SeiZI eba aRiZvras siZnel eebi, Tu arsebiTi gaxl eCva moi cavS grZel ganmsazRvrel fragmentebis. es probl ema warmosaxvasTan aris dakavSirebul i da warmoiSveba struqturul i komponentebis mimdevrobis warumatebel i amorCeviSas. am SemTxvevaSi Ziebis produqtul oba inversiis gamoyenebis gziT maRI deba. struqturaSi komponentebis mimdevrobis Secvl is wyal obiT, misi gamoyeneba qmnis didi sigrzis ganmsazRvrel fragmentebSi sigrzis Semcirebis tendencias, amis wyal obiT krossoveris gamoyenebis farTo Sesazi ebl obebi vl indeba.

ase rom, genetikuri al goriTmis Sesazi ebl obebi dakavSirebul ia mis unarTan cxadi gamoTvI ebisa da damaxsovrebis gareSe paral el urad Seiswavl os struqturul i komponentebis Tanmimdevrobis kombinaciaTa didi raodenoba. amis daxmarebiT mindinareobs saziebo ares koncentrirebui i Seswavl a, yuradReba

maxvil deba im areebze, roml ebic Seicaven saSual oze maRal i sargebl ianobis struqturebs. metnakl ebad popul acia xdeba farTod gansazRvrul i sivrcesi, romel ic Ziebas ar aZI evs romel imel okal ur minimumze gaCerebis saSual ebas.

marTal ia genetikuri al goriTmebi gaTval i swinebul ia simbol oebis striqonebTan muSaobisaTvis, magram is gamoiyeneba agreTve freimebze orientirebul warmodgenebSi. genetikuri al goriTmi muSaobs did popul aciebTan, roml ebSic cal keul i wevrebis simravl e mkveTrad ar gansxvavdeba erTmaneTi sagan.

genetikuri al goriTmi intensiurad ikvl evs perspektiul an mi znobriv areebs saZiebo sivrcesi, ramdenadac mraval j eradi gamravl ebisa da Sej varebis Sedegad am areSi grovdeba j awvebis ki dev da ki dev ufro didi raodenoba. mSobl is rangSi al goriTmi ircevs saukeTeso mimdevrobas da am j awvis mixedvi T Semdgom TaobaSi warmoi Sveba ufro meti STamomaval i.

Zebnis adapturi strategebis efekturoba damoki debul ia special uri tipis struqturebis, (*Shema*), anu msgavsobaTa Sabl onebis arsebobaze, roml ebic aracxadi saxiT figurireben ga-Si. yovel i Sabl oni gansazRvravs l sigrzis binarul striqonTa simravl es imisda mixedvi T Tu romel i biti imyofeba TviT am Sabl onis Sesabamis poziciaSi. Sabl onebi maRal i Semguebl obiT, dabali rigiT da mcire gansazRvrul i sigriziT qmnian e.w. `saSen bl okebs~ axal i struqturebis Seqmnis Tval sazrisiT. faqturad striqoni aris mocemul i Sabl onis warmomadgenel i. magal iTad, 1*0*0 Sabl ons aqvs 4 warmodgena : **1000**; **1001**; **1100**; **1101**. mocemul i Sabl onis warmomadgenel Ta raodenoba Sual edur TaobaSi SeiZI eba Caiweros Semdegi formul iT:

$$M(H, t + \text{intermediate}) = M(H, t) \frac{f(H, t)}{\langle f(t) \rangle} \quad (2.2.1)$$

sadac: $M(H, t)$ H Sabl onis warmomadgenel Ta raodenobaa t TaobaSi; $f(H, t)$, H Sabl onis Seguebadobaa t TaobaSi; xol o $\langle f(t) \rangle$, t Taobi s saSual o Seguebadobaa.

ase rom, genetikuri al goriTmi, romel ic manipul irebs ramodeni me aTasobi T jaWvi sagan Semdgari popul aci iT, sinamdvil eSi akeTeb s bevrad ufro didi ares testirebas. aseTi aracxadi paral el izmi genetikur al goriTms aniWebs did upiratesobas amocanis amoxsnis sxva metodebTan Sedarebi T[26].

genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyeneba mizanSewoni l ia roca saWiroa rTul i zedapiris gamokvl eva, raTa napovni iqnas maqsimal ur SesaZI ebl obaTa areebi.

genetikuri al goriTmebiT amocanis amoxsnis pirvel rigSi gamosakvl evi obieqtebis kl asi zustad unda iqnas warmodgenil i. aRni Snul simravl es SeiZI eba vuwodot obieqtebis sivrc. sivrcidan unda airces obieqtebis zogierti s warmodgenebi. srul i saziebo sivrc ganisazRvreba, vTqvaT, S simravl iT, rac, i give, warmodgenebis sivrc ea. aqedan gamomdinare SeiZI eba dawwoiT: $s \hat{I} S$

warmodgenebis simravl e yovel Tvis sasrul oa. s warmodgenebis gamoyeneba, obieqtebis sivrcis Tvis sebebi sa da xasiaTis Sesaxeb minimal uri informaciis SemTxvevaSic ki Ziebis ganxorci el ebi s saSual ebas iZI eva.

CvenTvis sainteresoa amocana, romel Sic moi Txoveba amonaxsnis sauKeTeso variantis povna, ramdenadac es SesaZI ebel ia. es niSnabs, rom obieqtebis simravl i saTvis unda ganisazRvros mi znobrivi f funqcia, romel ic amonaxsns aZI evs optimal ur mni Svnel obas. optimal urobaze SeiZI eba visaubroT, roca ganxi l ul i iqneba warmodgenaTa mTel i S simravl e.

S simravl is mimdevroba SeiZI eba ganisazRvros iseTi saxiT, rom sauKeTeso obieqtebis warmomadgenl ebs Seesabamebodes didi **m** mni Svnel oba, sadac **m** aris warmodgenaTa Sefasebis funqcia.

ganxi l ul i saSual ebas iZI eva saukeTeso obieqtis Zi eba S simravl idan formul irdes Semdegi saxiT:

$$s_{opt} = \max \mathbf{m}(s) \quad (2.2.2)$$

$$\text{sadac } s_{opt} \hat{\mathbf{I}} S$$

aqedan gamomdinare, optimizaciis amocana SeiZI eba Camoyal ibdes Semdegi saxiT: unda mivirRoT $\max f(x)$, sadac X ekuTvnis saZiebo ares $f(x)$ miznobrivi funcia, romel sac SeiZI eba hqondes ramodenime gl obal uri eqstremumi. amonaxsni iqneba vektori $X = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$. amocanis optimal uri amonaxsni iqneba X_{opt} vektori, roml is drosac $f(x)$ miznobrivi funcia iRebs maqsimal ur mni Svnel obas. $f(x)$ -is maval eqstremal urobis SesazI ebl obidan gamomdinare, optimal uri mni Svnel oba SeiZI eba iyos ararTi.

x parametri kodireba s binarul i striqoniT. miznobrivi $f(x)$ funciis gamoyenebiT SeiZI eba aigos $\mathbf{m}(s)$ funcia, genetikur al gori TmebSi igi iwodeba rogorc Seguebadobis funcia. ase rom TiToeul i s dasaSvebi amonaxsni, romel sac aqvs Sesabamisi $\mathbf{m}(s)$ Seguebadoba, warroadgens x amonaxsns. Cveul ebriv, parametrTa sivrcidan binarul i striqonis sivrceze gadasvl a xorciel deba x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n cvl adebis kodirebit sawiro sigrzis orobiT striqonad. striqonis sigrzis SerCeva ganpi robebul ia sasurvel i sizustis uzrunvel sayofad. amisaTvis parametrebis sivrce unda iqnas diskretizebul i iseTi saxiT, rom diskretizaciis kvanzebs Soris daSoreba Seesabamebodes motxovni l sizustes.

saZiebo sivrcis diskretizebisa da TiToeul i amonaxsnis s striqonad kodirebi satvis TiToeul i $[a_i, b_i]$ interval i davyoT Tanabari sigrzis $(b-a)/n$ nawil ad, sadac n -is mni Svnel obis gazrda iwevs striqonebis raodenobis zrdas. amis Sedegad mocemul i interval i dai fareba qsel iT. qsel is TiToeul kvanzs SevusabamoT orobiTi sistemis anbani $\{0,1\}$, anu, badis TiToeul

kvanzs SeiZI eba mieniWos unikaluri binarul i kodi *l* sigrziT. kodis sigrziS gazrda amonaxsnis sizustis pindapi rproporcium ia.

TiToeul i *s* kvanZi SeiZI eba warmodgeni *l* iqnas Semdegi Canawerebis wrfivi mimdevrobis saxiT (qromosoma):

$$s = (\mathbf{b}_1, \mathbf{b}_2, \dots, \mathbf{b}_l) \quad (2.2.3)$$

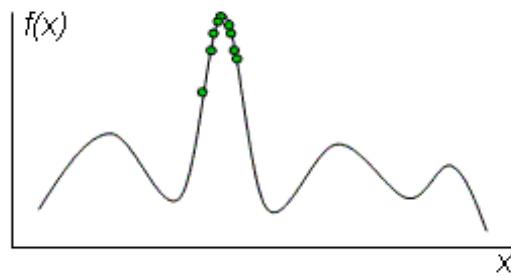
genetikuri al goriTmis TiToeul i amonaxsnis warroadgens fiksirebul i *l* sigrziS s binarul striqons, romel sac SeiZI eba vuwodoT genotipi, romel ic Sedgeba binarul i mni Svnel obebisagan, romel sac SeiZI eba vuwodoT fenotipi.

amonaxsnis Sefasdeba ***m*** sidi di T, romel ic Seesabameba miznobrivi funqciis mni Svnel obas *x* wertil Si. es sidi de SeiZI eba ganvixil oT rogorc genotipis Seguebadoba:

$$\mathbf{m} = f(\mathbf{x}) \quad (2.2.4)$$

aseTi struktura genetikuri al goriTmis TeoriaSi warroadgens saxeobas, xol o saxeobebis erTobl ioba qmnis popul acias [28].

populaciis cxovrebis cikl i aris ramodenime SemTxevi Ti Sej vareba da mutacia, romlis Sedegadac populaciis emateba axal i individumebis garkveul i raodenoba. gadarcvis dros xdeba Zvel idan axal i populaciis formireba, romlis Sedegadac Zvel i populacia iRupeba. amis Semdeg axal populaciacec vrcel deba krossoveris, mutaciis da gadarcvis operaciebi. momdevno populacia formirdeba miznobrivi funqciis Sesabamisad. rac ufrro Seguebadia individumi, misi krossoverSi monawil eobisa da gamravl ebis ufrro meti WeSmari teba arsebobs. ga-s gaCerebis kriteriumad CaiTvl eba populaciis krebadoba (*convergence*), es is mdgomareobaa, rodesac yvel a striqoni Tavs moiyris optimumis areSi da Sesabamisad, maT aqvT erTnairi mni Svnel oba(nax.2.3.1):

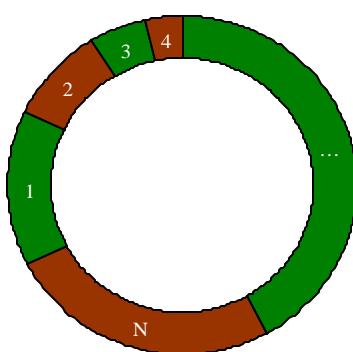


nax.2.2.2. ga-s gaCerebis kriteriumi,
optimumis are
ar seba.

aRni Snul i mdgomareoba
aRni Snavs, rom mi Rweul ia
optimal urTan mi axl ovebu-
l i amonaxsni. sabol oo
amonaxsnad SeiZI eba CaiTva-
I os bol o Taobis yvel aze
maRal i Seguebl obis mqone

sel eqciis operatori (*reproduction, selection*) axorciel ebs
qromosomebis SerCivas maTi Seguebis funqciata mni Svnel obebis
Sesabamisad. ganirCeva sel eqciis Semdegi tipebi:

a) proporciul i gadarCeva, rul etis meTodi (*Roulette-wheel Selection*), nax.2.3.2., rodesac yovel i struqturisaTvis SerCeva
xdeba al baTobi T:



nax.2.2.3 proporciul i gadarCeva,
rul etis meTodi

$$P_{sel}(i) = \frac{f(i)}{\sum_{i=1}^n f(i)} \quad (2.2.5)$$

sadac $f(i)$ aris i-uri struqturis
Seguebadoba.

rul etis borbl is yovel i seqtoris
zoma $P_{sel}(i)$ -is proporciul ia. SerCeva
xdeba rul etis n `gaSvebis~ meSveobi T.

b) saturniro SerCeva (*Tournament Selection*) n saxeobis SerCevi
mi zniT axorciel ebs n turnirs. yovel i turniri agebul ia
popul aci idan k el ementis SerCevaze da maTgan xdeba ukve
saukeTeso saxeobis SerCeva.

g) `el ituri- meTodebi, roml is drosac `gadarCeba-
popul aci is saukeTeso wevr i an wevrebi. amJamad yvel aze metad
gavrcel ebul ia mxol od erTi saukeTeso saxeobis gadarCenis
procedura, maSinac ki roca man ver gaiara SerCevi, Sej varebisa
da mutaciis etapebi.

TaoebSi ukeTesi struqturebis martivi gavrcel eba, Semdgomi ufro srul yofil i struqturebis ZiebaSi aravi Tar biZgs ar iZI eva. am miznebs emsaxureba Ziebis genetikuri operatorebi. isini iReben mimdinare saZiebo aredan struqturebs da qmnian axal struqturebs.

mutacia

100100101001010101

10010010**000**101010101

inversia

1001.0010.0101.1101

9 2 5 13
 $\delta = -1$

1001.**0001**.0101.1101

9 **1** 5 13

krosoveri

100100101001|010100

X

001000101010|101001

100100101001|101001

001000101010|**010100**

axal i struqturebis agebisas maTi Semdgomi aprobaciisaTvis, krosoveris operacia gamoiyenebs informacias, romel ic arsebobs mimdinare struqturebSi. Tu konkretul i informacia ar aris, romel ic SeiZl eba dai kargos wina iteraciis etapze gadarCeviS procesSi, maSin am operators ar SeuZl ia Seqmnas misi Semcvel obis axal i struqtura populaciaSi axal i informaciis Sesatanad gaTval i swinebul ia mutaciis operatori, romel ic Tavisufal i saxiT cvl is arCeul i struqturis erT an ramodenime komponentiS.

Sej varebis operatori (*Crossover*) axorciel ebs j er qromosomTa dawyvil ebas da Semdgom P_c al baTobiT maT Sej varebas anu maTi nawil ebis urTierTgacvl as. ganirCeva krosoveris sxdadasxva variantebi:

Single point crossover; Two point crossover; Uniform crossover;
Aritmetic crossover da sxva.

kl asikur ga-Si gamoyenebul ia erTwertil iani krossoveri (*Single point crossover*). mSobel i striqonebisatvis SemTxveviTi saxiT airCeva gaxl eCvis erTi wertil i. STamomavl ebi mi i Rebian gaxl eCil i nawil ebis urTierTgacvl iT:

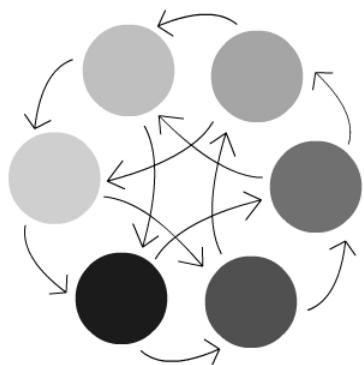
011010.01010001101 => 111100.01010001101

111100.10011101001 => **011010.10011101001**

mutaciis gamoyenebis mi zanSewoni l oba ukavSi rdeba populaciis I okal uri eqstremumi dan gamoyvanas, riTac faqturad icavs populacias naadrevi dasasrul isagan. mutaciis operatori gamoyureba Semdegi saxiT:

1110001010110 -> 1110001110110

mutaciis operatori moqmedebs, rogorc fonuri operatori genetikur al goriTmSi, rac niSnavs, rom misi gamoyenebis WeSmari teba gacil ebi T mcirea.



ga-s model ebidan original uria e.w. "kunZul is model i" (*island model*), nax.2.3.4. es aris paral el urad mimdinare genetikuri al goriTmebis model i. populacia iyofa ramodenime qvepopuli aciad, romel Tagan Ti Toeul i vi Tar-deba cal -cal ke.

nax.2.2.4. ga-s "kunZul is model i"

SeiZI eba iTqvas, rom arsebebi gansaxl debian izol irebul kunZul ebad. iSviaTad, (magal iTad 5 TaobaSi) mimdinareobs migracia, es aris procesi, roca kunZul ebi awarmoeben ramodenime saukeTeso arsebaTa urTierTgacvl as. marTal ia "kunZul is model i" saukeTeso amonaxnis miRebis mizniT, ga-s erTdroul ad ramodenimej er Catarebis da TiToeul i kunZul is miRwevebis SeTavsebis saSual ebas iZI eva, magram ramdenadac kunZul ebze arc ise didia "dasaxl eba", ris gamoc SeiZI eba moxdes qvepopulaciebis naadrevi krebadoba, metad mni Snel ovani a sworad gani sazRvros migraciis sixSi re.

~Genitor~ model Si SemTxvevi Ti mSobl ebis mxol od erTi wyvili qnis mxol od erT STamomaval s, romel ic Secvl is ara mSobel s aramed popul acis yvel aze uares wevrs. marTal ia Ti Toeul etapze popul aciaSi ganaxl deba mxol od erTi arseba, magram kl asikur gaSTan Sedarebit krebadoba ufro swrafad mi i Rweva.

Hybrid algorithm (Davis) model Si j er gamoyenebul ia genetikuri al goriTmi, Semdeg airCeva saukeTeso arseba, roml isTvisac Sesrul deba kl asikuri optimizaci is erT-erTi meTodi. es meTodi aqveiTebis al goriTmis Ziebis unars, magram gl obal uri eqstremumis povnis WeSmaritebas amaRI ebs[21].

genetikuri al goriTmebis model ebis mraval ferovneba ganpirobekbul ia kl asikuri genetikuri al goriTmebis maRai i variaciul obis SesazI ebl obebiT. amdenad, meTodis umni Svnel o modifcirebamac ki SeiZI eba gamoiwwios Sedegebis mkveTrad gaumj obeseba.

2.3. modifiċirebul i genetikuri al goriTmi

Cvens mier SemuSavebul i modifiċirebul i genetikuri al goriT-mi inarCunebs evol uciur genetikuri Ziebis Teoriis ZiriTad principebs, magram sakmaod gansxvavdeba tradiciul i sqemi sagan. Igi SeiZI eba warrovadginoT Semdegi etapebis saxi T [2]:

1. sawyisi popul acis formireba, anu mocemul i interval idan airCeva sawyisi genotipebis SemTxvevi Ti mni Svnel obebi. amave dros cnobil ia, rom X cvl adebi, anu saxeobebi, $[a, b]$ interval Si Tanabrad arian ganawil ebul ni. bij i tol ia:

$$h = (b - a)/n; \quad X_i = a + h \times i; \quad i = \overline{1, N} \quad (2.3.1)$$

2. sawyisi amonaxsnebiS Sefaseba. SeiZI eba CaiTval os, rom am etapze $t = 1$. yovel i saxeobiSaTvis gamoiTvl eba funqciis mni Svnel oba, mi znobrivi funqciis gamosaxul ebiS Sesabami sad. es mni Svnel oba aris saxeobiS Seguebadoba. Igi gansazRvravs saxeobiS sicocxl i sunari anobas momdevno i teraciaSi.

3. saxeobaTa sawyisi daxarisxeba. am etapze Catardeba saxeobaTa sortireba, rac gul isxmobs saxeobebis dal agebas kI ebiT, Seguebis maCvenebl is mixedviT.

4. saxeobaTa ranJireba. rac iTval i swinebs sortirebis SedegebiS Sesabami sad yovel i saxeobiSaTvis rangis mi niWebas. rangi anu adgil i popul aciaSi aRvni SnoT r_j ; $(j = \overline{1, M})$. Semdgom gamoiTvl eba TiToeul i saxeobiS SeguebadobiS al baToba, formul iT:

$$P_{sel}(i) = \frac{f(i)}{\sum_{i=1}^n f(i)} \quad (2.3.2)$$

Ies aris TiToeul i saxeobiS Semguebl obis Sefardeba popul aciaSi Semaval i yvel a saxeobiS j amur Semguebl obasTan saxeobaTa ranJirebis xarisxis amaRI ebis mi znit gamoiTvl eba:

$$\mathbf{m}(i) = P'(i)/r_j; \quad (i = \overline{1, N}; \quad j = \overline{1, M}) \quad (2.3.3)$$

$$\text{da SerCeviš kriteriumi: } \mathbf{m}_{\text{Sash}}^t = \sum_{i=1}^N \mathbf{m}^t(i) / N \quad (2.3.4)$$

mocemul i kriteriumi saSual ebas iZI eva mTel i popul acia dai yos sam nawil ad: maRal i Semguebl obis mqone `I iderTa j gufis- saxeobebi, roml ebic daeqvemdebarebian krossoveris operators; dabal i Semguebl obis mqone (autsiderTa j gufi-) saxeobebad, roml ebic Semdgom evol uci aSi ukve aRar gani xil ebian da saSual o Semguebl obis mqone saxeobebi, roml ebic daeqvemdebarebian mxol od mutaciis operators.

5. krossoveri. am etapze xdeba I iderTa j gufis saxeobaTa dawyil eba sortirebis Sesabamisad, aq unda gavi Tval i swinot, rom Tu popul aciaSi kenti raodenobis wevrebria, maSin wyvil i Seivseba saSual o j gufidan.

yovel i wyvil isaTvis saukeTeso wyvetis wertil is povnis Tval sazrisiT xdeba Si dawyil uri gadarCeviš l-1 cikl i, roml is drosac wyvil Ta nawil ebi j varedinad Seicvl eba anu mi Reba STamomavl obis SesaZl o variantebi, roml ebic Sefasdeba mi znobrivi funqciis mixedviT. Sida cikl is Sedegad gani sazRvreba saukeTeso Sej vareba da ori STamomaval i. Tumca, Tu STamomaval Ta funqciuri Sefaseba mSobel Ta Sefasebaze uaresi aRmočnda, maSin maT mi eni WebaT mSobel Ta Sefaseba.

6. mutacia. saSual o j gufis TiToeul i saxeobi saTvis tardeba l-1 Sida cikl i, roml is drosac SerCeviš poziciaSi Tanrigis bituri mni Svnel oba Seicvl eba. Sida cikl is meSveobiT gadarCeviš Sedegad gani sazRvreba mutacia TiToeul i saxeobi saTvis.

7. daxarisxeba. Cvens mier Catarebui i SerCeva-Sej vareba mutaciis Semdeg, kvl av xdeba saxeobaTa sortireba kl ebis mixedviT, roml is drosac gamoikveTeba I ideri maqsimal uri Semguebl obis unariT.

8. al goriTmis dasrul eba. mocemul etapze momdeba l i deris funqciuri mni Snel oba. Tu momdevno iteraciaze l i deris funqciuri mni Snel oba Tu f_{lid}^t Dmni Snel oba izrdeba, maSin $t=t+1$ da gadavdivarT momdevno etapze. Tu l i deris funqciuri mni Snel oba aRar ganicdis zrdas an piriqiT iwyebi kl ebas, maSin gadavdivarT mocemul i saxeobis mutaciaze. Tu mutaciis meSveobiT mi znobrivi funqciis mni Snel oba ar gaizarda, maSin al goriTmi amTavrebs muSaobas. rac niSnabs rom optimal uri amonaxsni miRebul ia. unda aRniSnos, rom ramodenime iteraciis Semdeg populaciis wevrebi mni Snel obaTa erT areSi ganTavsdebian, es aris optimumiis are, sai danac moxdeba optimal uri amonaxsnis amorCeva.

al goriTmis Rirsebad SeiZI eba Cai Tval os iteraciaTa minimal uri raodenoba da amonaxsnis maRal i sizuste. warmodgenil i al goriTmi, ra Tqma unda, ar aris Tavisufal i nakl ovanebebi sagan, kerZod kl asikur gasTan SedarebiT mas aqvs SedarebiT dabali gamoTvl iTi sicqare, rac ganpirobebul ia damatebiTi tardeba l-I Si dacikl uri gamoTvl ebis aucil ebl obiT saukeTeso krossoverisa da mutaciis gamovl inebis mi znit. samagi erod, aRniSnul i gadarCeva garkveul ad ganapirobebs saxeobis maRal i Seguebadunariani Sabl onebiT agebis al baTobas. Cvens mier SemuSavebul i modifcierebul i genetikuri al goriTmis da kl asikuri genetikuri al goriTmis Sedegebis anal izi mocemul ia meoTxe TavSi (4.2.).

2.4. qsel is xi sebr struqturebad dekompozicia

qsel is marTvisas materialuri nakadebi nawil deba xe-grafis struqturis mqone obieqtSi (wyal momaragebis, gazmomaragebis Tu el eqtromomaragebis sistemebi). zogadad, obieqtSi warroadgens $G=(X,U)$ grafs anu qsel s, sadac X kvanZia, xol o U -rkal Ta simravl e[9].

yovel i $u \in U$ rkal i xasiatdeba $C_u = 0$ gamtarunarianobi T. gansakuTrebui pirobas qmnis daSveba, rom qsel s gaaCni a: ramdenime wyaro q_i Semaval i nakadi T da mraval i mimRebi, romel ic Seizi eba iyos yovel i rkal i p_u moxmarebis moTxovni T anu datvirTvi T. obieqtSi Semaval i nakadi gani sazRvreba rogorc wyaroebSi Semaval i nakadebis j ami:

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^k q_i \quad (i = \overline{1, k}) \quad (2.4.1)$$

sadac: k – wyaroebis raodenobaa.

bunebrivia Semaval i nakadebi nawil deba sistemaSi \mathbf{j}_u nakadebad, $\mathbf{j}_u \leq c_u$ pirobis Sesabami sad.

marTvis amocanis simartivis Tval sazrisiT davuSvaT, rom sistema daproeqtebul ia maqsimaluri datvirTvebis gaTval i swinebi T anu C_u unda uzrunvel yofdes $\mathbf{j}_u = \max p_u$ nakadis gatarebas. amdenad, gamtarunarianobis mxriv moxmarebis moTxovnaze SezRudva ar unda arsebobdes. nakadebis marTvis amocana mdgomareobs nakadebis iseT ganawil ebaSi, rocarkal ebSi ganawil ebul i nakadebis j ami tol ia kvanZSi Semosul i nakadis raodenobisa. xol o mTel sistemaSi ganawil ebul i nakadebi unda akmayofil ebdes pirobas:

$$\sum_u \mathbf{j}_u \leq Q \quad (2.4.2)$$

mocemul i utol oba ganpirobekbul ia sistemaSi Sesazi o danakargebi T. obieqtis specifi ki dan gamodinare misi qsel uri

strukturā unda gamoričxavdes cikl ebsa da maryubebis arsebolas anu sistema unda warmovi dgi noT k raodenobis xeebis saxis, sadac fesvi iqneba i-uri wyaro, xol o es xeebi i se unda avsebdnen erTmaneTs, rom arc erTi rkal i ar unda dai kargos ganxil vis sferodan. es ar niSnabs grafis TeoriaSi kargad cnobil i e.w. gadamfaravi (karkasul i) xis povnas, aramed qsel uri grafis dekompozicijas zemoT aRniSnul xisebr strukturēbad, romel TaTvisac avtonomi urad moxdeba nakadebis optimal urmni Svnel obaTa gansazRvra.

I okal uri datvirTvebisa Tu wyaroebidan Semomaval i nakadebis fl uqtuaciebi, agreTve avariul i situaciebi qmnian xisebri strukturēbis dinamiuri regeneracijs da Sesabamisad nakadebis gadanawil ebis pirobebs, rac bevrād arTul ebs marTvis probl emebs.

amdenad, yal ibdeba qsel uri strukturis xisebr strukturēbad dekompozicijis probl ema da misi al goriTmis Seqmnis aucil ebl oba.

warmodgenil i al goriTmi arsiT rekursiul ia da garkveul ad eyrdnoba grafSi gadamfaravi xis mozebnis *BFS (breadth-first search)* al goriTmis princips, Tumca mni Svnel ovnad gansxavdeba misgan.

upirvel esi Tavisebureba al goriTmis mdgomareobs imasi, rom qsel is dekompozicijis Sedegad miReba ramdenime avtonomiuri, magram urTierTSemavsebel i xe, romel Ta fesvebs swored wyaroebi warmoadgenen. meore, qsel is yovel i wibo xasiatdeba woniTi koeficientiT (roml is fizikuri analogi SeiZI eba i yos nakadi, wneva, el eqtrodeni, datvirTva an el eqtrowinaRoba da a.S.). mesame, al goriTmi Sedgeba e.w. bl okebisagan, roml ebic konkretul funqcas asrul eben da meoTx, al goriTmis Sedegad miRebul i xeebis mwerval ebis ganl ageba xdeba ierarqiul i doneebis mixedviT.

mocemul ia: qsel is mwerval ebi $\{x_i\} \in X$, $(i = \overline{1, N})$;

wi boebi: $\{u_l\} \in U$, ($l = \overline{1, M}$)

wi boTa incidenciis matrica, roml is el ementi $u_{il} = 1$ Tu u_i incidenturia x_i mwerval is, xol o $u_{il} = 0$ Tu u_i araincidenturia x_i mwerval isa.

wyaroebi $\{q_i\} \in Q$, ($i = \overline{1, k}$), sadac: k - wyaroebis (igive xeebis) raodenobaa;

wi boTa wonebi $\{d_l\} \in D$, ($l = \overline{1, M}$), sadac: D - qsel is datvirTva.

- srul deba modul i `xis mwerval is SerCeva~. (sawyis iteraciaze aseT mwerval ebad mi Cneva wyaroebi). mwerval ebi sortirdebian $\{x_1, x_2, K, x_k\}$ masivad wonis zrdadobis mixedviT. yovel bij ze SeirCeva morigi mwerval i minimal uri woniT. anu xdeba gadasvl a masivis Semdeg el ementze. masivis ganxil vis damTavrebis Semdeg, momdevno bij ze kvl av masivis pirvel el ementze davbrundebiT.

- srul deba modul i `wibos SerCeva~. mocemul i xisaTv is SerCeul mwerval Tan incidenciis Sesabamisad SeirCeva wi bo minimal uri woniT.

- srul deba modul i `totis Semowmeba~. SerCeul i wibos bol o mwerval i mowmdeba pirobaze: $x_j = -1$: Tu piroba mcdaria, maSin wi bo ixsneba ganxil vidan da gadavdivarT Semdeg wi boze mocemul mwerval Tan incidenciis Sesabamisad darCenil wi boTa Soris minimal uri wonis kriteriumiT. Tu piroba WeSmaritia, maSin vubrundebiT ~xis mwerval is SerCevis~ modul s, sadac gadavdivarT morig mwerval ze.

- srul deba modul i `xis totis formireba~. mocemul i $u_e \in U$ wi bo izens rkal is saxes:

$$\begin{aligned} u_l^+ &= (x_i x_j) \\ u_l^- &= (x_j x_i) \end{aligned} \quad (2.4.3)$$

Semdeg xdeba mocemul i rkal is wonis gamoTvi a:

$$q_j = q_i + d_l \quad (2.4.4)$$

amasTan, rkal isaTvis $x_j = -1$, xol o TviTon rkal i u_l gani cdis markirebas.

- srul deba modul i `xis donis testireba~. am dros mowmdeba yovel i xisaTvis mocemul i donis yvel a totis formirebis dasrul ebis piroba. Tu piroba mcdaria maSin vbrundebiT `xis mwerval is SerCevis~ modul ze da grzel deba xeebis formireba mocemul doneze. Tu piroba WeSmar itia, maSin xdeba gadasvl a Semdeg doneze da dabruneba `xis mwerval is SerCevis~ modul ze.

- al goriTmi wyvets muSaobas, roca yvel a wi bo gadai qca rkal ad anu u_l , rkal i markirebul ia, rac niSnavs, rom qsel is xisebr struqturabad dekompoziciis procesi dasrul da.

ganvixil oT qsel is xisebr struqturabad dekompoziciis magal iTi:

qsel i warmovadgi noT grafis saxiT, nax. 2.4.1. romel ic Sedgeba mwerval ebi sagan:

$$\{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7, x_8, x_9, x_{10}\}$$

da wi boebi sagan:

$$\{p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, p_6, p_7, p_8, p_9, p_{10}, p_{11}, p_{12}, p_{13}, p_{14}, p_{15}\}$$

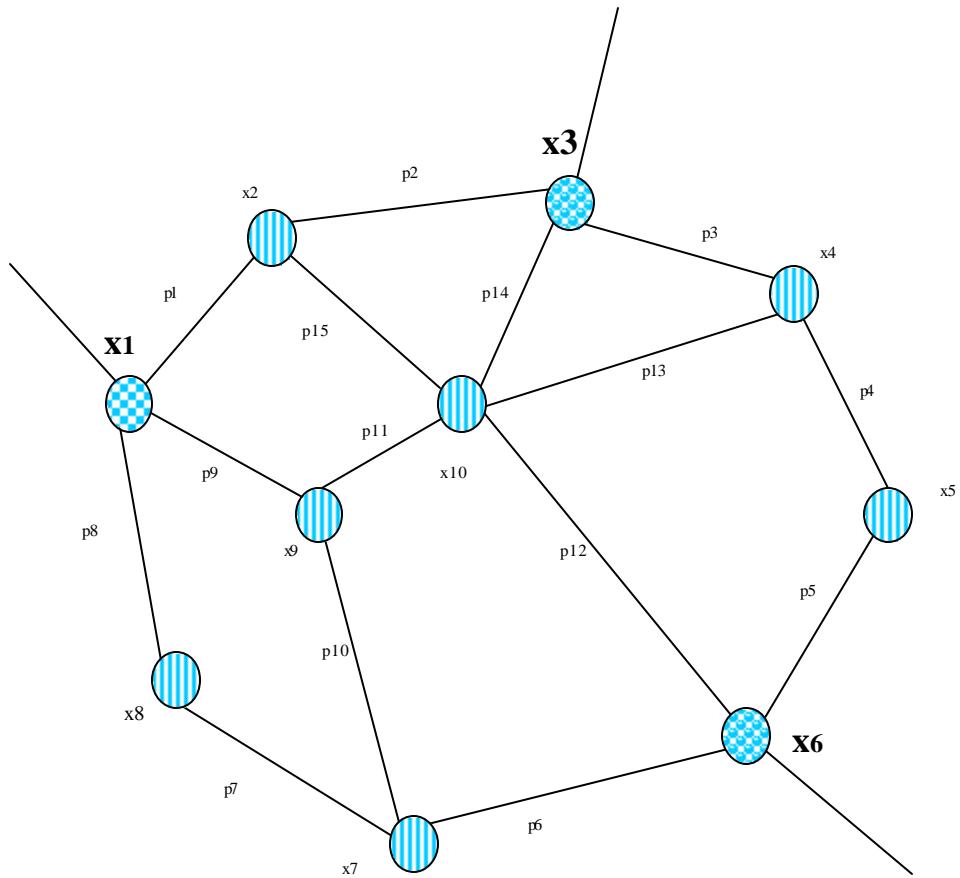
mocemul ia wi boTa wonebi , Sesabami sad:

$$\{9, 12, 7, 10, 14, 9, 8, 11, 10, 15, 12, 6, 9, 12, 10\}$$

CavTval oT, rom X_1, X_3 da X_6 aris wyaroebi, ami tom SeiZI eba davuSvaT, rom X_1 -dan gamomaval i wi boebi a: P_b, P_8, P_9 .

X_3 -dan gamomaval i wi boebi a: P_2, P_3, P_{14} ,

xol o X_6 -dan gamomaval i wi boebi a: P_5, P_6, P_{12} .



nax2.4.1. qsel is warmodgena grafis saxiT

qsel is xisebr struqturebad dekompoziciis al goriTmis
mixedvi T SevadginoT wi boTa incidienciis matrica(cxr.2.4.1):

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	P11	P12	P13	P14	P15
X1	+1	0	0	0	0	0	0	+1	+1	0	0	0	0	0	0
X2	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+1
X3	0	+1	+1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+1	0
X4	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+1	0	0	0
X5	0	0	0	+1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X6	0	0	0	0	+1	+1	0	0	0	0	0	+1	0	0	0
X7	0	0	0	0	0	-1	+1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0
X8	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	+1	-1	0	0	0	0
X10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1

cxr.2.4.1.

ganxi l ul i al gor iTmis Tanaxmad grafi unda daiSal os urtTierTSemavsebel xeebad, roml Ta fesvebs X_1, X_3 da X_6 wyaroebi warmoadgenen. Sevadgi noT mocemul i mwerval ebisaTvis wiboTa mosazRvreobis matrica. faqturad zemoT warmodgenil i wiboTa incidenciis matrica daiSI eba wiboTa mosazRvreobis, sam matricad, Sesabami sad X_1, X_3 da X_6 mwerval ebisaTvis (cxr.2.4.2. cxr.2.4.3. cxr.2.4.4):

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	P11	P12	P13	P14	P15
X1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
X2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
X3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
X10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

cxr.2.4.2.

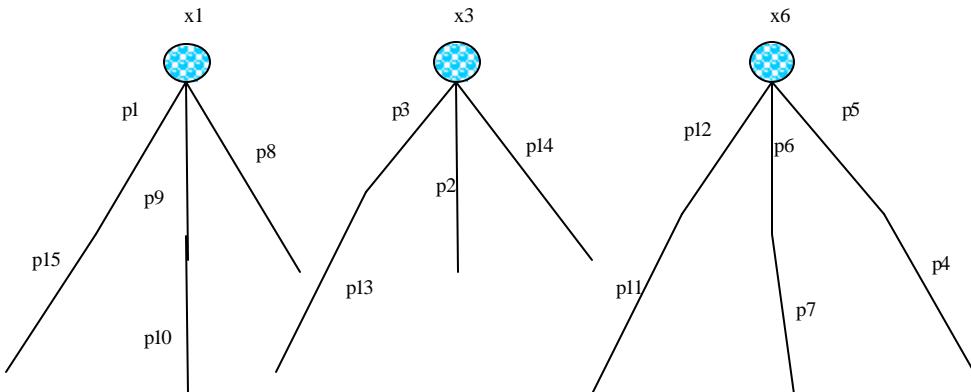
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	P11	P12	P13	P14	P15
X1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
X4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
X5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

cxr.2.4.3.

	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P10	P11	P12	P13	P14	P15
X1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
X7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

cxr.2.4.4.

Sesabami sad grafi daiSI eba sam xi sebr struqturad, nax.2.4.2.



nax.2.4.2. qsel is warmodgena xi sebi struqturebis saxi T al goriTmi SevamowmoT wi boTa wonebis gaTval i swinebi T:

X_1 xi saTvis, X_1 mwverval idan gamomaval ia P_1, P_9 da P_8 wi boebi, P_1 wi bodan gamodis P_{15} , xol o P_9 -dan P_{10} wi bo. gamovi Tval oT X_1 xi saTvis wi boTa wonaTa j ami: $q_1 = S(P_1, P_9, P_8, P_{15}, P_{10}) = 55$;

X_3 xi saTvis, X_3 mwverval idan gamomaval ia P_2, P_3 da P_{14} wi boebi, P_3 wi bodan gamodis P_{13} . gamovi Tval oT X_3 xi saTvis wi boTa wonaTa j ami:

$$q_3 = S(P_2, P_3, P_{14}, P_{13}) = 40;$$

X_6 xi saTvis, X_6 mverval i dan gamomaval ia P_{12} , P_6 da P_5 wi boebi, P_{12} -dan gamomaval ia P_{11} wi bo, P_6 -dan - P_7 , xol o P_5 -dan P_4 wi bo. gamovi Tval oT X_6 xi saTvis wi boTa wonaTa j ami:

$$q_6 = S(P_{12}, P_6, P_5, P_{11}, P_7, P_4) = 59;$$

gamovi Tval oT mocemul i grafis wi boebis wonaTa j ami:

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^{15} P_i = 154. \text{ igi tol ia cal keul i xeebis wi boTa wonebis}$$

j ami sa.

$$\text{rogorc vxedavT, } Q = \sum_{i=1}^3 q_i \text{ tol oba sworia, rac ni Snavs, rom}$$

qsel is xisebr struqturebad dekompoziciam warmatebi T Caiara.

2.5. nakadebis operatiul i marTva

qsel uri struqturis obieqtebis marTvis mizani ZiriTadad qsel is maval rixovan ganStoebebSi material uri nakadebis optimal ur ganawil ebaSi mdgomareobs. qsel is marTva ZiriTadad mindinareobs or reJiSi: normal ur da avariul reJimebSi. rogorc wesi, topol ogiis didi ganzomil ebisa da teqnol ogiuri sirtul is, agreTve sistemis inerciul obis gamo aseTi donis marTvis sistemebSi metad garTul ebul ia gadawyvetil ebis miRebis procesi. sakiTx sverad arTul ebs avariul situaciaTa sixSire, rac ganapirobebs maTi i kvidaciis mizniT marTvis operatiul obis xarisxis amarI ebas.

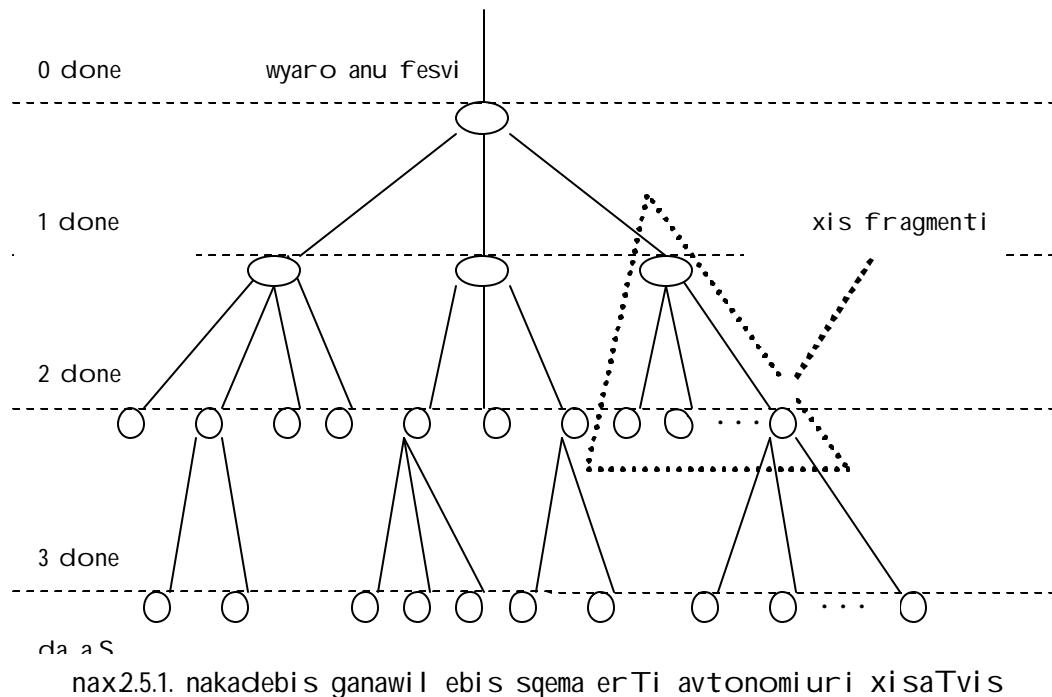
rogorc ukve aRvni Snet qsel uri obieqtii SeiZI eba warmovadginoT grafis saxiT, sadac X mwerval ebis (kvanZebis) simravl ea, xol o U -rkal ebis simravl e. yovel i rkal i xasiatdeba $Cu = 0$ gamtarunarianobiTa da agreTve p_u datvirTviT. apriorul ad davuSvaT, rom qsel i Sedgeba garkveul i raodenobis avtonomiuri, Tanac urTierTSemavsebel i xisebri struqturis simravl isagan, romel Ta fesvebs gare wyaroebi warmoadgenen. amdenad, nakadebis marTva qsel Si xorciel deba cal keul i xis SemTxvevaSi damouki debi ad, magram mTI ianobaSi urTierTSetanxmebul ad, rac qsel is erTiani marTvis sistemis funqcionirebis aucil ebel i pirobaa[9].

I okal uri anu cal keul i rkal is doneze datvirTvebi sa Tu sxvadasxva parametrebis cvl ebadoba (sadReRamiso grafikebi, pikuri datvirTvebi da sxva), wyaroebi dan Semomaval i nakadebis cvl il ebis SemTxveviTi xasiati, qmnan xis struqturaSi nakadebis optimal uri gadanawil ebis pirobebs. rac mniSynel ovnad arTul ebs marTvis probl emebs.

normal ur reJiSi marTvisatvis gamoiyeneba nakadebis gadanawil ebis al goriTmi rogorc xis struqturis cvl il ebis

gareSe, i se xisebr struqturaTa sinqronul i cvl il ebebiT, rac damoki debul ia deficitis xasiatze.

ganvixil oT nakadebis ganawili ebis al goriTmi erTi avtonomiuri xis magal iTze, roml is ganzogadoebul i struqtura naCvenebia nax.2.5.1-ze:



nax2.5.1. nakadebis ganawili ebis sqema erTi avtonomiuri xisaTvis xis struqtura warmovadgi noT doneebis saxiT, rac ganapi-robebs al goriTmis etapobriv muSaobs anu warmodgeni l i al goriTmi maval etapobrivia. simartivisaTvis aRni Snul i xis struqtura ganvixil oT el ementarul i xeebis sistemis saxiT, e.i. yovel i donis yovel i kvanZi misgan gamodinare rkal ebis CaTvl iT qmnis e.w. el ementarul xes. am proceduras SeiZI eba vuwodoT defragmentacia [3,5].

al goriTmi muSaobs cikl Si yovel i avtonomiuri xis cal keu-
l i fragmentisaTvis daRmaval i principiT anu nul ovani donidan
qveiT. yovel i el ementarul i xisaTvis nakadebis ganawili ebis
optimizaciis amocana mdgomareobs Semdegi mi znobrivi funqciis
Sesrul ebaSi:

$$\sum_u (p_u - \mathbf{j}_u) \rightarrow \min \quad (2.5.1)$$

$$\text{SezRudvebi T: } \sum_{u \in W^+(i)} \mathbf{j}_u = \sum_{u \in W^-(i)} \mathbf{j}_u \quad (2.5.2)$$

$$p_u^{\min} \leq \mathbf{j}_u \leq c_u \quad (2.5.3)$$

SezRudva (2) Tanaxmad G grafis yvel a $i \in X$ mweraval Si Semaval i da gamomaval i nakadebi tol i unda i yos.

al goriTmis mizania yovel i fragmentis rkal ebisaTvis \mathbf{j}_u nakadebis iseTi mniSnel obebis povna, roml is drosac (1) piroba srul deba (2) da (3) SezRudvebis gaTval i swinebiT.

amocana wydeba genetikuri al goriTmebis (\$2.3.) gamoyenebiT, sadac TiToeul i \mathbf{j}_u nakadi am SemTxvevaSi warmodgenil ia namdvili ricxvebis masivis saxiT. Tavis mxriv, genetikuri al goriTmi axorciel ebs sel eqciis, krossoverisa da mutaciis operaci ebs. yovel i operatoris win xdeba (2), (3) pirobebis Semowmeba. fragmentul i (l okal uri) optimumis povnis Semdeg al goriTmi meordeba cikl Si, vidre mTI ianad xisaTvis ar Sesrul deba. Semdgom yovel i ve Tavidan iwyeba da meordeba Semdegi xisaTvis da a.S. vidre mTel i qsel isaTvis ar dasrul deba nakadebis mniSnel obaTa gamoTvl a. bol os xdeba pirobis Semowmeba:

$$\sum_u \mathbf{j}_u \leq Q = \sum_j q_j \quad (2.5.4)$$

sadac q_j -cal keul i wyar os Semomaval i nakadis mniSnel obaa.

al goriTmi poul obs nakadebis ganawi l ebis ramodenime optimal ur amonaxsns, amis Semdeg miRebul i variantebidan amoirCeva is erTi amonaxsni,

romel ic izI eva minimal ur ekonomi kur maCvenebel s.

$$S_u(t) = \sum_{t=1}^n \mathbf{j}_u(t) \cdot E_u(t) \Rightarrow \min \quad (2.5.5)$$

$$\text{sadac } E_u(t) = l_u \cdot b_1 + \Delta h_u \cdot b_2 \quad (2.5.6)$$

$S_u(t)$ aris kvanZidan rkal ebSi gamaval i nakadebis j amuri danaxarj i.

$E_u(t)$ – erT rkal Si nakadis gatarebis danaxarj ia;

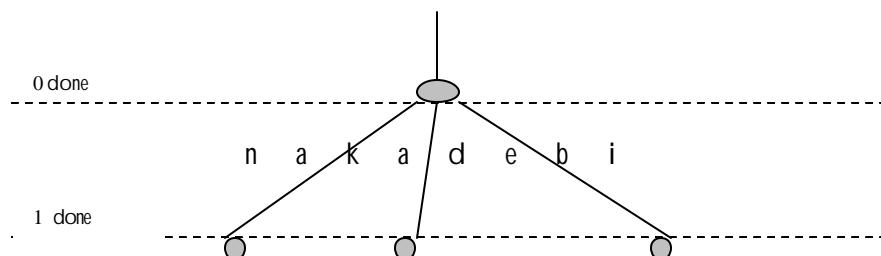
Δh_u – mocemul i rkal isaTvis doneTa sxvaobaa;

l – rkal is sigrZea;

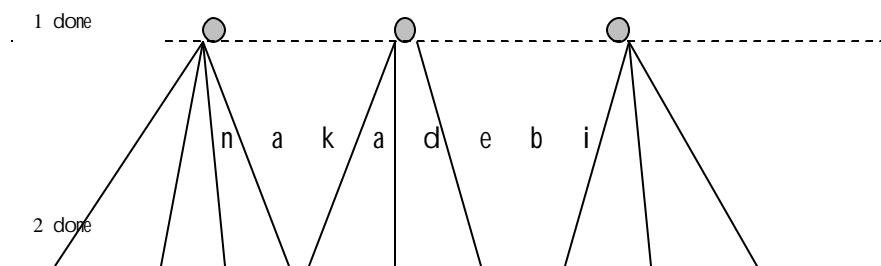
b_1 – erTeul i nakadis gadatanaa erTeul sigrZeze;

b_2 – erTeul i nakadis gadatanaa erTeul simaRI eze;

rogorc aRvni SneT, nakadebis ganawi l eba xdeba etapobrivid. j er dakmayofil deba pirvel i done, rac nax.2.5.1-ze mocemul i xi satTvis gamoi yureba Semdegi saxiT(nax. 2.5.2):



amis Semdeg dakmayofil deba meore done:



nax.2.5.2. nakadebis ganawi l ebis sqema

da a.S. nakadebis ganawi l eba gagrZel deba xis doneebis mixedvi T.

Tu nakadebis gadanawi l ebam ver aRadgina sistemi s mdgradoba, maSin xorciel deba qsel is xisebr struqturaTa dinami kuri regeneracia dekompozicii s al goriTmis gamoyenebi T.

avariul reJiMSi saWiroa konkretul i rkal is izol acia da avtomaturad unda Seicval os mocemul i xis konfiguraci. amisaTvis aucil ebel ia qsel is struqturul i gadawyoba, radgan

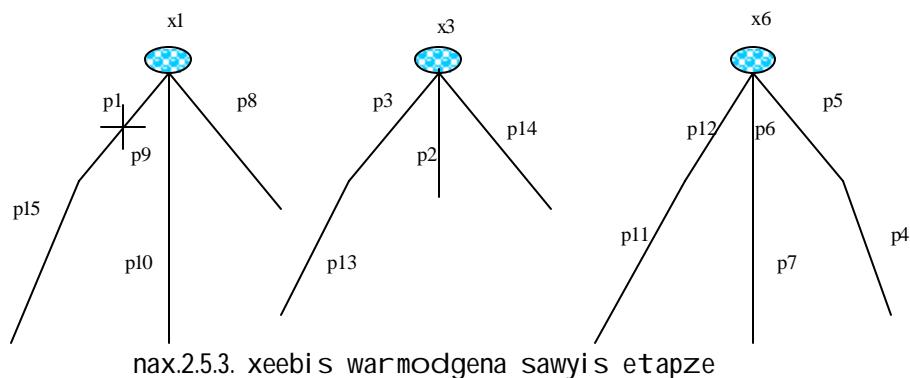
konkretul i xis struqturis Secvl a TavisTavad gamoiwvevs rogorc minimum momij nave xeebis struqturul cvl il ebas.

avariul situaciaSi, roca irRveva romel imē rkal is mTI ianoba da Sesabamisad mocemul i rkal i ukve veRar gani xil eba Tavis struqturaSi, saWiro xdeba al ternatiul i variantebis gadarCeva saukeTeso struqturis povnis mi zni T.

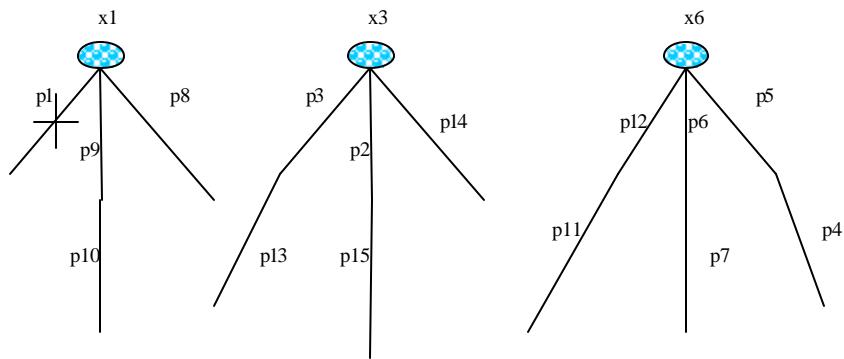
zemoTganxil ul i dekompoziciis al goriTmis meSveobiT moxdeba axal i xeebis regeneracia da misi real izeba rkal is bol oebSi arsebul i sarqvel ebis (an CamrTvel ebis) mier. marTvis sqema warmoadgens aRniSnul i mowyobil obebis binarul i mdgomareobis masivs, romel ic gai cema dispetcerisaTvis rekomenadiis saxiT. Semdgom ki nakadebis ganawil ebis al goriTmis gamoyenebiT gani sazRvreba nakadebis optimal uri mni Svnel obebi axal i struqturebis pirobebSi.

Cvens mier ganxil ul qsel Si (na.2.4.1), davuSvaT p_1 rkal ze Seiqmna avariul i situacia. e.i. unda moxdes aRniSnul i rkal is izol acia, ris gamoc nakadis gadanawil eba p_{15} rkal Si, agreTve, bl okirdeba. qsel i struqturul ad unda gadaewyos ise, rom p_{15} rkal Si nakadis miwodeba ar Seferxdes. xis struqturul i gadawyobis gaTval i swinebul i unda iqnas (2) da (3) SezRudvebi: sadac: p_u rkal is datvirTva; C_u - gamtarunarianoba; \mathbf{j}_u - rkal Si ganawil ebul i nakadi.

xeebi, romel Ta struqtura Tavdapi rvel ad warmodgeni ia Semdegi saxiT, nax.2.5.3.



regeneraciis Semdeg mi i Reben aseT saxes, nax. 2.5.4.



nax.2.5.4. xeebis warmodgena regeneraciis Semdeg
xeebis regeneraciis Semdeg nakadebi ganawi l deba
zemoaRni Snul i al gor iTmi T.

III Tavi. materialuri nakadebis marTvis procesis

model irebisa da analizis al goriTmebi

3.1. marTvis procesis intel eqtualuri al goriTmebi

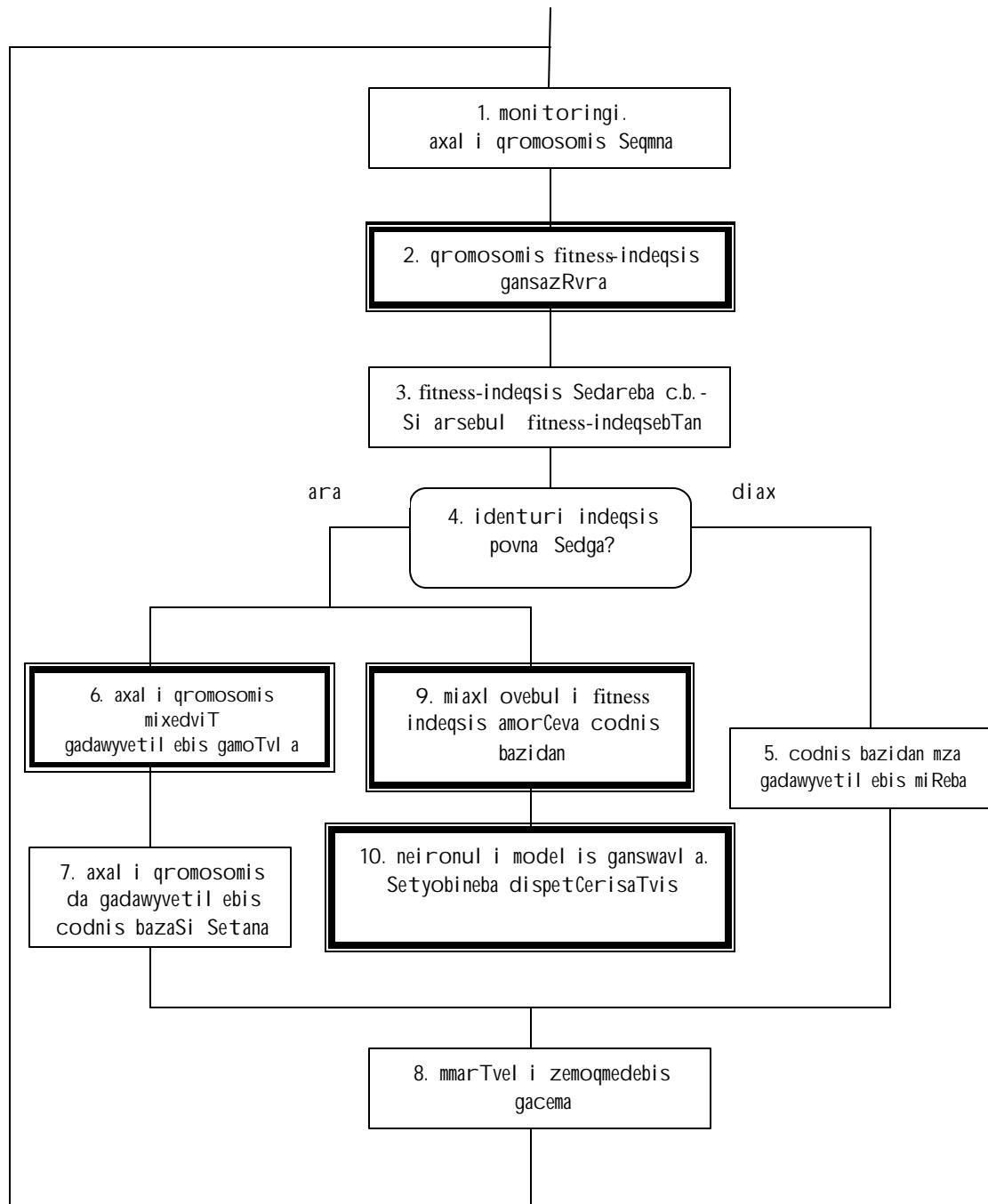
rogorc zemoT iyo aRniSnul i, garda genetikuri al goriTmebis, qsel is marTvis procesSi gansakuTrebui mniSvnel obas iZens xel ovnuri intel eqtis sxva metodebis, kerZod xel ovnuri nei ronul i qsel ebisa da freimebis sistemebis genetikur al goriTmebTan erTobl ivi gamoyenebis aucil ebl oba.

nax.3.1.1.-ze warmodgenil ia qsel is marTvis zogadi al goriTmis bl oksqema, sadac ZiriTad funqciur bl okebs Seadgenen monitoringisa da operatiul i marTvis intel eqtualuri al goriTmebi, roml ebic monacemTa bazebTan (statistikur monacemebTan) erTad codnis bazebisa (Knowledge Bases), codnis warmodgenis freimul i modelisa da daskvnebis manqanis (Inference Engine) arsebobas efuzvneba. codnis baza warmodge nil ia wesebis erTobl iobis, `situacia-gadawyvetil eba` strukturis freimul i `qromosomebis` simravl is saxiT, sadac TiToeul i freimis identifikators warmoadgens e.w. fitness-indeksi, rac real urad mocemul i konkretul i wesisaTvis genetikuri al goriTmebis `qromosomis` fitness-funqciis mniSvnel obis eqvival enturia. amasTan, codnis bazaSi freimebi sortirebul ia fitness-indeqsis mixdvi T[6,7].

bl oki 1. obieqtis marTvis procesis erT-erT umniSvne l ovanes etaps Seadgens qsel is uwyeti monitoringi, rac sakontrol o interval iT mTel i sistemis avtomatur skani rebas da komponentTa mmdinare mniSvnel obebis monacemTa bazaSi Setanas uzrunvel yofs.

TiToeul i saangari So $t=1, \overline{T}$ periodisaTvis qsel idan miRebul i informaciul i masivi qmnis axal `qromosomas`, roml is

`genebs` warroadgens qsel is komponentTa m mindinare miSnel obibi.



nax.3.1.1. sistemis marTvis al goriTmis sqema

bl oki 2. genetikuri al goriTmebis meSveobi T, xdeba Seqmnili i axal i `qromosomis` fitness-i ndeqsis gansazRvra.

bl oki 3. mimdinareobs axal i `qromosomis" fitness-indeqsis codnis bazaSi arsebul i freimebis fitness-indeqsebTan Sedareba da Sesabamisad, winaswar dagrovil i `codnis" mi xedvi T mocemul i situaciis `Secnoba".

bl oki 4. ganisazRvreba moxda Tu ara identuri indeqsis povna codnis bazaSi.

bl oki 5. Tu mimdinare situaciis Secnoba moxda, maSin mocemul i fitness-indeqsis mqone marTvis freimis Sesabamisi mza gadawyvetil eba (anu sarvel ebis mdgomareobisa da satumbo sadgurebis muSaobis reJimebis mni Svnel obebi) gai cema qsel ze mmarTvel i zemoqmedebisaTvis.

bl oki 6. Tu mimdinare situaciis Secnoba ar moixerxa, maSin axal i `qromosomis" mixedvi T marTvis al goriTmebis (genetikuri al goriTmebi, qsel is xisebri struqturabis adapturi gadawyobis al goriTmebi da sxva) gamoyenebi T xorciel deba ukve axal i mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebebis gamomuSaveba.

bl oki 7. mocemul i situacia da miRebul i Sedegebi axal i fitness-indeqsis mqone freimis saxiT Seitaneba codnis bazaSi. garda amisa, codnis bazaSi, freimebis ganmeorebis sixSiris mTvl el is indikatoris Sesabamisad, dabal sicocxl isunariani freimebi, roml ebic TiTqmis aRar meordebian, codnis bazidan amovardnas eqvemdebarebian anu xdeba codnis bazis ganaxl eba.

bl oki 8. gamoTvl il i mmarTvel i gadawyvetil ebebi gai cema obieqtze.

bl oki 9. dispetcerizaciis Tval sazrisiT, paral el urad, unda moxdes anomal iuri situaciis identifikasi, kerZod qsel is im monakveTis gansazRvra, sadac moxda sistemis muSaobis normal uri reJimis darRveva an avariul i situaciis Seqmna. am mizniT codnis bazaSi xdeba axal i `qromosomis" fitness-indeqstAn maqsimal urad miaxl oebul i fitness-indeqsis mqone e.w. etal onuri freimis povna, romel Tanac ganTanxmeba minimal uri iqneba.

bl oki 10. axal i `qromosomis" ganswavl is mi zni T gamoi yeneba xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis metodi, roml is drosac axal i `qromosoma" warmodgenil ia neironul i model is saxiT. ganswavl is procesSi mimidinareobs Y veqtoris maqsimal uri adaptacia anu miaxl oeba D sasurvel (etal onur) gamomaval veqtorTan, roca Secdoma $d \Rightarrow 0$, rac xdeba `farul i" el ementebis woni Ti koeficientebis gamoTvl aawyobi T genetikuri al goriTmebis gamoyenebi T, sadac W wonebis veqtorebis qromosomTa registrebs qmnian.

`qromosomis" neironul i model is ganswavl is etapebi:

bij i 1. inicial izacia: sawyis etapze mocemul ia `qromosomis" sigre e.i. `genebis" raodenoba N, `genis" indeqsis sawyisi mniSnel oba $i=0$, qsel is komponentebis mniSnel obaTa simravl e $X=\{x(i)\}$, axal i `qromosoma" woni Ti koeficientebis simravl is saxiT $W=\{w(i)\}$, D sasurvel i (etal onuri) gamomaval i veqtoris mniSnel oba, cariel i simravl e $Q=\{q(i)\}$, mutaciis koeficienti λ , `qromosomis" fitness-funqciis sawyisi mniSnel oba $Y(0)$.

bij i 2. ai Reba `qromosomis" $i=i+1$ `genis" mniSnel oba.

bij i 3. gamoi Tvl eba `qromosomis" fitness-funqciis mniSnel oba $Y=F(XW)$.

bij i 4. mowmdeba piroba: $Y=D$. pirobis Sesrul ebis SemTxvevaSi gadavdivarT bij i 5-ze. sxva SemTxvevaSi bij i 6-ze.

bij i 5. neironul i model is ganswavl a dasrul ebul ia. gai cema `genebis" anu qsel is komponenta simravl e $\{q(i)\}$, sadac Sei qmna anomal iuri situaciebi. miRebul i informacia mi ewodeba dispetCers da imavdroul ad fiksirdeba monacemTa bazaSi anomal iaTa Jurnal izaciis mi zni T.

bij i 6. gamoi Tvl eba Secdoma $d = |Y - D|$.

bij i 7. mowmdeba pi roba: $d(i) = d(i-1)$. pi robis Sesrul ebis SemTxvevaSi gadavdivarT bij i 8-ze. sxva SemTxvevaSi bij i 10-ze.

bij i 8. mowmdeba pi roba: Y>D.

bij i 9. pi robis Sesrul ebis SemTxvevaSi: $w(i) = w(i) - \lambda$, xol o sxva SemTxvevaSi: $w(i) = w(i) + \lambda$; anu i-ur "genSi" srul deba mutaciis operatori. gadavdivarT bij i 3-ze.

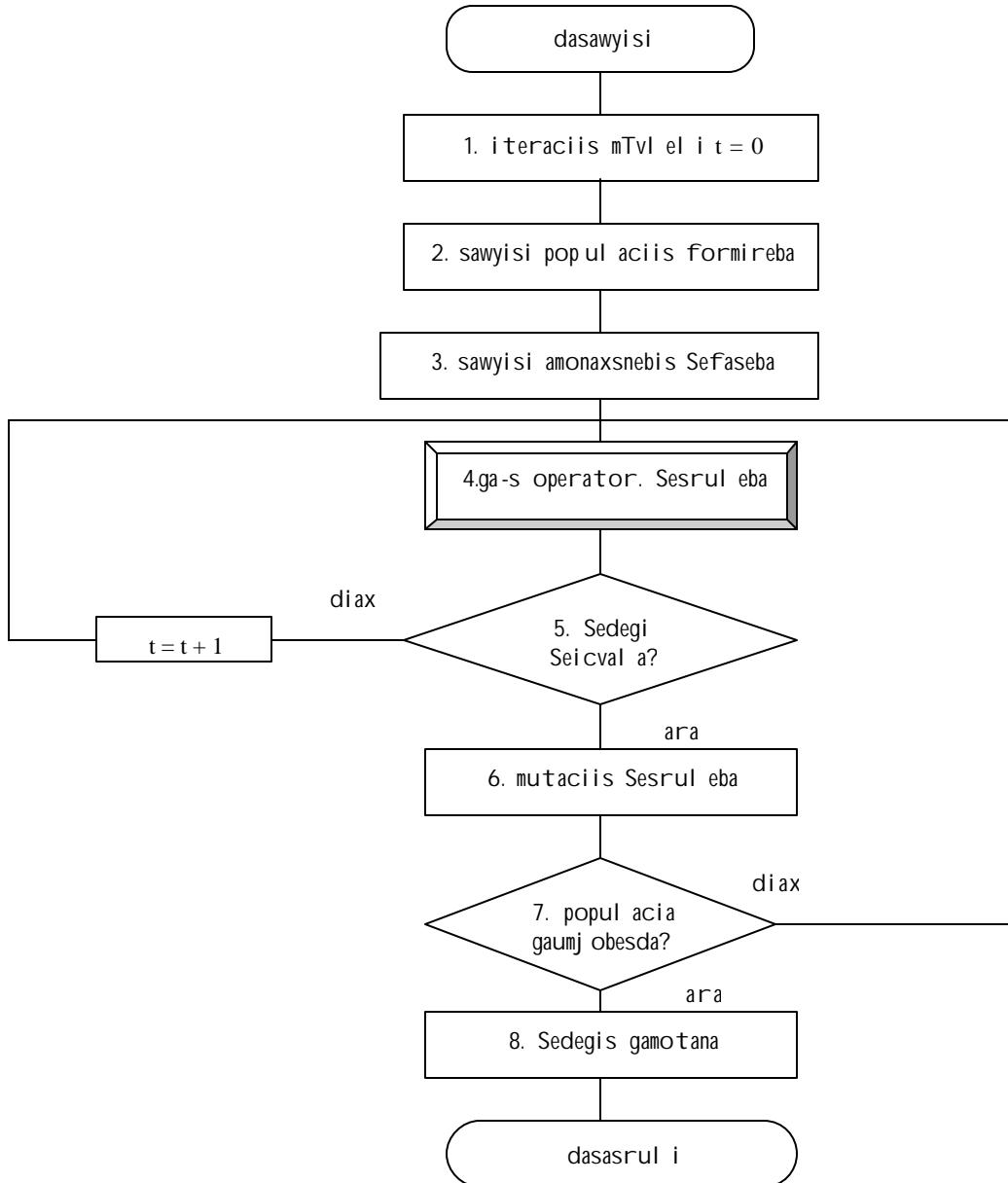
bij i 10. mowmdeba pi roba: $i=N$. pi robis Sesrul ebis SemTxvevaSi gadavdivarT bij i 5-ze. sxva SemTxvevaSi bij i 11-ze.

bij i 11. Q simravl is el ementi: $q(i) = d(i)$. gadavdivarT bij i 2-ze.

warmodgenil i intel eqtual uri al goriTmebi principul ad cvl ian personal is anal izur da prognostul SesaZI ebl obebs, mkveTrad amari eben gadawyetil ebis miRebis operatiul obis xarisxs, gansakuTrebiT avariul i situaciebis warmoSobis dros. garda amisa, sakmaod mosaxerxebel ia arasrul i informaciis SemTxvevaSi marTvis Tval sazrisiT.

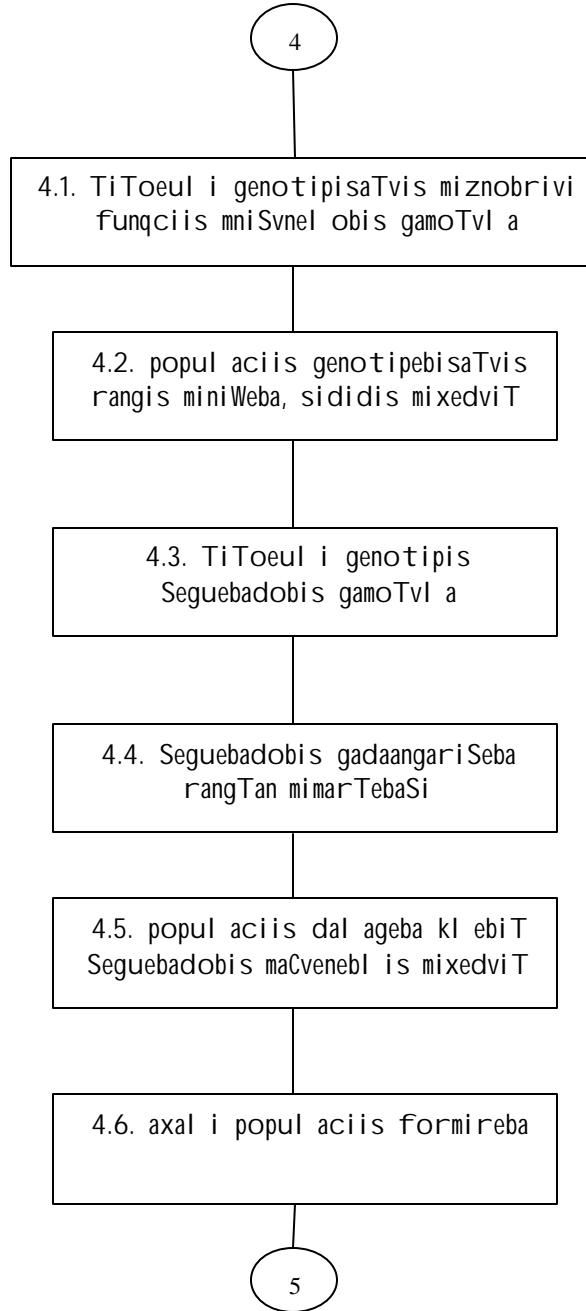
3.2. genetikuri al goritmis da qsel is dekompoziciis al goritmis aRwera

modificirebul i genetikuri al goritm warmodgenil ia nax.3.2.1-ze. al goritm moicavs populaciis formirebis, kodirebis, dekodirebis, krossoveris, mutaciis, ranjirebis bl okebs.



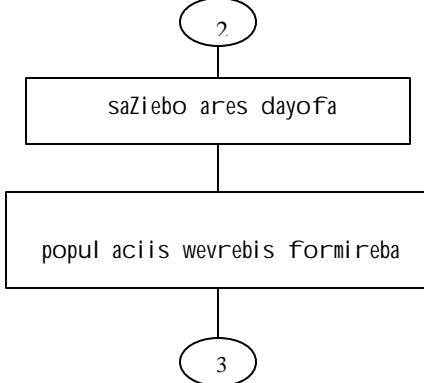
nax.3.2.1 modificirebul i genetikuri al goritm is sqema

bl oki 4. warmodgenilia nax.3.2.2.-ze, romel ic axorciel ebs genotipebis Seguebadobis gamoTvl as, genotipebisatvis rangis miniWebas, populaciis sortirebas kl ebis mixedviT, axal i populaciis formirebas.

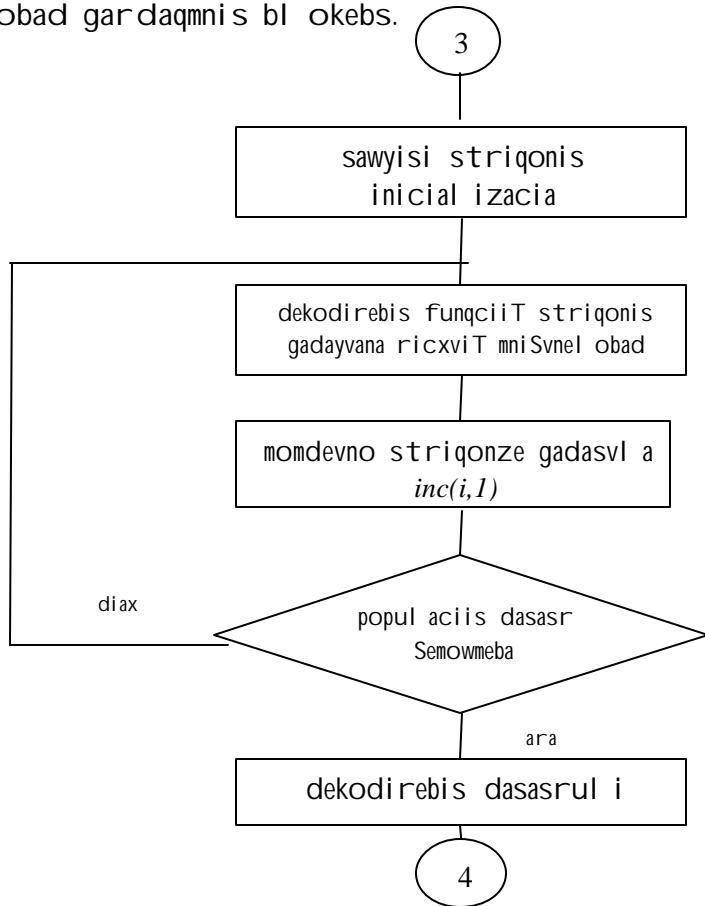


nax.3.2.2. genotipebis Seguebadobis gamoTvl a

bl oki 2. warmodgenil ia Nnax. 3.2.3.-ze, romel ic axorciel ebs saZiebo ares dayofas 2' tol nawill ad da dayofil i aredan nraodenobis l Tanrigiani orobiTi S raodenobis striqonebis formirebas.

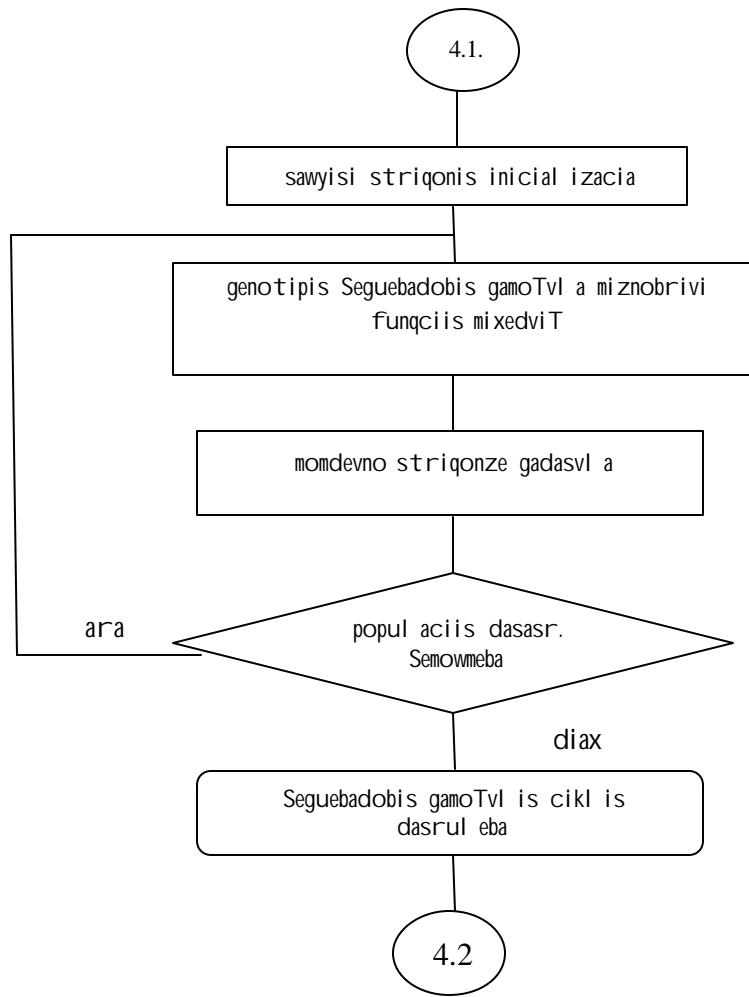


nax.3.2.3. sawyisi striqonebis formireba
bl oki 3. warmodgenil ia Nnax. 3.2.4.-ze, romel ic moicavs dekodirebis funciis saSual ebi T TiToeul i striqonis ricxvit mni Svnel obad gardaqmnis bl okebs.



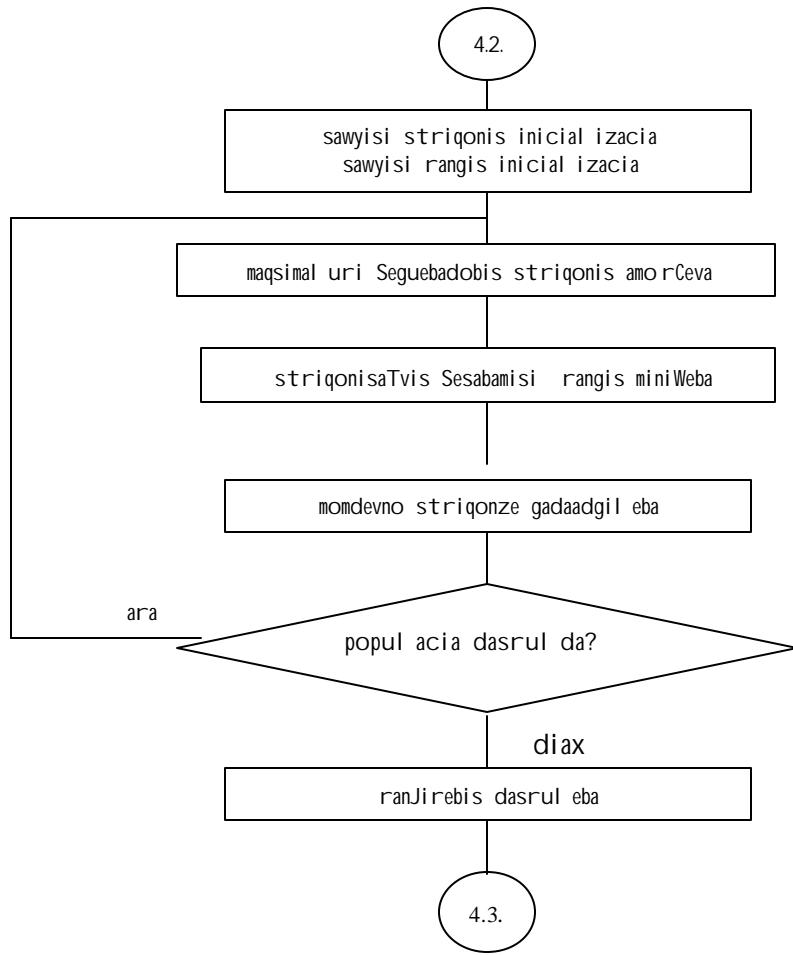
nax.3.2.4. striqonebis dekodireba

bl oki 4.1. warmodgeni l ia nax. 3.2.5.-ze, romel ic Seicavs
Ti Toeul i striqoni saTvis anu genotipebi saTvis mi znobrivi
funqciis mixedvi T Seguebadobis gamoTvl is bl okebs.



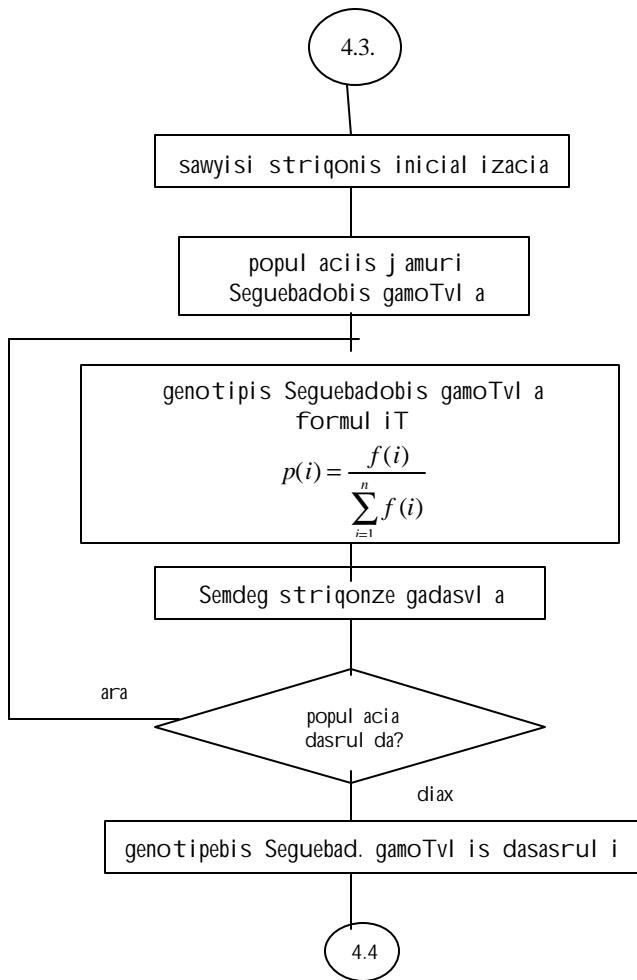
nax.3.2.5. striqonebis Seguebadobi T sortireba

bl oki 4.2. warmodgenil ia nax.3.2.6.-ze, romel ic Seicavs sawyisi rangis inicial izaciis, cal keul i striqonisaTvis rangis miniWebs bl okebs.



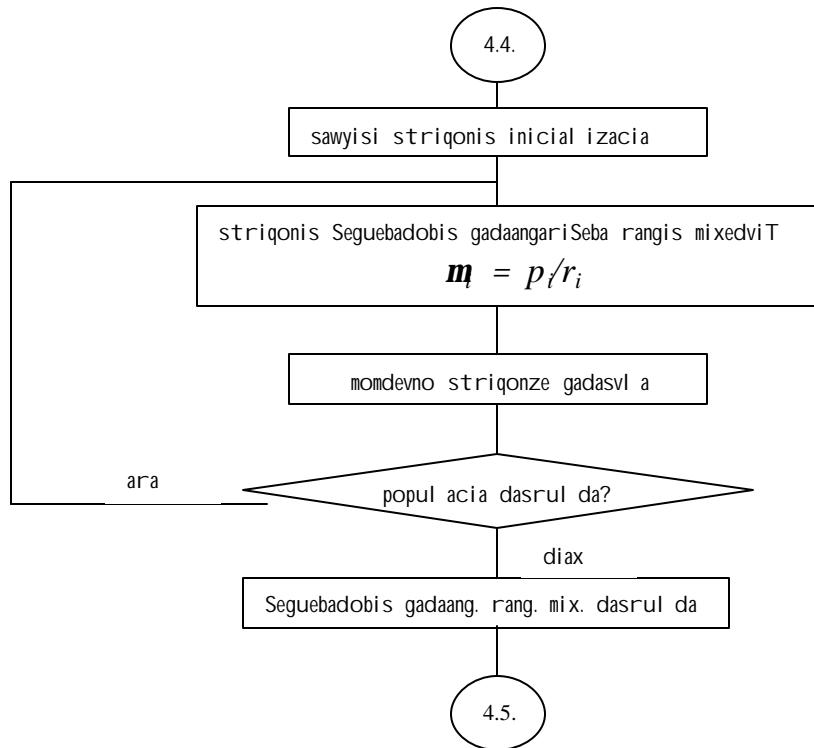
nax.3.2.6. striqonebis ranJireba

bl oki 4.3 warmodgenil ia nax.3.2.7-ze, romelic Seicavs pol ul aciis jamuri Seguebadobis gamoTvl is, populaciis TiToeul i wevris Seguebis al baTobis gamoTvl is bl okebs.



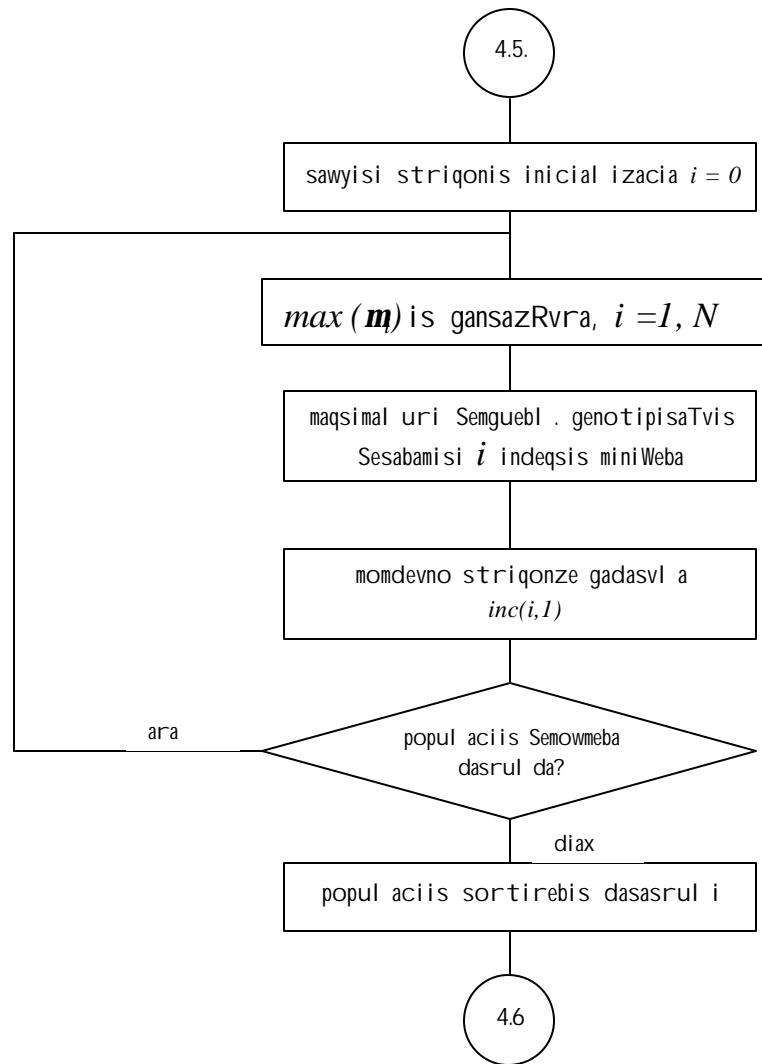
nax.3.2.7. populaciis jamuri Seguebadobis gamoTvl a

bl oki 4.4. warmodgenill ia nax. 3.2.8.-ze, romel ic aerTianebs
 popul aci is wevrebis rangis mixedvi T Seguebadobis
 gadaangari Sebis bl okebs, rac warmodgens popul aci is
 daxari sxebis wi napi robas.



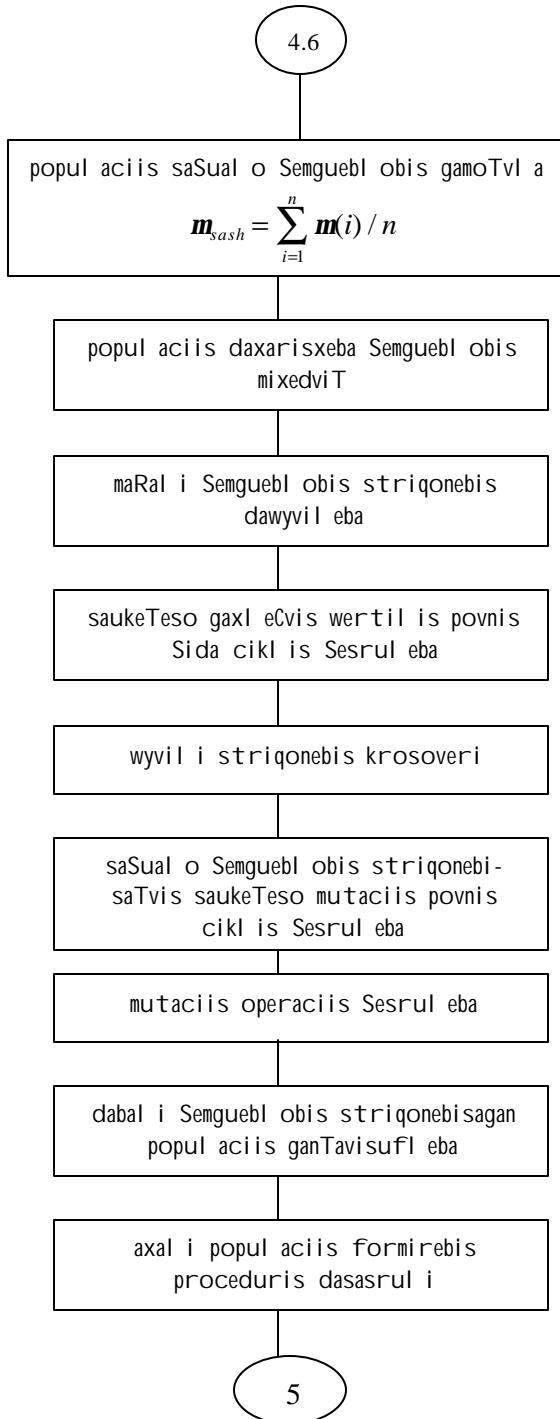
nax.3.2.8. popul aci is rangiT dal ageba

bl oki 4.5. warmodgeni l ia nax.3.2.9.-ze, romel ic moi cavs popul aciis wevrebis saSual o Seguebadobis mixedvi T popul aciis wevrebis sortirebis bl okebs.



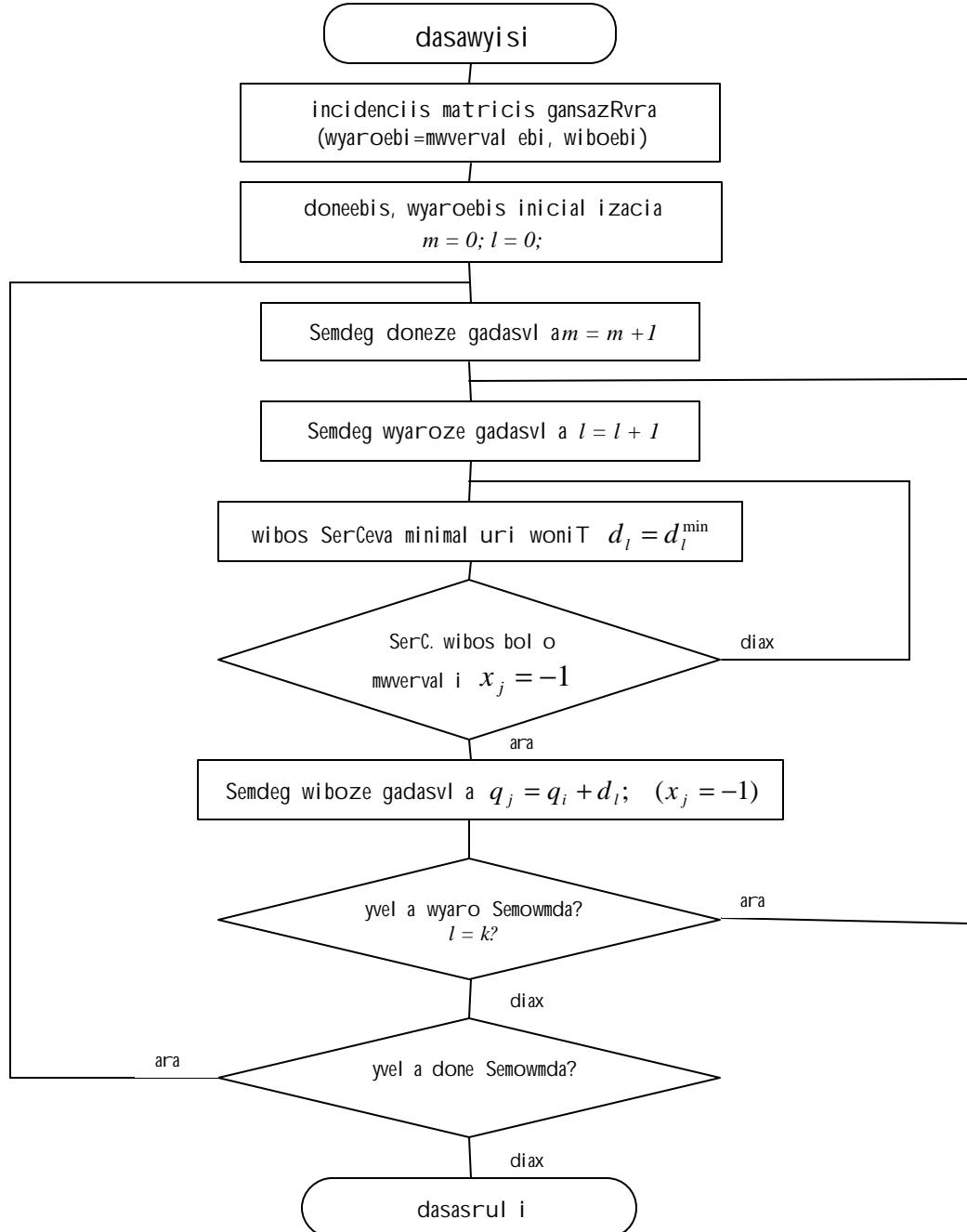
nax.3.2.9. popul aciis anal izi

bl oki 4.6 warmodgeni i nax 3.2.10-ze, romel ic Seicavs populaciis saSual o Seguebadobis gansazRvris, populaciis wevrebis daxarisxebis, krosoveris, mutaciis, bl okebs.



nax.3.2.10. krosoveris, mutaciis sqema

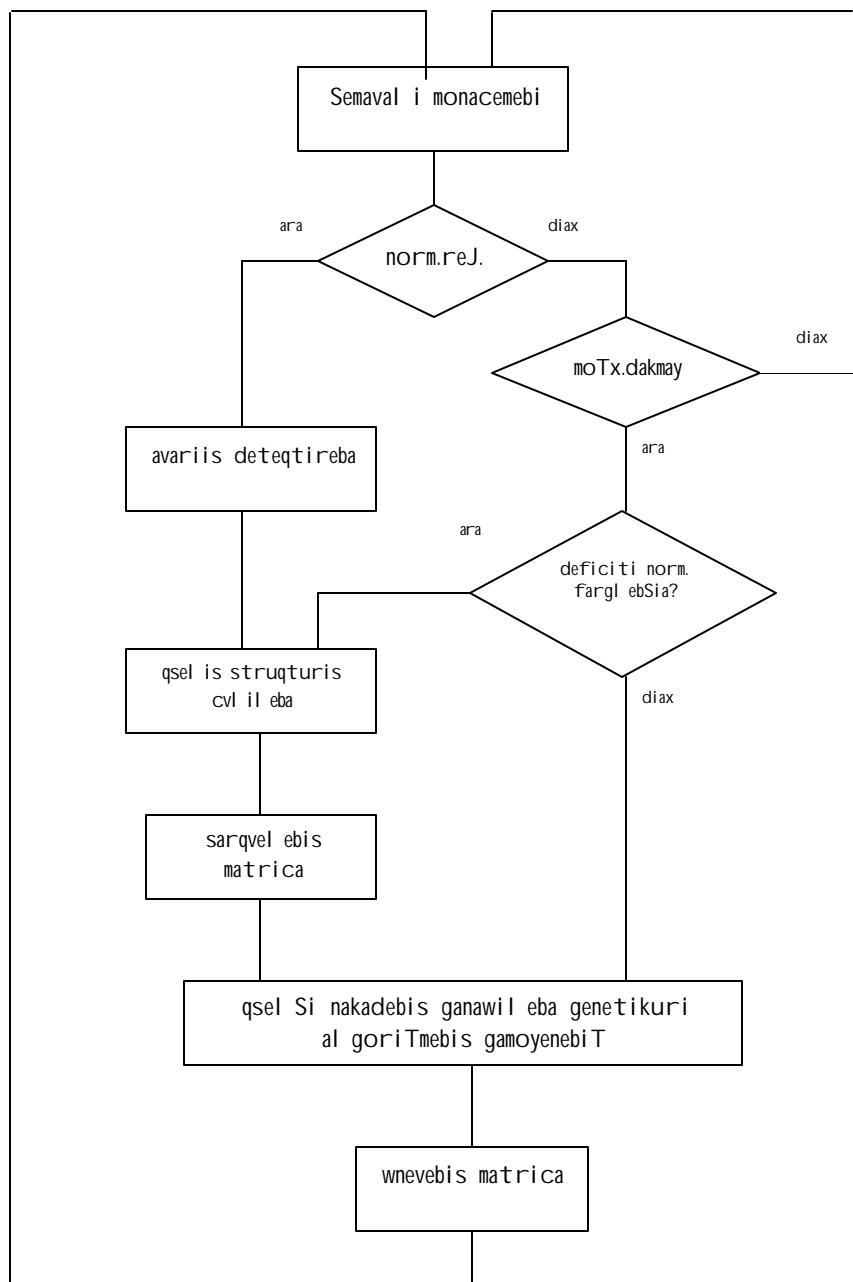
qsel is xisebr struqturebad dekompoziciis al goritmul i sqema mocemul ia nax.3.2.11-ze, romel ic Sedgeba wyaroebis anu mwerval ebis SerCeviis, doneebis inicial izaciis, wiboebis SerCeviis bl okebi sagan.



nax.3.2.11. qsel is xisebr struqturebad dekompoziciis al goritmis sqema

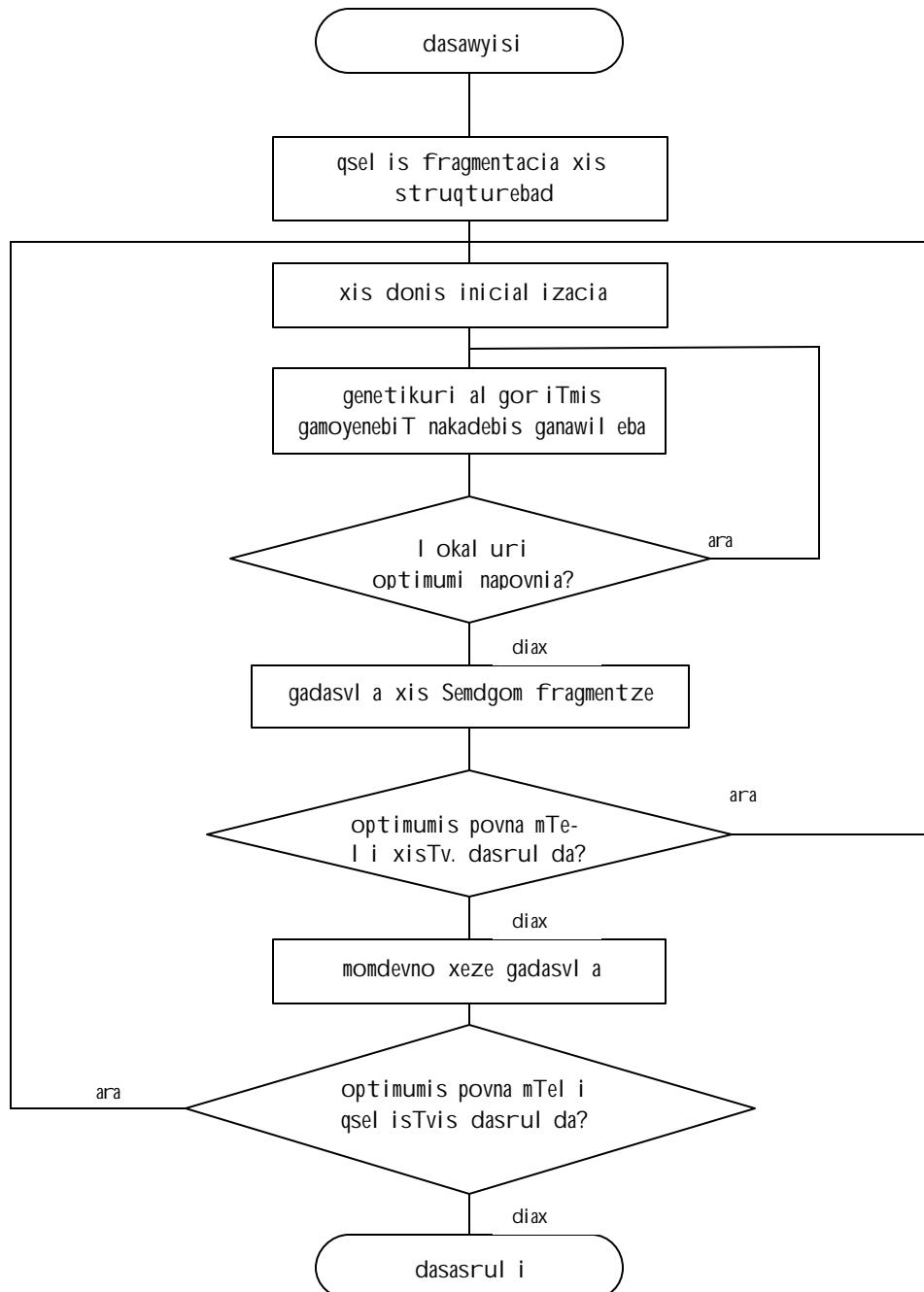
3.3. nakadebis marTvis al goriTmebi

sistemis operatiul i marTvis al goriTmis ganzogadoebul i bl ok-sqema naCvenebia nax.3.3.1.-ze.



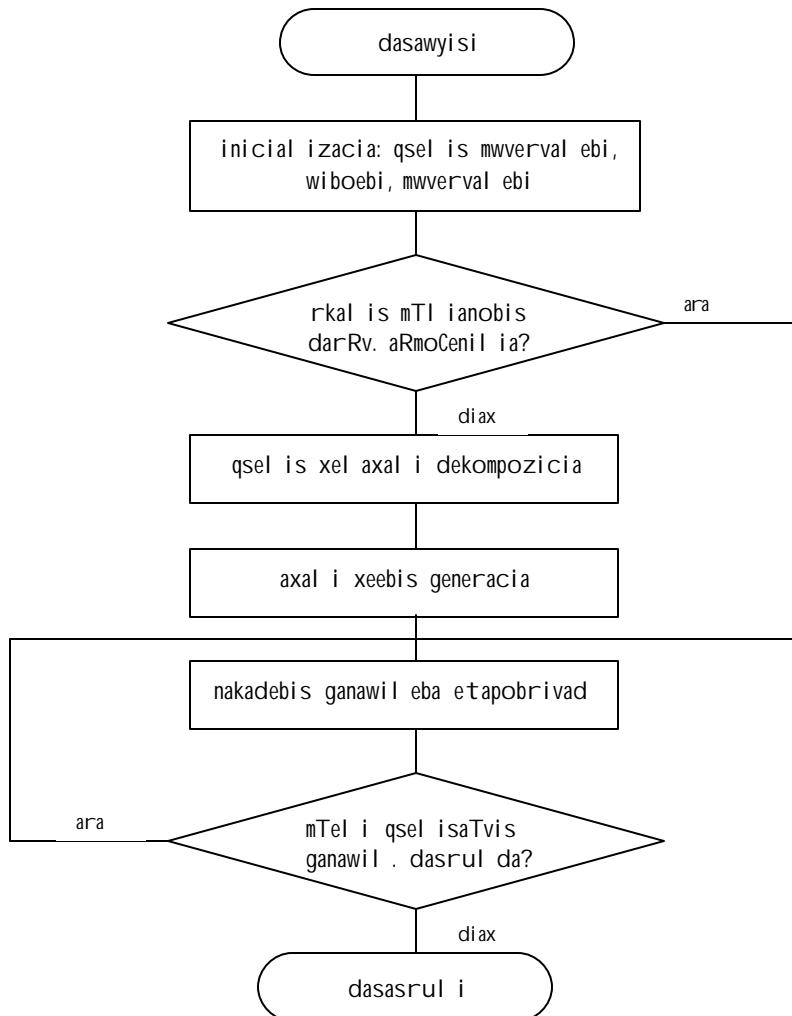
nax.3.3.1. nakadebis operatiul i marTvis ganzogadoebul i sqema

nakadebis ganawil ebis al gor iTmis bl ok-sqema, normal uri reJimsaTvis, warmodgenil ia nax.3.3.2.-ze, romelic moicavs xis doneebis inicial izaciis, doneebis mixedviT genetikuri al gor iTmebiT nakadebis ganawil ebis bl okebs.



nax.3.3.2. normal ur reJimsi nakadebis marTvis al gor iTmi

nakadebis marTvis al goriTmis bl ok-sqema, avariul i reJimi saTvis, warmodgenili ia nax.3.3.3.-ze, romel ic moicavs avariis deteqtirebis, axal i xeebis generaciis, nakadebis etapobrivid ganawil ebis bl okebs.

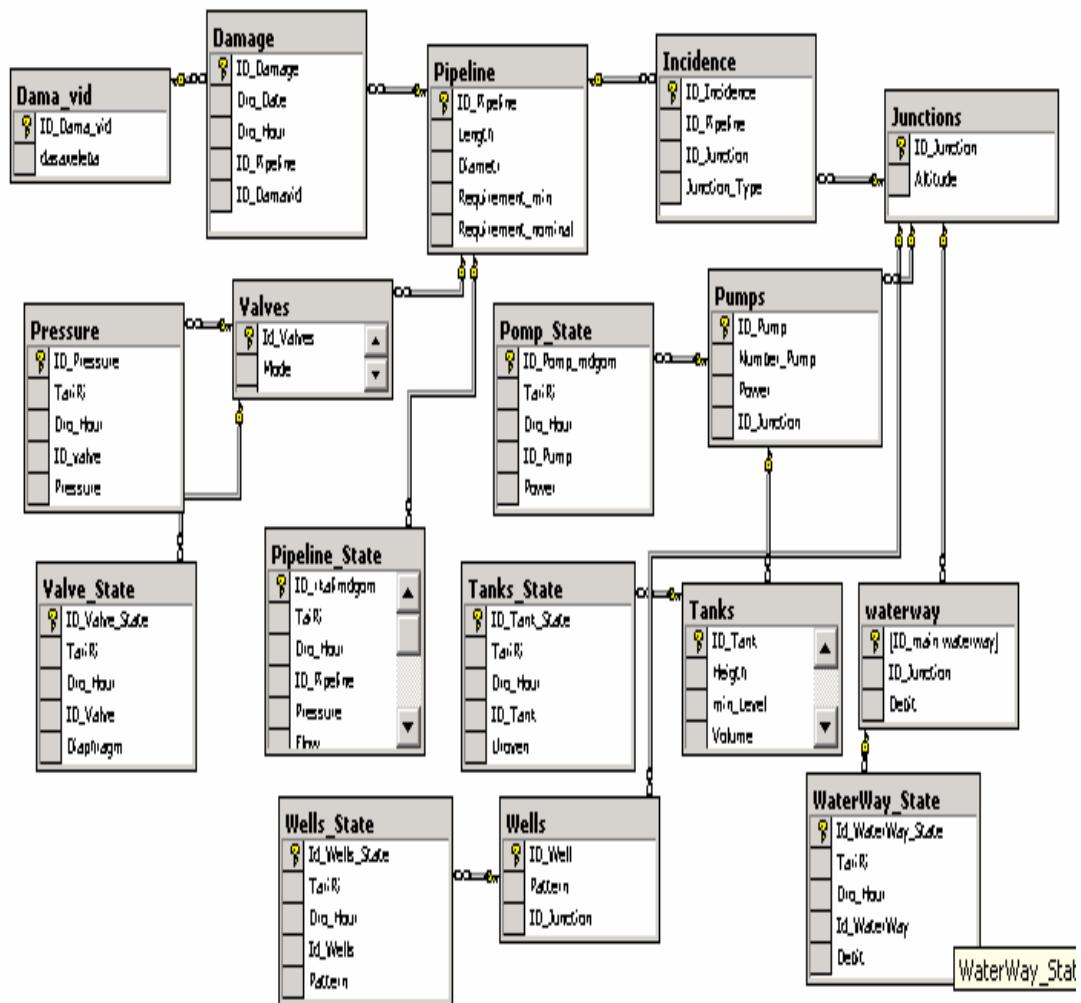


nax.3.3.3. avariul reJimiSi nakadebis marTvis al goriTmi

mocemul i al goriTmidan Cans, rom Tu moTxovna dakmayofil ebil ia sistema funqcionirebs Cveul ebriv reJiSi. Tu warmoiSveba deficiti, magram igi normis fargl ebSia, anu wyaros SeuZI ia minimal ur moTxovnaTa dakmayofil eba, maSin nakadebi gadanawiI deba genetikuri al goriTmebit, xis struqturebis cvl il ebis gareSe, roml is model i warmodgenil ia 25-Si. Tu deficiti ar aris normis fargl ebSi, rac niSnabs rom wyaro veruzrunvel yofs minimal ur moTxovnaTa dakmayofil ebas, an avariul i reJimia, roca irrveva romel ime rkal is mTI ianoba da amdenad igi veRar uzrunvel yofs nakadis gatarebas, maSin jer mindinareobs qsel is struqturis cvl il eba, roml is model i warmodgenil ia 24-Si, Semdeg ki axal i struqturebis pirobebSi nakadebi gadanawiI deba genetikuri al goriTmebit[4].

3.4 informaciul i uzrunvel yofa da marTvis sistemis struqtura

monacemTa bazebis model is arCevias upiratesoba mieni Wa
rel aciur monacemTa bazebs, romel Tac moTxovnebis formirebis
Zi ieri instrumentul i saSual ebani gaaCni aT SQL enis saxiT,
agreTve Tavsebadi arian GIS-is interfestan da codnis
bazebTan. monacemTa bazis struqturas aqvs Semdegi saxe(nax.3.4.1.):



nax.3.4.1. marTvis sistemis monacemTa bazis struqtura

monacemTa bazis Semadgenel i cxril ebis struqturebi:

cxril i 3.4.1. `kvanZi`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kvanZis kodi (Primary key)	ID_Junction	Num	int
simarI e	Altitude	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.2. `Semomaval i magistral i`

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kvanZis kodi	ID_Junction	Num	int
magistral is kodi (Primary key)	ID_main waterway	Num	int
debeti	Debit	Num	longint

cxril i 3.4.3.

`mil sadeni`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
mil sadenis kodi (Primary key)	ID_Pipeline	Num	int
sigrZe	Length	Num	int
diametri	Diametr	Num	int
min. moTxovnil eba	Requirement_min	Num	int
nomin. moTxovnil eba	Requirement_nominal	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.4. `incidencia`

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Incidence	Num	longint
mil sadenis kodi	ID_Pipeline	Num	int
kvanZis kodi	ID_Junction	Num	int
incidencia	Incidencia	bit	1

cxril i 3.4.5. `satumbo sadguri`

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
satumbos kodi (Primary key)	ID_Pump	Num	int
kompres. raodenoba	Number of Pump	Num	int
simzI avre	Power	Num	longint
kvanZis kodi	ID_Junction	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.6. `rezervuari`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
rezervuaris kodi (Primary key)	ID_Tank	Num	int
rezervuaris simARI e	Heighth	Num	int
minimal uri done	min_Level	Num	int
rezerv. mocupl oba	Volume	Num	int
satumbos kodi	ID_Pump	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.7. `adgil obrivi rezervi`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
WaburRil is kodi (Primary key)	ID_Well	Num	int
warmadoba	Pattern	Num	longint
kvanZis kodi	ID_Junction	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.8. `sarqvel i`

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
sarqvel is kodi (Primary key)	ID_Valve	Num	longint
saTave/bol o	terminal	bit	1
mil sadenis kodi	ID_Pipeline	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.9. `mi l sadenis mdgomareoba`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Dynamic	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Time	int
mi l sadenis kodi	ID_Pipeline	Num	int
wneva	Pressure	Num	int
nakadi	Flow	Num	longint
moTxovni l eba	Requirement	Num	longint

cxril i 3.4.10. `rezervuaris mdgomareoba`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_State	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
rezervuaris kodi	ID_Tank	Num	int
wyl is done	Uroven	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.11. `WaburRil is mdgomareoba`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_State	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
WaburRil is kodi	ID_Well	Num	int
warmadoba	Pattern	Num	longint

cxril i 3.4.12. `magistral is mdgomareoba`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_State	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
magistral is kodi	ID_magistrali	Num	int
debeti	Debit	Num	longint

cxril i 3.4.13. `satumbo sadguris mdgomareoba`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Fieldname	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Func_Command	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
satumbos kodi	ID_Pump	Num	int
simzli avre	Power	Num	longint

cxril i 3.4.14. `sarqvel ebis mdgomareoba`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Fieldname	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Struct_Command	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
sarqvel is kodi	ID_Valve	Num	longint
mdgomareoba	Diaphragm	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.15. `avar iul i situaciebi`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Damage	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
mil sadenis kodi	ID_Pipeline	Num	int
avariis saxeoba	ID_Damavid	Num	int

cxril i 3.4.16. `avar iis saxeobebi`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Dama_vid	Num	int
dasaxel eba	dasaxeleba	char	100

cxril i 3.4.17. `wnevebi mil sadenebSi`:

vel is dasaxel eba	Field name	Type	Size
kodi (Primary key)	ID_Struct_Command	Num	longint
TariRi	Dro_Date	Date	ShortDate
dro	Dro_Hour	Num	int
sarqvel is kodi	ID_Valve	Num	longint
wneva	Pressure	Num	int

monitoringis sakontrol o monacemTa informaciul i masivi:

D- TariRi (**Primary key**);

T - dro (saati) (**Primary key**);

FI - mdgomareobaTa freimis **fitness**-indeksi;

T1 - #1 rezervuarSi wyl is done;

.....

Tn - #n rezervuarSi wyl is done;

M1 - #1 magistral Si wyl is debeti;

.....
Mn - #n magistral Si wyl is debeti;

W1 - #1 WaburRil is paterni;

.....
Wn - #n WaburRil is paterni;

P1 - #1 satumbo sadguris simZl avre;

.....
Pn - #n satumbo sadguris simZl avre;

.....
V1 - #1 sarqvel is mdgomareoba;

.....
Vn - #n sarqvel is mdgomareoba;

VP1 - #1 sarqvel is wneva;

.....
VPn - #n sarqvel is wneva;

.....
da a.S.

codnis bazis freimebi.

garda monacemTa bazisa, informaciul i uzrunvel yofa
Seicavs agreTve codnis bazas, romel ic ZiriTadar ori cxril is
saxiT warmodgenil i freimisagan Sedgeba: *mdgomareobaTa freimi*
da *marTvis freimi*.

mdgomareobaTa freimis struktura Sedgeba Semdegi
si otebis anu `genebisagan":

FI - mdgomareobaTa freimis fitness-i ndeqsi (Primary key);

T1 - #1 rezervuarSi wyl is done;

.....
Tn - #n rezervuarSi wyl is done;

M1 - #1 magistral Si wyl is debeti;

.....
Mn - #n magistral Si wyl is debeti;

W1 - #1 WaburRil is paterni;

.....
Wn - #n WaburRil is paterni;

P1 - #1 satumbo sadguris simZl avre;

.....
Pn - #n satumbo sadguris simZl avre;

.....
V1 - #1 sarqvel is mdgomareoba;

.....
Vn - #n sarqvel is mdgomareoba;

VP1 - #1 sarqvel is wneva;

.....
VPn - #n sarqvel is wneva;

.....
da a.S.

marTvis freimis struktura Sedgeba Semdegi
sl otebis anu `genebisagan`:

FI- marTvis freimis **fitness-indeksi** (**Primary key**);

P1'- #1 satumbo sadguris simZl avre;

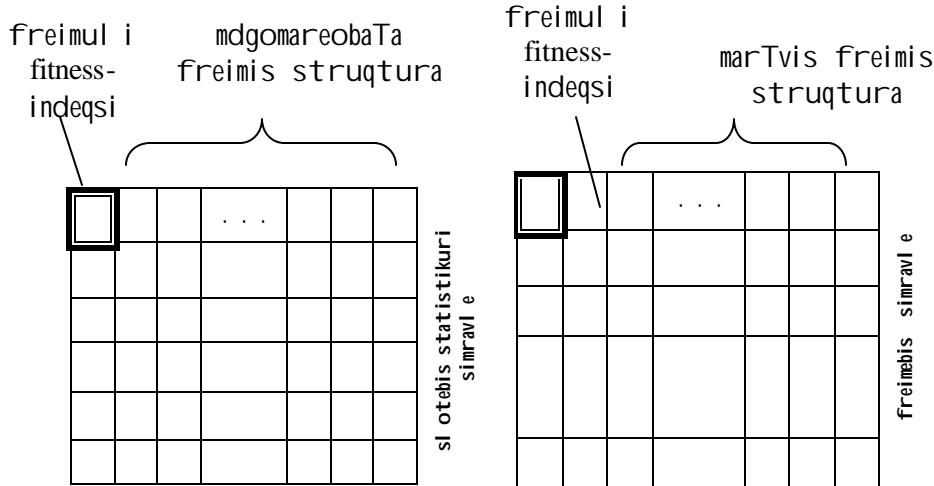
.....
Pn'- #n satumbo sadguris simZl avre;

.....
V1'- #1 sarqvel is mdgomareoba;

.....
Vn'- #n sarqvel is mdgomareoba;

.....
da a.S.

mdgomareobaTa da marTvis freimebi warroadgenen erTnairi
fitness-indeksi T (1:1 asociaciuri kavSiri) dakavSirebul
cxril ebs, roml ebic qmnian I ogikur mTI ianobas. mdgomareobaTa
da marTvis freimebi s struqturebi naCvenebia nax.3.4.2.-ze:



nax.3.4.2. mdgomareobaTa da marTvis freimebis strukturaebi

qvemoT mocemul ia mdgomareobaTa da marTvis freimebis procedurebi:

Unit Frame; interface

```
uses Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Classes, Graphics, Controls,
Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls, Buttons;
type
```

```
TForm1 = class (TForm).
```

```
ListBox1 : TListBox;
```

```
ListBox2 : TListBox
```

```
procedure FormCreate (Sender : TObject);
```

```
procedure ListBox1(Sender: TObject);
```

```
procedure ListBox2(Sender : TObject);
```

```
procedure Mdg;
```

```
procedure Mart;
```

```
.....
```

```
Procedure TForm1.ListBox1Click (Sender: TObject);
```

```
var i: integer;
```

```
begin ListBox1.Clear;
```

```
for i := 0 to Form1.MainMenu1.Items.Count-1 do
```

```
ListBox1.Items.Add(Form1.MainMenu1.Items[i].Caption);
```

```
ListBox1.ItemIndex := 0;
```

```
.....
```

```
Procedure Mdg;
```

```
var F1,T1,...Tn,M1,...Mn,W1,...,Wn,P1,...,Pn : LongInt;
```

```
V1,...,Vn : Boolean; VP1,...,VPn : Integer;
```

```
Begin
```

```
.....
```

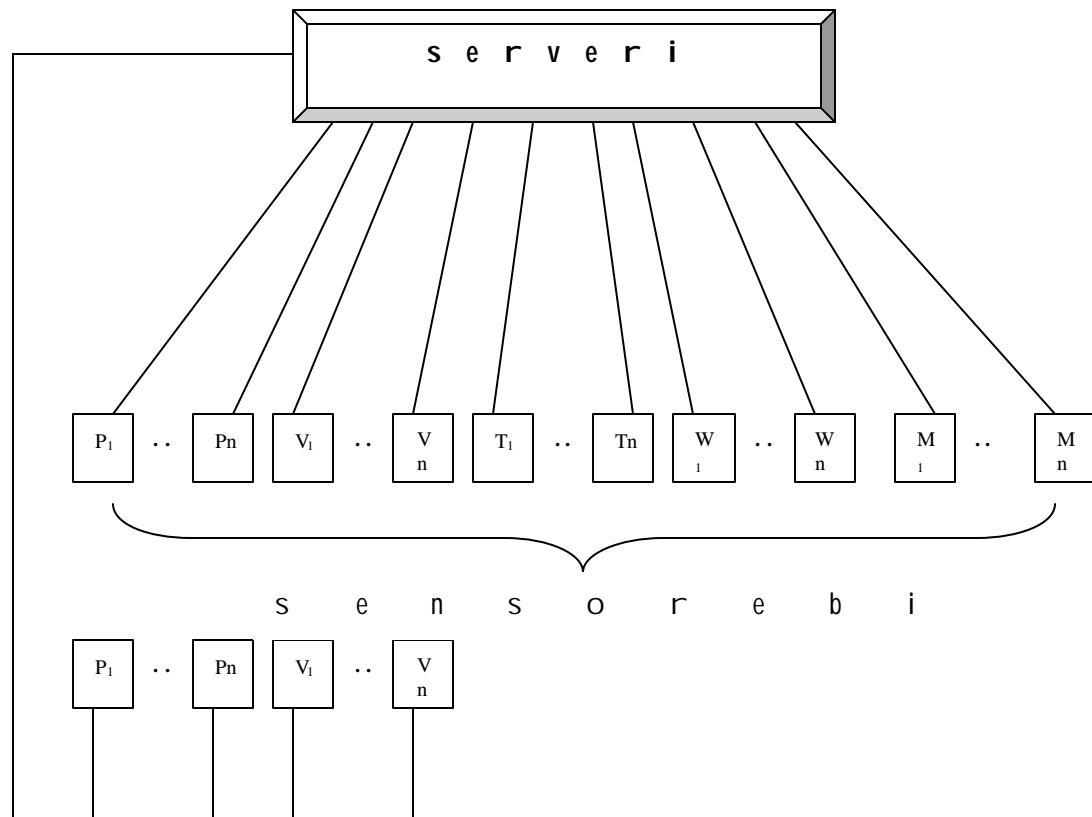
```
if (F1) and (T1...Tn) and (M1...Mn) and (W1...Wn) and (P1...Pn)
and (V1...Vn) and (VP1...VPn) then Mart;
```

```

Procedure Mart;
var F1,P1,...,Pn : Integer; V1,...,Vn : Boolean;
Begin F1:=f1; P1:=p1;...,Pn:=pn; V1:=v1,...,Vn:=vn;
. . .
Procedure TForm2.ListBox2Click(Sender: TObject);
var i: integer; begin ListBox2.Clear;
for i := 0 to Form1.MainMenu1.Items [ListBox1.ItemIndex].Count-1 do
  ListBox2.Items.Add(Form1.MainMenu1.Items[
  ListBox1.ItemIndex].Items[i].Caption);
  ListBox2.ItemIndex := 0;
. . .

```

.....qsel is marTvis sistemis struqtura.



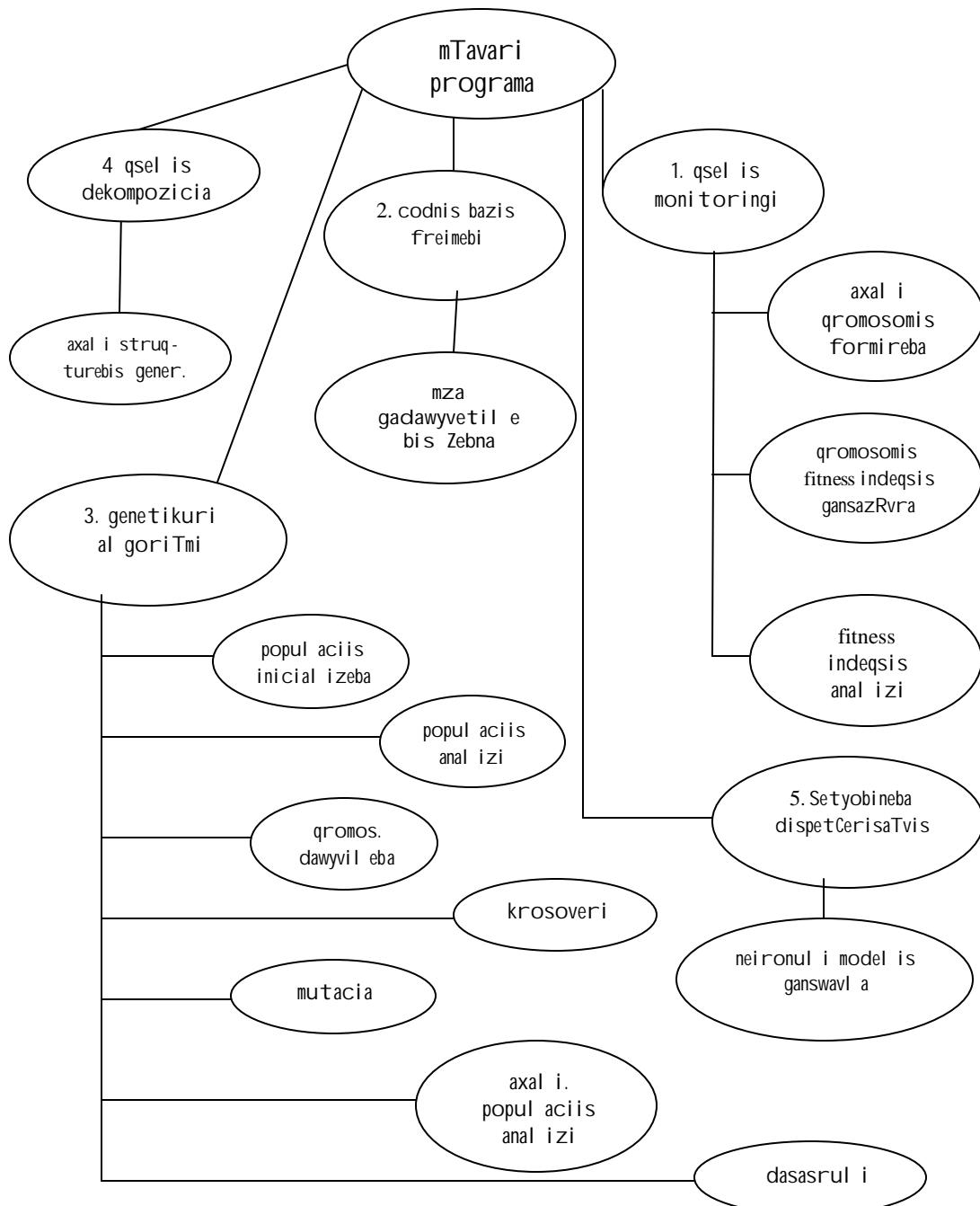
marTvis organoebi

nax.3.4.3. qsel is marTvis sistemis struqtura

sakontrol o $t = \overline{1, T}$ interval iT xdeba mTel i sistemis
avtomaturi skani reba da komponentTa mindinare mni Snel obebis
(`genebis') monacemTa bazaSi SetaniT informaciul i masivis anu
axal i `qromosomis" formireba.

3.5. programul i kompl eqsis struqtura da interfeisi

marTvis sistemis programul i kompl eqsis struqtura warmodgenil i a nax.3.5.1.-ze:



nax.3.5.1. sistemis marTvis programul i kompl eqsis struqtura

modul ebis danisnul ebis arwera:

programa daweril ia vizual ur, obiect-orientirebul programirebis enaze – Delphi, programul i modul ebis saxiT. es ena moqnil i da swrafqmedia. mTavari programis saxel ia MainGeneticProgram, romel ic Sedgeba Semdegi modul ebisagan:

1. qsel is monitoringi, 2. codnis bazis freimebi, 3. genetikuri al goriTmi, 4. qsel is dekompozicia, 5. Setyobineba dispetcerisatvis.

1. qsel is monitoringi Sedgeba procedurebi sagan:

- axal i qromosomis formireba;
- qromosomis fitness indeqsis gansazRvra;
- fitness indeqsis analizi anu fitness-indeqsis Sedareba codnis bazaSi arsebul fitness-indeqsebTan;

2. codnis bazis freimebi Sedgeba proceduri sagan:

- qsel Si mimdinare mdgomareobis Sesabami si gadawyvetil ebis freimis Zebnis procedura;

3. genetikuri al goriTmi Sedgeba procedurebi sagan:

- sawysi populaciis formireba;
- populaciis analizi anu sawysi populaciis gadarCeva;
- qromosomTa dawyvil eba;
- qromosomTa wyvil ebis krossoveri;
- qromosomTa mutacia;
- axal i populaciis analizi;
- axal iteraciaze gadasvl a an dasasrul i;

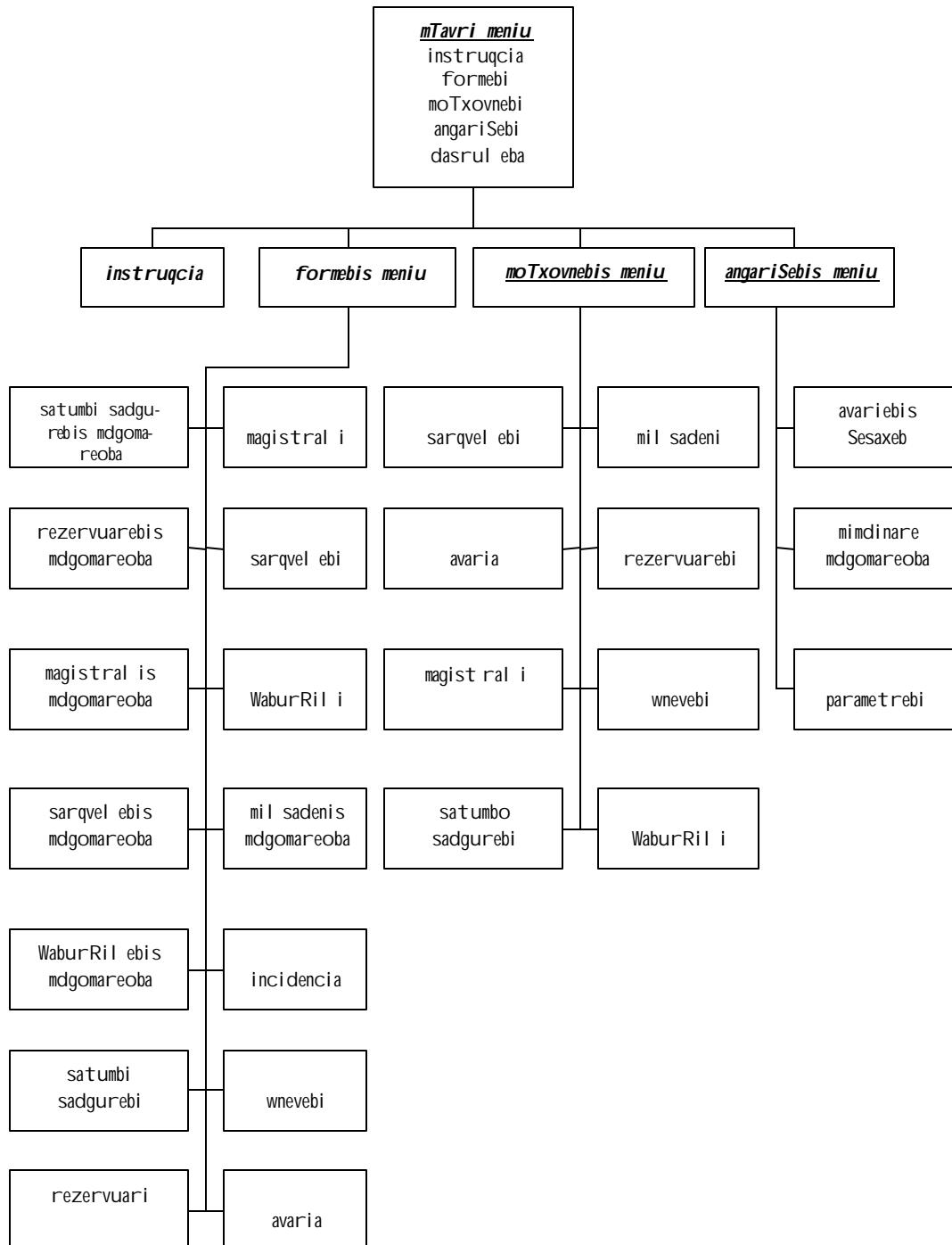
4. qsel is dekompozicia Sedgeba qveprogrami sagan:

- xeebis axal i struqturebis generireba;

5. Setyobineba dispetcerisatvis Sedgeba proceduri sagan:

- neironul i model is ganswvl a, romel ic moicavs mutaciis gzi T qsel is dazianebl i ubnebis deteqtirebas.

marTvis sistemis interfeisis struqtura.
 sistemastan muSaobis dial oguri procedurebis struqturul i sqema
 warmodgenil i a nax.3.5.2.-ze:



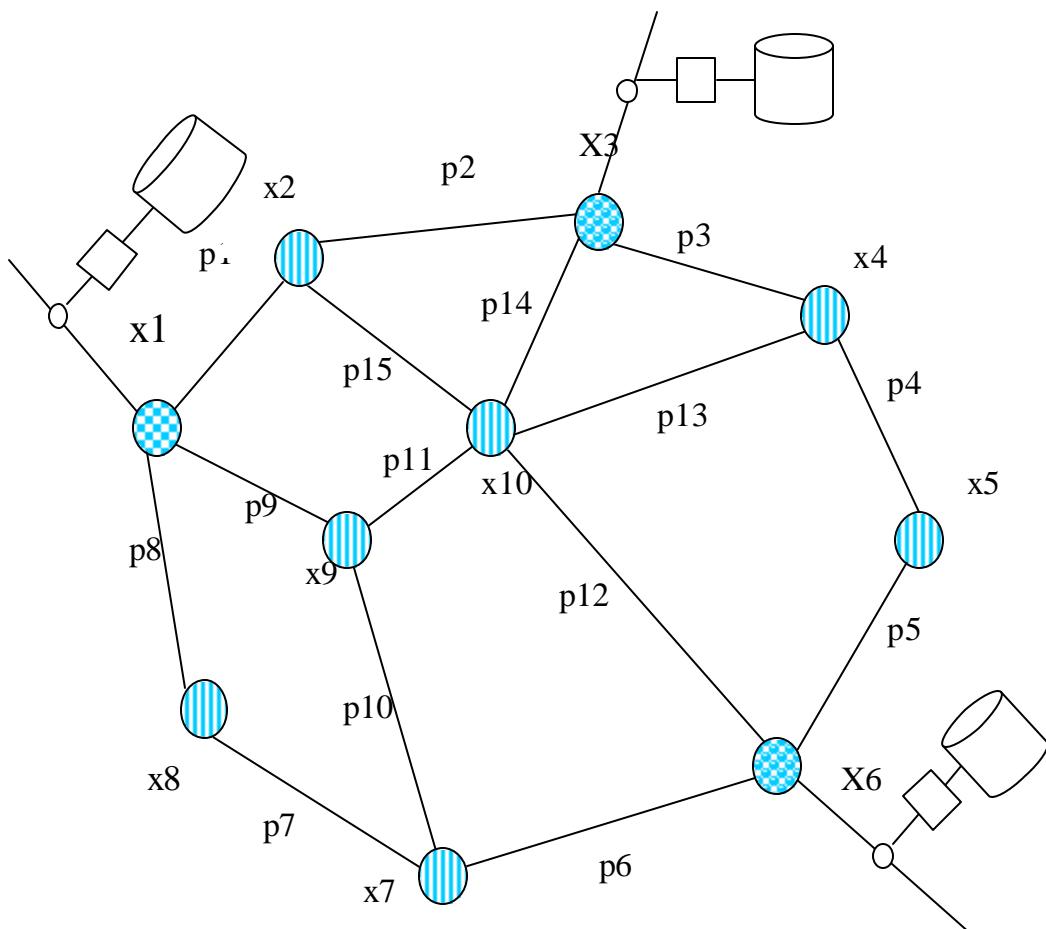
nax.3.5.2. marTvis sistemis interfeisis struqtura

IV Tavi. materialuri nakadebis marTvis sistemis

eqsperimentul i Semowmeba

4.1. operatiul i marTvis imitacia

operatiul i marTvis imitaciis mizni T, magal iTisaTvis, obieqt i warmovadginoT Semdegi sqemi T, nax.4.1.1.



nax.4.1.1. marTvis obieqtis sqema

Cvens mier warmodgeni l magal iTze, qsel i Sedgeba Semdegi obieqtebi sagan:

3-magistral i;

3-rezervuari;

3-satumbo sadguri;

18-mil sadeni (rkal i);

33-sarqvel i, romel ic ganTavsebul ia Semomaval i wyaroebis rkal ebSi da TiToeul i rkal is Tavsa da bol oSi.
sistemaSi Semaval i parametreibia:

- _ nakadebis matrica;
- _ gamtarunarianobis matrica;
- _ moTxovni l ebaTa anu datviriTvis matrica;
- _ kvanZebisa da rkal ebis incindencis matrica;
- _ wnevebis matrica;
- _ satumbo sadgurebi;
- _ rezervuarebi;
- _ adgil obrivi hidroresursebi;
- _ sarqvel ebis matrica;
- _ dro (saaTi);
- _ Semomaval i magistral i;
- _ energiis xarjis erTeul i satumbo sadguris mier;
- _ energiis moxmareba.

gamomaval i parametreib, romel ic dispetCers mi ewodeba rekomenadiis saxiT:

- _ sarqvel ebis mdgomareobaTa matrica;
- _ satumbo sadgurebis mier ganvi Tarebul i wnevebis matrica;
- _ avariul i situaciis Sesaxeb informacia.

konkretul moTxovna asaxavs parametreibis cvl il ebis dinamikas droSi, kerZod dReRamis an sezonis ganmavl obaSi:

- _ moTxovna `nakadi-dro`;
- _ moTxovna `moTxovni l eba-dro`;
- _ moTxovna `wneva-dro`;
- _ moTxovna `rezervuaris donedro`;
- _ moTxovna `Semomaval i nakadi-dro`;
- _ moTxovna `adgil obrivi hidroresursi-dro`.

4.2. modif i cirebul i genetikuri al goriTmis Sedegebis anal i zi

SemuSavebul i modif i cirebul i genetikuri al goriTmi Semowmebul iqna programul ad, sxvadasxva funqiebis magal iTze. SedarebiTi anal izisaTvis moyvani l ia erT-erTi magal iTi.

mi znobrivi funqcia: $f(x) = x + |\sin 32X|$, sadac $0 \leq X \leq 4$

programa agenerirebs sasurvel i raodenobis SemTxvevi T orobiT striqonebs. magal iTi saTvis aviReT 20 Tanrigiani striqoni. CavatareT erTwertil iani krosoveri. Sedegebi davafiqsireT. amis Semdeg CavatareT amorCeviTi krosoveri, Cvens mier SemoTavazebul i modif i cirebul i genetikuri al goriTmis mixedvi T.

Sedegebma uCvena, rom SemTxvevi Ti gaxl eCvis pirobebSi optimal uri amonaxsni napovni iqna 6 iteraciaSi da amonaxsni a 3.57358. sur. 4.2.1.-ze warmodgeni l ia Sedegebi, romel ic mi viReT mocemul i magal iTis amoxsnisas genetikuri al goriTmi T, romel Sic Catarebul ia erTwertil iani krosoveri. suraTze naCvenebia, pirobiTad, bol o iteraciis Sedegebi, sadac Cans, rom amonaxsni l okal izda erT areSi, rac niSnavs, rom iteraciebis Semdgomi gagrZel eba amonaxsnis cvl il ebas aRar gamoiwvevs. faqturad mi Rebul ia optimal uri amonaxsni s are, anu Cvens SemTxvevaSi napovni a maqsimal uri amonaxsni.

SemTxvevi Ti gaxl eCvis pirobebSi optimal uri amonaxnsi s povni s programul i fanj ară:

sur.4.2.1. genetikuri al goritmis Sedegibi

modificirebul i genetikuri al goritmisi SemTxvevaSi e.i. cikluri gadarCevi s gaxl eCvi s dros 2 an maqsumum 3 iteraciSi mi v ReT Sedegi, romelic udris 4.07803, rac gacil ebi T miaxl oebul ia optimal urTan. programul i Sedegi naCvenebia sur.4.2.2.-ze.

Binary String	Decimal Value
100010101010100100	4.0780356429783
101101110011000000	11000101101000110000
001010001111101110	2.03290465392574
11000101101000110000	10110111100111000000
4.0780356429783	3.51196660206846
11001101010101100100	00110000111110111110
4.05206871613	1.36019464167379
110001101110101110000	0010100011001001101
3.98272293960766	0.897955326249628
110001101110101110000	01000110111011110000
3.98272293960766	1.89739761866849
110001101110101110000	11010101101111000100
3.98272293960766	3.393114872697
110101101110101110000	10000101101000110000
3.96562864355641	2.83598752640302
110101101110101110000	11010101001001000011
3.96562864355641	3.57140690762559
110101101110101110000	00001111101010110000
3.96562864355641	1.24461207319843
10101101010101100100	10010010100110101110
3.67090700579922	3.15605827351183
110101001110101110000	00110111100111000000
3.66749781818317	1.32146746712474
10110111110101100100	11001101010101100100
3.5983023036715	4.05206871613
11010101001000110000	01110111100111000000
3.57358470956968	1.98307402001009
11010101001001000011	10001101010101100100

sur.4.2.2. modificirebul i genetikuri al goritmisi Sedegi

4.3. nakadebis ganawil ebis Sedegebis analizi

nakadebis ganawil eba Semowmebul iqna programul ad, erTi wyarosa da misi ganStoebebis magal iTze. programmaSi Semaval i monacemebia: wyarodan Semosul i nakadi; qsel is ganStoebebSi minimaluri moTxovnebi da moTxovnebi drois mocemul i momentisaTvis. programis Sesrul ebis Sedegia ganawil ebui i nakadebi. nakadebis Semaval i da gamomaval i parametrebis mni Svnel obebi mocemul ia cxril Si(cxr.4.3.1):

wyarodan Semosul i nakadi 445			
ganStoebebi	min. moTxovna	moTxovna t momentSi	ganawil ebui i nakadebi
p1	20	50	30
p2	30	65	45
p3	40	70	50
p4	25	55	35
p5	35	65	45
p6	45	70	50
p7	55	70	52
p8	60	85	63
p9	35	50	32
p10	45	60	41

cxr. 4.3.1.

sur.4.3.1.-ze gamosaxul ia ganStoebebSi drois mocemul t momentSi moTxovnaTa da ganawil ebui i nakadebis diagramebi.

ganStoebebi xasi aTdebi an gansxvavebul i SezRudvebi T. programma SezRudvaTa gaTval i swinebi T kvanZSi Semosul nakads anawi ebs moTxovnaTa kriteriumis Sesabami sad.



sur.4.3.1. moTxovnaTa da ganawi l ebis di agramebi
 rogorc diagramidan Cans ganawi l ebul i nakadi
 miaxl ovebul ia drois t momentSi moTxovnasTan.

daskvna

Catarebul i Teoriul i da eqsperimentul i gamokvl evebis safužvel ze SeiZI eba gavakeToT Semdegi daskvna:

1. damuSavebul ia material uri nakadebis optimal uri ganawi l ebis model i modificirebul i genetikuri al goriTmis gamoyenebi T;
2. dasmul ia deficitis, aseve avariul i rejimis problema da SemoTavazebul ia misi gadawyvetis optimal uri varianti. am mizni T damuSavebul ia qsel is dinamiur xeebad dekompoziciis al goriTmi;
3. sistemis operatiul i marTvis Tval sazrisiT damuSavebul ia intel eqtual uri al goriTmebi, kerZod konkretul i situaciis operatiul i identifikasiis mizni T damuSavebul ia xel ovnuri neironul i qsel ebis model i, xol o gadawyvetil ebis miRebis operatiul obis Tval sazrisiT - codnis warmodgenis freimul i model i;
4. damuSavebul ia material uri nakadebis operatiul i marTvis sistemis informaciul i da programul i uzrunvel yofa MS SQL Server, MS Access, obieqt-orientirebul i sistemebis bazaze;
5. warmodgeni l ia nakadebis marTvis programul i Sedegebis analizi.

danarTi. nakadebis marTvis sistemis interfeisi

formebis maketebi

<p>აპარენი</p> <p>აკრისტ ქოდი თარიღი სახი მალსალგის ქოდი აკრისტ სახელი</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>	<p>ცნობების გვერდი</p> <p>ანუალტისტის ქოდი აკრისტ ქოდი მალსალგის ქოდი შემსრულებელი</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>
<p>მიზანი</p> <p>წევების ანალიზი თარიღი სახი ხარჯის ქოდი წევები</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>	<p>სამუშაო მიზანის მდგრადირებელი</p> <p>ანუალტისტის ანალიზი თარიღი სახი სატუმის საღვრული ქოდი ხადისახ</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>
<p>სამუშაო მიზანი</p> <p>სატუმის საღვრული ქოდი კომპიუტრის რესურსი ხადისახ კვები</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>	<p>მიზანის მდგრადირებელი</p> <p>მალსალგის მდგრადირების ანალიზი თარიღი სახი მალსალგის ქოდი წევები ნაკვეთ მიზანის მდგრადირებელი</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>
<p>რეზონაცია</p> <p>რეზონაციის ქოდი სამუშაო მიზანის გრანი მიზანი სატუმის საღვრული</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>	<p>სამუშაო მიზანი</p> <p>ანუალტისტის მდგრადირების ქოდი თარიღი სახი სატუმის ქოდი დამსრულებელი</p> <p>მართვის დანართი</p> <p>Record: [◀ ▶] 1 [▶ ▶* ✖ ◀...] of 1</p>

ජාත්‍යන්තර මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

ශ්‍රීලංකා මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක නිවෙසා පිටපත
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ශ්‍රීලංකා ජාලය []
දුම්මත්‍රා []

ජාත්‍යන්තර මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

Record: [] [] 1 [] [] [] [] of 1

බැංකුවල පිටපත

බැංකුවල පිටපත []
නොවුතු/නොදාන පිටපත []
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ජාත්‍යන්තර මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

Record: [] [] 1 [] [] [] [] of 1

ජාත්‍යන්තර මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

මූද්‍රාක්‍රියාකාරක මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක නිවෙසා පිටපත
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ජාත්‍යන්තර මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

මූද්‍රාක්‍රියාකාරක පිටපත []
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ජාත්‍යන්තර මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

Record: [] [] 1 [] [] [] [] of 1

ඡ්‍රෑන්ඩ්‍රාග්‍රැම් මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

ඡ්‍රෑන්ඩ්‍රාග්‍රැම් මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක නිවෙසා පිටපත
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දැන්ගේ []

ඡ්‍රෑන්ඩ්‍රාග්‍රැම් මධ්‍යමීකු විවෘතාකාරක

Record: [] [] 1 [] [] [] [] of 1

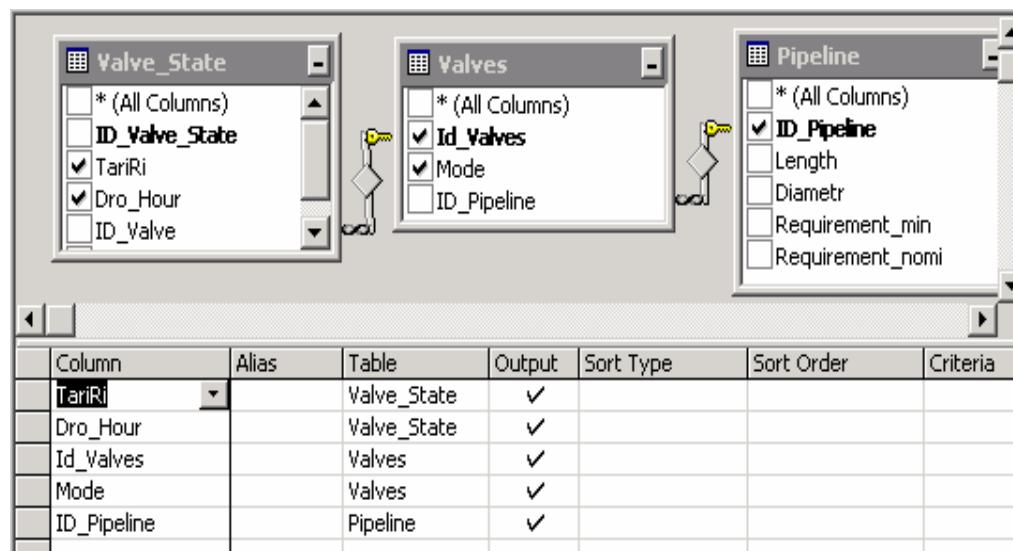
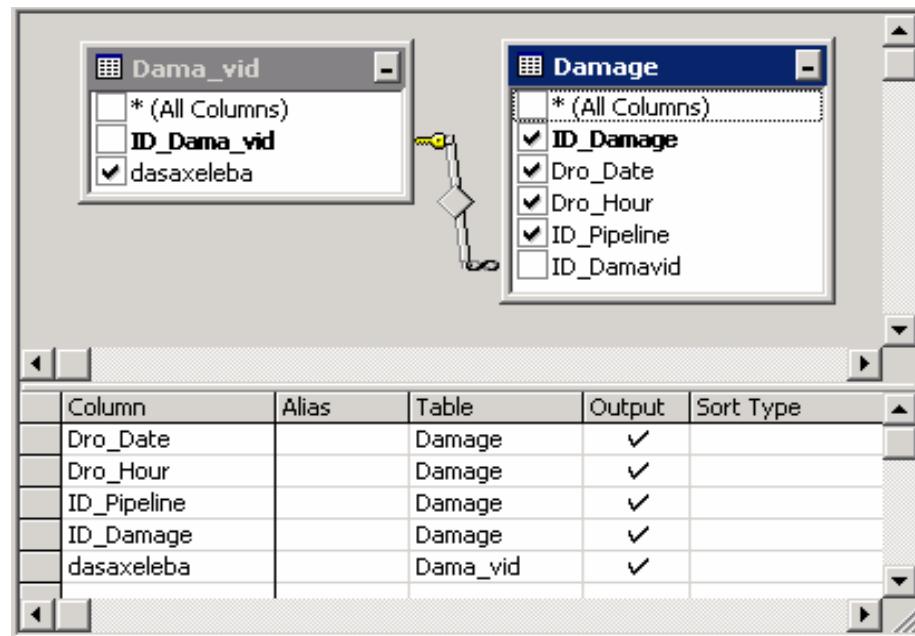
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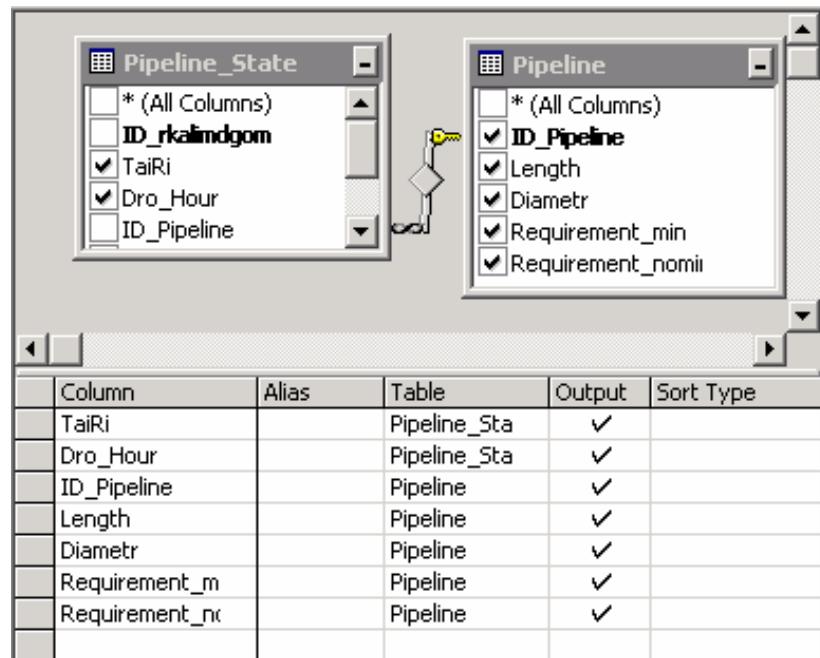
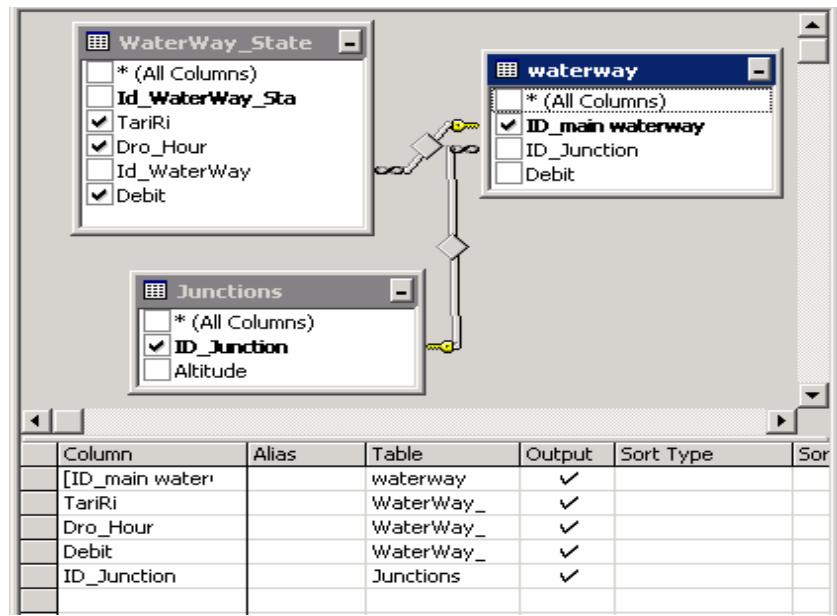
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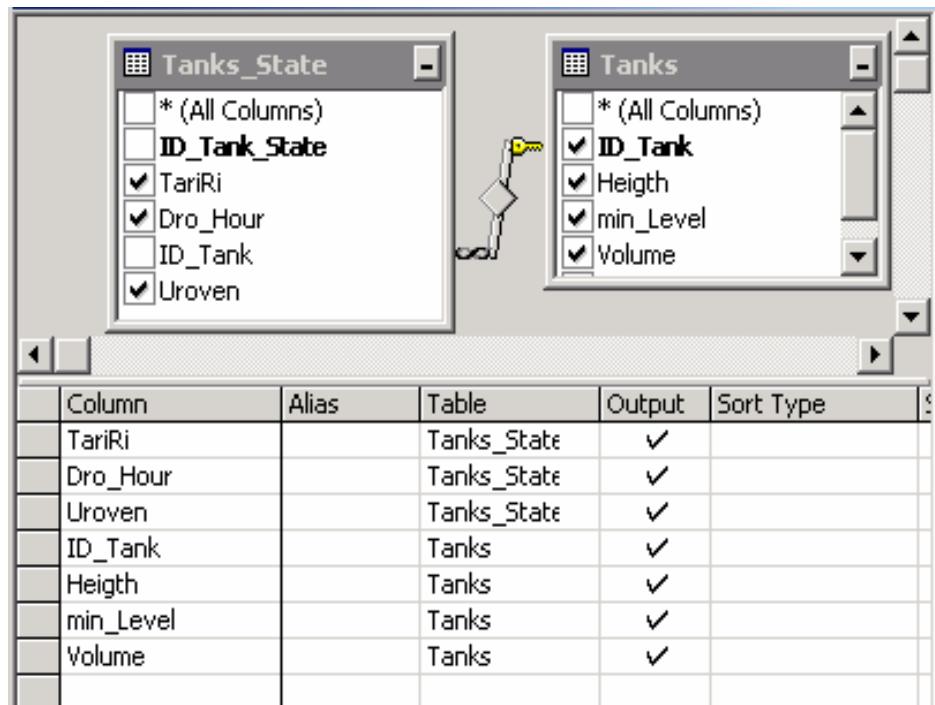
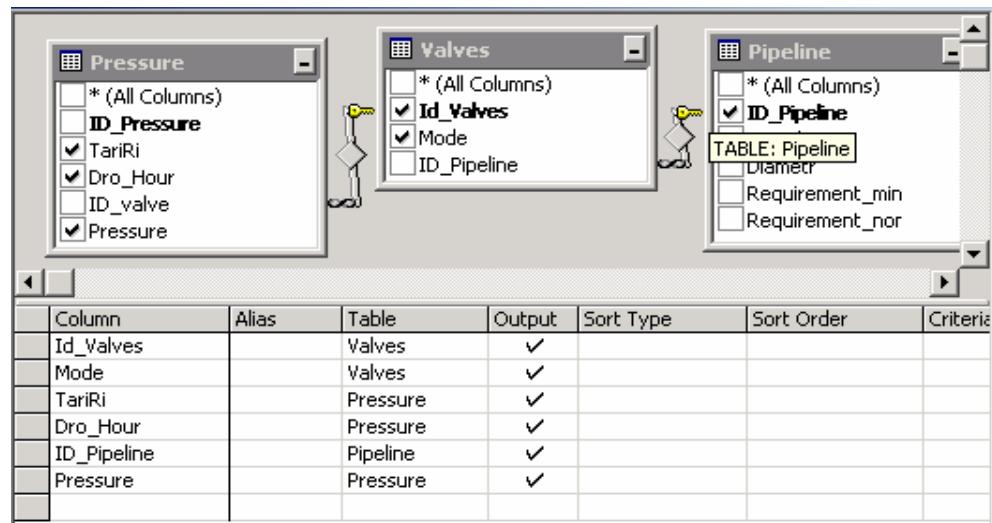
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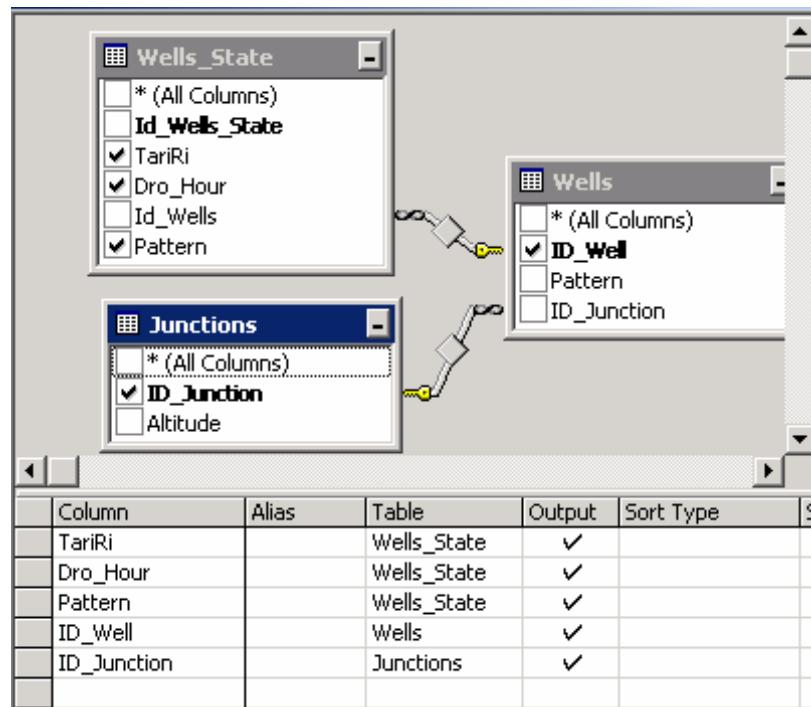
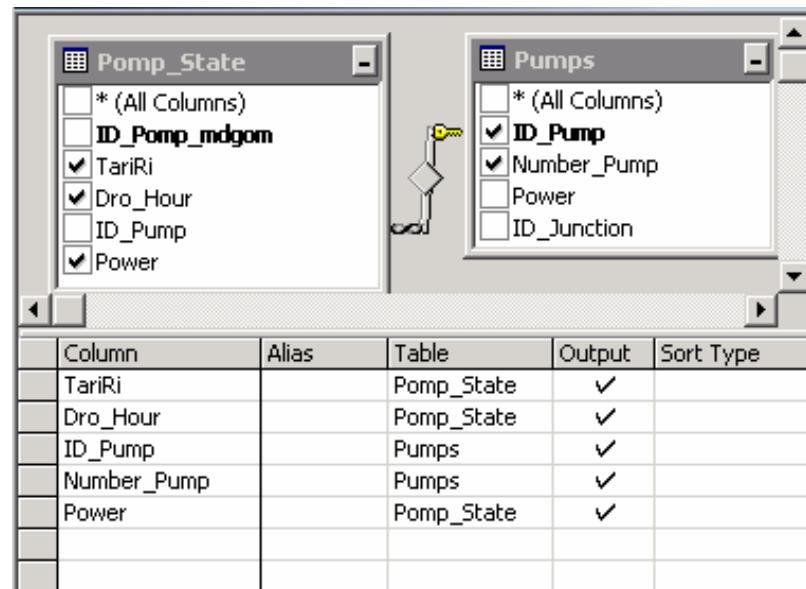
Record: [] [] 1 [] [] [] [] of 1

moTxovnebis maketebi









angari Sebis maketebi

avaria

TariRi	dro (sT)	mil sadenis kodi	dazianebis dasaxel eba

mi mdi nare mdgomareoba

TriRi	dro (sT)	sarqvel is kodi	diafragma	wneva

parametrebi

TariRi	dro (sT)	satumbo sadguris kodi	simli av re	rezerv. kodi	done	magistr. kodi	magistr. debeti	Wabur kodi	Wabur debeti

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